







REFERENCE COPY

HC80-1-B49


Wash.

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

# Detailed Housing Characteristics **WASHINGTON**

Census  
REF  
HD  
7293  
.A56x  
1982  
v.1  
ch.B  
pt.49  
c.1

# 1980



# Census of Housing

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
LIBRARY

U.S. Department of Commerce  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

89 2287



Census  
REF  
HD  
7293  
.A55x  
1940  
Ch. B  
pt. 49-52

# 1980

## Census of Housing

VOLUME 1  
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

CHAPTER B

# Detailed Housing Characteristics

PART 49  
**WASHINGTON**  
HC80-1-B49

Issued July 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
Bruce Chapman, Director

## Data Index

This index provides a summary listing of the tables in which the particular data are presented. A detailed finding guide—by table—appears on page III. For a listing of the individual tables and their page numbers, see page 1.

	Table
<b>Summary Data for Areas, Places, and Counties</b>	
Selected Characteristics . . . . .	54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59
<b>Data for the State</b>	
Structural Characteristics . . . . .	60, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67
Equipment and Plumbing Facilities. . . . .	61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67
Fuels and Financial Characteristics . . . . .	62, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72
<b>Data for Areas and Places of 50,000 or More</b>	
Structural Characteristics . . . . .	73, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80
Equipment and Plumbing Facilities. . . . .	74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80
Fuels and Financial Characteristics . . . . .	75, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85
<b>Data for Places of 10,000 to 50,000</b>	
Structural Characteristics . . . . .	86, 89
Equipment and Plumbing Facilities. . . . .	87, 89
Fuels and Financial Characteristics . . . . .	88, 90
<b>Data for Places of 2,500 to 10,000</b>	
Selected Characteristics . . . . .	91, 92
<b>Data for Counties</b>	
Structural Characteristics . . . . .	93, 96
Equipment and Plumbing Facilities. . . . .	94, 96
Fuels and Financial Characteristics . . . . .	95, 97
<b>Data for Rural Housing Units</b>	
Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics . . . . .	98
Selected Characteristics . . . . .	100
<b>Data for Rural Farm Housing Units</b>	
Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics. . . . .	99
Selected Characteristics . . . . .	101
<b>Data for American Indian Reservations</b>	
Selected Characteristics . . . . .	102

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
LIBRARY





**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
Bruce Chapman, Director  
C.L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

**HOUSING DIVISION**  
Arthur F. Young, Chief

## Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman** and Deputy Director, **C. L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Census, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**, Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincant P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levina**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services: **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Stephen E. Goldman**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content, designing the tabulations, and preparing this report was in the Housing Division under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief, **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief, and **William A. Downs**, Branch Chief. This report was prepared by **Joyce A. Aso**, **Robert W. Bonnette**, **Sherry A. Briscoe**, **Donald P. Fischer**, and **Gregory K. Sprowls**. Important contributions were made by **Carmina F. Young**.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L. Kirkland**, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Stæd**, **George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Working**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass**, **Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Joseph J. Knott**, **Robert W. Marx**, and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M.**

**Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin**, **Milton C. Fan**, **Thomas W. Harahush**, **Robert S. Jewett**, **J. Kim**, **Teresa A. Passalacqua**, **John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

---

### Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of housing. Volume 1, Characteristics of housing units.

HC80-1-

Issued April 1982—

Partial contents: ch. A. General housing characteristics v. — ch. B. Detailed housing characteristics v.

1. Housing—United States—Statistics. 2. Households—United States—Statistics. 3. United States—Census, 20th 1980. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Characteristics of housing units.

---

HC7293.A6113 312'.9.0973 81-607958  
AACR2

---

For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, or any U.S. Department of Commerce district office. Postage stamps not acceptable; currency submitted at sender's risk. Remittances from foreign countries must be by international money order or by draft on a U.S. bank.

## Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places <sup>1</sup> of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS . . .	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	—	—	102
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
TOTAL POPULATION . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS												
Occupied housing units . . . . .	61,62,63, 64,65,66, 67,68,69, 70,71,72	61,62,63, 64,65,68, 69,70	98,100	99,101	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	88,89, 90	91,92	94,95, 96,97	98,100	99,101	102
Tenure . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Persons in occupied housing units. } Year householder moved into unit .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Vacant housing units . . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units. . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Tenure . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Kitchen facilities . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Telephone in unit . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Central heating system . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Air conditioning. . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS												
Rooms . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Size of household (Persons in unit). } Persons per room . . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS												
Year structure built. . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
Units in structure . . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
By gross rent. . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	—	93,96	—	—	—
Stories in structure . . . . .	60	60	—	—	73	73	86	—	93	—	—	—
Passenger elevator. . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS												
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Bathrooms . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	—	—	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	—	—	—



## Table Finding Guide

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places <sup>1</sup> of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS—Con.												
Source of water . . . . .	61,63,64,	61,63,64,	100	101	74,76,77,	74,76,77,	87,89	—	94,96	100	101	—
Sewage disposal . . . . .	65,66,67	65			78,79,80	78,79,80						
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS												
Kitchen facilities . . . . .	61,63,64,	61,63,64,	100	101	74,76,77,	74,76,77,	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Heating equipment . . . . .	65,66,67	65			78,79,80	78,79,80						
Vehicles available . . . . .	61,63,64,	61,63,64,	100	101	74,76,77,	74,76,77,	87,89	91	94,96	100	101	—
Air conditioning . . . . .	65,66,67	65			78,79,80	78,79,80						
Telephone in housing unit . . . . .	61,63,64,	61,63,64,	100	101	74,76,77,	74,76,77,	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
	65,66,67	65			78,79,80	78,79,80						
Fuels used for house heating. . . . .	62,68,69,	62,68,69,	100	101	75,81,82,	75,81,82,	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
	70,71,72	70			83,84,85	83,84,85						
Fuels used for water heating and cooking. . . . .	62,68,69,	62,68,69,	—	—	75,81,82,	75,81,82,	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—
	70,71,72	70			83,84,85	83,84,85						
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS												
Value. . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	62,68,69,	62,68,69,	100	101	75,81,82,	75,81,82,	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
	70,71,72	70			83,84,85	83,84,85						
Rent:												
Contract rent, median . . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	62,68,69,	62,68,69,	100	101	75,81,82,	75,81,82,	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
	70,71,72	70			83,84,85	83,84,85						
Income in 1979, median . . . . .	62,68,69,	62,68,69,	100	101	75,81,82,	75,81,82,	88,90	91	95,97	100	101	—
	70,71,72	70			83,84,85	83,84,85						
Poverty Status in 1979. . . . .	62,68,69,	62,68,69,	—	—	75,81,82,	75,81,82,	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—
	70,71,72	70			83,84,85	83,84,85						

Note: Data for housing units with a White householder may be found in tables 55, 63, 68, 76, 81, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for a Black householder, tables 56, 64, 69, 77, 82, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder, tables 57, 66, 71, 78, 83, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an Asian and Pacific Islander householder, tables 58, 66, 71, 79, 84, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; and data for a Spanish Origin householder, tables 59, 65, 67, 70, 72, 80, 85, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97.

<sup>1</sup> Data for towns and townships are shown for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

## APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications . . . . .	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics. . . . .	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures . . . . .	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data . . . . .	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages . . . . .	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program . . . . .	F-1

## Introduction

GENERAL . . . . .	V
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT . . . . .	V
DERIVED FIGURES (Medians and Percents) . . . . .	VI
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS . . . . .	VI
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY . . . . .	VI

### GENERAL

This report is part of the *Detailed Housing Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on detailed characteristics of housing units for the State, classified by urban and rural residence and by size of place, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, Alaska Native villages and certain other geographic areas of the State. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-1-B (i.e., Housing Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter B) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the Housing information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of Housing Units*, of which this report is part.

The total housing unit and population estimates for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V. The differences reflect corrections of

errors found after the PHC80-V reports were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Small differences may also result from the weighting techniques used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and 6 appendixes), a table of contents, 49 detailed tables, and 2 allocation tables. In reports showing data on towns and townships, an additional 26 detailed tables and an allocation table are included.

A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of SCSA's and SMSA's, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants. Then follow the

detailed tables and the tables covering allocations. The first table in this report is table 54; tables 1 to 53 appear in the Series HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* report for this State.

Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports. In the Alaska report, the subdivision map also shows the names and locations of Alaska Native villages.

A table finding guide lists the characteristics and various race/Spanish origin groups covered in this report and shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

The amount of detail presented in this report is generally greater for larger places than for smaller ones. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Somewhat less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000 and for rural and rural farm portions of counties. The least amount of detail is shown for American Indian reservations and, in Alaska, for Alaska Native villages.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a descrip-



## Introduction

tion of allocation tables B-1 and B-2, Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages showing the population and housing questions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### DERIVED FIGURES (Medians and Percents)

This report presents medians and percents as well as certain ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth, for persons to the nearest hundredth, for value to the nearest hundred dollar, and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract rent, and gross rent to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons in unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 up to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than

\$10,000,” it is shown as “10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$200,000 or more,” it is shown as “200,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

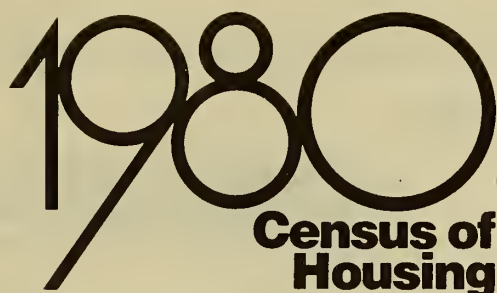
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100 percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.





# Detailed Housing Characteristics

## WASHINGTON

HC80-1-B49

### Contents

(Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 49)

MAP	Page
Standard Consolidated Statistical Area, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places . . . . .	5

### TABLES

54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980 . . . . .	7
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More Inhabitants	
Counties	
55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980 . . . . .	11
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More Inhabitants	
Counties	
56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980 . . . . .	15
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More Inhabitants	
Counties	

### TABLES

Page

57. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980. . . . .	19
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More Inhabitants	
Counties	
58. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980 . . . . .	23
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More Inhabitants	
Counties	
59. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980. . . . .	27
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More Inhabitants	
Counties	
60. Structural Characteristics: 1980 . . . . .	31
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
61. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities: 1980 . . . . .	32
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	

## Contents

<b>TABLES</b>	<b>Page</b>	<b>TABLES</b>	<b>Page</b>
62. Fuels and Financial Characteristics: 1980. . . . .	33	72. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980. . . . .	43
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place			
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
63. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980 . . . . .	34	73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	44
The State		SCSA's	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		SMSA's	
Inside and Outside SMSA's		Urbanized Areas	
64. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980 . . . . .	35	Places of 50,000 or More Inhabitants and Central Cities of SMSA's	
The State		74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	48
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		SCSA's	
Inside and Outside SMSA's		SMSA's	
65. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . . .	36	Urbanized Areas	
The State		Places of 50,000 or More Inhabitants and Central Cities of SMSA's	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	52
Inside and Outside SMSA's		SCSA's	
66. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980. . . . .	37	SMSA's	
The State		Urbanized Areas	
67. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980. . . . .	38	Places of 50,000 or More Inhabitants and Central Cities of SMSA's	
The State		76. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980. . . . .	56
68. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980 . . . . .	39	SCSA's	
The State		SMSA's	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urbanized Areas	
Inside and Outside SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More Inhabitants and Central Cities of SMSA's	
69. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980. . . . .	40	77. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980. . . . .	60
The State		SCSA's	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		SMSA's	
Inside and Outside SMSA's		Urbanized Areas	
70. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . . .	41	Places of 50,000 or More Inhabitants and Central Cities of SMSA's	
The State		78. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	64
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		SCSA's	
Inside and Outside SMSA's		SMSA's	
71. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980. . . . .	42	Urbanized Areas	
The State		Places of 50,000 or More Inhabitants and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Inhabitants of the Specified Racial Group]	



## Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
79. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	66	85. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	86
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More Inhabitants and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Inhabitants of the Specified Racial Group]		Places of 50,000 or More Inhabitants and Central Cities of SMSA's	
80. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980 . . .	69	86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000 Inhabitants: 1980 . . . . .	90
SCSA's		Places	
SMSA's		87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000 Inhabitants: 1980 . . . . .	94
Urbanized Areas		Places	
Places of 50,000 or More Inhabitants and Central Cities of SMSA's		88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000 Inhabitants: 1980 . . . . .	98
81. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	73	Places	
SCSA's		89. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000 Inhabitants: 1980 . . .	102
SMSA's		Places [1,000 or More Inhabitants of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
Urbanized Areas		90. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000 Inhabitants: 1980 . . . . .	103
Places of 50,000 or More Inhabitants and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places [1,000 or More Inhabitants of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
82. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	77	91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000 Inhabitants: 1980 . . . . .	104
SCSA's		Places	
SMSA's		92. Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000 Inhabitants: 1980 . . . . .	113
Urbanized Areas		Places [400 or More Inhabitants of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
Places of 50,000 or More Inhabitants and Central Cities of SMSA's		93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980 . . . . .	115
83. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980 . .	81	Counties	
SCSA's		94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980 . . . . .	119
SMSA's		Counties	
Urbanized Areas		95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980 . . . . .	123
Places of 50,000 or More Inhabitants and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Inhabitants of the Specified Racial Group]		Counties	
84. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	83	96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980 . . . . .	127
SCSA's		Counties [400 or More Inhabitants of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More Inhabitants and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Inhabitants of the Specified Racial Group]			

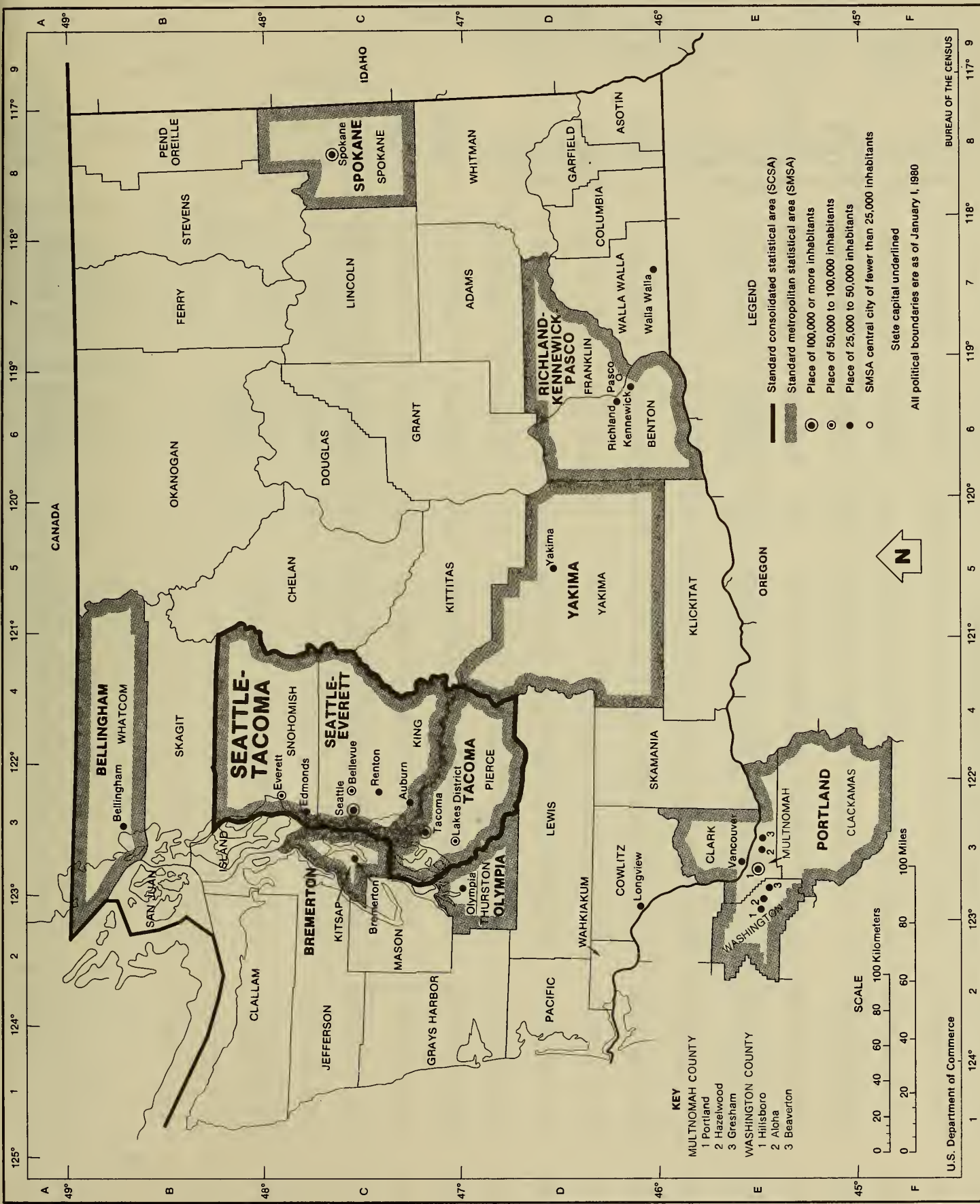
## Contents

---

<b>TABLES</b>	<b>Page</b>	<b>TABLES</b>	<b>Page</b>
97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980 . . . . .	136	102. Selected Characteristics of American Indian Reservations: 1980 . . . . .	161
Counties [400 or More Inhabitants of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Reservations	
98. Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980 . . .	145	B-1. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency: 1980 . . . . .	162
The State		The State	
Counties		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
99. Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980 . . .	149	Inside and Outside SMSA's	
The State		B-2. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More Inhabitants, and Counties: 1980 . . . . .	163
Counties		The State	
100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980 . . . . .	153	Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
The State		Inside and Outside SMSA's	
Counties		SCSA's	
101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980 . . . . .	157	SMSA's	
The State		Urbanized Areas	
Counties		Places of 2,500 or More Inhabitants	
		Counties	



Standard Consolidated Statistical Area, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places





#### CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-8, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics Individual State reports and the United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Median income figures for occupied housing units in this report were calculated using linear interpolation. This differs from the methodology used in other 1980 census reports. In the other reports median income figures less than \$30,000 were derived through linear interpolation; median income values of \$30,000 or more were derived using Pareto interpolation.

Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

The State	1 651 680	32.0	21.3	17.2	86.7	67.7	87.0	14.8	97.9	50.4	1 540 510	29.0	91.3	362	106	254
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban	1 232 056	28.5	21.3	21.7	98.2	83.5	90.6	14.1	98.4	48.7	1 162 097	30.3	89.7	359	110	257
Inside urbanized areas	1 070 251	28.7	20.6	22.4	98.1	82.7	91.6	12.1	98.4	49.0	1 009 970	30.0	89.7	366	113	264
Central cities	507 014	17.6	34.9	27.3	99.8	97.6	90.2	14.6	97.5	39.1	478 022	29.8	83.4	332	110	242
Urban fringe	563 237	38.6	7.7	18.0	96.7	69.3	92.9	9.8	99.3	57.9	531 948	30.2	95.3	387	118	290
Outside urbanized areas	161 805	27.1	26.3	16.9	98.3	88.6	83.9	27.4	98.3	46.9	152 127	31.8	89.9	314	95	219
Places of 10,000 or more	68 484	24.6	26.7	21.2	99.2	94.1	86.3	31.2	98.2	44.5	64 475	34.8	89.2	318	97	220
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	93 321	28.8	26.0	13.7	97.7	84.6	82.1	24.6	98.5	48.8	87 652	29.6	90.5	312	95	218
Rural	419 624	42.2	21.0	4.1	52.9	21.2	76.5	16.9	96.3	55.4	378 413	25.1	96.3	371	95	229
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	43 753	29.4	31.1	10.9	97.3	78.8	79.9	26.8	98.1	45.3	39 769	28.0	90.7	291	89	210
Other rural	375 871	43.7	19.9	3.3	47.7	14.5	76.1	15.7	96.1	56.5	338 644	24.8	97.0	382	96	235
Farm	26 382	22.4	40.6	—	15.4	1.1	72.3	35.0	98.0	72.1	26 382	11.2	99.0	386	110	209
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	1 319 573	31.9	20.1	18.9	89.8	71.0	89.3	12.8	98.2	51.0	1 240 465	29.3	91.0	371	111	262
Urban	1 088 352	28.9	20.6	22.2	98.1	82.6	91.3	12.6	98.4	49.1	1 027 497	30.1	89.7	366	113	263
Central cities	501 344	17.6	34.9	27.3	99.7	97.5	90.1	15.8	97.5	38.9	472 445	29.9	83.3	332	110	243
Not in central cities	587 008	38.6	8.4	17.8	96.8	69.8	92.4	9.8	99.2	57.8	555 052	30.3	95.1	386	116	287
Rural	231 221	46.1	17.9	3.7	50.9	16.8	79.9	13.9	97.2	59.8	212 968	25.4	97.1	399	103	251
Outside SMSA's	332 107	32.0	25.7	10.3	74.0	54.2	77.6	22.8	96.6	48.3	300 045	27.7	92.8	317	92	215
Urban	143 704	25.0	26.8	17.7	98.5	90.4	84.7	25.7	98.4	46.1	134 600	31.5	89.7	309	95	219
Rural	188 403	37.4	24.8	4.7	55.3	26.6	72.3	20.5	95.2	49.9	165 445	24.7	95.3	325	89	207
SCSA's																
Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	838 479	28.7	20.5	21.9	94.6	77.0	91.0	3.6	98.3	50.5	792 194	28.5	90.2	375	115	275
Urban	740 209	26.2	21.1	24.4	98.7	85.2	92.2	3.5	98.5	49.0	701 450	28.9	89.3	370	117	275
Rural	98 270	47.2	16.7	2.9	63.1	14.8	81.9	4.7	96.9	61.8	90 744	25.4	97.6	411	103	274
SMSA's																
Bellingham, Wash.	43 674	38.9	27.4	14.9	82.3	63.9	80.0	3.4	97.7	49.7	39 630	31.3	91.8	363	106	246
Urban	24 749	33.4	31.8	22.4	99.5	92.8	83.7	2.3	97.9	43.8	23 169	35.5	88.1	368	106	247
Rural	18 925	46.1	21.7	5.1	59.8	26.2	75.2	4.9	97.4	57.4	16 461	25.4	97.1	357	106	246
Bremerton, Wash.	56 699	39.2	18.3	11.6	77.7	48.0	82.7	3.2	98.0	52.1	52 809	31.3	92.4	399	116	246
Urban	32 038	33.1	19.1	17.6	97.6	72.4	85.0	2.8	98.7	48.2	30 365	34.4	88.9	386	112	238
Rural	24 661	47.0	17.3	3.8	51.7	16.4	79.7	3.7	97.1	57.3	22 444	27.1	97.2	418	121	274
Olympia, Wash.	49 672	47.9	13.3	13.7	70.6	43.9	84.2	4.9	97.9	52.0	46 375	33.2	93.2	389	115	259
Urban	28 869	44.3	13.2	19.8	93.1	68.4	89.4	4.5	98.3	49.6	27 032	34.3	90.5	393	120	261
Rural	20 803	52.9	13.6	5.1	39.5	9.9	77.0	5.5	97.4	55.4	19 343	31.8	97.0	381	106	253
Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	504 152	32.3	22.8	19.2	90.9	74.6	88.1	16.1	98.1	51.2	477 513	28.8	89.4	396	141	271
Urban	440 306	30.8	23.2	21.7	98.8	83.5	90.5	16.1	98.2	49.3	416 800	30.0	88.2	392	142	271
Rural	63 846	42.8	19.7	2.0	36.2	13.2	72.0	15.8	97.8	64.7	60 713	20.2	97.4	418	126	262
Oregon (pt.)	431 500	30.2	24.5	20.6	92.4	77.1	87.6	16.6	98.0	49.8	408 763	28.6	88.6	399	146	275
Urban	384 418	28.7	25.1	22.9	99.1	84.9	90.0	16.6	98.1	48.0	363 997	29.6	87.5	396	147	275
Rural	47 082	42.1	20.2	2.5	37.7	13.3	67.8	16.9	97.5	63.9	44 766	20.2	97.5	421	140	269
Washington (pt.)	72 652	44.9	12.5	10.7	81.6	59.8	91.7	12.9	99.0	59.9	68 750	30.1	93.8	375	94	246
Urban	55 888	45.0	10.8	13.7	96.6	73.9	94.0	12.9	99.2	57.8	52 803	33.0	92.8	367	97	246
Rural	16 764	44.7	18.2	0.7	31.7	13.0	84.0	12.9	98.6	66.9	15 947	20.5	97.2	407	89	245
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, Wash.	55 683	46.7	5.5	17.3	86.5	72.6	93.5	87.2	98.9	53.9	50 963	34.7	95.9	418	105	302
Urban	46 035	46.3	4.3	20.1	96.7	83.1	94.6	90.0	99.2	52.6	42 070	36.0	95.6	421	106	307
Rural	9 648	48.9	11.6	4.1	37.9	22.3	88.1	74.0	97.4	60.0	8 893	28.6	97.2	396	101	236
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	653 320	27.3	20.5	23.1	95.6	81.3	91.7	3.5	98.3	50.3	617 962	27.8	89.9	380	117	286
Urban	584 377	25.3	20.8	25.5	99.1	88.9	92.8	3.4	98.5	48.9	554 435	28.2	89.1	376	118	287
Rural	68 943	44.7	17.7	2.9	65.7	16.9	82.4	4.3	96.6	62.8	63 527	24.4	97.4	414	100	278
Spokane, Wash.	137 384	30.6	26.5	15.7	91.8	66.3	90.2	29.9	97.8	49.4	128 403	29.6	90.2	343	106	222
Urban	117 999	27.1	27.7	17.4	99.4	73.4	91.3	30.4	97.9	47.7	110 524	30.3	89.1	335	106	222
Rural	19 385	51.6	19.0	5.8	45.6	23.1	83.5	26.8	97.5	59.6	17 879	25.5	96.9	431	103	219
Tacoma, Wash.	185 159	33.3	20.7	17.5	90.9	61.7	88.4	3.9	98.5	51.0	174 232	31.1	91.3	357	112	239
Urban	155 832	29.6	21.8	20.3	97.2	71.4	89.9	3.6	98.7	49.4	147 015	31.7	90.1	348	112	238
Rural	29 327	53.0	14.5	3.0	57.2	10.0	80.9	5.6	97.6	59.4	27 217	27.8	97.9	405	110	263
Yakima, Wash.	65 330	26.6	24.5	11.3	67.2	61.3	76.2	51.7	97.1	46.9	61 341	27.3	91.4	305	94	215
Urban	42 565	24.9	23.6	14.9	90.2	83.6	80.5	55.8	97.3	42.6	40 084	31.0	89.2	306	95	218
Rural	22 765	29.9	26.2	4.4	24.3	19.5	68.2	43.9	96.7	55.0	21 257	20.4	95.5	303	93	193
URBANIZED AREAS																
Bellingham, Wash.	21 713	32.5	32.9	23.5	99.7	92.8	83.2	1.9	97.6	41.5	20 300	36.6	87.9	367	104	246
Bremerton, Wash.	25 456	28.6	20.5	16.5	97.8	70.9	84.2	2.9	98.6	46.6	24 091	32.8	88.1	372	111	234
Longview, Wash.-Oreg.	22 782	26.8	21.8	19.3	99.1	94.5	89.5	6.9	98.6	48.0	21 257	30.6	91.0	327	93	228
Oregon (pt.)	688	19.0	39.1	6.8	96.7	84.7	71.2	8.6	98.7	54.4	639	23.2	93.7	366	124	252
Washington (pt.)	22 094	27.1	21.3	19.7	99.1	94.8	90.0	6.9	98.6	47.8	20 618	30.8	90.9	326	92	228
Olympia, Wash.	28 869	44.3	13.2	19.8	93.1	68.4	89.4	4.5	98.3	49.6	27 032	34.3	90.5	393	120	261
Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	428 780	30.4	23.4	21.9	98.8	83.2	90.6	16.1	98.2	49.2	405 974	30.0	88.1	393	143	272
Oregon (pt.)	377 822	28.2	25.3	23.0	99.2	84.8	90.0	16.6	98.0	48.0	357 789	29.5	87.4	396	147	275
Washington (pt.)	50 958	46.6	9.3	14.0	96.3	71.8	94.7	12.7	99.2	58.8	48 185	33.3	93.1	372	98	249
Richland-Kennewick, Wash.	44 535	46.8	3.7	20.2	96.6	82.7	94.7	90.5	99.2	52.7	40 639					



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged			
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier														
Total									Total						
11 335	38.2	11.1	27.6	97.3	87.3	91.9	3.3	98.9	38.6	10 396	37.6	92.7	347	117	285
362	4.7	10.5	47.2	98.9	90.3	100.0	—	97.8	38.4	341	61.6	100.0	267	—	207
1 022	58.2	7.7	12.2	98.0	96.7	93.2	8.9	99.6	55.8	970	28.8	89.1	327	75	218
29 306	40.3	1.4	31.8	98.8	96.2	97.5	3.2	99.7	58.5	27 868	33.7	96.0	435	165	358
19 776	30.6	35.1	25.0	99.8	95.1	83.0	2.0	97.5	39.6	18 465	37.2	87.2	360	104	246
1 857	60.5	2.9	3.5	99.2	7.2	90.9	2.2	99.6	65.5	1 739	30.9	99.2	346	123	314
3 064	43.3	5.5	17.6	99.0	93.4	96.5	5.5	98.7	52.0	2 964	25.6	95.8	467	121	305
3 590	15.8	10.6	35.2	99.7	89.5	94.5	5.1	99.9	35.4	3 401	25.8	92.1	280	115	295
14 927	19.7	26.1	24.5	99.8	94.6	82.2	2.8	98.3	35.8	14 063	38.9	82.5	320	108	227
946	21.2	5.5	0.4	99.5	69.5	94.6	1.8	100.0	77.4	906	19.5	100.0	362	99	382
4 600	10.6	8.5	11.0	99.7	75.8	94.3	4.3	99.5	58.6	4 453	18.6	97.2	309	110	285
843	22.5	45.8	4.3	97.9	89.4	66.4	1.9	97.7	60.3	843	15.1	91.0	295	98	218
9 647	15.7	11.0	26.2	100.0	82.3	94.8	4.4	97.3	47.5	9 288	27.6	91.1	311	126	299
1 661	26.0	20.3	17.7	99.2	82.9	74.8	1.4	98.3	40.4	1 567	27.2	93.2	295	98	238
2 237	13.7	36.6	7.6	99.5	92.5	86.0	14.5	97.9	48.4	2 087	29.0	89.7	315	93	221
5 898	39.4	0.7	15.8	99.7	87.6	95.6	2.7	99.8	74.3	5 538	25.5	98.4	405	124	343
5 033	18.1	40.5	15.9	97.8	87.5	74.6	5.7	97.0	44.7	4 698	30.4	85.5	298	89	222
1 002	22.3	10.9	3.7	88.5	9.9	87.7	2.5	99.5	67.9	981	18.5	97.8	360	96	300
2 519	11.6	48.6	17.4	99.2	95.2	76.9	5.1	97.5	48.2	2 389	26.5	85.3	274	97	231
1 279	22.6	34.3	14.8	100.0	91.6	82.9	55.4	99.1	38.5	1 203	27.5	90.7	286	89	186
2 601	39.3	12.6	32.7	98.5	98.2	96.0	19.8	98.1	40.9	2 471	47.1	92.8	321	93	198
3 077	12.9	33.1	9.6	100.0	97.0	80.7	70.6	99.9	34.4	2 909	27.3	87.2	245	85	205
1 020	30.4	3.9	0.6	99.5	99.5	99.1	9.0	100.0	89.4	1 007	9.7	99.5	621	196	387
1 256	18.3	52.5	15.4	100.0	95.2	91.3	32.6	98.6	47.2	1 091	23.2	93.1	307	98	169
1 983	26.1	17.0	9.9	98.2	96.9	75.4	62.7	98.8	48.9	1 868	37.6	91.8	339	99	202
881	25.8	12.1	16.1	100.0	83.1	89.9	3.9	100.0	71.6	845	22.5	100.0	346	101	221
1 897	29.0	22.4	16.0	99.7	99.7	84.3	22.6	98.6	44.8	1 763	30.2	86.4	365	86	200
1 340	62.7	2.7	1.0	92.4	3.7	95.1	3.8	100.0	89.3	1 298	28.0	100.0	495	139	482
1 122	6.7	62.7	4.0	99.4	97.2	65.3	51.7	98.2	46.2	1 037	16.1	90.7	232	91	186
3 256	40.3	5.1	43.1	99.1	90.6	94.7	1.8	98.9	31.6	2 938	40.1	95.3	344	115	315
4 254	32.9	10.8	16.1	99.6	21.7	90.9	31.2	99.4	43.3	3 975	32.1	95.4	327	110	252
4 994	66.0	0.6	10.9	99.9	88.1	95.8	2.6	99.9	81.8	4 584	34.4	99.2	466	149	384
2 740	34.2	0.6	2.3	98.2	83.6	92.7	2.6	99.7	89.2	2 616	22.0	99.2	482	143	491
1 592	66.1	10.4	12.8	94.3	49.0	88.2	4.4	99.5	64.2	1 537	44.4	94.7	447	120	282
3 753	30.8	3.5	1.3	96.3	9.1	88.8	4.7	99.4	83.2	3 663	16.6	99.0	390	137	340
4 188	43.6	5.1	6.4	99.4	67.9	90.6	69.7	99.1	64.4	3 922	24.5	97.1	321	100	278
10 702	30.9	6.2	25.0	99.9	97.1	96.0	2.3	99.4	59.1	10 338	24.2	95.2	396	132	330
4 891	14.8	24.2	29.6	99.2	97.5	86.1	24.4	99.1	31.4	4 585	46.6	85.3	311	111	180
1 100	35.9	34.7	15.3	98.5	79.8	80.8	3.9	99.2	43.2	1 048	31.0	89.5	306	85	247
1 038	12.7	15.4	4.7	97.5	11.2	87.4	2.4	98.7	65.0	995	17.5	96.2	327	106	273
2 328	26.3	33.2	15.5	99.9	95.9	85.8	5.8	98.5	41.2	2 200	28.4	91.1	309	111	242
2 306	15.3	12.0	10.6	99.4	98.5	95.8	76.0	99.5	47.0	2 132	24.4	91.4	235	76	185
4 078	21.6	2.9	15.8	100.0	97.6	95.5	1.3	99.6	69.4	3 971	19.5	98.1	344	129	349
23 870	21.0	31.9	22.8	100.0	96.9	89.9	2.3	98.0	39.9	22 358	30.4	86.7	315	103	269
1 259	0.6	0.2	0.2	99.4	97.4	90.2	4.6	100.0	75.0	1 239	64.6	98.5	...	...	209
2 887	39.3	3.2	10.0	99.6	58.0	90.9	1.9	98.9	43.0	2 670	41.1	98.1	305	88	332
1 186	13.7	27.9	7.7	38.1	23.2	50.5	34.5	90.1	22.4	1 083	32.0	86.0	219	66	178
1 608	73.5	1.6	10.5	95.8	75.0	96.5	46.0	100.0	87.0	1 561	21.7	100.0	496	168	339
1 465	54.0	15.4	20.3	99.0	95.2	90.7	4.8	99.5	64.7	1 366	30.5	87.8	388	112	250
2 051	21.5	8.1	9.3	99.8	95.5	95.6	3.0	99.7	71.6	2 011	15.7	96.8	389	137	298
1 004	42.0	13.2	3.9	46.7	15.0	86.8	3.6	99.4	53.2	968	15.8	95.8	324	85	248
1 158	57.0	4.4	16.5	98.1	22.1	79.5	1.6	100.0	50.3	1 095	39.4	90.8	330	90	267
3 407	9.2	8.3	29.2	99.5	98.0	94.2	3.4	99.2	79.5	3 241	67.5	96.8	575	—	224
1 889	23.1	20.2	12.8	56.2	32.5	77.6	49.7	98.9	25.4	1 732	27.9	84.4	226	78	227
1 400	32.8	22.9	9.8	100.0	99.7	73.1	35.1	100.0	47.4	1 280	29.5	88.1	289	112	201
2 107	36.3	14.8	12.6	99.1	96.8	84.1	66.8	98.3	47.9	2 000	27.3	89.3	292	90	200
6 202	49.1	5.2	23.3	98.8	71.3	95.4	10.0	99.8	57.7	5 777	35.7	95.7	377	100	245
3 988	9.3	61.1	11.2	99.9	99.2	75.8	1.4	98.3	50.7	3 786	22.2	87.7	280	88	229
4 184	35.7	7.4	3.8	99.3	74.2	94.6	4.1	99.6	81.6	4 014	19.7	99.5	444	162	475
2 270	39.7	13.1	24.1	98.6	89.3	93.3	3.8	97.9	49.1	2 160	30.0	93.4	469	118	302
6 174	67.4	2.5	19.5	99.0	88.0	97.1	2.3	99.5	70.8	5 778	32.9	97.0	449	165	390
4 785	21.7	31.7	15.2	98.5	97.6	85.9	7.1	97.8	41.2	4 373	30.0	87.8	310	94	209
2 737	35.5	8.0	13.2	98.9	76.0	91.7	4.0	99.6	58.5	2 642	26.2	96.5	423	140	327
14 449	60.4	3.8	28.0	99.4	88.3	95.7	91.4	99.2	45.7	12 885	43.5	95.8	462	108	304
11 003	45.8	7.2	43.3	98.8	92.2	93.6	4.5	99.3	38.2	9 511	42.6	92.5	400	112	303
3 866	65.0	1.4	18.3	99.2	96.7	95.6	3.0	100.0	81.9	3 753	28.2	96.6	444	132	390
8 259	38.9	11.3	35.1	99.9	93.5	93.7	5.9	98.8	43.6	7 850	32.4	93.8	420	136	346
5 821	45.9	2.0	26.4	96.9	79.4	94.5	4.6	100.0	47.5	5 425	32.6	90.0	352	117	278
2 723	39.7	2.2	8.7	99.5	94.2	94.9	4.0	99.3	76.5	2 626	19.1	96.5	450	149	328
3 526	33.4	2.8	3.0	98.7	54.4	90.2	2.9	99.5	86.2	3 404	20.9	99.0	360	110	377
1 740	34.3	4.4	2.5	97.5	11.0	87.8	5.3	98.8	78.1	1 708	23.3	99.6	361	126	347
22 584	33.3	5.5	31.3	96.2	46.7	91.3	4.0	99.2	41.2	21 079					



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Mount Vernon city.....	5 488	38.2	20.8	21.0	98.6	96.8	83.2	1.7	98.5	45.1	5 203	36.8	92.1	349	99	251
Navy Yard City (CDP).....	1 194	8.0	24.0	6.8	98.3	72.4	78.7	4.6	95.1	35.4	1 088	26.0	88.5	313	97	237
Newport Hills (CDP).....	4 174	32.8	1.9	13.6	98.6	79.3	97.3	4.2	99.8	81.5	3 969	21.1	98.0	412	145	445
Normandy Park city.....	1 440	19.1	2.8	3.1	100.0	76.3	94.9	6.9	100.0	88.9	1 415	8.0	99.1	456	169	435
North City-Ridgecrest (CDP).....	5 132	20.0	7.6	18.0	100.0	99.1	92.6	3.3	99.3	49.6	4 960	25.0	92.0	322	116	337
North Hill (CDP).....	3 659	13.2	3.0	12.8	99.8	40.4	94.3	3.0	99.9	75.0	3 559	17.8	98.1	322	140	317
North Marysville (CDP).....	5 073	44.5	4.9	2.5	81.6	31.2	94.6	2.4	99.1	76.3	4 902	23.8	99.2	363	90	369
Oak Harbor city.....	4 349	37.7	3.0	23.2	97.5	97.7	93.1	1.4	98.9	58.8	4 061	47.5	94.5	372	112	236
Olympic city.....	12 525	33.7	24.7	24.0	97.2	86.4	86.0	4.7	96.7	42.7	11 669	34.7	85.9	380	117	241
Omak city.....	1 714	26.0	32.6	8.8	100.0	98.9	76.9	58.1	98.4	40.8	1 609	23.5	88.9	235	68	191
Opportunity (CDP).....	7 887	41.2	6.5	15.5	99.6	23.8	94.0	34.0	99.3	63.5	7 439	28.0	96.0	352	127	256
Orchards (CDP).....	3 055	60.8	5.4	1.3	86.0	38.1	97.0	12.3	99.3	72.9	2 873	35.7	98.2	345	95	317
Othello city.....	1 616	35.0	4.6	19.5	100.0	99.8	87.7	73.4	98.9	54.8	1 485	33.8	94.9	269	108	189
Otis Orchards-East Farms (CDP).....	1 468	76.8	6.1	1.4	99.1	5.5	91.1	15.4	99.7	71.7	1 351	31.2	98.1	372	112	296
Parkland (CDP).....	8 455	28.7	10.6	16.0	97.6	28.9	88.3	3.3	99.2	46.8	8 084	34.8	93.9	304	99	226
Parkwood (CDP).....	1 565	66.8	0.4	20.8	97.8	90.0	95.7	2.4	99.6	72.8	1 503	37.9	94.1	454	123	246
Pasco city.....	7 425	30.4	9.2	24.8	96.9	94.8	91.1	81.5	98.5	36.1	6 666	41.3	90.3	313	104	252
Port Angeles city.....	7 288	23.8	29.0	14.8	100.0	95.9	91.4	1.7	98.5	48.1	6 937	27.7	86.9	312	81	220
Port Angeles East (CDP).....	1 231	49.2	12.2	4.1	98.6	8.8	87.7	2.1	98.7	35.2	1 139	26.5	96.6	398	91	259
Port Orchard city.....	1 943	28.3	24.5	24.8	98.7	80.0	83.1	0.9	99.0	38.8	1 826	39.4	89.3	347	125	268
Port Townsend city.....	2 603	29.8	40.8	12.3	99.3	91.5	72.5	1.0	97.2	52.1	2 415	28.1	88.7	311	109	226
Paulsbo city.....	1 482	45.7	16.5	29.8	96.8	93.9	87.0	4.5	99.4	43.8	1 408	40.3	90.8	480	120	230
Poverty Bay (CDP).....	2 931	49.2	5.8	9.7	99.3	66.1	93.0	4.8	100.0	71.3	2 804	25.0	99.3	462	130	342
Prosser city.....	1 500	29.1	19.5	17.4	98.8	95.9	91.0	73.6	97.7	48.1	1 431	28.6	90.6	296	97	219
Pullman city.....	7 142	31.9	14.4	44.5	99.7	99.7	90.3	20.0	99.0	35.7	6 923	56.6	91.0	397	134	217
Puyallup city.....	7 005	30.3	25.1	9.3	99.4	93.7	86.3	3.5	98.8	55.6	6 677	28.2	91.4	415	117	258
Quincy town.....	1 355	28.6	5.2	15.2	100.0	98.3	92.5	64.9	98.2	49.1	1 248	33.3	89.9	198	74	193
Raymond city.....	1 285	18.4	59.5	16.8	100.0	96.3	73.3	1.8	97.4	45.0	1 181	26.6	85.5	271	98	196
Redmond city.....	8 724	62.0	2.1	23.2	98.1	94.7	96.2	2.8	99.3	63.6	8 124	34.5	97.7	500	137	421
Renton city.....	13 585	30.7	11.2	30.2	99.8	92.5	90.7	3.7	99.3	43.6	12 586	34.3	91.6	357	112	285
Richland city.....	13 387	37.2	0.9	18.8	99.0	98.9	94.7	93.9	99.4	58.4	12 407	30.9	96.8	422	106	338
Urban.....	13 369	37.2	0.9	18.8	99.2	99.0	94.7	93.9	99.4	58.4	12 389	30.9	96.8	422	106	338
Richmond Beach-Innis Arden (CDP).....	2 450	17.3	12.6	10.8	99.8	96.4	95.4	4.0	100.0	74.9	2 386	12.8	98.2	438	168	336
Richmond Highlands (CDP).....	9 087	16.0	6.7	16.5	99.9	99.3	93.8	2.1	99.4	63.7	8 793	22.6	94.8	335	126	311
Riverton (CDP).....	6 161	14.6	13.0	23.2	99.9	69.2	89.5	4.0	98.9	42.4	5 778	28.6	93.1	279	106	280
Rose Hill (CDP).....	2 778	34.6	8.0	11.1	99.3	43.3	91.0	1.3	99.8	72.2	2 659	29.8	98.4	397	141	400
Seattle city.....	229 922	10.0	40.3	33.3	100.0	99.3	91.6	3.6	97.2	34.4	219 469	27.2	79.9	331	115	251
Sedro-Woolley city.....	2 397	26.9	32.9	10.8	94.9	82.1	66.1	1.3	99.0	44.1	2 282	23.4	87.4	285	100	257
Selah city.....	1 667	31.7	15.8	17.0	99.0	96.7	83.2	46.9	98.0	51.8	1 577	31.3	90.7	327	93	219
Sequim city.....	1 595	51.0	13.9	21.9	98.6	95.1	91.9	4.5	99.0	28.7	1 406	32.4	83.0	288	95	222
Shelton city.....	3 068	25.6	25.0	15.2	98.0	91.5	75.5	5.1	97.2	45.6	2 912	30.9	88.2	300	88	208
Sheridan Beach (CDP).....	2 726	18.3	6.2	18.9	100.0	88.7	94.5	3.7	99.0	53.0	2 621	23.7	97.2	379	146	347
Silver Lake-Fircrest (CDP).....	3 341	46.3	4.2	2.2	99.5	32.1	96.3	3.2	99.6	83.0	3 230	23.7	98.9	410	102	370
Snohomish city.....	2 075	20.9	36.6	18.8	100.0	98.1	88.2	2.5	98.7	44.9	2 001	25.8	89.0	298	87	248
South Broadway (CDP).....	1 376	22.5	11.5	17.2	34.6	28.2	69.1	55.7	94.2	36.3	1 297	33.5	92.4	243	75	259
Spanaway (CDP).....	3 327	54.3	6.6	11.8	85.2	27.2	90.1	3.5	99.2	57.0	3 130	38.7	95.9	341	89	261
Spokane city.....	76 023	18.6	37.7	20.1	99.9	96.8	90.7	30.5	97.0	41.7	70 916	30.0	85.3	315	104	215
Steilacoom town.....	1 949	54.2	13.8	21.0	100.0	95.7	95.6	3.8	100.0	53.4	1 843	37.0	95.9	384	118	270
Sumner city.....	2 149	28.1	28.6	22.7	99.7	93.9	84.6	3.3	97.2	41.9	1 997	33.0	88.7	330	114	273
Sunnyside city.....	3 302	29.7	18.4	17.4	97.2	96.5	73.4	62.9	97.6	45.7	3 138	33.1	88.9	292	89	208
Tacoma city.....	67 705	18.9	36.2	23.4	99.8	98.1	88.8	3.4	98.0	44.7	63 405	28.8	83.3	316	107	219
Tanglewilde-Thompson Place (CDP).....	2 087	55.7	0.9	15.5	92.5	33.4	90.6	2.2	98.9	66.7	1 958	41.7	95.7	427	139	284
Terrace Heights (CDP).....	1 229	37.3	11.0	8.5	84.3	85.0	90.7	67.4	98.9	62.3	1 142	28.0	98.4	346	121	263
Toppenish city.....	2 235	11.8	32.6	11.8	99.5	98.3	63.8	54.4	97.4	34.2	2 066	24.5	89.0	234	93	196
Town and Country (CDP).....	1 917	13.4	0.5	9.2	100.0	16.8	93.0	40.8	100.0	77.9	1 879	23.6	97.2	287	143	271
Tukwila city.....	1 932	46.1	8.9	63.4	99.5	95.1	93.7	2.3	99.3	18.7	1 812	51.2	97.4	324	120	313
Tumwater city.....	2 920	36.6	9.8	19.8	96.6	88.9	88.2	3.7	99.3	43.5	2 726	31.6	94.9	334	114	256
Union Gap city.....	1 335	34.7	15.6	7.7	92.6	86.2	76.9	55.4	99.2	31.4	1 265	30.1	93.6	222	79	230
Union Mills (CDP).....	1 636	64.7	2.6	7.8	91.3	17.9	94.3	3.9	99.2	67.0	1 533	33.9	98.3	417	154	294
University Place (CDP).....	8 088	52.4	3.4	21.3	98.1	78.5	97.3	3.6	99.6	54.6	7 725	31.8	98.0	408	133	285
Valley Ridge (CDP).....	8 178	27.6	4.5	37.4	99.8	83.8	93.7	4.3	99.5	39.0	7 562	35.6	96.7	311	137	319
Vancouver city.....	19 872	25.4	17.4	24.9	99.7	92.9	92.4	13.5	98.4	36.3	18 808	32.9	85.9	304	95	226
Veradale (CDP).....	2 441	59.1	4.1	5.3	99.5	10.5	97.0	24.9	99.8	74.7	2 310	31.9	97.7	392	108	302
Walla Walla city.....	10 126	18.5	39.1	18.2	99.3	94.1	82.0	67.9	98.6	40.3	9 675	29.5	89.3	313	106	217
Walla Walla East (CDP).....	1 159	14.5	20.7	1.5	73.5	9.7	83.8	74.5	98.5	70.2	1 122	14.9	98.2	349	115	232
Wapato city.....	1 193	14.0	37.6	17.3	100.0	98.0	62.5	53.6	89.1	31.6	1 111	18.4	84.8	219	95	174
Washougal city.....	1 671	30.7	23.9	14.3	99.6	98.4	84.3	19.0	98.8	42.7	1 561	31.8	90.4	279	79	218
Wenatchee city.....	7 676	18.3	30.3	18.7	99.9	98.0	87.8	64.5	97.6	40.6	7 125	29.8	87.5	287	94	220
West Clarkston-Highland (CDP)																

Table 54. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Year-round housing units											Occupied housing units					
	Percent with—										Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available		With o mortgage      Not mortgaged				
														1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	
Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Total	1970 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With o mortgage	Not mortgaged		
1 095	11.7	62.5	3.6	70.1	67.1	69.3	55.2	99.5	61.2	942	17.4	94.6	241	89	181	
19 641	28.4	8.3	10.6	76.5	63.8	90.0	66.6	98.5	51.6	17 158	27.8	94.1	276	79	185	
26 951	26.2	37.3	11.3	81.4	64.1	81.4	2.7	97.6	48.4	25 181	24.6	90.8	299	90	230	
18 037	44.7	9.3	8.8	72.9	34.2	82.5	2.0	97.6	49.1	15 859	35.1	96.0	372	101	239	
8 244	41.8	21.7	9.9	62.4	41.4	63.3	3.4	91.8	40.7	6 359	28.1	93.4	323	98	222	
524 500	25.0	22.0	25.4	97.2	85.5	92.0	3.8	98.3	48.9	497 263	27.8	88.8	384	120	284	
56 699	39.2	18.3	11.6	77.7	48.0	82.7	3.2	98.0	52.1	52 809	31.3	92.4	399	116	246	
10 779	24.2	31.7	15.3	71.8	65.4	72.2	17.7	96.0	42.9	9 496	33.2	89.8	311	102	185	
6 409	31.4	26.1	7.2	69.2	54.2	60.5	27.0	95.1	47.7	5 754	28.4	93.0	284	95	189	
22 347	29.0	33.0	7.5	59.4	42.1	69.4	6.2	97.0	52.0	20 663	23.5	92.2	301	87	218	
4 099	19.5	50.3	3.2	66.2	46.6	80.6	37.9	98.1	59.5	3 687	18.4	94.6	273	93	180	
13 813	40.9	13.5	5.1	58.6	24.2	73.6	5.7	93.8	42.0	11 771	26.8	94.5	325	92	229	
12 579	31.2	28.8	7.3	61.1	52.2	71.5	45.8	94.0	44.0	11 361	26.3	91.5	272	75	176	
7 653	23.7	41.5	5.8	77.8	44.1	69.9	2.0	97.5	46.1	6 940	22.6	93.2	285	86	189	
3 964	32.6	28.9	5.9	52.1	37.7	61.9	6.9	88.8	45.0	3 002	26.2	92.3	243	77	168	
185 159	33.3	20.7	17.5	90.9	61.7	88.4	3.9	98.5	51.0	174 232	31.1	91.3	357	112	239	
4 922	48.6	15.5	8.7	52.8	19.7	61.2	1.2	85.8	32.0	3 340	29.8	94.0	378	113	266	
26 543	33.3	26.3	9.8	80.9	55.3	72.9	2.4	96.8	49.3	24 472	25.7	93.5	321	107	244	
3 052	43.1	15.1	4.8	61.7	26.0	67.5	15.9	97.7	51.2	2 819	27.4	96.7	359	94	217	
128 820	36.8	14.6	13.9	89.1	64.1	90.6	2.6	98.0	56.2	120 699	27.8	94.6	367	100	302	
137 384	30.6	26.5	15.7	91.8	66.3	90.2	29.9	97.8	49.4	128 403	29.6	90.2	343	106	222	
10 978	44.6	25.5	7.1	51.9	33.8	64.9	17.2	91.7	48.5	9 846	28.2	93.2	370	78	195	
49 672	47.9	13.3	13.7	70.6	43.9	84.2	4.9	97.9	52.0	46 375	33.2	93.2	389	115	259	
1 483	20.3	43.3	2.9	62.8	16.1	64.5	3.6	98.7	60.2	1 353	20.4	92.5	370	102	198	
18 031	22.5	32.7	12.8	83.7	69.5	81.0	67.7	98.3	48.0	16 975	27.5	92.3	330	103	213	
43 674	38.9	27.4	14.9	82.3	63.9	80.0	3.4	97.7	49.7	39 630	31.3	91.8	363	106	246	
14 330	23.7	36.2	24.2	80.9	76.3	83.1	25.5	98.1	47.8	13 279	39.2	92.9	343	99	208	
65 330	26.6	24.5	11.3	67.2	61.3	76.2	51.7	97.1	46.9	61 341	27.3	91.4	305	94	215	



Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**The State**

**URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

Urban	1 074 130	27.6	21.3	19.7	98.0	82.4	90.9	14.5	98.8	50.6	29.4	90.4	359	110	259
Inside urbanized areas	930 564	27.7	20.5	20.4	98.0	81.5	91.9	12.4	98.8	50.9	29.2	90.4	365	112	266
Central cities	426 423	16.7	35.3	25.4	99.7	97.5	90.6	15.4	98.0	40.6	28.9	84.3	332	109	244
Urban fringe	504 141	37.0	7.9	16.1	96.6	67.9	93.0	9.9	99.4	59.6	29.4	95.5	385	118	292
Outside urbanized areas	143 566	26.9	26.6	15.5	98.2	88.1	84.6	27.8	98.8	49.0	30.9	90.2	315	96	221
Places of 10,000 or more	61 302	26.5	27.0	19.7	99.2	93.9	87.0	32.0	98.5	46.5	33.9	89.5	318	97	221
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	82 264	28.7	26.3	12.3	97.5	83.7	82.9	24.7	98.9	50.9	28.7	90.7	313	95	220
Rural	363 881	42.0	21.4	3.3	52.0	19.9	77.4	17.5	97.7	58.1	24.7	96.5	372	95	232
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	38 178	29.3	31.2	9.7	97.1	77.7	80.2	27.7	98.6	47.5	27.5	90.8	292	89	211
Other rural	325 703	43.4	20.2	2.5	46.7	13.1	77.1	16.3	97.6	59.3	24.4	97.1	382	97	238
Form	25 597	22.2	41.0	—	15.4	1.1	72.7	35.1	98.2	72.8	10.5	99.1	385	110	209

**INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's**

Inside SMSA's	1 149 674	31.2	20.1	17.1	89.5	69.6	89.7	13.1	98.7	53.0	28.5	91.6	371	111	265
Urban	945 067	28.0	20.5	20.2	98.0	81.3	91.7	12.9	98.8	51.0	29.2	90.4	365	112	266
Central cities	420 148	16.6	35.4	25.4	99.7	97.4	90.6	16.5	98.0	40.3	29.0	84.3	332	109	244
Not in central cities	524 919	37.1	8.6	16.0	96.7	68.4	92.6	10.0	99.4	59.6	29.4	95.3	384	117	289
Rural	204 607	45.9	18.1	2.9	50.1	15.3	80.6	14.0	98.3	62.0	25.1	97.3	400	103	254
Outside SMSA's	288 337	31.5	26.2	9.4	74.1	54.5	78.6	23.9	97.7	50.8	27.2	93.0	317	92	217
Urban	129 063	24.8	27.0	16.3	98.4	89.9	85.0	26.4	98.7	48.0	30.8	90.0	308	95	220
Rural	159 274	36.9	25.6	3.8	54.4	25.8	73.3	21.9	96.9	53.0	24.3	95.4	326	90	209

**SCSA's**

Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	724 876	27.8	20.5	19.9	94.3	75.5	91.3	3.6	98.7	52.4	27.6	91.1	375	115	279
Urban	636 001	25.1	21.0	22.3	98.6	84.1	92.5	3.5	98.8	50.9	27.9	90.2	369	117	279
Rural	88 875	46.5	16.7	2.5	62.9	13.8	82.5	4.7	98.1	63.3	25.1	97.6	410	103	274

**SMSA's**

Bellingham, Wash.	38 254	37.1	28.7	13.5	81.8	63.6	80.3	3.3	98.1	52.0	30.9	91.9	365	106	247
Urban	22 467	32.2	32.4	20.3	99.5	92.6	83.9	2.4	98.1	45.4	34.9	88.2	367	106	247
Rural	15 787	44.0	23.4	3.8	56.6	22.2	75.3	4.6	98.1	61.3	25.2	97.2	361	107	248
Bremerton, Wash.	50 025	39.1	18.6	10.9	77.6	47.1	83.5	3.2	98.7	53.9	30.5	92.8	399	116	246
Urban	28 362	33.1	19.4	16.6	97.6	71.0	85.8	2.8	99.0	49.7	33.2	89.4	385	112	239
Rural	21 663	47.0	17.6	3.5	51.5	15.8	80.5	3.8	98.4	59.4	26.8	97.2	418	121	274
Olympia, Wash.	44 566	47.3	13.7	12.2	70.0	42.6	84.3	5.0	98.8	53.7	32.5	93.4	387	115	258
Urban	25 766	42.8	13.5	17.8	92.7	67.1	89.5	4.5	99.1	51.2	33.2	90.7	393	120	260
Rural	18 800	53.5	14.0	4.6	39.0	9.0	77.1	5.7	98.4	57.0	31.6	97.1	379	106	253
Portland, Oreg.—Wash.	451 858	32.0	22.5	18.0	90.4	73.3	88.3	16.7	98.5	52.7	28.2	90.0	396	140	272
Urban	392 295	30.3	22.9	20.5	98.7	82.5	90.8	16.8	98.5	50.7	29.4	88.9	393	142	272
Rural	59 563	42.7	19.8	1.6	35.6	12.4	72.3	16.3	98.1	66.0	20.0	97.5	418	126	262
Oregon (pt.)	385 372	29.9	24.2	19.4	92.0	75.9	87.8	17.3	98.3	51.3	27.9	89.3	400	146	276
Urban	341 450	28.3	24.7	21.6	99.0	84.0	90.3	17.3	98.4	49.5	29.0	88.2	397	147	276
Rural	43 922	42.1	20.4	2.1	37.3	12.4	68.1	17.3	97.8	65.3	19.9	97.6	421	140	270
Washington (pt.)	66 486	44.1	12.4	9.9	81.0	58.4	91.6	13.5	99.2	61.1	29.4	93.9	374	95	246
Urban	50 845	44.0	10.7	12.8	96.4	72.6	93.9	13.4	99.3	58.9	32.2	92.9	366	97	246
Rural	15 641	44.5	18.1	0.4	31.1	12.4	84.2	13.6	98.9	68.1	20.1	97.2	408	89	244
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, Wash.	48 072	44.8	5.6	14.1	85.8	70.8	93.8	88.5	99.2	57.1	34.0	96.3	418	105	305
Urban	39 699	43.8	4.5	16.5	96.4	81.5	94.7	90.8	99.4	56.0	35.3	96.0	421	106	310
Rural	8 373	49.3	11.1	3.0	35.5	20.0	89.5	77.4	98.6	62.5	27.6	97.5	398	100	236
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	566 870	26.5	20.3	21.2	95.4	80.1	92.0	3.5	98.7	52.3	27.0	90.9	380	116	290
Urban	504 582	24.4	20.6	23.5	99.1	88.0	93.1	3.4	98.7	50.8	27.4	90.1	376	118	290
Rural	62 288	44.0	17.7	2.6	65.5	15.9	83.1	4.2	98.1	64.6	24.1	97.5	413	100	279
Spokane, Wash.	123 609	30.2	25.9	14.3	91.5	65.2	90.4	30.7	98.5	51.3	29.0	90.5	343	105	223
Urban	106 131	26.8	26.9	15.9	99.4	72.4	91.5	31.2	98.4	49.5	29.7	89.5	335	106	223
Rural	17 478	51.1	19.4	4.5	43.6	21.7	83.7	27.3	98.8	62.3	25.0	97.0	431	103	222
Tacoma, Wash.	158 006	32.1	21.2	15.2	90.3	58.9	88.6	4.1	98.8	52.8	29.6	91.9	356	112	241
Urban	131 419	28.0	22.5	17.8	97.1	69.0	90.1	3.8	98.9	51.3	30.0	90.7	347	112	240
Rural	26 587	52.4	14.5	2.4	56.6	9.1	80.8	6.0	98.3	60.0	27.5	97.9	402	110	261
Yakima, Wash.	53 786	26.1	24.3	9.6	66.8	60.2	78.5	54.9	98.0	49.6	26.1	91.5	311	94	220
Urban	35 796	24.4	22.9	13.2	89.6	82.3	82.8	58.9	97.9	45.0	29.6	89.3	310	95	222
Rural	17 990	29.5	27.1	2.5	21.4	16.1	69.9	47.0	98.3	58.7	19.2	96.0	312	93	202

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Bellingham, Wash.	19 713	31.3	33.5	21.2	99.7	92.7	83.4	2.1	97.9	43.2	36.1	88.1	367	104	246
Bremerton, Wash.	22 384	28.6	20.8	15.4	97.7	69.3	85.0	2.9	98.9	48.3	31.6	88.7	370	110	235
Langview, Wash.—Oreg.	20 775	26.2	21.5	17.5	99.0	94.3	89.2	7.2	99.0	49.7	30.3	91.1	327	93	229
Oregon (pt.)	634	19.1	40.1	6.5	96.4	83.9	69.7	9.3	98.6	54.7	22.9	93.7	363	124	252
Washington (pt.)	20 141	26.4	20.9	17.8	99.1	94.6	89.8	7.1	99.0	49.5	30.5	91.0	325	92	229
Olympia, Wash.	25 766	42.8	13.5	17.8	92.7	67.1	89.5	4.5	99.1	51.2	33.2	90.7	393	120	260
Portland, Oreg.—Wash.	381 738	29.9	23.0	20.7	98.7	82.2	90.9	16.8	98.5	50.7	29.3	88.8	394	143	273
Oregon (pt.)	335 370	27.8	25.0	21.8	99.1	83.9	90.4	17.3	98.4	49.5	28.9	88.2	397	147	276
Washington (pt.)	46 368	45.5	9.2	13.1	96.1	70.4	94.6	13.3	99.3	59.8	32.5	93.2	370	98	249
Richland-Kennewick, Wash.	38 358	44.3	4.0	16.6	96.4	81.1	94.8	91.3	99.4	56.1	35.6	96.2	424	106	312
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	496 789	24.3	20.5	23.7	99.1	88.2	93.2	3.4	98.7	50.8	27.4	90.0	376	118	291
Spokane, Wash.	100 634	26.0	27.8	15.9	99.5	72.2	91.5	32.0	98.4	49.1	28.9	89.1	335	106	224
Tacoma, Wash.	130 699	28.1	22.4	17.8	97.1	68.9	90.3	3.8	98.9	51.2	30.1	90.7	347	112	240
Yakima, Wash.	29 712	24.4	23.0	13.7	87.7	79.2	83.9	56.7	97.8	44.7	30.9	89.5	317	97	226

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE**

Aberdeen city	7 250	15.8	49.6	18.8	99.9	98.6	85.5	2.2	96.4	45.6	27.4	85.2	297	98	219
Alderwood Manor (CDP)	5 205	39.8	3.8	2.1	98.7	41.7	96.7	4.4	99.2	77.3	19.9	98.3	365	112	368
Anacortes city	3 553	30.6	29.1	11.3	97.5	94.0	78.7	1.5	98.3	53.5	24.0	90.4	303	121	232
Arlington city	1 198	34.0	28.5	13.5	91.4	82.7	81.9	1.8	98.2	38.1	27.4	92.2	285	77	248



Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Percent with—														
Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condition- ing	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
10 038	37.4	10.8	25.9	97.3	86.5	92.4	3.6	99.1	41.0	37.7	92.7	346	118	285
301	5.6	12.6	44.9	98.7	88.4	100.0	—	97.3	36.2	63.5	100.0	267	—	208
940	58.6	7.4	12.2	97.9	96.4	93.2	9.7	99.6	56.5	28.4	89.4	326	74	219
26 432	38.1	1.4	30.1	98.7	96.1	97.5	3.2	99.8	60.4	32.8	96.3	431	164	357
17 925	29.2	35.8	22.6	99.8	94.9	83.0	2.2	97.8	41.3	36.8	87.3	360	104	246
1 726	58.8	3.1	3.0	99.2	5.3	90.2	2.3	100.0	65.4	30.8	99.2	345	123	314
2 875	40.8	5.6	17.2	99.0	93.0	96.3	5.6	98.9	52.4	25.5	95.7	464	122	...
3 248	14.2	10.3	34.1	99.9	89.4	94.5	5.3	100.0	35.9	24.7	92.5	280	113	296
12 906	19.5	26.7	23.3	99.8	94.3	83.0	2.6	98.6	37.4	37.4	83.1	317	107	229
868	20.6	6.0	0.5	99.4	67.3	94.1	2.0	100.0	77.3	20.4	100.0	363	99	...
3 816	8.6	9.6	10.4	99.7	75.4	94.4	3.6	99.7	57.9	17.1	97.2	295	112	278
829	22.1	45.7	4.3	97.8	89.3	67.6	1.9	97.7	59.6	14.5	90.8	...	...	...
8 895	15.7	10.7	25.3	100.0	82.0	94.9	4.7	97.3	49.0	27.0	91.4	310	126	297
1 457	24.4	21.1	15.7	99.3	81.2	74.5	1.6	99.2	42.6	25.0	93.3	303	98	238
2 025	13.7	36.0	7.1	99.4	91.7	86.9	15.5	99.0	50.1	27.6	90.3	313	93	220
5 156	35.8	0.8	15.5	99.7	86.9	95.8	3.1	100.0	74.1	25.3	98.3	397	122	340
4 567	18.3	41.1	14.1	97.6	87.0	75.4	5.9	97.6	46.2	29.8	85.8	298	89	223
981	22.1	10.6	3.8	88.3	10.1	88.0	2.5	99.5	68.7	18.5	97.8	360	96	300
2 351	12.0	49.3	17.0	99.1	95.2	77.0	5.4	98.4	50.2	25.9	85.6	...	...	231
1 187	21.5	33.6	14.9	100.0	91.7	85.8	57.5	99.3	41.5	27.6	91.0	...	...	186
2 324	39.7	13.1	31.2	98.4	98.1	96.1	19.7	97.9	43.5	45.8	93.9	322	93	199
2 888	12.8	33.6	8.8	100.0	96.8	80.2	71.8	99.9	35.4	26.9	87.1	245	85	205
1 007	29.7	4.0	0.6	99.5	99.5	99.3	9.1	100.0	89.3	9.7	99.5	621	196	387
1 080	18.1	53.0	13.2	100.0	94.4	91.1	35.2	99.1	51.8	22.4	93.1	307	98	170
1 726	27.3	17.1	8.2	98.0	96.5	76.8	64.7	99.0	50.1	35.1	92.5	342	100	203
845	25.7	12.1	15.1	100.0	82.7	90.1	4.0	100.0	73.0	22.5	100.0	346	101	221
1 722	29.6	22.4	13.8	100.0	100.0	86.2	24.9	99.1	46.7	29.8	86.1	363	86	200
1 253	62.3	2.6	1.0	92.6	4.0	95.1	2.3	100.0	90.8	28.1	100.0	497	139	...
1 020	6.9	61.7	3.1	99.3	97.9	67.8	55.3	99.0	46.4	15.2	90.6	232	91	179
2 783	38.4	5.5	39.9	99.0	89.7	95.0	2.2	99.0	32.8	38.0	96.6	341	114	315
3 882	30.7	10.4	13.1	99.7	18.7	90.8	30.9	99.4	45.9	31.6	95.3	327	110	253
4 272	63.8	0.7	11.0	99.8	86.6	96.3	2.3	99.8	82.0	32.3	99.5	459	147	377
2 457	32.3	0.7	0.8	98.3	83.2	93.4	2.6	99.6	91.0	22.1	99.1	480	142	491
1 485	65.7	10.4	12.5	94.3	48.4	88.0	1.1	99.5	64.0	44.1	95.0	447	125	281
3 536	31.0	3.1	1.0	96.2	7.9	88.7	4.5	99.8	83.5	16.5	99.2	388	138	354
3 831	42.3	5.3	5.1	99.7	67.5	90.7	70.2	99.5	66.6	24.7	97.0	321	100	278
10 057	30.1	6.1	24.5	99.9	97.0	95.9	2.3	99.4	59.6	23.8	95.2	390	133	328
4 427	14.8	24.5	28.4	99.1	97.3	86.4	25.1	99.1	33.7	46.2	85.6	312	111	180
1 035	35.9	34.8	14.8	98.4	79.1	81.0	4.0	99.3	43.9	30.9	89.4	310	85	246
963	12.5	15.0	5.1	97.3	11.2	87.7	2.6	99.4	65.3	16.9	96.1	321	106	273
2 169	26.3	33.1	14.8	99.9	95.6	86.0	5.5	98.8	43.2	27.8	91.0	...	...	240
2 096	15.4	10.3	8.3	99.4	98.3	95.8	77.8	99.5	48.6	24.6	91.6	238	76	188
3 877	20.0	3.0	14.3	100.0	97.5	95.4	1.2	99.6	70.2	19.5	98.2	342	128	349
21 487	18.8	32.8	20.8	100.0	97.0	90.1	2.4	98.2	41.2	29.5	98.2	314	103	265
1 057	0.4	0.2	0.3	100.0	99.5	90.5	4.3	100.0	75.9	65.4	98.2	...	...	210
2 577	34.8	3.5	7.3	99.5	55.2	89.8	2.1	99.1	45.2	40.3	98.0	309	88	329
923	12.5	30.2	5.2	34.7	16.4	48.0	40.5	92.0	24.2	29.9	85.6	222	66	181
1 544	72.5	1.6	10.0	95.6	74.6	96.4	46.0	100.0	87.8	21.4	100.0	498	165	339
1 269	51.5	16.2	18.8	98.8	94.5	91.5	4.4	99.4	66.0	29.7	88.3	382	112	255
1 982	20.3	8.1	9.1	99.7	98.4	96.0	3.1	99.7	71.5	15.6	96.7	391	136	...
936	38.4	14.2	2.0	45.3	12.1	85.8	3.8	99.4	56.3	15.3	95.6	321	85	247
1 036	59.6	4.2	13.8	97.9	20.1	80.7	1.7	100.0	53.6	38.4	92.6	330	90	265
2 341	9.1	8.9	25.6	99.8	98.2	94.0	3.0	99.1	82.2	67.2	98.3	...	...	230
1 678	25.5	21.4	10.4	53.7	27.6	79.4	54.7	99.1	26.3	27.5	84.2	224	78	227
1 228	33.6	23.9	10.3	100.0	99.7	73.1	35.5	100.0	46.7	30.0	87.6	283	112	191
1 635	33.2	14.1	10.0	98.9	96.3	84.8	74.7	98.2	50.6	24.0	89.5	305	91	218
5 546	46.7	5.2	20.8	98.7	69.4	95.0	10.7	99.8	58.9	34.5	95.5	373	100	245
3 645	9.7	61.3	10.7	99.9	99.3	76.1	1.5	98.6	51.7	22.1	88.0	277	88	231
3 884	33.6	7.9	1.6	99.2	72.9	94.9	4.4	99.6	83.2	19.0	99.6	443	162	469
2 125	39.1	12.0	23.6	98.5	89.6	93.8	4.0	98.4	49.4	29.1	93.6	467	118	304
5 501	66.6	2.6	18.6	98.8	87.2	97.2	2.0	99.4	72.8	32.9	96.9	447	168	394
4 261	21.8	31.5	12.8	98.3	98.0	85.9	7.4	98.9	43.8	29.6	87.9	313	94	209
2 591	33.5	8.3	11.8	98.8	74.7	91.4	4.1	99.5	58.9	26.1	96.4	408	140	...
12 357	57.8	4.0	23.6	99.3	87.6	95.4	92.1	99.4	48.9	42.8	95.9	461	110	306
9 106	40.4	8.1	38.7	98.9	91.8	93.2	4.8	99.2	41.6	41.8	92.4	398	111	301
3 536	63.3	1.6	16.3	99.2	96.5	95.8	2.9	100.0	83.1	27.7	96.5	444	132	391
7 606	37.1	11.8	33.2	99.9	93.1	93.7	6.1	99.0	44.7	31.8	94.1	416	137	346
5 200	45.6	2.0	24.6	96.7	78.8	94.9	4.5	100.0	48.8	32.1	90.3	352	117	278
2 524	37.7	2.3	8.4	99.6	93.8	95.8	4.2	99.4	77.4	18.9	96.6	450	151	329
3 313	32.6	2.4	2.8	98.6	53.5	90.9	3.1	99.5	86.4	20.6	99.1	357	108	374
1 646	35.4	4.3	2.7	97.4	11.2	87.4	5.6	98.7	78.8	23.1	99.6	363	124	317
17 455	30.4	6.0	25.8	96.1	40.5	91.9	4.4	99.4	46.3	38.1	95.5	375	130	241
2 263	40.3	7.0	7.7	99.7	38.6	93.0	2.7	98.8	51.3	24.7	96.6	356	106	296
11 910	25.3	20.1	20.9	99.9	98.9	91.3	6.9	99.0	48.8	31.9	89.6	322	91	231
1 485	27.0	31.4	10.1	97.6	90.1	83.9	4.8	99.7	57.8	23.7	90.4	...	...	249
8 188	33.3	2.8	36.5	100.0	97.1	95.5	1.3	99.7	45.0	36.5	94.8	329	117	326
851	5.5	3.9	12.9	99.5	98.1	96.9	2.8	100.0	83.7	58.5	100.0	...	...	214
2 209	42.1	6.2	1											



Table 55. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Percent with—														
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Mount Vernon city	4 925	38.7	20.7	18.8	98.5	96.6	83.8	1.9	99.0	47.5	35.4	92.5	350	99	249
Navy Yard City (CDP)	993	8.6	25.5	5.3	98.7	73.1	79.2	4.9	96.7	38.1	24.6	88.7	319	98	237
Newport Hills (CDP)	3 664	33.2	2.2	10.3	98.5	77.7	97.2	4.8	99.8	84.4	20.2	98.2	406	145	447
Normandy Park city	1 398	19.0	2.9	3.2	100.0	75.5	94.8	7.1	100.0	88.6	8.1	99.1	...	...	...
North City-Ridgecrest (CDP)	4 673	18.3	7.9	16.9	100.0	99.0	92.6	3.3	99.3	50.2	24.5	92.0	316	116	334
North Hill (CDP)	3 442	12.8	3.2	12.6	99.7	40.5	94.3	2.7	99.9	76.0	18.2	98.0	319	141	317
North Marysville (CDP)	4 745	43.2	4.9	2.2	80.8	28.8	94.8	2.6	99.0	77.3	23.1	99.1	361	90	367
Oak Harbor city	3 683	37.1	3.0	21.2	97.6	97.3	93.2	1.6	99.0	62.2	46.5	94.3	365	110	236
Olympia city	11 126	31.2	25.3	21.3	96.9	85.5	86.0	4.7	98.3	45.1	33.3	86.1	380	117	237
Omak city	1 473	27.6	31.5	7.9	100.0	99.1	77.2	63.7	98.3	45.2	22.3	88.7	235	71	196
Opportunity (CDP)	7 336	39.8	6.2	13.7	99.6	22.0	93.9	33.6	99.6	65.8	27.7	96.0	351	127	257
Orchards (CDP)	2 765	60.5	5.6	1.3	85.2	35.4	96.9	12.4	99.2	72.7	34.9	98.4	343	95	315
Othello city	1 290	34.1	2.5	16.7	100.0	99.7	90.4	77.7	98.7	59.7	33.6	95.3	270	106	192
Otis Orchards—East Farms (CDP)	1 317	75.5	6.8	1.3	99.0	5.2	91.0	17.2	99.6	71.8	30.7	98.0	368	112	...
Parkland (CDP)	7 527	26.5	10.9	14.2	97.4	26.9	88.1	3.7	99.2	48.2	33.9	94.2	299	98	226
Parkwood (CDP)	1 353	65.7	0.4	20.0	97.4	88.5	96.2	2.4	100.0	73.3	36.1	93.5	444	127	244
Pasco city	5 635	27.1	10.6	21.9	96.7	95.2	91.9	82.9	98.3	39.9	39.8	91.7	314	102	252
Port Angeles city	6 765	24.1	28.6	13.6	100.0	95.9	91.2	1.8	98.6	49.4	27.3	87.1	311	81	222
Port Angeles East (CDP)	1 114	47.7	13.5	3.2	98.5	7.9	86.4	2.3	99.6	38.5	25.5	96.5	398	91	257
Port Orchard city	1 746	27.3	26.1	23.6	98.6	78.9	83.8	1.0	99.0	41.2	38.3	89.4	343	126	264
Port Townsend city	2 344	29.2	41.6	10.9	99.2	91.4	73.1	1.1	97.9	54.4	28.1	89.0	311	109	227
Poulsbo city	1 394	46.3	16.4	28.0	97.8	94.7	87.8	4.8	100.0	45.6	39.7	90.7	...	...	...
Poverty Bay (CDP)	2 675	46.3	5.7	9.0	99.4	62.8	92.7	5.0	100.0	73.7	24.1	99.2	455	130	344
Prosser city	1 341	28.6	19.7	13.4	98.7	95.5	91.6	76.1	99.7	51.0	27.6	90.7	296	97	221
Pullman city	6 348	32.6	14.7	42.3	99.7	99.6	91.2	20.9	99.2	37.4	55.9	92.1	396	134	221
Puyallup city	6 459	29.0	25.9	8.9	99.4	93.3	86.1	3.1	98.7	54.8	28.0	91.3	415	117	256
Quincy town	1 121	26.4	4.9	14.4	100.0	97.9	92.4	66.3	98.3	50.8	31.5	90.6	205	74	195
Raymond city	1 142	18.7	58.8	14.3	100.0	95.9	71.9	2.0	97.5	47.0	25.0	85.6	266	97	196
Redmond city	7 734	61.2	2.3	20.5	98.0	94.8	96.0	2.8	99.4	66.5	33.8	97.9	498	137	420
Renton city	11 792	26.9	12.2	26.7	99.8	92.0	90.3	3.6	99.4	45.4	33.3	91.7	349	112	285
Richland city	11 918	33.6	1.0	15.2	98.9	98.8	94.5	94.1	99.5	60.9	30.7	96.9	419	107	338
Urban	11 900	33.6	1.0	15.3	99.1	99.0	94.5	94.1	99.5	60.9	30.7	96.9	420	107	338
Richmond Beach-Innis Arden (CDP)	2 343	16.2	13.1	9.9	99.8	96.2	95.2	4.1	100.0	76.4	12.4	98.3	440	168	330
Richmond Highlands (CDP)	8 318	13.5	7.2	15.7	99.9	99.5	94.0	2.0	99.5	64.8	22.0	94.9	330	125	312
Riverton (CDP)	5 554	13.5	12.9	21.9	99.9	68.2	89.8	3.2	99.0	43.4	27.7	93.4	277	106	280
Rose Hill (CDP)	2 563	33.5	8.7	9.6	99.2	41.4	91.3	1.2	99.8	73.0	29.7	98.4	404	141	...
Seattle city	185 286	9.0	41.5	32.0	100.0	99.4	92.3	3.5	97.7	35.1	26.0	81.2	331	114	256
Sedro-Woolley city	2 188	26.8	32.6	10.3	94.7	80.4	65.9	1.1	98.9	44.1	22.9	87.5	284	100	258
Selah city	1 555	30.6	16.1	15.6	98.9	96.8	83.3	47.4	98.3	51.9	30.7	90.5	324	93	...
Sequim city	1 383	50.8	14.8	18.9	98.4	94.4	91.8	4.0	100.0	31.0	32.5	83.1	298	95	222
Shelton city	2 778	26.0	24.4	14.7	97.8	91.1	76.0	5.3	98.1	46.9	30.6	88.7	299	87	212
Sheridan Beach (CDP)	2 481	16.0	6.6	16.9	100.0	88.6	94.2	3.5	99.2	54.3	22.4	97.7	384	146	342
Silver Lake-Fircrest (CDP)	3 146	45.9	4.3	2.0	99.5	31.2	96.5	3.4	99.6	83.3	23.8	98.9	411	102	368
Snohomish city	1 952	21.7	36.2	18.8	100.0	98.2	89.3	2.7	98.9	45.0	26.1	88.7	298	87	249
South Broadway (CDP)	1 219	21.6	11.6	14.9	32.9	25.5	68.6	57.2	94.1	37.0	32.6	92.5	240	76	250
Spanaway (CDP)	2 831	51.3	6.6	11.8	85.8	26.4	90.0	3.3	99.3	57.1	35.7	96.3	331	91	257
Spokane city	67 593	18.3	36.7	18.6	99.9	96.9	91.0	31.8	97.8	43.1	29.3	85.7	315	104	215
Steilacoom town	1 614	51.0	15.7	19.1	100.0	95.3	95.4	4.0	100.0	53.3	36.1	96.9	399	118	268
Sumner city	1 959	26.2	30.1	20.6	99.7	93.7	84.3	3.5	97.4	43.7	33.1	89.0	324	114	274
Sunnyside city	2 398	29.0	18.0	10.8	97.9	97.2	78.1	69.7	99.2	51.5	27.2	88.1	298	87	223
Tacoma city	55 258	16.9	37.7	21.7	99.8	97.8	89.4	3.5	98.4	46.0	27.3	83.7	313	107	219
Tanglewilde-Thompson Place (CDP)	1 702	51.7	1.1	12.7	92.1	27.5	91.4	2.4	99.5	68.2	38.0	95.7	419	139	281
Terrace Heights (CDP)	1 122	33.2	11.2	7.8	83.4	84.2	90.5	70.2	98.8	61.8	27.5	98.4	346	122	263
Toppenish city	1 442	11.4	31.3	10.5	99.2	99.2	71.8	65.5	98.7	40.3	18.1	88.8	229	92	197
Town and Country (CDP)	1 779	13.0	—	9.2	100.0	16.2	93.0	40.0	100.0	78.8	23.0	97.9	284	143	273
Tukwila city	1 591	40.9	10.4	61.2	99.4	94.6	93.1	1.9	99.1	20.1	49.8	97.4	320	127	313
Turnwater city	2 658	35.2	9.6	18.1	96.3	88.2	88.2	2.9	99.4	45.1	31.6	95.0	333	114	256
Union Gap city	1 150	34.8	15.2	7.9	92.8	87.2	76.4	57.7	99.0	34.7	29.7	93.5	218	80	231
Union Mills (CDP)	1 464	64.5	2.5	7.3	91.3	16.3	93.9	4.3	99.5	67.9	33.6	98.2	422	154	294
University Place (CDP)	7 253	49.6	3.8	19.0	97.9	77.0	97.1	3.9	99.6	58.0	30.4	98.1	404	132	285
Valley Ridge (CDP)	7 151	26.3	5.1	34.1	99.8	83.3	93.9	4.6	99.6	41.6	34.9	96.9	309	137	320
Vancouver city	17 922	24.4	17.0	23.8	99.8	92.4	92.4	14.2	98.6	37.9	31.8	85.9	303	95	226
Veradale (CDP)	2 241	56.9	4.2	5.2	99.5	10.8	97.0	24.4	99.8	75.9	31.7	97.7	388	108	295
Walla Walla city	9 275	19.2	38.3	17.8	99.2	93.8	83.7	70.0	99.0	41.6	28.6	89.2	314	106	216
Walla Walla East (CDP)	1 080	13.9	21.3	1.6	72.5	8.0	82.6	74.4	98.4	70.5	14.2	98.1	344	115	...
Wapato city	609	15.3	40.6	11.7	100.0	100.0	67.8	62.4	94.6	32.0	18.6	81.8	245	94	163
Washaugal city	1 512	28.7	25.3	12.0	99.6	98.3	82.7	18.2	98.7	44.2	31.9	90.9	278	78	220
Wenatchee city	6 950	17.6	31.1	18.2	99.9	97.8	88.6	67.0	98.3	42.6	29.1	87.8	287	94	220
West Clarkston-Highland (CDP)	1 397	25.3	25.4	6.9	99.7	16.8	76.4	79.8	100.0	56.5	29.4	91.6	...	...	...
West Federal Way (CDP)	5 554	35.4	1.6	20.0	99.8	75.5	92.5	3.2	99.4	62.4	33.9	95.5	322	119	322
West Pasco (CDP)	1 900	49.7	3.2	0.4	80.0	17.5	95.2	90.0	100.0	78.6	24.5	99.1	387	103	...
West Richland city	1 054	65.4	2.7	7.4	96.6	98.4	95.7	91.4	99.7	57.3	35.6	96.6	500	94	313
White Center-Shorewood (CDP)	6 699	10.5	12.6	13.9	99.8	84.6	89.4	4.1	98.7	48.5	22.3	89.8	302	104	260
Yakima city	18 675	18.9	28.3	16.8	98.6	97.3	85.6	56.6	97.7	43.3	32.2	87.5	318	103	222
Zenith-Saltwater (CDP)	2 956	33.2	4.2	9.7	99.8	89.1	94.0	2.1	99.8	65.9	26.4	98.0	331	125	336
COUNTIES															
Adams	4 051	33.0	24.6	8.8	73.2	59.9	85.7	70.7	99.2	61.3	24.7	95.7	284	97	188
Asotin	6 401	28.9	26.6	5.7	96.9	53.2	78.6	77.1	99.6	49.1	27.8	91.1	319	90	219
Benton	37 345	47.0	4.8	14.3	86.9	74.1	94.1	90.0	99.4	57.8	34.4	96.7	437	106	317
Chelan	17 322	24.6	30.7	11.1	83.6	62.4	85.4	53.6	97.8	48.1	26.2	91.3	292	91	210
Clallam	19 236	44.5	17.1	8.4	75.6	47.1	83.5	2.7	98.2	48.0	29.6	92.3	343	90	236
Clark	66 486	44.1	12.4	9.9	81.0	58.4	91.6	13.5	99.2	61.1	29.4	93.9	374	95	246
Columbia	1 561	10.2	59.6	2.5	77.0	65.0	61.7	53.1	98.5	52.6	15.9	93.7	223	91	178
Cowlitz	28 864	29.4	21.6	13.5</											

Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## COUNTIES—Con.

Occupied housing units													Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied	Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage		
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
935	12.3	60.2	1.8	71.1	68.2	70.6	58.6	100.0	63.6	17.2	94.5	...	...	...
15 775	28.7	8.0	8.2	75.0	61.7	91.0	71.0	99.1	56.1	26.9	94.6	279	80	187
24 215	25.7	37.7	10.2	80.7	63.4	81.5	2.7	97.9	50.1	24.1	90.9	301	90	230
15 140	44.8	9.8	8.1	71.5	33.6	83.6	2.1	98.3	51.9	34.2	95.9	369	101	240
6 129	41.9	25.1	6.6	64.5	41.9	63.5	3.3	95.1	44.8	28.2	93.8	324	98	223
450 065	24.3	21.7	23.5	96.9	84.3	92.3	3.7	98.6	50.8	27.0	89.9	384	120	288
50 025	39.1	18.6	10.9	77.6	47.1	83.5	3.2	98.7	53.9	30.5	92.8	399	116	246
9 259	23.2	31.0	15.2	71.5	66.7	75.6	19.3	98.7	45.9	32.7	90.1	311	102	185
5 509	31.3	27.0	6.1	69.1	53.5	60.1	28.5	96.6	49.6	28.2	93.2	279	93	191
20 287	28.9	33.2	6.8	59.2	41.6	70.5	6.6	97.9	54.5	23.1	92.3	301	87	217
3 639	20.2	49.6	3.3	66.1	46.7	83.0	40.3	98.5	62.5	18.2	94.5	272	93	179
11 360	39.4	14.2	5.1	56.6	26.0	75.1	6.2	96.7	45.7	26.6	94.6	325	91	233
10 332	30.9	29.4	6.7	61.3	53.2	71.3	48.5	95.6	46.7	25.4	91.5	271	75	180
6 746	22.9	41.8	5.2	77.7	43.2	69.3	2.3	98.3	47.8	21.8	93.1	284	86	188
2 949	36.0	32.9	5.1	47.7	42.0	60.6	8.5	91.0	49.8	26.4	92.4	250	77	...
158 006	32.1	21.2	15.2	90.3	58.9	88.6	4.1	98.8	52.8	29.6	91.9	356	112	241
3 308	47.2	18.3	7.1	51.4	21.3	62.1	1.4	88.6	36.0	29.9	94.1	378	113	265
23 594	32.7	26.4	8.9	80.6	54.8	73.5	2.6	97.5	50.7	25.0	93.7	323	107	245
2 768	42.6	16.3	4.9	62.2	26.4	67.1	16.3	98.4	53.5	27.0	96.7	356	95	218
116 805	35.1	14.9	12.7	89.3	63.6	91.1	2.6	98.7	58.0	27.2	94.7	365	100	300
123 609	30.2	25.9	14.3	91.5	65.2	90.4	30.7	98.5	51.3	29.0	90.5	343	105	223
9 345	43.9	25.9	6.3	52.7	35.1	66.0	18.3	93.4	50.9	28.2	93.3	371	79	196
44 566	47.3	13.7	12.2	70.0	42.6	84.3	5.0	98.8	53.7	32.5	93.4	387	115	258
1 320	21.2	44.8	2.3	65.1	15.8	63.3	4.0	98.9	63.9	20.5	92.3	370	103	200
16 234	22.3	32.7	11.5	83.4	68.7	82.3	70.4	98.8	49.5	26.4	92.4	330	103	214
38 254	37.1	28.7	13.5	81.8	63.6	80.3	3.3	98.1	52.0	30.9	91.9	365	106	247
12 670	24.4	35.7	22.7	81.1	76.5	84.3	27.2	99.0	50.0	37.9	93.6	342	99	211
53 786	26.1	24.3	9.6	66.8	60.2	78.5	54.9	98.0	49.6	26.1	91.5	311	94	220



Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

The State	36 338	25.5	24.0	32.2	98.8	92.9	87.6	7.7	97.8	41.5	38.0	78.3	346	123	244
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	35 385	24.6	24.4	32.9	99.7	94.6	87.8	7.5	97.8	41.0	37.7	77.9	343	123	244
Inside urbanized areas	34 387	24.5	24.8	32.6	99.7	94.6	88.0	7.0	97.9	41.1	37.3	77.8	343	124	246
Central cities	25 551	15.8	32.3	31.5	100.0	99.1	86.5	6.1	97.3	38.7	33.4	73.6	320	123	238
Urban fringe	8 836	49.7	3.2	35.9	99.0	81.7	92.5	9.7	99.4	47.9	48.6	90.0	449	126	265
Outside urbanized areas	998	29.6	10.8	43.1	99.6	93.4	81.9	23.3	95.4	36.7	51.6	81.6	341	96	208
Places of 10,000 or more	533	27.0	9.9	50.8	100.0	96.4	82.2	28.0	96.1	33.0	50.3	79.7	423	96	215
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	465	32.5	11.8	34.2	99.1	89.9	81.5	18.1	94.6	40.9	53.1	83.7	324	—	196
Rural	953	57.6	7.2	5.2	63.6	28.5	77.3	15.5	97.5	61.9	49.1	92.4	517	108	225
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	88	29.5	11.4	23.9	97.7	78.4	73.9	35.2	98.9	38.6	35.2	73.9	325	63	222
Other rural	865	60.5	6.8	3.4	60.1	23.5	77.7	13.5	97.3	64.3	50.5	94.3	518	127	230
Farm	34	52.9	11.8	—	20.6	—	67.6	35.3	100.0	82.4	35.3	100.0	1000+	—	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	35 358	25.4	24.3	32.1	99.0	93.2	87.8	7.2	97.8	41.6	37.7	78.3	346	123	245
Urban	34 689	24.6	24.7	32.6	99.7	94.6	87.9	7.1	97.8	41.0	37.4	77.9	343	124	245
Central cities	25 995	15.8	31.8	31.2	100.0	99.0	86.5	7.4	97.4	38.7	33.4	73.8	320	124	239
Not in central cities	8 694	50.7	3.4	36.7	98.9	81.3	92.3	5.9	99.1	48.1	49.5	90.3	449	122	262
Rural	669	68.5	3.9	3.9	63.5	23.3	82.8	15.4	98.5	70.6	51.3	96.6	523	50—	222
Outside SMSA's	980	28.6	12.4	36.5	89.5	80.4	77.1	25.0	96.2	38.7	48.9	79.5	417	99	220
Urban	696	27.2	11.4	48.0	100.0	96.6	82.3	28.7	96.7	37.5	50.9	78.2	348	96	217
Rural	284	32.0	15.1	8.5	63.7	40.8	64.4	15.8	95.1	41.5	44.0	82.7	505	132	230
SCSA's															
Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	30 554	23.6	25.2	33.2	99.5	94.6	88.5	3.4	97.9	41.3	36.7	77.5	344	126	246
Urban	30 240	23.0	25.4	33.6	99.8	95.4	88.5	3.4	97.9	40.8	36.6	77.3	342	127	246
Rural	314	81.2	5.4	—	67.8	17.5	87.9	3.8	98.4	83.8	53.8	100.0	533	50—	356
SMSA's															
Bellingham, Wash.	91	25.3	20.9	25.3	94.5	81.3	74.7	—	100.0	29.7	57.1	87.9	381	—	263
Urban	77	29.9	24.7	29.9	100.0	84.4	70.1	—	100.0	35.1	55.8	85.7	377	—	276
Rural	14	—	—	—	64.3	64.3	100.0	—	100.0	—	64.3	100.0	—	—	—
Bremerton, Wash.	899	40.5	8.7	31.1	98.8	79.5	83.0	4.0	99.1	41.6	47.6	79.2	371	98	228
Urban	807	35.6	9.7	34.7	99.3	85.4	81.8	4.5	99.0	37.9	47.1	79.2	348	98	227
Rural	92	83.7	—	—	94.6	28.3	93.5	—	100.0	73.9	52.2	79.3	534	—	257
Olympia, Wash.	277	67.1	1.8	23.5	84.5	65.7	86.6	5.4	98.2	52.3	63.2	91.0	464	—	333
Urban	220	67.3	2.3	25.5	100.0	76.4	89.5	1.8	97.7	55.0	65.9	88.6	425	—	340
Rural	57	66.7	—	15.8	24.6	24.6	75.4	19.3	100.0	42.1	52.6	100.0	642	—	327
Portland, Oreg.—Wash.	11 830	17.7	38.1	24.8	99.5	95.9	83.6	8.1	97.8	41.7	31.0	72.4	358	145	252
Urban	11 715	17.5	38.3	25.0	99.9	96.6	83.7	8.2	97.8	41.4	31.1	72.2	357	145	252
Rural	115	39.1	11.3	7.8	61.7	20.9	71.3	7.0	100.0	67.0	13.9	93.9	678	113	286
Oregon (pt.)	11 289	16.0	39.3	24.7	99.6	96.4	83.2	8.1	97.7	41.4	30.7	71.8	357	146	253
Urban	11 195	15.8	39.5	24.8	99.9	97.1	83.2	8.1	97.7	41.2	30.8	71.6	354	147	253
Rural	94	41.5	13.8	9.6	60.6	17.0	80.9	8.5	100.0	74.5	10.6	92.6	725	113	357
Washington (pt.)	541	54.2	13.1	27.9	98.7	85.0	91.5	9.2	100.0	47.0	37.5	86.0	410	96	245
Urban	520	55.2	13.7	29.0	100.0	86.9	94.0	9.6	100.0	47.5	37.9	85.4	415	96	245
Rural	21	28.6	—	—	66.7	38.1	28.6	—	100.0	33.3	28.6	100.0	—	—	169
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, Wash.	839	40.9	3.3	24.0	99.4	88.1	90.2	82.4	99.4	42.8	41.0	85.8	431	136	285
Urban	810	39.6	2.8	24.8	100.0	90.7	90.7	82.3	100.0	41.6	39.1	85.3	423	136	285
Rural	29	75.9	17.2	—	82.8	13.8	75.9	82.8	82.8	75.9	93.1	100.0	1000+	—	—
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	21 492	17.9	29.2	33.0	99.7	97.2	88.4	3.6	97.6	39.2	33.2	74.9	341	127	257
Urban	21 350	17.5	29.4	33.3	99.9	97.7	88.4	3.7	97.6	38.9	33.1	74.7	341	127	257
Rural	142	75.4	4.9	—	61.3	21.8	84.5	—	100.0	81.7	47.9	100.0	448	50—	361
Spokane, Wash.	1 540	27.7	28.2	24.4	98.6	90.3	86.7	25.6	95.3	45.3	43.1	80.3	340	114	216
Urban	1 459	26.0	29.7	24.6	99.7	92.5	86.6	25.6	95.0	44.8	42.3	79.4	337	114	217
Rural	81	59.3	—	21.0	79.0	49.4	87.7	25.9	100.0	55.6	58.0	95.1	445	—	196
Tacoma, Wash.	9 062	37.1	15.8	33.7	99.2	88.5	88.9	2.9	98.7	46.2	45.0	83.9	351	124	230
Urban	8 890	36.2	16.0	34.3	99.7	89.9	88.8	2.8	98.8	45.5	44.8	83.6	344	124	230
Rural	172	86.0	5.8	—	73.3	14.0	90.7	7.0	97.1	85.5	58.7	100.0	567	—	222
Yakima, Wash.	617	23.3	38.6	14.1	84.0	79.6	59.3	51.7	93.5	38.2	37.6	84.4	223	86	207
Urban	556	23.7	42.1	15.6	93.2	88.3	59.4	51.1	92.8	34.7	40.5	82.7	234	86	213
Rural	61	19.7	6.6	—	—	—	59.0	57.4	100.0	70.5	11.5	100.0	151	—	115
URBANIZED AREAS															
Bellingham, Wash.	71	23.9	26.8	32.4	100.0	83.1	67.6	—	100.0	29.6	60.6	84.5	379	—	276
Bremerton, Wash.	744	30.1	10.5	31.7	99.2	85.2	80.2	4.8	98.9	39.4	43.4	78.2	342	98	221
Longview, Wash.—Oreg.	65	55.4	9.2	35.4	100.0	100.0	90.8	—	100.0	55.4	53.8	80.0	—	—	242
Oregon (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Washington (pt.)	65	55.4	9.2	35.4	100.0	100.0	90.8	—	100.0	55.4	53.8	80.0	—	—	242
Olympia, Wash.	220	67.3	2.3	25.5	100.0	76.4	89.5	1.8	97.7	55.0	65.9	88.6	425	—	340
Portland, Oreg.—Wash.	11 715	17.5	38.3	25.0	99.9	96.6	83.7	8.2	97.8	41.4	31.1	72.2	357	145	252
Oregon (pt.)	11 195	15.8	39.5	24.8	99.9	97.1	83.2	8.1	97.7	41.2	30.8	71.6	354	147	253
Washington (pt.)	520	55.2	13.7	29.0	100.0	86.9	94.0	9.6	100.0	47.5	37.9	85.4	415	96	245
Richland-Kennewick, Wash.	810	39.6	2.8	24.8	100.0	90.7	90.7	82.3	100.0	41.6	39.1	85.3	423	136	285
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	21 346	17.5	29.4	33.3	99.9	97.7	88.4	3.7	97.6	38.9	33.1	74.7	341	127	257
Spokane, Wash.	1 219	26.6	34.8	24.1	100.0	93.1	85.6	29.0	94.0	45.8	40.4	76.5	339	114	226
Tacoma, Wash.	8 890	36.2	16.0	34.3	99.7	89.9	88.8	2.8	98.8	45.5	44.8	83.6	344	124	230
Yakima, Wash.	502	23.5	41.6	15.3	92.4	88.0	63.7	53.8	96.6	33.9	41.8	85.9	239	86	223
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Aberdeen city	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alderwood Manor (CDP)	19	100.0	—	—	100.0	68.4	100.0	36.8	100.0	100.0	63.2	100.0	825	—	—
Anacortes city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arlington city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Percent with—													
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier											
51	78.4	13.7	11.8	100.0	100.0	86.3	—	86.3	11.8	25.5	74.5	50—	—	195
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
376	58.2	—	52.1	97.9	97.9	98.1	—	100.0	41.0	56.6	96.5	614	400+	376
71	23.9	26.8	32.4	100.0	83.1	67.6	—	100.0	29.6	60.6	84.5	379	—	276
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	55.0	—	45.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	55.0	25.0	75.0	100.0	—	—	—
71	40.8	18.3	45.1	100.0	100.0	93.0	—	100.0	47.9	71.8	81.7	—	—	298
559	24.7	12.9	38.1	100.0	96.2	78.7	6.4	98.6	32.2	47.9	73.9	351	175	220
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
321	24.3	—	23.7	100.0	86.0	93.1	12.1	100.0	54.8	35.5	95.0	502	103	321
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
42	66.7	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	14.3	66.7	—	—	346
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
124	58.9	—	4.8	100.0	100.0	95.2	—	100.0	82.3	21.0	100.0	431	163	500+
11	18.2	—	18.2	100.0	18.2	100.0	18.2	100.0	100.0	18.2	100.0	—	—	238
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
91	39.6	11.0	71.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.9	100.0	11.0	61.5	84.6	—	—	167
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	12.1	—	39.4	100.0	100.0	48.5	72.7	100.0	69.7	100.0	72.7	—	—	234
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
39	69.2	—	69.2	100.0	87.2	87.2	—	100.0	17.9	82.1	64.1	—	—	299
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
115	64.3	—	—	100.0	91.3	93.9	—	100.0	100.0	53.9	93.0	505	163	434
29	79.3	—	—	100.0	100.0	82.8	—	100.0	100.0	44.8	100.0	600	—	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
52	21.2	—	21.2	100.0	48.1	90.4	28.8	100.0	100.0	21.2	84.6	397	145	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41	51.2	—	31.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	48.8	51.2	100.0	586	—	406
35	31.4	—	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	28.6	—	—	177
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
271	40.6	23.6	29.2	100.0	95.2	82.7	5.9	98.2	42.1	48.3	87.1	294	145	320
134	3.0	—	—	97.0	81.3	85.1	—	100.0	63.4	46.3	100.0	—	—	217
25	20.0	—	—	100.0	48.0	100.0	—	100.0	28.0	20.0	100.0	169	—	—
19	26.3	73.7	26.3	26.3	26.3	63.2	36.8	100.0	26.3	63.2	100.0	—	62	—
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	62.5	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
559	12.3	4.8	33.5	97.7	100.0	92.1	5.7	100.0	77.8	64.9	91.2	—	—	218
20	—	40.0	—	80.0	35.0	100.0	45.0	100.0	75.0	25.0	100.0	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	100.0	—	28.6	100.0	100.0	71.4	64.3	100.0	71.4	64.3	64.3	—	—	—
30	83.3	—	10.0	100.0	83.3	100.0	16.7	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
77	61.0	—	27.3	100.0	100.0	85.7	7.8	100.0	55.8	26.0	100.0	529	113	329
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
83	60.2	—	43.4	100.0	90.4	83.1	91.6	100.0	26.5	68.7	92.8	525	—	308
72	69.4	—	56.9	100.0	91.7	100.0	—	100.0	22.2	69.4	94.4	425	—	378
35	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	80.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	394	—	—
33	45.5	—	45.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	33.3	45.5	78.8	275	113	500+
28	75.0	—	60.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	14.3	100.0	67.9	100.0	85.7	—	—	381
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 929	49.2	2.1	57.3	99.3	72.3	90.3	2.1	99.2	23.2	59.9	84.9	401	136	235
20	45.0	30.0	—	100.0	—	75.0	—	100.0	75.0	25.0	100.0	525	350	—
65	55.4	9.2	35.4	100.0	100.0	90.8	—	100.0	55.4	53.8	80.0	454	—	242
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
99	31.3	—	34.3	100.0	93.9	87.9	—	100.0	50.5	61.6	89.9	372	—	373
114	13.2	—	12.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	88.6	30.7	93.9	—	—	220
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	40.0	100.0	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
90	15.6	6.7	37.8	100.0	100.0	94.4	14.4	100.0	56.7	21.1	94.4	567	254	402
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
84	29.8	—	29.8	100.0	92.9	67.9	69.0	89.3	26.2	44.0	71.4	196	113	173
27	—	—	40.7	100.0	81.5	100.0	55.6	100.0	59.3	40.7	59.3	—	—	202
82	30.5	—	—	100.0	100.0	89.0	—	100.0	85.4	34.1	93.9	440	—	336



Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Mount Vernon city	23	39.1	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	73.9	100.0	—	—	312
Navy Yard City (CDP)	65	—	9.2	9.2	100.0	56.9	76.9	—	100.0	38.5	32.3	90.8	245	88	198
Newport Hills (CDP)	104	33.7	—	—	100.0	79.8	100.0	—	100.0	86.5	26.9	100.0	452	—	450
Normandy Park city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North City—Ridgecrest (CDP)	56	30.4	—	28.6	100.0	100.0	91.1	—	100.0	51.8	46.4	89.3	342	113	—
North Hill (CDP)	28	25.0	—	25.0	100.0	25.0	100.0	—	100.0	75.0	—	100.0	271	—	—
North Marysville (CDP)	22	72.7	—	—	100.0	72.7	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	18.2	100.0	237	—	—
Oak Harbor city	103	54.4	—	53.4	100.0	100.0	96.1	—	100.0	68.9	53.4	91.3	475	—	245
Olympia city	66	25.8	—	9.1	100.0	90.9	75.8	—	100.0	36.4	80.3	87.9	350	—	274
Omak city	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Opportunity (CDP)	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orchards (CDP)	17	23.5	—	—	100.0	23.5	100.0	35.3	100.0	58.8	35.3	100.0	296	—	—
Othello city	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Otis Orchards—East Farms (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parkland (CDP)	277	60.6	8.3	39.0	100.0	48.7	95.3	—	100.0	48.0	49.5	89.9	374	113	221
Parkwood (CDP)	28	100.0	—	82.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	17.9	78.6	100.0	—	—	246
Pasco city	509	24.6	4.5	19.4	100.0	93.5	88.0	74.5	100.0	37.9	37.5	82.1	337	136	248
Port Angeles city	10	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	50.0	100.0	—	—	195
Port Angeles East (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Port Orchard city	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	235
Port Townsend city	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paulsbo city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poverty Bay (CDP)	33	81.8	—	48.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	18.2	100.0	33.3	48.5	100.0	654	—	—
Prosser city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pullman city	178	19.7	7.9	74.2	100.0	100.0	93.3	18.0	93.3	15.7	56.7	77.0	—	—	184
Puyallup city	19	78.9	21.1	—	100.0	100.0	78.9	—	100.0	78.9	31.6	100.0	—	—	—
Quincy town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Raymond city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Redmond city	115	61.7	—	16.5	94.8	87.0	100.0	—	100.0	64.3	45.2	100.0	608	—	404
Renton city	243	61.7	—	58.8	100.0	97.1	94.2	10.7	97.1	33.7	53.5	87.2	506	138	336
Richland city	146	56.2	—	39.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.9	100.0	49.3	32.2	84.9	247	—	357
Urban	146	56.2	—	39.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.9	100.0	49.3	32.2	84.9	247	—	357
Richmond Beach—Innis Arden (CDP)	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richmond Highlands (CDP)	48	41.7	—	29.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	70.8	35.4	100.0	342	—	—
Riverton (CDP)	67	44.8	—	49.3	100.0	82.1	88.1	9.0	100.0	13.4	47.8	88.1	440	—	296
Rose Hill (CDP)	24	50.0	—	25.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	375	—	—
Seattle city	17 669	10.8	34.9	33.2	100.0	99.3	87.6	3.6	97.2	36.1	30.7	70.9	318	125	241
Sedro-Woolley city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Selah city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sequim city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shelton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheridan Beach (CDP)	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver Lake—Fircrest (CDP)	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Snohomish city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Broadway (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanaway (CDP)	150	81.3	—	21.3	100.0	47.3	100.0	—	100.0	53.3	61.3	100.0	438	—	258
Spokane city	1 080	19.9	39.3	23.6	100.0	98.6	83.8	24.4	93.2	42.4	40.8	75.9	328	113	218
Steilacoom town	146	70.5	—	19.2	100.0	94.5	100.0	4.1	100.0	71.9	48.6	86.3	339	350	342
Sumner city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunnyside city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tacoma city	5 104	26.4	25.9	27.7	100.0	99.7	86.1	2.9	98.3	48.2	35.8	79.8	323	121	223
Tanglewilde—Thompson Place (CDP)	90	100.0	—	36.7	100.0	66.7	92.2	—	100.0	64.4	65.6	92.2	481	—	353
Terrace Heights (CDP)	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tappanish city	13	—	61.5	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	38.5	—	—	—
Tawn and Country (CDP)	41	41.5	—	31.7	100.0	43.9	100.0	73.2	100.0	82.9	31.7	82.9	339	—	—
Tukwila city	81	56.8	—	85.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	6.2	50.6	100.0	575	—	335
Turnwater city	16	—	31.3	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	68.8	—	—	62.5	138	—	—
Union Gap city	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union Mills (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
University Place (CDP)	297	75.1	—	30.6	100.0	93.6	97.0	3.4	98.3	30.3	65.0	94.9	820	188	297
Valley Ridge (CDP)	126	50.0	—	83.3	100.0	92.9	90.5	—	100.0	28.6	65.1	91.3	475	—	333
Vancouver city	332	45.5	21.4	42.8	100.0	95.8	90.7	11.7	100.0	23.5	38.6	79.2	313	96	231
Veradale (CDP)	26	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	69.2	100.0	76.9	46.2	100.0	—	—	338
Walla Walla city	76	—	28.9	—	100.0	94.7	40.8	65.8	100.0	57.9	13.2	88.2	253	91	392
Walla Walla East (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wapato city	27	—	63.0	22.2	100.0	81.5	—	18.5	14.8	—	22.2	55.6	—	—	63
Washougal city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wenatchee city	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Clarkston—Highland (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Federal Way (CDP)	62	50.0	—	33.9	100.0	59.7	80.6	—	100.0	69.4	48.4	100.0	570	—	379
West Pasco (CDP)	12	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	393	—	—
West Richland city	13	84.6	—	15.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.8	30.8	100.0	—	—	—
White Center—Shorewood (CDP)	86	26.7	—	26.7	100.0	91.9	91.9	—	91.9	20.9	53.5	100.0	385	—	288
Yakima city	437	24.5	38.2	16.5	100.0	97.0	64.5	55.1	96.1	30.2	42.8	83.8	246	92	225
Zenith—Saltwater (CDP)	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTIES															
Adams	12	41.7	25.0	—	100.0	75.0	—	41.7	100.0	33.3	41.7	66.7	—	—	—
Asotin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Benton	302	62.9	1.7	31.8	98.3	84.4	93.0	94.0	98.3	48.3	47.4	90.7	476	—	347
Chelan	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clallam	38	57.9	26.3	—	76.3	26.3	100.0	—	100.0	39.5	71.1	100.0	725	—	—
Clark	541	54.2	13.1	27.9	98.7	85.0	91.5	9.2	100.0	47.0	37.5	86.0	410	96	245
Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cowlitz	65	55.4	9.2	35.4	100.0	100.0	90.8	—	100.0	55.4	53.8	80.0	454	—	242
Douglas	15	—	86.7	—	13.3	13.3	—	13.3	13.3	—	—	13.3	—	—	—
Ferry	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin	537	28.5	4.3	19.6	100.0	90.1	88.6	75.8	100.0	39.7	37.4	83.1	361	136	249

Table 56. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Garfield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant	195	16.4	6.2	25.1	89.2	72.8	80.5	53.3	94.9	27.2	31.3	69.2	380	50—	167
Grays Harbor	24	25.0	8.3	33.3	100.0	70.8	100.0	—	91.7	66.7	33.3	100.0	325	138	283
Island	128	57.8	—	43.0	87.5	87.5	96.9	—	100.0	68.0	57.0	93.0	500	—	249
Jefferson	34	23.5	20.6	—	76.5	76.5	50.0	29.4	100.0	52.9	52.9	73.5	225	—	224
King	20 763	17.0	29.9	33.6	99.7	97.8	88.5	3.7	97.5	38.6	32.9	74.2	339	126	254
Kitsap	899	40.5	8.7	31.1	98.8	79.5	83.0	4.0	99.1	41.6	47.6	79.2	371	98	228
Kittitas	53	20.8	13.2	73.6	100.0	100.0	90.6	—	100.0	13.2	86.8	43.4	...	...	180
Klickitat	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lewis	20	20.0	—	55.0	100.0	55.0	100.0	10.0	100.0	55.0	15.0	100.0	—	—	236
Lincoln	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mason	10	100.0	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	...	...	...
Okanogan	21	—	33.3	—	71.4	33.3	42.9	—	100.0	47.6	57.1	81.0	...	...	230
Pacific	12	100.0	—	—	16.7	16.7	16.7	—	100.0	—	16.7	100.0	—	163	...
Pend Oreille	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pierce	9 062	37.1	15.8	33.7	99.2	88.5	88.9	2.9	98.7	46.2	45.0	83.9	351	124	230
San Juan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skagit	34	26.5	14.7	67.6	67.6	67.6	85.3	—	100.0	17.6	64.7	100.0	...	...	303
Skamania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Snohomish	729	42.2	10.6	18.5	97.9	81.5	86.8	3.2	99.3	56.7	44.2	93.1	415	146	337
Spokane	1 540	27.7	28.2	24.4	98.6	90.3	86.7	25.6	95.3	45.3	43.1	80.3	340	114	216
Stevens	14	50.0	50.0	—	100.0	50.0	—	—	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...
Thurston	277	67.1	1.8	23.5	84.5	65.7	86.6	5.4	98.2	52.3	63.2	91.0	464	—	333
Wahkiakum	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walla Walla	113	3.5	19.5	11.5	96.5	92.9	45.1	69.0	100.0	62.8	41.6	84.1	253	91	319
Whatcom	91	25.3	20.9	25.3	94.5	81.3	74.7	—	100.0	29.7	57.1	87.9	381	—	263
Whitman	180	19.4	7.8	73.3	100.0	100.0	93.3	17.8	93.3	15.6	56.1	77.2	438	—	184
Yakima	617	23.3	38.6	14.1	84.0	79.6	59.3	51.7	93.5	38.2	37.6	84.4	223	86	207



Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Percent with—														
	Year structure built			Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available				
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
The State	18 941	32.5	23.9	17.9	81.3	66.8	79.0	14.7	96.2	44.5	38.2	84.9	321	87	229
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	11 787	23.3	27.4	26.0	97.3	87.4	83.4	11.5	96.6	39.4	44.7	79.7	342	98	242
Inside urbanized areas	9 688	23.1	26.8	26.1	97.0	86.0	85.5	9.8	96.6	40.3	44.3	79.1	344	103	249
Central cities	5 429	12.8	40.2	29.9	99.9	98.2	84.1	10.2	95.2	36.3	44.3	71.1	309	103	228
Urban fringe	4 259	36.2	9.8	21.2	93.4	70.4	87.4	9.3	98.5	45.5	44.2	89.4	375	101	279
Outside urbanized areas	2 099	24.1	30.2	25.7	98.8	94.1	73.7	19.6	96.7	34.9	46.8	82.2	330	73	216
Places of 10,000 or more	765	18.7	31.1	27.3	99.2	94.6	78.7	19.7	96.7	32.3	51.2	79.6	305	107	218
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	1 334	27.2	29.6	24.7	98.6	93.8	70.8	19.5	96.6	36.4	44.2	83.7	351	71	214
Rural	7 154	47.8	18.0	4.4	54.9	32.8	71.6	19.9	95.6	53.0	27.5	93.6	287	80	182
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	576	23.1	33.3	14.2	98.6	79.2	70.3	22.6	98.4	42.4	39.8	88.0	304	91	210
Other rural	6 578	50.0	16.7	3.6	51.1	28.8	71.8	19.7	95.3	53.9	26.4	94.1	286	79	176
Farm	222	29.7	25.7	—	11.7	—	64.9	44.6	95.0	64.0	25.7	100.0	242	—	243
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	13 362	29.6	24.2	20.8	85.3	71.1	81.3	12.9	96.5	44.7	40.4	83.0	335	96	245
Urban	10 052	23.4	26.8	25.9	97.0	86.0	84.7	10.9	96.7	40.2	44.6	79.5	350	102	249
Central cities	5 405	12.4	39.9	29.9	99.9	98.2	83.7	10.9	95.2	35.8	44.5	71.0	306	104	228
Not in central cities	4 647	36.2	11.5	21.2	93.7	71.9	85.8	10.9	98.5	45.2	44.8	89.3	380	97	278
Rural	3 310	48.3	16.1	5.4	49.7	25.8	71.2	19.0	95.7	58.3	27.5	93.9	300	86	214
Outside SMSA's	5 579	39.6	23.2	10.7	71.8	56.5	73.3	19.0	95.7	44.1	33.0	89.5	283	73	186
Urban	1 735	22.2	31.0	26.6	99.0	95.5	76.2	15.2	96.3	34.7	45.1	81.0	299	67	211
Rural	3 844	47.4	19.7	3.6	59.4	38.9	72.0	20.7	95.5	48.4	27.5	93.3	276	76	166
SCSA's															
Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	7 249	25.1	25.6	25.1	94.5	80.6	85.0	3.5	96.7	42.7	40.4	79.7	354	107	259
Urban	6 461	23.1	26.0	27.9	97.0	87.4	86.8	3.4	96.7	39.9	41.3	78.0	355	107	259
Rural	788	41.6	22.2	2.4	74.1	24.7	70.7	4.9	96.3	65.9	32.6	93.4	345	102	260
SMSA's															
Bellingham, Wash.	854	46.3	23.2	16.6	79.2	47.8	58.5	3.0	98.6	42.9	36.5	88.9	263	89	239
Urban	329	31.3	31.3	36.5	100.0	91.5	64.1	1.2	100.0	31.6	54.1	81.8	360	98	256
Rural	525	55.6	18.1	4.2	66.1	20.4	55.0	4.2	97.7	49.9	25.5	93.3	192	87	213
Bremerton, Wash.	640	30.8	18.8	15.3	78.3	60.5	71.3	3.8	97.7	39.4	48.8	86.6	364	78	254
Urban	344	19.5	25.3	25.9	97.7	80.5	74.7	5.2	100.0	27.0	60.2	77.3	381	75	234
Rural	296	43.9	11.1	3.0	55.7	37.2	67.2	2.0	94.9	53.7	35.5	97.3	320	80	285
Olympia, Wash.	470	40.0	17.7	17.4	64.7	45.1	83.2	7.4	91.7	47.4	40.6	90.2	335	115	242
Urban	216	26.4	23.6	23.6	97.7	76.9	84.3	5.1	94.4	50.5	45.4	86.6	325	—	241
Rural	254	51.6	12.6	12.2	36.6	18.1	82.3	9.4	89.4	44.9	36.6	93.3	425	115	243
Portland, Oreg.—Wash.	3 262	28.4	26.2	25.8	91.0	77.0	82.1	11.3	96.1	41.2	47.9	83.0	380	127	268
Urban	2 873	27.3	27.2	29.0	98.9	86.4	84.1	12.1	96.2	39.2	49.2	81.2	377	134	269
Rural	389	37.0	19.3	1.5	32.4	8.0	67.6	5.7	95.4	55.8	38.3	96.7	390	102	250
Oregon (pt.)	2 646	26.5	28.0	28.6	92.5	78.9	80.1	11.9	95.9	39.4	45.4	80.8	389	131	279
Urban	2 362	25.7	29.0	31.8	99.2	87.5	82.4	12.7	96.1	38.1	46.9	79.1	386	136	281
Rural	284	33.1	19.0	2.1	36.6	7.4	60.9	5.6	93.7	50.4	33.1	95.4	396	115	234
Washington (pt.)	616	36.9	18.8	13.3	84.4	68.8	90.9	8.9	97.2	49.0	58.6	92.5	358	50—	239
Urban	511	34.6	18.6	16.0	97.5	81.0	92.0	9.6	96.7	44.6	59.9	91.0	356	88	238
Rural	105	47.6	20.0	—	21.0	9.5	85.7	5.7	100.0	70.5	52.4	100.0	364	50—	419
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, Wash.	385	41.0	7.0	18.2	94.5	78.4	91.9	84.4	98.4	46.0	52.2	91.7	354	88	279
Urban	321	34.6	8.4	20.6	100.0	89.4	90.3	82.6	98.1	40.5	50.5	90.0	291	88	288
Rural	64	73.4	—	6.3	67.2	23.4	100.0	93.8	100.0	73.4	60.9	100.0	396	—	234
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	5 560	24.7	25.3	25.8	96.2	82.4	86.3	3.8	96.9	41.9	39.7	78.4	356	104	267
Urban	4 937	22.6	25.4	28.7	98.5	89.1	88.4	3.8	96.9	38.9	40.4	76.8	360	103	268
Rural	623	41.9	24.2	2.9	78.2	30.0	69.5	3.9	96.6	65.7	33.7	91.7	337	109	255
Spokane, Wash.	1 380	19.0	36.2	22.4	92.8	75.2	85.7	20.8	92.8	44.3	47.5	77.9	333	91	224
Urban	1 217	16.3	38.0	23.4	99.0	81.6	87.3	20.3	94.8	45.8	48.6	76.7	324	94	229
Rural	163	39.3	23.3	14.7	46.0	27.6	73.0	24.5	77.9	33.1	39.9	86.5	381	81	158
Tacoma, Wash.	1 689	26.3	26.6	22.8	88.9	74.5	80.8	2.8	96.1	45.6	42.6	83.9	348	109	236
Urban	1 524	24.8	28.0	25.2	92.2	82.1	81.4	2.1	96.2	43.3	44.2	82.2	343	111	235
Rural	165	40.6	14.5	0.6	58.8	4.8	75.2	9.1	95.2	66.7	28.5	100.0	364	65	422
Yakima, Wash.	1 768	40.1	18.6	10.0	50.9	50.2	71.4	40.5	97.5	53.1	24.9	89.5	270	88	188
Urban	653	23.1	29.1	16.2	89.6	86.2	66.0	43.6	96.9	36.4	42.6	82.1	323	104	228
Rural	1 115	50.0	12.5	6.4	28.3	29.1	74.5	38.7	97.8	62.9	14.6	93.9	224	82	143
URBANIZED AREAS															
Bellingham, Wash.	269	26.8	32.7	42.8	100.0	89.6	61.3	—	100.0	23.4	56.1	82.9	288	98	256
Bremerton, Wash.	295	14.2	26.8	23.7	100.0	80.0	76.9	4.1	100.0	25.8	56.9	75.3	376	68	220
Langview, Wash.—Oreg.	185	31.9	29.2	22.2	100.0	100.0	89.7	11.9	96.2	45.4	26.5	79.5	279	60	196
Oregon (pt.)	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Washington (pt.)	183	31.1	29.5	22.4	100.0	100.0	89.6	12.0	96.2	44.8	26.8	79.2	275	60	196
Olympia, Wash.	216	26.4	23.6	23.6	97.7	76.9	84.3	5.1	94.4	50.5	45.4	86.6	325	—	241
Portland, Oreg.—Wash.	2 807	27.2	27.1	29.5	98.9	86.0	83.8	11.6	96.3	39.3	49.9	81.3	378	134	271
Oregon (pt.)	2 347	25.4	29.2	32.0	99.2	87.4	82.3	12.5	96.1	37.8	47.2	79.1	384	134	281
Washington (pt.)	460	36.5	16.5	16.7	97.2	78.9	91.7	7.2	97.4	47.2	63.9	92.6	366	—	241
Richland-Kennewick, Wash.	312	32.7	8.7	21.2	100.0	89.1	90.1	82.1	98.1	38.8	49.0	89.7	291	88	284
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	4 861	22.5	25.4	28.8	98.5	89.1	88.4	3.8	96.8	39.1	40.3	76.5	360	105	267
Spokane, Wash.	1 164	14.1	39.7	23.9	99.0	82.8	86.8	19.3	96.6	45.8	48.2	76.3	314	94	235
Tacoma, Wash.	1 517	24.9	27.6	25.3	92.2	82.0	81.8	2.1	94.2	43.0	43.9	82.1	343	111	235
Yakima, Wash.	411	25.1	26.5	10.7	83.5	79.1	72.3	42.1	96.8	37.5	46.0	80.5	319	111	233
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Aberdeen city	145	17.2	52.4	17.2	100.0	100.0	73.8	4.8	92.4	25.5	46.2	75.2	242	—	222
Alderwood Manor (CDP)	125	52.0	4.8	17.6	84.0	21.6	83.2	4.8	100.0	48.0	12.8	95.2	197	63	...
Anacortes city	53	28.3	41.5	32.1	100.0										

Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Auburn city	119	43.7	11.8	30.3	95.0	87.4	70.6	4.2	92.4	24.4	52.9	95.8	-	-	310
Ault Field (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Battle Ground city	13	30.8	46.2	...	100.0	100.0	76.9	...	100.0	...	53.8	100.0	...	...	213
Bellevue city	111	77.5	...	75.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	11.7	83.8	93.7	1000+	...	378
Bellingham city	229	23.6	35.4	45.4	100.0	96.5	60.7	...	100.0	22.3	51.5	79.9	280	98	249
Bonney Lake city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bathell city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Boulevard Park (CDP)	20	20.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.0	100.0	80.0	55.0	100.0	225	...	...
Bremerton city	195	13.3	30.8	30.3	100.0	96.9	72.3	3.1	100.0	19.0	62.6	69.2	363	...	201
Brier city	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	504	...	...
Bryn Mawr-Skyway (CDP)	32	...	...	18.8	100.0	84.4	100.0	...	100.0	18.8	50.0	84.4	...	...	417
Buckley city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burien (CDP)	129	10.1	32.6	34.1	100.0	78.3	92.2	...	100.0	38.8	44.2	83.7	452	75	349
Burlington city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comas city	13	...	100.0	38.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.5	61.5	...	38.5	100.0	...	...	...
Cascade-Fairwood (CDP)	11	45.5	...	54.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	...	298
Centralia city	38	31.6	39.5	60.5	100.0	100.0	31.6	...	86.8	21.1	47.4	68.4	...	...	236
Central Park (CDP)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chehalis city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chelan city	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cheney city	12	41.7	...	58.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	41.7	100.0	...	100.0	41.7	...	...	111
Clarkston city	21	47.6	19.0	47.6	100.0	100.0	81.0	81.0	100.0	33.3	81.0	100.0	...	...	253
Clyde Hill town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colfax city	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
College Place city	11	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	145
Columbia Heights (CDP)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colville city	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	375	63	...
Cottage Lake (CDP)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dayton city	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Des Moines city	31	51.6	...	71.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	29.0	100.0	45.2	...	...	...
Dishman (CDP)	44	43.2	22.7	...	88.6	13.6	100.0	15.9	100.0	27.3	54.5	100.0	375	...	...
Dumas Bay-Twin Lakes (CDP)	20	100.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	65.0	60.0	...	...	...
Eastgate (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Port Orchard (CDP)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Renton Highlands (CDP)	21	...	57.1	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	76.2	...	33.3	100.0	425	...	...
East Wenatchee Bench (CDP)	48	54.2	...	...	100.0	72.9	89.6	68.8	100.0	83.3	16.7	100.0	310	...	...
Edmonds city	51	23.5	23.5	9.8	100.0	100.0	86.3	...	100.0	80.4	29.4	92.2	538	...	265
Ellensburg city	24	...	25.0	54.2	100.0	100.0	75.0	25.0	100.0	...	45.8	70.8	...	...	174
Elma city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Enetai (CDP)	14	35.7	...	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	35.7	35.7	100.0	330	...	...
Enumclaw city	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ephrata city	17	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.7	100.0	64.7	...	100.0	...	...	...
Esperance (CDP)	28	42.9	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	21.4	100.0	78.6	...	100.0	575	163	...
Everett city	239	20.1	22.2	12.1	100.0	97.9	73.2	...	97.9	48.5	52.3	89.5	295	...	298
Fairchild AFB (CDP)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fairmont-Intercity (CDP)	40	77.5	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	55.0	65.0	100.0	247	...	385
Fairview-Sumach (CDP)	27	29.6	22.2	22.2	51.9	81.5	51.9	29.6	51.9	...	51.9	70.4	...	50	...
Fairwood (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ferndale city	56	55.4	26.8	8.9	100.0	100.0	82.1	...	100.0	73.2	41.1	82.1	483	...	237
Fircrest town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fords Prairie (CDP)	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250
Forks town	28	35.7	...	60.7	100.0	60.7	57.1	...	100.0	...	82.1	35.7	...	...	317
Fort Lewis (CDP)	23	...	...	26.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	73.9	52.2	100.0	...	...	233
Fruitvale (CDP)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Goldendale city	28	...	28.6	...	100.0	100.0	35.7	...	100.0	100.0	35.7	100.0	506	113	...
Grandview city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hazel Dell (CDP)	58	50.0	...	31.0	100.0	72.4	91.4	10.3	100.0	50.0	72.4	100.0	345	...	259
Hoquiam city	95	...	71.6	5.3	100.0	100.0	74.7	...	93.7	46.3	18.9	75.8	296	68	180
Inglewood (CDP)	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Issaquah city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Juanita (CDP)	58	22.4	...	...	100.0	79.3	79.3	...	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	372	113	500+
Kelso city	51	13.7	27.5	...	100.0	100.0	72.5	...	100.0	47.1	23.5	72.5	218	...	187
Kenmore (CDP)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kennewick city	122	32.8	14.8	27.0	100.0	86.1	91.8	74.6	100.0	41.8	76.2	92.6	420	88	348
Kent city	88	42.0	...	37.5	93.2	93.2	100.0	...	100.0	44.3	50.0	100.0	395	...	363
Kingsgate (CDP)	17	41.2	...	29.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	29.4	100.0	100.0	58.8	100.0	...	...	310
Kirkland city	54	40.7	13.0	27.8	100.0	90.7	92.6	7.4	92.6	33.3	68.5	90.7	...	88	343
Lacey city	52	13.5	11.5	...	100.0	63.5	67.3	...	100.0	28.8	26.9	88.5	220	...	258
Lake Forest North (CDP)	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lakeland North (CDP)	16	37.5	...	...	100.0	62.5	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	37.5	100.0	600	...	...
Lakeland South (CDP)	22	...	...	...	100.0	31.8	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	31.8	100.0	297	...	...
Lakes District (CDP)	221	46.6	3.6	44.8	83.3	59.7	89.6	...	100.0	25.3	73.3	86.0	436	...	232
Lake Stickney (CDP)	40	...	17.5	...	100.0	40.0	100.0	...	100.0	17.5	27.5	90.0	425	163	...
Langview city	106	34.0	31.1	32.1	100.0	100.0	95.3	20.8	100.0	43.4	28.3	77.4	317	60	194
Lynden city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lynnwood city	77	41.6	...	41.6	100.0	83.1	83.1	...	100.0	33.8	55.8	100.0	290	...	316
McChord AFB (CDP)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Martha Lake (CDP)	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marysville city	25	36.0	40.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	238
Medical Lake town	17	29.4	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	29.4	100.0	...	...	187
Medina city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mercer Island city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milton town	26	38.5	61.5	34.6	61.5	73.1	73.1	...	100.0	26.9	38.5	65.4	...	...	175
Monroe city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montesano city	24	58.3	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	70.8	100.0	...	...	218
Moses Lake city	31	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	48.4	35.5	83.9	275	70	159
Moses Lake North (CDP)	12	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	41.7	100.0	100.0	58.3	41.7	...	...	221
Mountlake Terrace city	49	26.5	...	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	53.1	46.9	100.0	379	...	343



**Table 57. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Mount Vernon city	41	22.0	9.8	19.5	100.0	90.2	90.2	—	100.0	46.3	51.2	100.0	325	113	325
Navy Yard City (CDP)	11	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—
Newport Hills (CDP)	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500+
Normandy Park city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North City—Ridgecrest (CDP)	34	—	—	32.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	50.0	—	85.3	329	—	315
North Hill (CDP)	31	—	—	—	100.0	—	83.9	19.4	100.0	35.5	19.4	100.0	675	63	341
North Marysville (CDP)	47	42.6	—	—	76.6	12.8	87.2	—	100.0	72.3	51.1	100.0	458	—	295
Oak Harbor city	78	50.0	10.3	42.3	92.3	100.0	73.1	—	100.0	46.2	56.4	91.0	425	163	260
Olympia city	80	16.3	48.8	36.3	100.0	93.8	92.5	6.3	85.0	40.0	55.0	77.5	257	—	239
Omak city	127	18.1	32.3	15.7	100.0	100.0	69.3	33.9	97.6	7.1	39.4	92.9	413	57	178
Opportunity (CDP)	26	23.1	23.1	—	100.0	—	100.0	23.1	100.0	76.9	76.9	100.0	...	...	329
Orchards (CDP)	41	53.7	—	—	100.0	53.7	100.0	—	100.0	65.9	80.5	100.0	287	—	302
Othello city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—
Otis Orchards—East Farms (CDP)	24	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	54.2	100.0	...	...	...
Parkland (CDP)	35	42.9	—	45.7	100.0	65.7	100.0	—	100.0	40.0	40.0	100.0	—	—	264
Parkwood (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pasco city	82	15.9	11.0	32.9	100.0	100.0	74.4	69.5	100.0	14.6	36.6	72.0	275	—	216
Port Angeles city	123	4.9	40.7	32.5	100.0	90.2	95.1	—	100.0	42.3	41.5	74.8	327	63	169
Port Angeles East (CDP)	25	60.0	—	20.0	100.0	40.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	72.0	100.0	—	—	312
Port Orchard city	29	65.5	—	44.8	100.0	100.0	82.8	—	100.0	17.2	65.5	82.8	—	88	294
Port Townsend city	29	75.9	24.1	48.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	27.6	48.3	75.9	...	...	256
Paulsbo city	14	—	57.1	42.9	42.9	42.9	—	—	100.0	42.9	100.0	100.0	...	...	...
Poverty Bay (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prosser city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—
Pullman city	26	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	76.9	100.0	—	—	225
Puyallup city	68	8.8	22.1	13.2	100.0	85.3	77.9	—	100.0	66.2	13.2	88.2	369	125	154
Quincy town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Raymond city	25	28.0	72.0	28.0	100.0	100.0	76.0	—	76.0	72.0	56.0	100.0	...	...	...
Redmond city	46	84.8	—	28.3	89.1	89.1	84.8	10.9	100.0	56.5	39.1	100.0	575	113	...
Renton city	94	25.5	9.6	16.0	100.0	80.9	79.8	—	100.0	40.4	26.6	84.0	...	...	217
Richland city	63	38.1	—	9.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.7	9.5	100.0	442	88	279
Urban	63	38.1	—	9.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.7	9.5	100.0	442	88	279
Richmond Beach—Innis Arden (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richmond Highlands (CDP)	80	42.5	—	17.5	100.0	100.0	90.0	18.8	100.0	37.5	25.0	76.3	300	154	301
Riverton (CDP)	45	20.0	—	24.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	40.0	42.2	75.6	310	113	238
Rose Hill (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seattle city	2 290	6.9	44.8	35.5	100.0	98.8	88.2	4.7	94.3	30.6	38.5	62.5	303	106	218
Sedro—Woolley city	49	—	26.5	26.5	100.0	100.0	57.1	—	100.0	57.1	42.9	83.7	...	...	254
Selah city	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sequim city	12	50.0	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	...	...	...
Shelton city	110	23.6	20.9	30.0	100.0	100.0	60.9	—	94.5	39.1	40.0	78.2	236	113	...
Sheridan Beach (CDP)	25	24.0	—	24.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	76.0	24.0	76.0	...	...	...
Silver Lake—Fircrest (CDP)	29	34.5	24.1	—	100.0	24.1	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	41.4	100.0	332	—	...
Snohomish city	19	—	63.2	—	100.0	100.0	57.9	—	100.0	63.2	—	100.0	—	88	...
South Broadway (CDP)	39	20.5	—	20.5	41.0	20.5	69.2	38.5	100.0	35.9	38.5	79.5	...	...	287
Spanaway (CDP)	37	32.4	48.6	—	59.5	—	45.9	27.0	100.0	59.5	45.9	37.8	425	50—	375
Spokane city	960	9.4	44.9	28.5	99.3	97.9	87.1	17.2	93.4	42.7	50.5	71.3	310	93	223
Steilacoom town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sumner city	14	—	—	42.9	100.0	100.0	42.9	—	100.0	—	42.9	57.1	—	—	...
Sunnyside city	35	51.4	48.6	37.1	100.0	100.0	80.0	34.3	80.0	51.4	37.1	62.9	330	—	216
Tacoma city	891	18.4	39.4	23.8	100.0	99.8	80.4	1.6	94.4	45.7	41.6	78.7	320	114	234
Tanglewilde—Thompson Place (CDP)	22	22.7	—	45.5	77.3	45.5	77.3	—	100.0	54.5	45.5	77.3	325	—	200
Terrace Heights (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Toppenish city	167	12.0	29.3	21.0	100.0	100.0	49.1	46.1	100.0	30.5	40.1	92.2	313	90	230
Town and Country (CDP)	18	—	—	—	100.0	—	66.7	66.7	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	263	—	...
Tukwila city	41	73.2	—	61.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12.2	100.0	12.2	87.8	100.0	...	...	293
Tumwater city	18	—	33.3	—	100.0	100.0	66.7	33.3	100.0	100.0	33.3	100.0	525	—	...
Union Gap city	26	46.2	23.1	—	100.0	100.0	69.2	100.0	100.0	—	23.1	100.0	—	88	...
Union Mills (CDP)	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
University Place (CDP)	39	23.1	—	—	100.0	66.7	100.0	—	100.0	41.0	66.7	100.0	188	138	286
Valley Ridge (CDP)	81	38.3	—	54.3	100.0	92.6	91.4	6.2	100.0	28.4	63.0	91.4	393	—	313
Vancouver city	268	25.7	23.5	22.0	100.0	97.8	87.7	10.1	95.5	31.7	66.0	91.8	283	—	234
Veradale (CDP)	29	65.5	20.7	—	100.0	—	79.3	44.8	100.0	79.3	48.3	100.0	443	—	358
Walla Walla city	115	11.3	51.3	24.3	100.0	89.6	69.6	42.6	92.2	17.4	67.0	80.0	371	—	216
Walla Walla East (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wapato city	40	25.0	37.5	35.0	100.0	90.0	60.0	57.5	100.0	37.5	22.5	72.5	360	—	146
Washougal city	25	20.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	32.0	100.0	44.0	—	52.0	309	88	...
Wenatchee city	96	—	20.8	13.5	100.0	100.0	77.1	26.0	100.0	20.8	66.7	63.5	187	—	222
West Clarkston—Highland (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Federal Way (CDP)	59	37.3	—	27.1	100.0	81.4	100.0	10.2	100.0	37.3	42.4	79.7	408	—	293
West Pasco (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Richland city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White Center—Shorewood (CDP)	99	9.1	—	19.2	100.0	90.9	78.8	—	100.0	41.4	40.4	71.7	285	108	223
Yakima city	254	16.9	35.4	11.8	100.0	96.9	73.6	31.5	100.0	32.3	51.6	74.8	305	117	234
Zenith—Saltwater (CDP)	50	76.0	—	44.0	100.0	100.0	82.0	—	100.0	32.0	42.0	76.0	340	—	350
COUNTIES															
Adams	17	47.1	17.6	47.1	64.7	52.9	100.0	58.8	100.0	5.9	52.9	100.0	...	...	158
Asotin	37	48.6	10.8	43.2											

Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Gorfield .....  
Grant .....  
Grays Harbor .....  
Island .....  
Jefferson .....  
King .....  
Kitsop .....  
Kittitas .....  
Klickitat .....  
Lewis .....  
Lincoln .....  
Moson .....  
Okanogan .....  
Pacific .....  
Pend Oreille .....  
Pierce .....  
San Juan .....  
Skagit .....  
Skomonia .....  
Snohomish .....  
Spokane .....  
Stevens .....  
Thurston .....  
Wahkiakum .....  
Walla Walla .....  
Whatcom .....  
Whitman .....  
Yakima .....

Occupied housing units														Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—															
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With o mort- gage	Not mort- gaged			
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier															
176	20.5	8.5	8.0	84.7	75.6	95.5	65.3	100.0	39.8	29.5	90.9	189	66	159		
683	38.7	32.2	10.5	84.8	69.0	78.6	2.3	97.5	51.0	37.6	90.5	218	83	214		
169	60.9	5.9	23.1	74.0	50.9	73.4	5.9	100.0	56.2	46.2	95.9	428	163	273		
143	41.3	21.0	9.8	70.6	45.5	72.7	2.1	100.0	37.8	25.2	83.9	320	113	224		
4 333	20.9	27.3	30.2	97.7	88.2	87.1	4.2	96.2	37.6	40.5	74.7	360	105	262		
640	30.8	18.8	15.3	78.3	60.5	71.3	3.8	97.7	39.4	48.8	86.6	364	78	254		
54	24.1	38.9	24.1	48.1	48.1	44.4	24.1	100.0	37.0	50.0	83.3	575	—	175		
159	32.7	18.9	10.1	86.2	70.4	50.9	8.2	95.6	62.9	27.7	91.2	434	126	165		
161	39.1	35.4	33.5	62.1	57.1	56.5	1.9	90.7	32.3	37.3	83.2	245	71	232		
45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	252		
327	37.0	18.3	13.1	58.1	36.7	64.2	4.6	94.2	45.6	30.0	91.4	249	100	170		
847	44.0	20.8	3.9	64.0	56.6	81.9	44.7	95.3	36.1	25.6	92.9	307	71	153		
133	30.1	47.4	5.3	81.2	46.6	61.7	—	95.5	56.4	36.8	98.5	350	81	198		
44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
1 689	26.3	26.6	22.8	88.9	74.5	80.8	2.8	96.1	45.6	42.6	83.9	348	109	236		
19	31.6	31.6	31.6	100.0	68.4	47.4	—	68.4	—	31.6	73.7	...	...	...		
331	33.8	26.3	11.5	90.0	79.5	71.9	—	98.5	45.6	32.9	87.9	193	95	183		
43	39.5	—	—	62.8	16.3	81.4	—	100.0	41.9	39.5	93.0	769	66	—		
1 227	38.2	17.9	10.6	91.2	62.1	83.6	2.2	99.0	56.8	36.5	91.7	342	100	302		
1 380	19.0	36.2	22.4	92.8	75.2	85.7	20.8	92.8	44.3	47.5	77.9	333	91	224		
454	52.0	12.6	4.2	41.2	20.0	78.0	22.2	94.7	42.7	24.4	89.4	327	60	168		
470	40.0	17.7	17.4	64.7	45.1	83.2	7.4	91.7	47.4	40.6	90.2	335	115	242		
12	—	58.3	—	41.7	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	370	—	—		
150	13.3	42.7	18.7	92.0	77.3	76.0	48.0	94.0	30.0	58.7	76.7	371	—	208		
854	46.3	23.2	16.6	79.2	47.8	58.5	3.0	98.6	42.9	36.5	88.9	263	89	239		
40	35.0	12.5	65.0	100.0	100.0	67.5	2.5	100.0	15.0	77.5	100.0	...	...	226		
1 768	40.1	18.6	10.0	50.9	50.2	71.4	40.5	97.5	53.1	24.9	89.5	270	88	188		



Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

**INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's**

**SCSA's**

**SMSA's**

**URBANIZED AREAS**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE**

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Percent with—														
Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
31 280	33.6	17.6	29.4	96.6	87.2	88.9	9.0	96.8	45.7	38.9	85.4	415	118	240
29 401	32.7	17.9	31.0	99.1	91.1	89.4	8.6	96.9	44.9	39.2	84.8	411	119	240
27 654	32.5	18.1	31.3	99.1	91.1	89.7	7.7	96.8	45.1	38.9	84.6	412	120	243
16 747	22.3	27.7	36.4	99.9	98.1	88.1	9.0	95.7	36.4	36.7	78.5	363	117	227
10 907	48.2	3.3	23.4	97.9	80.4	92.2	5.7	98.4	58.5	42.1	93.9	464	129	287
1 747	34.7	14.4	25.8	98.9	91.4	85.1	22.4	98.5	41.8	44.2	89.0	397	100	207
868	34.3	17.7	39.2	99.4	97.1	84.2	18.4	98.3	36.3	47.6	86.1	376	116	203
879	35.2	11.0	12.5	98.3	85.7	86.0	26.4	98.6	47.2	41.0	91.8	418	95	215
1 879	47.6	13.8	4.9	57.5	25.0	80.6	14.8	96.1	58.4	34.2	94.5	475	110	239
1 176	35.8	21.0	10.2	95.5	85.8	84.1	18.2	98.9	52.3	32.4	86.9	297	108	229
1 703	48.8	13.0	4.3	53.6	18.7	80.3	14.5	95.8	59.0	34.4	95.2	491	111	241
166	21.7	33.7	—	8.4	2.4	63.9	43.4	83.1	53.6	10.2	91.6	575	132	135
29 338	33.5	17.8	29.8	97.2	88.0	89.4	8.3	96.8	46.1	38.5	85.2	417	119	244
27 991	32.6	17.9	31.0	99.1	91.0	89.6	8.0	96.8	45.2	38.8	84.7	413	119	243
16 656	22.3	27.7	36.5	99.8	98.1	88.1	9.3	95.7	36.3	36.7	78.4	362	117	228
11 335	47.8	3.6	22.9	97.9	80.7	91.9	6.2	98.4	58.4	41.8	93.9	463	126	286
1 347	50.9	14.7	4.8	57.8	24.8	84.0	12.7	96.7	63.3	32.1	95.0	508	116	251
1 942	35.2	15.4	23.2	87.6	74.6	81.9	19.5	97.4	40.3	44.6	89.0	383	105	204
1 410	33.7	16.9	30.0	99.2	93.2	85.6	19.1	98.4	38.2	46.5	87.4	383	102	203
532	39.3	11.5	5.3	56.8	25.4	72.0	20.3	94.7	45.9	39.7	93.0	363	106	209
24 389	30.2	17.9	31.7	98.6	90.4	89.7	4.5	96.7	45.5	37.6	84.2	413	122	244
23 861	29.7	18.1	32.3	99.2	92.0	89.6	4.6	96.7	44.8	37.7	84.0	409	121	244
528	53.6	7.6	2.5	69.3	19.7	94.3	2.5	99.2	76.5	35.0	91.9	527	156	272
189	45.0	33.3	43.9	96.3	85.7	77.2	—	96.3	37.0	50.3	89.9	490	50—	214
150	44.7	36.0	50.7	100.0	96.0	84.0	—	100.0	34.7	51.3	87.3	601	—	204
39	46.2	23.1	17.9	82.1	46.2	51.3	—	82.1	46.2	46.2	100.0	468	50—	425
976	53.6	12.7	12.2	86.2	70.7	83.2	2.3	97.6	58.6	38.5	92.3	458	131	243
689	54.6	10.7	14.8	99.4	86.6	82.7	1.9	98.0	57.3	44.7	89.4	461	111	241
287	51.2	17.4	5.9	54.4	32.4	84.3	3.1	96.9	61.7	23.7	99.3	447	169	247
731	75.1	4.5	18.7	90.2	65.5	92.5	4.1	96.0	49.2	54.2	88.2	495	125	279
631	76.5	3.3	21.4	95.9	73.5	91.6	4.8	95.4	47.5	55.3	86.4	464	131	277
100	66.0	12.0	2.0	54.0	15.0	98.0	—	100.0	60.0	47.0	100.0	654	100	419
8 018	35.2	18.3	29.5	97.4	84.0	88.8	15.7	96.5	43.9	44.8	84.0	456	152	269
7 679	34.8	18.0	30.5	99.5	86.6	89.4	15.1	96.4	43.2	45.2	83.8	455	154	269
339	44.0	24.2	6.5	49.9	26.3	74.6	29.2	98.2	59.0	35.7	88.8	629	119	249
7 266	32.7	19.8	30.2	97.6	84.6	88.3	16.2	96.2	42.7	44.1	83.2	450	155	272
7 018	32.5	19.6	31.1	99.6	86.7	88.8	15.5	96.2	42.2	44.4	83.1	448	154	271
248	38.3	25.8	5.6	42.7	24.2	75.0	35.5	97.6	56.5	33.5	84.7	623	165	338
752	59.4	3.1	22.1	95.1	78.5	93.4	10.8	99.1	55.2	51.6	91.6	487	86	251
661	59.5	0.8	23.9	98.6	84.9	96.1	10.6	98.9	53.7	53.0	90.5	485	88	253
91	59.3	19.8	8.8	69.2	31.9	73.6	12.1	100.0	65.9	41.8	100.0	663	85	234
465	70.1	—	26.0	94.0	89.0	97.8	93.5	99.1	54.0	48.2	92.7	532	104	312
444	70.5	—	27.3	96.4	91.2	99.1	94.8	99.1	52.7	48.2	93.2	533	102	312
21	61.9	—	—	42.9	42.9	71.4	66.7	100.0	81.0	47.6	81.0	525	113	...
20 577	28.8	18.9	32.4	99.4	93.8	89.7	4.8	96.6	45.2	36.0	83.4	424	123	250
20 265	28.3	19.1	32.8	99.7	94.8	89.7	4.8	96.6	44.9	36.1	83.2	421	123	250
312	60.9	10.6	1.9	75.0	26.3	90.4	2.2	98.7	70.5	33.3	94.2	548	177	269
1 342	26.8	35.8	25.8	97.7	81.9	89.5	31.7	96.9	40.2	40.4	84.5	352	116	200
1 259	24.9	35.9	26.8	99.3	85.1	90.2	33.2	96.7	39.8	40.4	84.2	348	116	199
83	55.4	33.7	10.8	73.5	33.7	78.3	9.6	100.0	47.0	39.8	89.2	659	—	214
3 812	38.0	12.0	28.0	94.4	72.2	89.4	3.2	97.3	46.6	46.1	88.7	368	116	223
3 596	37.7	12.5	29.5	96.4	75.9	88.8	3.2	97.1	44.3	46.6	88.8	363	113	222
216	43.1	3.2	3.2	61.1	10.2	100.0	2.8	100.0	85.2	37.5	88.4	452	154	353
494	29.8	27.5	8.7	65.2	66.0	72.5	65.2	92.5	44.5	20.6	96.8	293	103	211
296	30.1	32.1	11.8	95.9	97.3	78.0	69.6	95.9	48.0	23.3	97.6	290	107	257
198	29.3	20.7	4.0	19.2	19.2	64.1	58.6	87.4	39.4	16.7	95.5	361	80	131
142	41.5	38.0	47.9	100.0	95.8	83.1	—	100.0	36.6	54.2	86.6	601	—	209
526	52.1	12.0	15.4	99.2	85.7	81.4	1.5	97.3	54.0	47.5	87.6	436	134	225
192	37.5	20.8	25.0	100.0	94.8	95.8	6.3	100.0	47.4	50.5	92.2	375	63	170
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
192	37.5	20.8	25.0	100.0	94.8	95.8	6.3	100.0	47.4	50.5	92.2	375	63	170
631	76.5	3.3	21.4	95.9	73.5	91.6	4.8	95.4	47.5	55.3	86.4	464	131	277
7 552	34.5	18.3	30.7	99.5	86.4	89.3	15.2	96.3	43.2	45.0	83.8	455	154	270
6 958	32.2	19.8	31.2	99.6	86.7	88.8	15.5	96.1	42.0	44.4	83.1	448	154	271
594	62.1	0.8	25.1	98.5	83.2	95.6	11.8	98.8	56.4	51.3	92.4	485	—	259
431	71.0	—	28.1	96.3	91.0	99.1	94.7	99.1	52.9	48.0	93.0	535	95	312
20 197	28.2	19.1	32.9	99.8	95.0	89.7	4.8	96.6	44.8	36.1	83.1	421	123	250
1 158	26.0	38.3	27.1	99.5	84.5	90.0	33.8	96.4	39.2	38.3	83.2	347	116	201
3 602	37.8	12.5	29.4	96.4	76.0	88.8	3.4	97.1	44.4	46.5	88.8	363	113	222
181	39.8	36.5	19.3	93.4	95.6	84.5	68.0	95.6	47.5	30.9	96.1	350	108	268
71	18.3	32.4	21.1	100.0	100.0	93.0	18.3	100.0	28.2	21.1	63.4	575	69	233
31	54.8	—	19.4	100.0	41.9	100.0	12.9	100.0	100.0	12.9	100.0	421	—	—
20	—	35.0	35.0	100.0	100.0	40.0	—	100.0	65.0	35.0	100.0	...	...	189



Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Auburn city	41	39.7	8.5	31.9	98.6	90.1	83.7	—	90.8	46.8	24.8	97.2	420	113	119
Ault Field (CDP)	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Battle Ground city	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellevue city	850	46.7	—	29.9	99.5	97.9	95.9	5.2	99.3	61.9	46.1	89.9	491	163	365
Bellingham city	142	41.5	38.0	47.9	100.0	95.8	83.1	—	100.0	36.6	54.2	86.6	601	—	209
Banney Lake city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bothell city	55	85.5	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	81.8	10.9	100.0	638	88	—
Baulevard Park (CDP)	42	16.7	19.0	64.3	100.0	81.0	100.0	—	100.0	35.7	31.0	69.0	—	253	...
Bremerton city	294	36.7	18.0	25.5	98.6	98.6	75.5	1.4	95.2	40.1	56.8	83.0	343	138	221
Brier city	18	27.8	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	61.1	—	100.0	...	...	...
Bryn Mawr-Skyway (CDP)	266	15.4	3.8	7.9	100.0	66.5	95.1	4.5	100.0	78.6	14.7	100.0	329	97	440
Buckley city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burien (CDP)	142	7.0	15.5	33.1	100.0	76.1	100.0	2.1	100.0	38.7	47.2	90.1	431	125	273
Burlington city	20	70.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	60.0	—	60.0	60.0	100.0	100.0	575	88	...
Camas city	49	36.7	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	28.6	87.8	69.4	...	...	...
Cascade-Fairwood (CDP)	219	74.9	—	16.0	100.0	100.0	90.0	—	96.8	77.2	21.9	100.0	524	—	500+
Centralia city	41	14.6	56.1	36.6	100.0	100.0	85.4	—	100.0	63.4	14.6	82.9	...	...	89
Central Park (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chehalis city	25	44.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	68.0	—	100.0	—	68.0	76.0	...	...	325
Chelan city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cheney city	22	31.8	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	31.8	100.0	—	72.7	77.3	—	—	222
Clarkston city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clyde Hill town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colfax city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
College Place city	51	19.6	11.8	7.8	100.0	100.0	64.7	62.7	100.0	35.3	54.9	90.2	350	—	170
Columbia Heights (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cottage Lake (CDP)	35	65.7	—	—	82.9	—	100.0	17.1	100.0	82.9	31.4	100.0	...	...	...
Doyton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Des Moines city	74	37.8	—	32.4	100.0	91.9	100.0	—	100.0	45.9	63.5	83.8	425	138	350
Dishman (CDP)	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	289	138	198
Dumas Bay-Twin Lakes (CDP)	163	82.8	—	4.9	100.0	97.5	71.2	3.7	100.0	57.7	65.6	100.0	543	—	...
Eastgate (CDP)	116	46.6	—	5.2	100.0	78.4	87.1	—	100.0	75.0	11.2	100.0	441	138	...
East Port Orchard (CDP)	33	66.7	33.3	15.2	100.0	66.7	100.0	15.2	100.0	87.9	27.3	75.8	...	...	...
East Renton Highlands (CDP)	38	21.1	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	15.8	100.0	470	113	—
East Wenatchee Bench (CDP)	30	73.3	26.7	—	100.0	73.3	73.3	100.0	100.0	73.3	—	100.0	471	—	...
Edmonds city	127	40.9	12.6	19.7	100.0	96.1	100.0	—	100.0	59.8	29.9	93.7	485	113	330
Ellensburg city	69	8.7	17.4	31.9	100.0	100.0	63.8	8.7	100.0	33.3	29.0	92.8	275	113	207
Elma city	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Enetai (CDP)	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Enumclaw city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Ephrata city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Esperance (CDP)	55	18.2	—	25.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	50.9	36.4	87.3	425	—	...
Everett city	243	43.6	15.2	39.9	100.0	95.5	95.9	—	100.0	20.2	63.4	88.1	373	98	331
Fairchild AFB (CDP)	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fairmont-Intercity (CDP)	28	78.6	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	17.9	100.0	100.0	550	—	...
Fairview-Sumach (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fairwood (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferndale city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fircrest town	13	—	46.2	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	46.2	100.0	...	...	...
Fords Prairie (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forks town	19	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	31.6	68.4	...	...	...
Fort Lewis (CDP)	149	13.4	5.4	54.4	100.0	85.9	95.3	6.0	100.0	47.7	77.9	88.6	...	...	208
Fruitvale (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Goldendale city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grandview city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hazel Dell (CDP)	105	61.9	—	24.8	100.0	74.3	95.2	7.6	96.2	66.7	61.0	100.0	438	—	266
Haquiam city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inglewood (CDP)	92	63.0	—	15.2	100.0	85.9	100.0	—	100.0	77.2	48.9	94.6	590	163	500+
Issaquah city	25	100.0	—	44.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	30.0	56.0	76.0	76.0	625	—	121
Juanita (CDP)	112	89.3	—	12.5	100.0	89.3	100.0	—	100.0	69.6	46.4	100.0	540	—	375
Kelso city	40	12.5	30.0	12.5	100.0	75.0	100.0	12.5	100.0	62.5	55.0	97.5	238	63	153
Kenmore (CDP)	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	761	—	—
Kennewick city	121	85.1	—	30.6	100.0	91.7	100.0	95.9	100.0	51.2	66.9	85.1	573	—	274
Kent city	181	68.5	3.9	30.4	93.9	86.2	86.2	3.9	100.0	46.4	64.6	96.1	556	163	342
Kingsgate (CDP)	123	81.3	—	30.1	100.0	96.7	92.7	7.3	100.0	74.0	32.5	96.7	445	—	329
Kirkland city	125	52.0	10.4	35.2	100.0	96.0	95.2	4.0	94.4	51.2	48.0	80.8	588	—	325
Lacey city	115	73.9	—	20.9	100.0	77.4	81.7	3.5	100.0	56.5	47.0	84.3	396	—	292
Lake Forest North (CDP)	77	58.4	—	—	100.0	100.0	72.7	—	100.0	67.5	27.3	100.0	502	63	417
Lakeland North (CDP)	59	66.1	8.5	—	100.0	57.6	100.0	—	100.0	91.5	27.1	100.0	423	188	...
Lakeland South (CDP)	25	56.0	24.0	—	100.0	—	80.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	...	...	450
Lakes District (CDP)	980	32.1	1.7	32.1	93.9	54.6	89.9	3.9	97.6	42.4	44.7	92.4	313	112	216
Lake Stickney (CDP)	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Langview city	146	41.8	19.2	25.3	100.0	100.0	94.5	4.8	100.0	45.2	47.3	90.4	386	—	186
Lynden city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lynnwood city	279	55.6	2.2	68.5	100.0	96.1	96.8	2.5	92.8	21.5	60.9	87.1	595	163	325
McChard AFB (CDP)	33	42.4	—	18.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	48.5	100.0	100.0	...	...	252
Martha Lake (CDP)	13	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	404	—	—
Marysville city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Lake town	29	—	27.6	27.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	51.7	100.0	41.4	20.7	100.0	475	—	...
Medino city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mercer Island city	297	23.2	1.7	13.8	100.0	100.0	93.6	11.8	98.0	80.5	5.4	94.9	494	214	314
Milton town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monroe city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montesano city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moses Lake city	65	44.6	—	26.2	92.3	81.5	60.0	92.3	100.0	63.1	46.2	93.8	371	113	264
Moses Lake North (CDP)	27	22.2	22.2	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	40.7	22.2	77.8	—	—	206
Maunlake Terrace city	141	22.0	—	17.0	100.0	92.2	80.1	4.3	100.0	75.2	46.8	100.0	483	—	129

Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Percent with—														
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condition- ing	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Mount Vernon city	52	51.9	—	36.5	100.0	100.0	92.3	—	88.5	13.5	61.5	100.0	361	—	272
Navy Yard City (CDP)	19	—	31.6	—	100.0	100.0	63.2	—	100.0	31.6	36.8	63.2	—	112	—
Newport Hills (CDP)	162	48.8	—	26.5	97.5	89.5	97.5	—	100.0	61.1	40.1	91.4	441	—	335
Normandy Park city	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North City—Ridgecrest (CDP)	175	29.1	6.3	15.4	100.0	100.0	94.9	6.9	97.7	65.1	31.4	93.7	425	—	439
North Hill (CDP)	43	44.2	—	25.6	100.0	58.1	86.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	492	—	—
North Marysville (CDP)	44	43.2	15.9	—	70.5	43.2	84.1	—	100.0	72.7	29.5	100.0	446	88	—
Oak Harbor city	160	58.1	3.1	23.1	100.0	100.0	96.9	—	100.0	40.6	55.0	100.0	378	163	211
Olympia city	326	72.1	6.4	32.2	100.0	87.1	93.3	6.1	95.1	33.1	62.3	79.1	548	113	262
Omak city	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Opportunity (CDP)	56	41.1	12.5	46.4	100.0	55.4	100.0	50.0	100.0	35.7	44.6	91.1	390	—	228
Orchards (CDP)	31	100.0	—	19.4	100.0	58.1	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	35.5	100.0	462	—	—
Othello city	15	53.3	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.3	—	100.0	—	—	—
Otis Orchards—East Farms (CDP)	10	60.0	—	40.0	100.0	40.0	60.0	—	100.0	60.0	40.0	100.0	—	—	—
Parkland (CDP)	198	50.0	—	27.8	100.0	33.3	100.0	—	96.5	41.4	42.4	88.9	—	—	234
Parkwood (CDP)	105	69.5	—	8.6	100.0	100.0	85.7	—	100.0	78.1	40.0	100.0	—	—	347
Pasco city	55	50.9	—	41.8	90.9	100.0	100.0	90.9	100.0	40.0	72.7	90.9	225	—	238
Port Angeles city	39	33.3	—	17.9	100.0	87.2	100.0	—	100.0	33.3	48.7	84.6	—	88	215
Port Angeles East (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Port Orchard city	25	28.0	—	28.0	100.0	76.0	76.0	—	100.0	—	28.0	100.0	525	—	—
Port Townsend city	12	100.0	—	58.3	100.0	100.0	58.3	—	100.0	—	—	41.7	—	—	—
Poulsbo city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poverty Bay (CDP)	72	100.0	—	20.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	31.9	45.8	100.0	553	—	325
Prosser city	13	53.8	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.2	53.8	100.0	525	113	—
Pullman city	295	30.2	21.4	68.5	100.0	100.0	84.1	9.5	96.9	25.1	65.1	76.9	394	138	176
Puyallup city	110	46.4	17.3	20.0	100.0	100.0	94.5	—	100.0	48.2	47.3	94.5	413	138	301
Quincy town	25	—	44.0	—	100.0	100.0	80.0	76.0	100.0	44.0	48.0	76.0	—	50	213
Raymond city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Redmond city	206	62.6	—	18.0	100.0	94.2	96.6	8.7	100.0	68.9	51.0	87.9	492	177	500+
Renton city	410	42.4	2.7	28.8	100.0	95.4	87.8	—	96.8	60.5	48.8	92.4	449	146	273
Richland city	193	69.9	—	28.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.9	100.0	60.1	43.0	96.4	534	63	383
Urban	193	69.9	—	28.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.9	100.0	60.1	43.0	96.4	534	63	383
Richmond Beach—Innis Arden (CDP)	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	293	—	—
Richmond Highlands (CDP)	322	28.9	1.6	14.3	100.0	95.7	89.4	1.6	100.0	62.7	37.6	98.4	533	163	317
Riverton (CDP)	75	8.0	22.7	37.3	100.0	61.3	84.0	—	100.0	38.7	65.3	89.3	573	113	240
Rose Hill (CDP)	52	34.6	—	25.0	100.0	25.0	82.7	11.5	100.0	75.0	38.5	100.0	275	—	—
Seattle city	12 600	16.9	28.7	38.5	100.0	98.5	88.0	5.9	95.4	35.6	33.2	76.6	356	120	227
Sedro-Waaley city	11	—	54.5	—	45.5	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	425	113	—
Selah city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sequim city	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shelton city	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheridan Beach (CDP)	90	28.9	5.6	15.6	100.0	93.3	100.0	6.7	100.0	52.2	44.4	100.0	297	—	423
Silver Lake—Fircrest (CDP)	36	72.2	—	—	100.0	30.6	80.6	—	100.0	69.4	8.3	100.0	507	—	—
Snohomish city	15	40.0	33.3	40.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	60.0	40.0	100.0	—	—	—
South Broadway (CDP)	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanaway (CDP)	69	75.4	—	11.6	78.3	33.3	100.0	—	89.9	63.8	78.3	100.0	375	—	—
Spokane city	939	22.0	42.9	28.4	99.4	96.5	89.8	32.8	95.5	37.4	38.4	82.0	295	114	202
Steilacoom town	46	60.9	—	13.0	100.0	100.0	76.1	—	100.0	58.7	23.9	100.0	264	88	259
Sumner city	11	72.7	27.3	—	100.0	72.7	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—
Sunnyside city	38	44.7	23.7	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.6	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	272	88	—
Tacoma city	1 608	34.3	22.6	29.9	100.0	98.6	86.0	3.3	96.4	39.1	45.9	83.1	364	105	212
Tanglewilde—Thompson Place (CDP)	111	75.7	—	5.4	84.7	45.9	91.0	5.4	88.3	67.6	66.7	100.0	515	—	277
Terrace Heights (CDP)	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Toppenish city	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Town and Country (CDP)	31	—	29.0	—	100.0	—	—	16.1	100.0	71.0	45.2	71.0	375	138	—
Tukwila city	73	60.3	—	60.3	100.0	100.0	82.2	—	100.0	32.9	56.2	100.0	—	107	296
Tumwater city	19	100.0	—	—	100.0	73.7	100.0	—	100.0	52.6	—	100.0	425	—	—
Union Gap city	12	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	325
Union Mills (CDP)	37	100.0	—	—	100.0	45.9	100.0	—	100.0	75.7	24.3	100.0	344	—	—
University Place (CDP)	105	69.5	—	48.6	100.0	93.3	100.0	—	100.0	39.0	29.5	100.0	725	138	250
Valley Ridge (CDP)	164	32.3	—	47.6	100.0	89.6	97.6	3.0	94.5	28.7	26.8	100.0	310	138	285
Vancouver city	200	36.5	2.5	56.0	97.0	100.0	97.5	14.5	100.0	17.5	61.0	81.5	357	—	221
Veradale (CDP)	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walla Walla city	33	—	60.6	18.2	100.0	100.0	66.7	51.5	100.0	54.5	33.3	84.8	275	138	138
Walla Walla East (CDP)	24	—	—	—	100.0	25.0	100.0	83.3	100.0	75.0	25.0	100.0	405	—	—
Wapato city	72	—	20.8	—	100.0	100.0	55.6	80.6	94.4	25.0	18.1	100.0	192	152	214
Washougal city	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wenatchee city	13	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.2	100.0	46.2	—	100.0	—	—	—
West Clarkston—Highland (CDP)	12	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—
West Federal Way (CDP)	234	43.6	—	41.9	100.0	96.6	88.5	2.6	100.0	47.0	48.7	86.8	360	—	274
West Pasco (CDP)	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Richland city	18	83.3	—	5.6	100.0	83.3	100.0	83.3	100.0	38.9	16.7	100.0	588	113	—
White Center—Shorewood (CDP)	212	25.9	—	26.4	100.0	91.0	85.4	3.8	95.8	42.0	54.7	90.6	460	113	243
Yakima city	135	31.9	42.2	17.8	97.0	100.0	85.2	57.0	94.1	43.7	23.7	94.8	339	111	251
Zenith—Saltwater (CDP)	39	23.1	15.4	10.3	100.0	87.2	74.4	—	100.0	53.8	30				



Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Garfield ..... 3  
Grant ..... 194  
Grays Harbor ..... 124  
Island ..... 329  
Jefferson ..... 18  
King ..... 19  
Kitsap ..... 217  
Kittitas ..... 976  
Klickitat ..... 79  
Lewis ..... 14  
Lincoln ..... 109  
Mason ..... 47  
Okanogan ..... 19  
Pacific ..... 16  
Pend Oreille ..... 9  
Pierce ..... 3  
San Juan ..... 13  
Skagit ..... 121  
Skamania ..... 6  
Snohomish ..... 1  
Spokane ..... 1  
Stevens ..... 14  
Thurston ..... 731  
Wahkiakum ..... 5  
Walla Walla ..... 108  
Whatcom ..... 189  
Whitman ..... 309  
Yakima ..... 494

Occupied housing units														Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Year structure built		Percent with—													
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged			
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
194	29.9	12.9	12.9	74.7	69.1	77.3	67.0	95.4	57.7	28.9	87.6	367	69	213		
124	33.1	20.2	12.1	88.7	71.8	88.7	10.5	100.0	29.0	22.6	79.0	403	72	228		
329	47.1	5.5	15.5	87.5	68.1	90.0	—	100.0	45.6	52.9	100.0	400	102	212		
18	100.0	—	38.9	66.7	66.7	72.2	—	100.0	—	—	61.1	...	...	...		
19	217	27.2	19.8	32.6	99.6	94.6	89.3	5.0	96.5	44.9	35.2	415	123	245		
976	53.6	12.7	12.2	86.2	70.7	83.2	2.3	97.6	58.6	38.5	92.3	458	131	243		
79	7.6	20.3	35.4	100.0	100.0	59.5	7.6	100.0	32.9	32.9	93.7	271	113	202		
14	—	21.4	—	—	—	—	78.6	100.0	35.7	—	100.0	—	123	—		
109	40.4	22.9	13.8	82.6	66.1	85.3	—	100.0	47.7	32.1	73.4	402	89	290		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
47	12.8	12.8	—	68.1	38.3	78.7	10.6	100.0	46.8	40.4	100.0	425	113	...		
19	10.5	5.3	—	52.6	26.3	42.1	10.5	100.0	42.1	52.6	100.0	...	...	195		
16	56.3	25.0	18.8	100.0	56.3	100.0	—	100.0	62.5	81.3	93.8	...	...	209		
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
3	812	38.0	12.0	28.0	94.4	72.2	89.4	3.2	97.3	46.6	46.1	368	116	223		
13	38.5	—	—	38.5	—	—	—	61.5	—	—	100.0	...	...	...		
121	44.6	10.7	21.5	90.1	85.1	76.0	—	88.4	37.2	53.7	100.0	386	95	252		
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
1	360	51.9	6.7	28.6	96.4	82.1	95.4	1.3	98.2	49.9	47.9	513	104	327		
1	342	26.8	35.8	25.8	97.7	81.9	89.5	31.7	96.9	40.2	40.4	352	116	200		
14	14.3	64.3	—	50.0	50.0	35.7	—	50.0	35.7	50.0	100.0	208	63	—		
731	75.1	4.5	18.7	90.2	65.5	92.5	4.1	96.0	49.2	54.2	88.2	495	125	279		
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
108	9.3	24.1	9.3	100.0	83.3	73.1	63.9	100.0	50.0	41.7	90.7	313	138	157		
189	45.0	33.3	43.9	96.3	85.7	77.2	—	96.3	37.0	50.3	89.9	490	50	214		
309	28.8	20.4	68.0	98.1	98.1	84.8	11.0	97.1	23.9	64.7	78.0	394	138	175		
494	29.8	27.5	8.7	65.2	66.0	72.5	65.2	92.5	44.5	20.6	96.8	293	103	211		



Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**The State**

**URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

Urban	23 617	28.3	19.2	27.0	98.0	88.5	82.8	18.1	96.9	40.2	46.9	88.1	357	99	241
Inside urbanized areas	18 050	28.7	19.4	28.0	97.9	86.6	87.2	13.5	97.1	41.7	46.6	87.8	385	106	256
Central cities	8 665	17.4	33.3	30.4	99.6	97.2	83.9	13.6	95.8	33.3	46.3	81.2	360	103	241
Urban fringe	9 385	39.1	6.5	25.7	96.3	76.9	90.2	13.4	98.3	49.4	46.8	93.9	404	110	276
Outside urbanized areas	5 567	26.9	18.6	23.7	98.4	94.4	68.6	33.0	96.4	35.4	47.9	88.8	262	92	199
Places of 10,000 or more	1 652	20.8	21.2	25.4	98.4	93.9	69.8	31.7	98.3	33.8	55.9	86.6	281	74	215
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	3 915	29.5	17.4	23.0	98.4	94.5	68.1	33.6	95.5	36.0	44.6	89.8	258	94	195
Rural	7 934	37.4	20.0	11.5	52.4	32.4	70.6	24.5	93.3	47.0	40.2	93.5	331	91	197
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	1 161	29.9	21.7	15.0	98.5	89.3	74.0	34.8	98.5	41.9	40.2	90.8	246	105	194
Other rural	6 773	38.6	19.7	10.9	44.5	22.6	70.0	22.7	92.4	47.8	40.2	94.0	364	87	198
Farm	649	22.3	25.9	—	18.6	4.6	61.5	23.6	95.2	46.5	44.2	92.6	725	138	192

**INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's**

Inside SMSA's	25 858	30.5	19.6	24.1	88.2	76.4	80.7	17.6	96.1	42.6	44.4	89.4	366	98	243
Urban	20 608	28.6	19.4	27.4	97.9	87.8	84.0	16.4	96.7	40.6	46.4	88.1	370	100	246
Central cities	9 428	17.8	31.2	30.4	99.3	96.7	84.3	18.6	95.8	32.7	48.3	81.9	357	102	242
Not in central cities	11 180	37.7	9.3	24.9	96.8	80.3	83.7	14.5	97.5	47.3	44.8	93.4	380	99	252
Rural	5 250	37.9	20.5	10.8	50.1	31.7	68.0	22.6	93.6	50.4	36.5	94.6	340	95	216
Outside SMSA's	5 693	30.9	18.4	18.5	79.0	65.1	75.3	29.2	95.5	38.7	49.1	89.5	285	87	196
Urban	3 009	26.0	18.0	23.6	98.8	93.0	75.1	30.0	98.1	37.4	50.5	87.6	270	93	207
Rural	2 684	36.3	18.9	12.8	56.9	33.8	75.5	28.2	92.6	40.3	47.5	91.6	314	82	175

**SCSA's**

Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	12 925	27.8	19.5	29.0	96.9	83.0	88.2	3.0	97.2	44.7	42.9	87.6	393	108	265
Urban	11 971	26.0	19.3	31.2	99.1	87.9	88.9	2.9	97.2	43.1	43.4	86.8	387	112	263
Rural	954	50.1	21.2	2.4	69.3	21.7	79.5	4.2	97.3	64.7	36.8	98.2	435	92	308

**SMSA's**

Bellingham, Wash.	517	48.5	21.9	23.2	82.4	63.8	74.5	1.7	96.9	42.4	46.6	88.4	423	114	251
Urban	290	39.3	23.8	33.1	100.0	92.8	75.5	2.8	98.6	35.9	52.4	81.4	513	90	260
Rural	227	60.4	19.4	10.6	59.9	26.9	73.1	0.4	94.7	50.7	39.2	97.4	393	127	227
Bremerton, Wash.	887	49.8	18.2	14.3	83.0	62.3	82.2	0.6	96.5	52.6	51.2	89.4	429	133	247
Urban	548	39.2	15.9	19.9	98.2	83.9	78.8	—	96.5	44.5	55.1	83.9	432	56	244
Rural	339	67.0	21.8	5.3	58.4	27.4	87.6	1.5	96.5	65.8	44.8	98.2	423	179	263
Olympia, Wash.	738	55.8	4.5	13.7	71.7	44.7	86.2	4.5	99.9	57.3	45.3	93.9	393	94	252
Urban	406	54.2	4.4	19.0	95.8	67.5	83.7	2.2	100.0	50.0	46.8	90.4	404	106	248
Rural	332	57.8	4.5	7.2	42.2	16.9	89.2	7.2	99.7	66.3	43.4	98.2	322	83	266
Portland, Oreg.—Wash.	6 666	34.8	22.8	29.7	93.1	82.0	84.4	11.0	96.2	40.2	48.6	84.8	407	141	275
Urban	5 953	34.7	22.5	32.7	99.3	89.3	86.5	11.5	96.0	38.1	50.7	83.0	411	144	275
Rural	713	35.5	25.7	4.5	40.7	21.6	66.6	7.0	97.8	57.9	30.3	100.0	370	123	284
Oregon (pt.)	5 736	31.3	25.0	32.6	94.2	84.1	83.5	11.1	95.6	37.6	48.3	82.9	408	144	277
Urban	5 206	31.1	24.8	35.3	99.7	90.2	85.7	11.5	95.4	35.9	50.0	81.1	411	144	277
Rural	530	33.6	27.0	6.0	40.4	24.7	62.5	6.2	97.0	54.9	32.1	100.0	376	147	280
Washington (pt.)	930	56.1	9.2	11.4	85.8	69.1	89.7	11.0	100.0	56.3	50.0	97.0	398	77	254
Urban	747	59.8	6.2	14.2	96.7	83.0	92.4	11.4	100.0	53.8	56.1	96.3	409	—	252
Rural	183	41.0	21.9	—	41.5	12.6	78.7	9.3	100.0	66.7	25.1	100.0	346	77	368
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, Wash.	2 463	36.8	10.3	26.6	86.3	76.1	88.6	67.6	95.3	41.2	51.3	92.4	396	77	269
Urban	1 351	33.1	7.6	29.2	97.3	87.2	91.0	72.2	96.0	35.5	56.1	92.3	405	68	276
Rural	630	41.7	18.1	19.2	54.4	43.7	81.6	54.3	93.2	57.6	37.5	92.5	285	104	214
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	9 544	26.2	20.6	29.7	97.8	87.1	88.2	3.0	97.2	44.4	40.6	86.9	392	105	285
Urban	8 906	24.6	20.4	31.6	99.5	91.6	88.8	3.0	97.1	42.7	40.9	86.1	383	111	285
Rural	638	48.4	22.3	2.7	74.1	24.3	79.9	3.0	98.0	68.7	36.4	98.3	450	86	290
Spokane, Wash.	1 390	29.5	31.3	21.1	95.5	79.8	87.8	26.3	94.2	44.9	46.1	85.8	342	103	218
Urban	1 247	26.1	33.1	21.3	100.0	85.0	88.2	25.3	94.9	44.0	46.9	84.8	335	102	220
Rural	143	58.7	15.4	19.6	55.9	34.3	84.6	35.0	87.4	52.4	39.2	94.4	453	113	183
Tacoma, Wash.	3 381	32.2	16.4	27.1	94.3	71.3	88.2	2.9	97.3	45.4	49.4	89.6	395	116	233
Urban	3 065	30.0	16.1	29.7	97.8	77.0	89.2	2.5	97.5	44.2	50.6	88.7	394	113	232
Rural	316	53.5	19.0	1.9	59.5	16.5	78.5	6.6	95.9	56.6	37.7	98.1	404	124	435
Yakima, Wash.	6 008	22.5	24.4	17.7	72.4	69.8	58.0	33.1	93.3	32.8	42.1	91.3	237	94	193
Urban	3 566	23.0	25.3	20.7	94.0	92.3	62.0	36.0	95.1	29.7	47.3	90.9	255	96	194
Rural	2 442	21.8	23.2	13.4	40.9	36.8	52.2	29.0	90.8	37.2	34.5	92.0	205	91	190

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Bellingham, Wash.	219	38.8	29.2	31.1	100.0	92.7	75.8	—	98.2	37.0	50.7	82.2	529	163	274
Bremerton, Wash.	440	31.8	18.9	13.4	97.7	85.0	73.6	—	97.0	41.1	49.3	83.0	416	56	236
Longview, Wash.—Oreg.	157	39.5	19.1	31.8	100.0	96.8	93.0	5.1	100.0	29.9	57.3	85.4	485	101	254
Oregon (pt.)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington (pt.)	151	41.1	19.9	33.1	100.0	96.7	92.7	5.3	100.0	31.1	55.6	84.8	470	101	256
Olympia, Wash.	406	54.2	4.4	19.0	95.8	67.5	83.7	2.2	100.0	50.0	46.8	90.4	404	106	248
Portland, Oreg.—Wash.	5 796	34.2	23.1	33.0	99.3	89.0	86.2	11.5	96.1	37.9	50.2	82.8	409	143	275
Oregon (pt.)	5 096	30.5	25.4	35.5	99.7	90.0	85.3	11.7	95.5	35.7	49.5	80.8	409	143	276
Washington (pt.)	700	61.3	6.6	15.1	96.4	81.9	92.3	10.6	100.0	54.1	55.9	97.3	416	—	261
Richland-Kennewick, Wash.	1 751	35.6	6.6	27.4	97.1	86.6	91.5	74.4	97.2	36.1	56.9	92.5	413	64	282
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	8 840	24.6	20.4	31.7	99.6	91.8	88.9	3.1	97.1	42.6	40.9	86.1	383	112	285
Spokane, Wash.	1 101	24.9	37.1	23.5	100.0	83.0	88.0	24.0	95.0	43.9	46.2	84.4	354	105	215
Tacoma, Wash.	3 058	29.8	16.2	29.8	97.8	76.9	89.4	2.6	97.4	44.1	50.7	88.7	395	113	232
Yakima, Wash.	1 384	18.9	31.8	17.1	87.9	84.7	69.3	31.1	94.7	29.4	54.0	91.2	299	105	205

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE**

Aberdeen city	92	16.3	59.8	25.0	100.0	100.0	78.3	—	100.0	58.7	80.4	91.3	254	50—	305
Alderwood Manor (CDP)	100	17.0	—	—	100.0	30.0	81.0	—	100.0	84.0	28.0	93.0	389	87	500+
Anacortes city	17	70.6	29.4	—	100.0	100.0	70.6	—	100.0	70.6	23.5	100.0	475	113	—
Arlington city	14	—	42.9	—	100.0	100.0	57.1	—	57.1	100.0	—	100.0	256	—	—

Table 59. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Auburn city	147	42.2	12.9	21.8	95.9	90.5	89.1	—	95.9	38.1	38.8	95.2	248	—	353
Ault Field (CDP)	31	—	—	54.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	54.8	25.8	100.0	—	—	189
Battle Ground city	17	29.4	—	—	100.0	100.0	82.4	—	100.0	64.7	52.9	82.4	—	—	225
Bellevue city	349	43.8	—	48.7	97.1	100.0	96.3	1.7	98.3	37.5	55.9	93.4	566	175	347
Bellingham city	219	38.8	29.2	31.1	100.0	92.7	75.8	—	98.2	37.0	50.7	82.2	529	163	274
Bonney Lake city	21	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	33.3	100.0	288	—	—
Bothell city	29	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	62.1	20.7	62.1	725	—	—
Boulevard Park (CDP)	59	25.4	—	37.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	40.7	45.8	100.0	365	—	277
Bremerton city	270	18.9	27.4	16.7	96.3	96.3	72.6	—	98.5	33.3	58.9	80.0	396	75	233
Brier city	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bryn Mawr-Skyway (CDP)	53	—	—	—	100.0	75.5	100.0	7.5	100.0	90.6	9.4	100.0	386	—	—
Buckley city	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burien (CDP)	176	8.5	14.8	27.3	100.0	92.0	95.5	—	100.0	34.1	44.9	88.6	286	88	332
Burlington city	85	22.4	30.6	32.9	100.0	92.9	69.4	—	88.2	42.4	56.5	88.2	233	—	233
Camas city	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cascade-Fairwood (CDP)	80	51.3	—	20.0	100.0	87.5	92.5	—	92.5	65.0	56.3	100.0	508	—	325
Centralia city	73	34.2	27.4	63.0	100.0	100.0	61.6	19.2	100.0	26.0	75.3	80.8	425	—	202
Central Park (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chehalis city	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chelan city	20	25.0	75.0	25.0	100.0	100.0	—	35.0	100.0	35.0	35.0	75.0	375	—	—
Cheney city	49	75.5	10.2	12.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.5	83.7	49.0	87.8	65.3	—	—	292
Clarkston city	19	—	—	36.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.2	100.0	63.2	36.8	100.0	—	113	—
Clyde Hill town	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colfax city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
College Place city	64	26.6	9.4	6.3	89.1	100.0	65.6	34.4	100.0	62.5	46.9	100.0	250	98	210
Columbia Heights (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colville city	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cottage Lake (CDP)	19	36.8	—	—	68.4	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	68.4	100.0	1000+	—	—
Doyton city	12	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	58.3	—	100.0	41.7	58.3	100.0	—	—	129
Des Moines city	42	47.6	—	61.9	100.0	85.7	88.1	—	100.0	14.3	100.0	100.0	475	—	371
Dishman (CDP)	48	12.5	—	22.9	100.0	22.9	100.0	27.1	100.0	39.6	45.8	100.0	283	127	238
Dumas Bay-Twin Lakes (CDP)	98	65.3	—	23.5	100.0	100.0	90.8	8.2	100.0	67.3	42.9	100.0	398	—	369
Eastgate (CDP)	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Port Orchard (CDP)	32	46.9	12.5	40.6	100.0	53.1	100.0	—	100.0	59.4	68.8	100.0	—	—	325
East Renton Highlands (CDP)	62	—	—	—	100.0	21.0	100.0	11.3	100.0	88.7	11.3	100.0	292	—	—
East Wenatchee Bench (CDP)	21	38.1	—	—	100.0	61.9	61.9	38.1	100.0	38.1	38.1	100.0	—	—	125
Edmonds city	149	27.5	7.4	23.5	100.0	100.0	91.3	7.4	100.0	69.8	46.3	100.0	517	—	480
Ellensburg city	65	30.8	—	55.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.1	100.0	18.5	67.7	63.1	—	—	179
Elma city	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enetai (CDP)	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enumclaw city	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ephrata city	16	37.5	37.5	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.5	100.0	62.5	75.0	100.0	508	—	—
Esperance (CDP)	37	29.7	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	35.1	100.0	467	—	—
Everett city	240	17.1	36.3	20.4	100.0	92.9	88.3	—	95.4	39.6	59.2	79.2	327	73	292
Fairchild AFB (CDP)	51	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	15.7	100.0	70.6	64.7	100.0	—	—	216
Fairmont-Intercity (CDP)	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fairview-Sumach (CDP)	129	5.4	28.7	7.8	51.9	45.7	44.2	10.9	87.6	20.9	34.9	83.7	211	84	179
Fairwood (CDP)	20	65.0	—	—	100.0	35.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	35.0	100.0	475	—	—
Ferndale city	40	72.5	—	52.5	100.0	100.0	80.0	20.0	100.0	45.0	72.5	80.0	604	—	217
Fircrest town	21	71.4	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	61.9	—	100.0	604	—	—
Fords Prairie (CDP)	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forks town	15	—	—	46.7	100.0	46.7	100.0	—	100.0	46.7	46.7	100.0	—	—	—
Fort Lewis (CDP)	266	6.0	9.0	39.5	100.0	91.7	97.0	1.9	98.1	86.5	72.6	97.7	—	—	214
Fruitvale (CDP)	71	7.0	31.0	14.1	76.1	64.8	63.4	22.5	93.0	28.2	52.1	93.0	275	—	154
Goldendale city	24	20.8	29.2	—	100.0	100.0	41.7	20.8	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	325	—	—
Grandview city	370	41.9	15.7	19.7	99.2	96.2	82.4	39.5	100.0	41.6	39.7	89.2	251	83	156
Hazel Dell (CDP)	69	52.2	17.4	29.0	100.0	75.4	100.0	—	100.0	53.6	69.6	100.0	592	—	234
Huachuqua city	46	15.2	15.2	15.2	100.0	100.0	84.8	—	100.0	28.3	52.2	66.9	—	—	148
Inglewood (CDP)	59	33.9	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	83.1	23.7	100.0	325	—	450
Issaquah city	32	59.4	15.6	37.5	100.0	100.0	84.4	—	100.0	71.9	37.5	100.0	393	—	367
Juanita (CDP)	102	75.5	—	26.5	100.0	100.0	94.1	16.7	100.0	53.9	57.8	100.0	486	113	400
Kelso city	38	13.2	15.8	15.8	100.0	100.0	84.2	—	100.0	63.2	39.5	100.0	475	87	256
Kenmare (CDP)	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kennewick city	440	48.6	3.9	33.6	97.7	84.3	92.3	73.0	98.0	38.0	43.9	98.9	498	63	297
Kent city	153	44.4	11.8	32.0	100.0	100.0	75.2	3.3	100.0	44.4	49.7	96.7	439	148	302
Kingsgate (CDP)	85	63.5	—	20.0	100.0	100.0	91.8	—	100.0	100.0	35.3	100.0	473	—	445
Kirkland city	141	63.8	—	47.5	100.0	100.0	91.5	5.0	94.3	52.5	38.3	100.0	375	275	375
Lacey city	89	60.7	—	24.7	92.1	59.6	94.4	—	100.0	55.1	23.6	85.4	371	113	206
Lake Forest North (CDP)	38	42.1	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	86.8	13.2	100.0	535	—	263
Lakeland North (CDP)	57	61.4	—	14.0	100.0	73.7	78.9	—	100.0	100.0	22.8	100.0	332	—	—
Lakeland South (CDP)	27	33.3	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	33.3	100.0	100.0	37.0	100.0	453	—	500+
Lakes District (CDP)	867	23.8	9.3	45.7	98.8	65.3	84.5	1.7	98.6	23.0	52.7	86.9	346	96	233
Lake Stickney (CDP)	21	—	23.8	—	100.0	66.7	100.0	—	100.0	23.8	—	100.0	225	—	—
Langview city	87	41.4	27.6	43.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	18.4	72.4	73.6	173	113	243
Lynden city	31	—	16.1	22.6	100.0	83.9	67.7	—	100.0	16.1	38.7	77.4	188	81	195
Lynnwood city	163	44.2	—	44.8	100.0	96.9	96.9	—	100.0	31.9	36.2	96.9	293	98	333
McChord AFB (CDP)	28	21.4	—	21.4	100.0	100.0	75.0	—	100.0	14.3	75.0	100.0	—	—	220
Martha Lake (CDP)	31	51.6	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	71.0	48.4	100.0	347	—	—
Marysville city	13	100.0	—	46.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	53.8	100.0	100.0	—	—	—
Medical Lake town	40	37.5	—	—	100.0	100.0	62.5	60.0	100.0	15.0	—	100.0	285	63	—
Medina city	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mercer Island city	123	8.9	6.5	36.6	100.0	100.0	95.1	—	100.0	72.4	20.3	100.0	529	—	352
Milton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monroe city	10	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	50.0	—	—	312
Montesano city	13	61.5	—	—	100.0</										



Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Mount Vernon city	166	11.4	22.3	37.3	100.0	100.0	58.4	-	95.8	30.7	68.7	74.1	369	100	189
Navy Yard City (CDP)	32	-	28.1	-	100.0	71.9	21.9	-	71.9	31.3	50.0	53.1	-	50-	420
Newport Hills (CDP)	67	53.7	-	22.4	100.0	62.7	100.0	-	100.0	77.6	32.8	86.6	479	-	500+
Normandy Park city	15	46.7	-	46.7	100.0	66.7	100.0	-	100.0	80.0	66.7	100.0	-	-	500+
North City-Ridgecrest (CDP)	48	10.4	-	20.8	100.0	100.0	77.1	12.5	100.0	58.3	54.2	79.2	321	-	408
North Hill (CDP)	25	28.0	-	80.0	100.0	80.0	80.0	-	100.0	20.0	28.0	100.0	-	-	321
North Marysville (CDP)	89	53.9	-	-	100.0	48.3	100.0	-	100.0	79.8	37.1	100.0	370	-	267
Oak Harbor city	162	54.9	4.9	26.5	96.9	100.0	85.8	1.9	100.0	34.0	64.2	92.6	467	-	226
Olympia city	137	29.9	13.1	13.1	100.0	91.2	65.7	6.6	100.0	48.9	50.4	92.0	363	73	297
Omak city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Opportunity (CDP)	42	50.0	16.7	-	100.0	23.8	83.3	11.9	100.0	42.9	40.5	100.0	346	-	257
Orchards (CDP)	70	80.0	-	-	77.1	60.0	100.0	7.1	100.0	75.7	40.0	90.0	123	-	350
Othello city	351	45.0	9.4	25.6	100.0	98.9	86.0	53.6	100.0	39.6	42.7	94.0	232	113	189
Otis Orchards-East Farms (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
Parkland (CDP)	119	51.3	5.0	49.6	100.0	56.3	100.0	4.2	100.0	24.4	70.6	89.9	494	-	229
Parkwood (CDP)	46	76.1	-	39.1	100.0	84.8	100.0	-	87.0	71.7	71.7	84.8	706	-	242
Pasco city	850	24.5	9.9	31.4	96.2	91.5	89.8	67.2	96.0	24.7	70.5	87.8	332	50-	250
Port Angeles city	58	31.0	17.2	29.3	100.0	91.4	100.0	-	100.0	60.3	41.4	100.0	404	-	214
Port Angeles East (CDP)	23	73.9	-	-	100.0	-	73.9	-	100.0	52.2	26.1	100.0	465	113	-
Port Orchard city	18	72.2	-	72.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	27.8	100.0	66.7	-	-	119
Port Townsend city	51	39.2	37.3	13.7	100.0	78.4	25.5	-	90.2	35.3	51.0	86.3	163	88	139
Poulsbo city	12	100.0	-	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Poverty Bay (CDP)	33	66.7	-	21.2	100.0	81.8	100.0	-	100.0	78.8	21.2	100.0	521	-	-
Prosser city	82	25.6	29.3	67.1	100.0	100.0	80.5	26.8	70.7	23.2	37.8	89.0	225	88	178
Pullman city	145	23.4	13.1	53.8	100.0	100.0	69.7	12.4	100.0	24.8	66.2	80.7	359	138	194
Puyallup city	24	45.8	54.2	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	25.0	75.0	100.0	-	-	290
Quincy town	214	27.1	-	14.5	100.0	97.7	92.1	34.1	100.0	38.8	39.3	82.2	184	87	157
Raymond city	14	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	-	-	-
Redmond city	115	67.0	-	45.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	93.0	48.7	40.0	100.0	516	138	431
Renton city	214	36.4	9.8	25.7	100.0	98.6	82.2	1.9	100.0	50.0	39.3	96.7	402	138	300
Richland city	258	40.7	-	19.0	100.0	100.0	91.5	93.0	100.0	57.8	55.4	91.9	567	69	336
Urban	258	40.7	-	19.0	100.0	100.0	91.5	93.0	100.0	57.8	55.4	91.9	567	69	336
Richmond Beach-Innis Arden (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
Richmond Highlands (CDP)	115	18.3	-	16.5	100.0	93.0	94.8	4.3	100.0	53.9	27.0	100.0	417	73	334
Riverton (CDP)	85	8.2	3.5	15.3	100.0	82.4	92.9	8.2	100.0	52.9	36.5	89.4	283	50-	319
Rose Hill (CDP)	53	50.9	-	13.2	100.0	64.2	100.0	-	100.0	73.6	50.9	100.0	479	-	-
Seattle city	4 129	9.2	37.1	38.5	99.9	98.9	85.3	2.6	95.3	26.9	40.7	76.1	334	102	241
Sedro-Waaley city	34	64.7	-	32.4	100.0	100.0	85.3	20.6	100.0	47.1	35.3	79.4	254	-	238
Selah city	21	47.6	-	47.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.8	100.0	71.4	71.4	100.0	-	-	50-
Sequim city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
Shelton city	25	-	72.0	24.0	100.0	100.0	72.0	-	76.0	52.0	-	52.0	650	-	304
Sheridan Beach (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
Silver Lake-Fircrest (CDP)	24	45.8	-	-	100.0	25.0	100.0	-	100.0	75.0	41.7	100.0	550	-	358
Snohomish city	15	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	60.0	-	100.0	40.0	-	100.0	-	-	-
South Broadway (CDP)	78	30.8	-	30.8	30.8	56.4	83.3	57.7	96.2	30.8	51.3	100.0	138	50-	320
Spanaway (CDP)	87	40.2	11.5	8.0	92.0	13.8	92.0	11.5	92.0	62.1	67.8	88.5	406	-	363
Spokane city	861	20.0	44.1	25.0	100.0	97.2	86.3	21.5	93.6	40.5	46.0	80.7	316	105	209
Steilacoom town	31	41.9	-	61.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	38.7	61.3	80.6	-	-	237
Sumner city	50	14.0	-	26.0	100.0	100.0	68.0	-	100.0	34.0	42.0	74.0	447	88	277
Sunnyside city	788	31.7	19.7	34.1	94.7	95.4	58.6	45.1	94.5	26.3	54.9	92.3	264	99	195
Tacoma city	1 134	23.1	29.1	22.5	100.0	98.3	87.9	3.4	96.9	44.5	47.4	83.8	398	113	231
Tanglewilde-Thompson Place (CDP)	86	84.9	-	43.0	100.0	66.3	100.0	-	100.0	46.5	60.5	82.6	625	-	234
Terrace Heights (CDP)	11	54.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	100.0	45.5	100.0	296	-	-
Tappanish city	628	14.3	26.1	13.4	100.0	100.0	48.2	30.1	96.5	22.1	44.9	88.7	248	95	198
Town and Country (CDP)	11	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	45.5	100.0	100.0	375	-	-
Tukwila city	56	66.1	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	73.2	89.3	-	-	325
Tumwater city	27	25.9	-	-	100.0	77.8	48.1	-	100.0	25.9	59.3	100.0	411	-	325
Union Gap city	107	42.1	13.1	11.2	92.5	87.9	74.8	56.1	100.0	24.3	42.1	94.4	375	63	234
Union Mills (CDP)	27	77.8	-	-	100.0	25.9	100.0	-	100.0	74.1	25.9	100.0	554	-	400
University Place (CDP)	79	82.3	-	25.3	100.0	92.4	91.1	5.1	92.4	53.2	57.0	100.0	385	-	344
Valley Ridge (CDP)	172	47.7	-	55.2	100.0	84.3	96.5	4.1	100.0	27.3	47.1	87.8	310	-	317
Vancouver city	237	35.9	8.9	34.6	100.0	100.0	82.7	10.1	100.0	20.7	66.7	94.9	368	-	226
Veradale (CDP)	15	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	60.0	100.0	-	-	-
Walla Walla city	261	6.1	50.6	21.5	100.0	100.0	44.8	36.0	100.0	34.5	62.8	93.9	294	88	226
Walla Walla East (CDP)	23	34.8	-	-	100.0	34.8	78.3	43.5	100.0	78.3	34.8	100.0	655	-	-
Wapato city	396	16.2	21.5	19.2	100.0	97.2	45.7	41.2	90.7	38.4	19.7	92.2	205	96	184
Washougal city	24	54.2	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.8	100.0	50.0	54.2	100.0	275	-	170
Wenatchee city	98	13.3	58.2	7.1	100.0	90.8	73.5	34.7	100.0	14.3	58.2	71.4	275	63	217
West Clarkston-Highland (CDP)	15	-	-	-	100.0	-	46.7	100.0	-	-	46.7	100.0	-	-	-
West Federal Way (CDP)	111	30.6	-	12.6	100.0	69.4	100.0	-	100.0	87.4	23.4	84.7	367	-	420
West Pasco (CDP)	80	48.8	12.5	-	90.0	41.3	100.0	75.0	100.0	66.3	22.5	100.0	292	-	425
West Richland city	20	80.0	-	20.0	100.0	90.0	100.0	80.0	100.0	40.0	40.0	90.0	525	113	263
White Center-Shorewood (CDP)	206	13.1	14.6	16.5	100.0	89.8	85.4	12.6	93.7	35.0	30.6	93.2	321	-	257
Yakima city	890	13.7	40.7	18.1	99.2	97.0	69.3	31.1	94.4	28.9	58.3	89.9	320	129	201
Zenith-Saltwater (CDP)	58	36.2	-	19.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	58.6	58.6	79.3	279	-	431
COUNTIES															
Adams	692	51.2	6.8	14.3	67.3	55.1	87.0	54.2	98.6	50.6	32.9	94.1	252	91	186
Asotin	39	10.3	-	17.9	100.0	51.3	79.5	82.1	100.0	41.0	48.7	100.0	275	113	139
Benton	1 283	40.9	11.2	25.6	82.2	69.7	86.1	68.7	93.6	47.8	44.0	94.9	482	84	295
Chelan	438	16.4	42.5	5.9	56.2	39.7	56.4	19.2	85.8	18.3	63.5	73.7	267	64	198
Clallam	147	32.7	6.8	19.7	86.4	53.7	86.4	-	100.0	57.8	33.3	96.6	404	113	305



Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

		Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
Total		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	342	24.4	4.0	12.0	83.9	75.9	85.1	52.1	98.3	32.9	41.7	92.3	213	69	175
	235	19.1	33.2	18.7	90.2	74.9	74.0	1.7	96.6	49.4	51.5	87.7	249	50—	241
	324	44.8	5.6	23.8	86.4	68.5	86.1	7.4	100.0	39.2	56.2	95.7	477	88	209
	87	35.6	29.9	8.0	85.1	66.7	43.7	—	87.4	55.2	50.6	92.0	173	88	217
8	074	24.5	21.7	32.4	98.6	90.6	88.2	3.2	96.9	41.5	40.7	85.6	391	112	281
	887	49.8	18.2	14.3	83.0	62.3	82.2	0.6	96.5	52.6	51.2	89.4	429	133	247
	83	27.7	12.0	43.4	100.0	97.6	91.6	20.5	100.0	21.7	61.4	71.1	275	97	179
	114	31.6	30.7	23.7	71.9	58.8	68.4	21.1	94.7	29.8	59.6	84.2	325	88	139
	204	46.6	24.5	25.0	58.3	43.1	75.0	9.8	100.0	36.3	54.4	89.2	339	50—	233
	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	71	18.3	33.8	16.9	74.6	43.7	80.3	7.0	91.5	35.2	32.4	74.6	525	63	213
	175	42.9	22.9	45.1	83.4	48.0	64.6	34.3	66.9	26.3	82.3	76.6	308	163	97
	43	2.3	62.8	37.2	83.7	58.1	69.8	—	100.0	46.5	86.0	83.7	375	—	157
	20	80.0	20.0	—	55.0	55.0	90.0	—	100.0	90.0	70.0	100.0	325	—	...
3	381	32.2	16.4	27.1	94.3	71.3	88.2	2.9	97.3	45.4	49.4	89.6	395	116	233
	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	459	26.4	23.1	23.1	93.7	70.4	61.7	3.1	95.0	47.1	49.0	86.1	273	114	235
	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	470	35.6	14.4	15.0	93.6	68.0	88.4	2.0	98.4	60.7	40.2	94.4	395	91	327
1	390	29.5	31.3	21.1	95.5	79.8	87.8	26.3	94.2	44.9	46.1	85.8	342	103	218
	86	30.2	29.1	—	46.5	18.6	53.5	1.2	82.6	31.4	45.3	97.7	488	97	196
	738	55.8	4.5	13.7	71.7	44.7	86.2	4.5	99.9	57.3	45.3	93.9	393	94	252
	11	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	54.5	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	191
	528	23.1	32.4	25.6	86.2	82.0	61.9	36.2	100.0	43.4	54.9	97.0	317	92	198
	517	48.5	21.9	23.2	82.4	63.8	74.5	1.7	96.9	42.4	46.6	88.4	423	114	251
	156	21.8	14.7	50.0	100.0	100.0	69.2	12.8	100.0	24.4	61.5	82.1	330	138	194
6	008	22.5	24.4	17.7	72.4	69.8	58.0	33.1	93.3	32.8	42.1	91.3	237	94	193

Table 60. Structural Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

# The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units	1 651 680	1 232 056	1 070 251	507 014	563 237	68 484	93 321	419 624	43 753	26 382	1 319 573	332 107
1979 to March 1980	90 812	59 906	54 289	16 221	38 068	2 019	3 598	30 906	2 068	789	75 525	15 287
1975 to 1978	238 692	155 536	135 937	36 885	99 052	7 789	11 810	83 156	6 075	2 540	189 987	48 705
1970 to 1974	198 241	135 219	116 658	36 377	80 281	7 054	11 507	63 022	4 734	2 587	155 877	42 364
1960 to 1969	319 330	249 696	225 036	68 075	156 961	11 035	13 625	69 634	5 829	3 345	267 855	51 475
1950 to 1959	249 461	204 981	176 983	83 004	93 979	12 340	15 658	44 480	5 518	3 447	201 817	47 644
1940 to 1949	203 984	163 838	140 993	89 513	51 480	9 986	12 859	40 146	5 941	2 968	162 697	41 287
1939 or earlier	351 160	262 880	220 355	176 939	43 416	18 261	24 264	88 280	13 588	10 706	265 815	85 345

## Owner-occupied housing units

1979 to March 1980	1 011 322	713 669	621 987	261 807	360 180	36 050	55 632	297 653	26 904	21 292	804 542	206 780
1975 to 1978	50 930	28 104	25 274	5 781	19 493	992	1 838	22 826	1 080	702	41 134	9 796
1970 to 1974	152 769	87 672	77 163	14 899	62 264	3 889	6 620	65 097	3 574	2 351	120 424	32 345
1960 to 1969	116 314	68 657	58 824	12 568	46 256	3 169	6 664	47 657	2 857	2 294	89 326	26 988
1950 to 1959	193 748	143 689	130 862	27 905	102 957	4 638	8 189	50 059	3 638	2 798	162 632	31 116
1940 to 1949	163 465	135 086	118 006	50 058	67 948	7 689	9 391	28 379	3 489	2 733	133 865	29 600
1939 or earlier	120 478	95 788	83 439	50 998	32 441	5 048	7 301	24 690	3 359	2 239	97 119	23 359
	213 618	154 673	128 419	99 598	28 821	10 625	15 629	58 945	8 907	8 175	160 042	53 576

## Renter-occupied housing units

1979 to March 1980	529 188	448 428	387 983	216 215	171 768	28 425	32 020	80 760	12 865	5 090	435 923	93 265
1975 to 1978	19 360	16 840	14 969	6 039	8 930	665	1 206	2 520	490	87	16 853	2 507
1970 to 1974	70 532	59 444	51 470	19 401	32 069	3 453	4 521	11 088	2 038	189	58 919	11 613
1960 to 1969	69 610	59 708	51 740	21 755	29 985	3 609	4 359	9 902	1 572	293	57 922	11 688
1950 to 1959	109 152	96 222	85 644	37 526	48 118	5 899	4 679	12 930	1 789	547	93 767	15 385
1940 to 1949	73 885	62 573	53 239	29 949	23 290	3 949	5 385	11 312	1 564	714	60 268	13 617
1939 or earlier	71 710	60 047	51 055	34 252	16 803	4 248	4 744	11 663	2 028	729	57 618	14 092
	114 939	93 594	79 866	67 293	12 573	6 602	7 126	21 345	3 384	2 531	90 576	24 363

## BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	1 651 680	1 232 056	1 070 251	507 014	563 237	68 484	93 321	419 624	43 753	26 382	1 319 573	332 107
None	43 583	35 906	32 452	25 827	6 625	1 802	1 652	7 677	704	199	35 940	7 643
1	252 626	209 156	183 275	113 974	69 301	12 169	13 712	43 470	7 073	1 254	206 569	46 057
2	522 837	386 667	330 151	168 745	161 406	24 070	32 446	136 170	16 137	5 902	404 709	118 128
3	562 967	399 514	346 347	130 466	215 881	21 139	32 028	163 453	14 316	10 655	449 357	113 610
4	212 376	158 197	139 924	53 086	86 838	7 221	11 052	54 179	4 479	5 996	175 574	36 802
5 or more	57 291	42 616	38 102	14 916	23 186	2 083	2 431	14 675	1 044	2 376	47 424	9 867

## Owner-occupied housing units

1979 to March 1980	1 011 322	713 669	621 987	261 807	360 180	36 050	55 632	297 653	26 904	21 292	804 542	206 780
None	4 379	1 902	1 601	938	663	83	218	2 477	126	82	2 736	1 643
1	50 103	32 377	28 355	15 364	12 991	1 465	2 557	17 726	1 875	721	37 947	12 156
2	272 316	185 264	157 853	84 472	73 381	10 685	16 726	87 052	8 916	4 515	205 826	66 490
3	450 639	318 305	277 747	103 061	174 686	15 920	24 638	132 334	11 305	8 961	362 750	87 889
4	183 419	137 688	122 263	45 160	77 103	6 084	9 341	45 731	3 818	5 024	152 996	30 423
5 or more	50 466	38 133	34 168	12 812	21 356	1 813	2 152	12 333	864	1 989	42 287	8 179

## Renter-occupied housing units

1979 to March 1980	529 188	448 428	387 983	216 215	171 768	28 425	32 020	80 760	12 865	5 090	435 923	93 265
None	31 807	29 380	26 935	21 870	5 065	1 402	1 043	2 427	396	117	28 074	3 733
1	174 964	158 572	139 439	69 503	49 936	9 516	9 617	16 392	3 995	533	149 382	25 582
2	207 814	174 140	148 734	73 771	74 963	11 798	13 608	33 674	5 632	1 387	168 555	39 259
3	87 078	66 355	55 694	22 562	33 132	4 490	6 171	20 723	2 233	1 694	68 447	18 631
4	22 318	16 317	13 986	6 760	7 226	987	1 344	6 001	499	972	17 480	4 838
5 or more	5 207	3 664	3 195	1 749	1 446	232	237	1 543	110	387	3 985	1 222

## STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	1 651 680	1 232 056	1 070 251	507 014	563 237	68 484	93 321	419 624	43 753	26 382	1 319 573	332 107
1 to 3	1 594 764	1 175 536	1 015 229	459 389	555 840	67 268	93 039	419 228	43 674	26 382	1 264 439	330 325
4 to 6	41 243	40 848	39 574	32 848	6 726	995	279	395	78	-	39 784	1 459
7 to 12	10 899	10 899	10 683	10 208	475	216	-	-	-	-	10 582	317
13 or more	4 774	4 773	4 765	4 569	196	5	3	1	1	-	4 768	6

## PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units	1 651 680	1 232 056	1 070 251	507 014	563 237	68 484	93 321	419 624	43 753	26 382	1 319 573	332 107
Structures with 4 or more stories	56 916	56 520	55 022	47 625	7 397	1 216	282	396	79	-	55 134	1 782
With elevator	41 853	41 671	40 673	34 830	5 843	833	165	182	53	-	40 621	1 232

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	1 651 680	1 232 056	1 070 251	507 014	563 237	68 484	93 321	419 624	43 753	26 382	1 319 573	332 107
1, detached	1 112 525	796 280	688 758	303 512	385 246	42 750	64 772	316 245	30 933	23 031	878 471	234 054
1, attached	33 414	29 995	26 149	10 937	15 212	1 471	2 375	3 419	634	122	28 791	4 623
2	59 866	50 102	41 660	24 559	17 101	3 736	4 706	9 764	1 604	566	48 374	11 492
3 and 4	56 553	49 616	42 486	23 606	18 880	3 339	3 791	6 937	1 676	298	47 015	9 538
5 to 9	61 959	56 024	48 644	28 442	20 202	3 980	3 400	5 935	1 518	—	51 553	10 406
10 to 49	160 382	149 930	133 054	74 271	58 783	8 742	8 134	10 452	3 144	—	139 994	20 388
50 or more	61 720	60 825	57 797	35 519	22 278	1 788	1 240	895	123	—	58 257	3 463
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	105 261	39 284	31 703	6 168	25 535	2 678	4 903	65 977	4 121	2 365	67 118	38 143
Owner-occupied housing units	1 011 322	713 669	621 987	261 807	360 180	36 050	55 632	297 653	26 904	21 292	804 542	206 780
1, detached	876 815	637 880	555 807	238 099	317 708	32 260	49 813	238 935	22 792	18 636	705 322	171 493
1, attached	9 239	7 894	7 187	2 846	4 341	335	372	1 345	190	93	7 983	1 256
2	11 509	8 380	7 117	4 254	2 863	525	738	3 129	342	402	9 122	2 387
3 and 4	7 486	5 628	5 026	2 253	2 773	265	337	1 858	216	207	6 206	1 280
5 or more	26 528	22 892	21 398	9 418	11 980	786	786	3 636	365	—	23 589	2 939
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	79 745	30 995	25 452	4 937	20 515	1 957	3 586	48 750	2 999	1 954	52 320	27 425
Renter-occupied housing units	529 188	448 428	387 983	216 215	171 768	28 425	32 020	80 760	12 865	5 090	435 923	93 265
1, detached	179 815	129 671	108 797	54 779	54 018	8 797	12 077	50 144	5 990	4 395	136 490	43 325
1, attached	21 264	19 528	16 627	7 049	9 578	1 050	1 851	1 736	370	29	18 349	2 915
2	43 418	38 195	31 823	18 560	13 263	2 901	3 471	5 223	1 041	164	35 805	7 613
3 and 4	42 978	39 176	33 495	19 330	14 165	2 656	3 025	3 802	1 157	91	36 231	6 747
5 to 9	47 869	44 842	38 720	24 100	14 620	3 342	2 780	3 027	1 019	—	40 366	7 503
10 to 49	125 068	119 190	104 980	61 227	43 753	7 488	6 722	5 878	2 438	—	109 377	15 691
50 or more	52 214	51 642	48 930	30 304	18 626	1 633	1 079	572	110	—	49 256	2 958
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16 562	6 184	4 611	866	3 745	558	1 015	10 378	740	411	10 049	6 513



Table 61. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State	Urban					Rural					
	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
1 651 680 1 625 806	1 232 056 1 217 402	1 070 251 1 057 692	507 014 499 234	563 237 558 458	68 484 67 584	93 321 92 126	419 624 408 404	43 753 43 131	26 382 26 044	1 319 573 1 301 783	332 107 324 023
34 880 953 585 230 932 432 283	19 326 729 037 178 124 305 569	16 648 622 107 158 192 273 304	12 528 347 039 61 345 86 102	4 120 275 068 96 847 187 202	1 257 45 243 7 796 14 188	1 421 61 687 12 136 18 077	15 554 224 548 52 808 126 714	838 29 919 4 779 8 217	519 13 226 3 340 9 297	23 516 748 489 191 322 356 246	11 364 205 096 39 610 76 037
1 431 226 162 647 32 485 25 322	1 209 338 18 418 3 115 1 185	1 050 287 16 280 2 676 1 008	505 799 905 169 141	544 488 15 375 2 507 867	67 917 443 67 57	91 134 144 229 372 120	221 888 144 229 29 370 24 137	42 556 809 159 229	4 066 16 417 3 206 2 693	1 185 519 103 983 19 108 10 963	245 707 58 664 13 377 14 359
1 117 544 520 354 13 782	1 028 541 200 906 2 609	885 113 182 932 2 206	494 949 10 974 1 091	390 164 171 958 1 115	64 454 3 873 157	78 974 14 101 246	89 003 319 448 11 173	34 478 9 055 220	294 25 467 621	937 505 375 038 7 030	180 039 145 316 6 752
1 407 191 111 365 133 124	1 058 325 77 180 96 551	940 806 60 400 69 045	432 854 33 114 41 046	507 952 27 286 27 999	47 109 8 279 13 096	70 410 8 501 14 410	348 866 34 185 36 573	32 016 4 237 7 500	17 136 4 313 4 933	1 150 686 80 243 88 644	256 505 31 122 44 480
1 651 680 81 659 677 657 61 878 581 540 33 959 84 316 22 880 105 433 2 358	1 232 056 75 353 534 256 41 710 438 179 26 340 62 953 16 266 35 971 1 028	1 070 251 68 113 484 109 36 174 370 632 21 094 50 436 12 568 26 307 818	507 014 54 994 211 461 15 842 163 832 10 945 30 313 7 428 11 681 518	563 237 13 119 272 648 20 332 206 800 10 149 20 123 14 626 15 420 300	68 484 4 305 20 545 2 387 29 658 2 208 4 625 1 580 3 098 78	93 321 2 935 29 602 3 149 37 889 3 038 7 892 2 118 6 566 132	419 624 6 306 143 401 20 168 143 361 7 619 21 363 6 614 69 462 1 330	43 753 773 11 586 1 355 20 235 991 3 045 905 4 734 129	26 382 573 9 983 1 465 6 518 538 1 902 528 4 840 35	1 319 573 72 396 585 028 48 873 446 398 26 182 63 571 16 393 59 128 1 604	332 107 9 263 92 629 13 005 135 142 7 777 20 745 6 487 46 305 754
1 011 322 31 471 539 778 38 156 256 073 20 023 43 360 9 695 72 373 393	713 669 26 604 423 489 22 336 163 926 14 917 31 129 6 330 24 744 194	621 987 23 822 386 270 19 217 133 062 11 620 25 042 4 862 17 926 166	261 807 15 224 160 394 7 005 49 668 5 876 13 755 2 728 7 066 91	360 180 8 598 225 876 12 212 83 394 5 744 11 287 2 134 10 860 75	36 050 1 436 14 836 1 331 12 480 1 379 2 069 511 2 000 8	55 632 1 346 22 383 1 788 18 384 1 918 4 018 957 4 818 20	297 653 4 867 116 289 15 820 92 147 5 106 12 231 3 365 47 629 199	26 904 464 9 098 882 10 389 722 1 690 469 3 167 23	21 292 485 8 458 1 330 5 168 435 1 359 336 3 701 20	804 542 27 332 469 156 29 194 182 640 15 076 32 436 6 858 41 553 297	206 780 4 139 70 622 8 962 73 433 4 947 10 924 2 837 30 820 96
529 188 44 723 107 818 19 033 275 878 11 815 34 451 10 891 23 908 671	448 428 43 743 90 008 16 289 241 036 10 159 28 084 8 757 9 906 446	387 983 39 687 79 392 14 335 208 911 8 451 22 503 6 832 7 473 399	216 215 35 748 42 756 7 675 101 993 4 602 14 749 4 160 4 254 278	171 768 3 939 36 636 6 660 106 918 3 849 7 754 2 672 3 219 121	28 425 2 632 4 695 871 15 350 730 2 208 968 939 32	32 020 1 424 5 921 1 083 16 775 978 3 373 957 1 494 15	80 760 980 17 810 2 744 34 842 1 656 6 367 2 134 14 002 225	12 865 246 1 823 343 7 601 208 1 043 330 1 233 38	5 090 88 1 525 135 1 350 103 543 192 1 139 15	435 923 40 409 91 945 16 136 228 005 9 560 27 080 8 148 14 091 549	93 265 4 314 15 873 2 897 47 873 2 255 7 371 2 743 9 817 122
1 540 510 87 640	1 162 097 61 023	1 009 970 49 545	478 022 29 997	531 948 19 548	64 475 4 531	87 652 6 947	378 413 26 617	39 769 3 779	26 382 1 107	1 240 465 63 387	300 045 24 253
133 533 498 369 538 025 370 583	119 667 408 477 391 746 242 207	104 376 352 292 340 774 212 528	79 379 189 918 137 161 71 564	24 997 162 374 203 613 140 964	6 979 24 797 21 039 11 660	8 312 31 388 29 933 18 019	13 866 89 892 146 279 128 376	3 685 13 651 13 884 8 549	277 3 218 9 802 13 085	111 956 406 165 428 416 293 928	21 577 92 204 109 609 76 655
169 112 729 704 485 315 156 379	141 940 546 875 362 124 111 158	122 336 466 800 320 508 100 326	87 823 232 948 124 031 33 220	34 513 233 852 196 477 67 106	8 646 33 888 17 349 4 592	10 958 46 187 24 267 6 240	27 172 182 829 123 191 45 221	5 122 21 763 9 987 2 897	1 169 13 472 7 919 3 822	136 184 571 592 401 268 131 421	32 928 158 112 84 047 24 958
967 016 506 702 58 153 8 639	807 454 321 713 29 789 3 141	710 065 272 284 25 000 2 621	369 826 99 140 8 262 794	340 239 173 144 16 738 1 827	43 600 18 953 1 700 222	53 789 30 476 3 089 298	159 562 184 989 28 364 5 498	22 309 15 424 1 832 204	5 047 14 842 4 769 1 724	812 654 381 716 40 621 5 474	154 362 124 986 17 532 3 165
1 011 322 153 835 312 957 171 587 195 634 107 475 69 834	713 669 101 072 211 088 116 524 148 768 85 853 50 364	621 987 88 478 183 783 100 947 131 389 74 594 42 796	261 807 30 752 63 579 38 397 55 755 75 634 30 834	360 180 57 726 120 204 62 550 75 634 32 104 11 962	36 050 4 880 11 108 5 598 6 814 4 712 2 938	55 632 7 714 16 197 9 979 10 565 6 547 4 630	297 653 52 763 101 869 55 063 46 866 21 622 19 470	26 904 3 893 7 804 4 671 5 063 2 847 2 626	21 292 1 411 4 595 4 046 4 455 3 051 3 734	804 542 123 241 248 534 133 981 159 251 86 738 52 797	206 780 30 594 64 423 37 606 36 383 20 737 17 037
529 188 292 773 158 279 44 435 22 221 11 480	448 428 250 549 133 944 37 693 18 331 7 911	387 983 214 735 116 984 33 284 16 176 6 804	216 215 111 701 66 464 21 693 11 477 4 880	171 768 103 034 50 520 11 591 4 699 1 924	28 425 17 574 7 479 1 891 971 510	32 020 18 240 9 481 2 518 1 184 597	80 760 42 224 24 335 6 742 3 890 3 569	12 865 7 226 3 844 1 026 4 279 290	5 090 1 543 1 533 711 568 735	435 923 240 126 131 881 37 009 18 296 8 611	93 265 52 647 26 398 7 426 3 925 2 869
293 620 214 988 3 250 3 510 69 432 11 373 43 027 242 769	220 987 152 773 2 263 2 677 61 027 7 987 23 763 183 616	185 114 127 236 1 937 2 370 52 242 6 501 17 715 159 175	113 095 73 409 1 512 1 472 38 657 4 785 10 432 96 613	72 019 53 827 425 898 13 585 1 716 7 283 62 562	13 823 9 660 194 126 3 673 615 2 002 8 527	22 050 15 877 132 181 5 112 871 4 046 15 914	72 633 62 215 987 833 8 405 3 386 19 264 59 153	10 942 8 243 69 96 2 352 485 2 322 7 741	5 168 4 600 106 52 100 151 1 763 3 766	223 476 159 747 2 404 2 792 56 878 8 153 27 269 190 310	70 144 55 241 846 718 12 554 3 220 15 758 52 459



Table 62. Fuels and Financial Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	540 510	1 162 097	1 009 970	478 022	531 948	64 475	87 652	378 413	39 769	26 382	1 240 465	300 045
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	341 204	323 598	287 769	138 701	149 068	15 556	20 273	17 606	3 961	447	307 512	33 692
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	17 685	8 208	6 611	2 951	3 660	609	988	9 477	616	654	12 308	5 377
Electricity	808 605	571 361	485 759	201 548	284 211	37 372	48 230	237 244	25 387	13 483	623 258	185 347
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	286 693	228 043	206 649	123 271	83 378	8 527	12 867	58 650	6 240	7 364	246 707	39 986
Coal or coke	3 569	2 280	1 870	1 407	463	141	269	1 289	136	331	2 592	977
Wood	77 748	24 380	17 488	6 850	10 638	2 087	4 805	53 368	3 313	4 020	43 743	34 005
Other fuel	3 942	3 587	3 259	2 925	334	143	185	355	55	48	3 499	443
No fuel used	1 064	640	565	369	196	40	35	424	61	35	846	218
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	167 863	159 975	143 830	70 456	73 374	8 050	8 095	7 888	1 495	130	152 724	15 139
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14 522	7 767	6 533	3 351	3 182	456	778	6 755	453	288	10 243	4 279
Electricity	1 333 256	976 289	842 902	391 272	451 630	55 308	78 079	356 967	37 441	25 531	1 057 480	275 776
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	16 409	14 710	13 810	10 741	3 069	464	436	1 699	178	178	14 986	1 423
Other	4 499	2 223	1 914	1 589	325	133	176	2 276	109	134	2 900	1 599
No fuel used	3 961	1 133	981	613	368	64	88	2 828	93	121	2 132	1 829
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	59 364	55 418	48 612	32 423	16 189	2 732	4 074	3 946	800	101	52 773	6 591
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20 479	7 180	5 664	2 047	3 617	518	998	13 299	814	524	12 435	8 044
Electricity	1 450 854	1 095 149	952 031	441 150	510 881	60 940	82 178	355 705	37 918	25 352	1 169 082	281 772
Other	7 587	2 447	1 980	1 198	782	156	311	5 140	182	392	4 239	3 348
No fuel used	2 226	1 903	1 683	1 204	479	129	91	323	55	13	1 936	290
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	795 602	609 420	531 267	228 647	302 620	30 803	47 350	186 182	21 362	2 693	652 178	143 424
With a mortgage	553 032	431 370	382 933	141 080	241 853	19 808	28 629	121 662	11 445	1 562	469 896	83 136
Less than \$100	2 458	1 465	1 166	644	522	94	205	993	121	6	1 670	788
\$100 to \$149	10 995	7 757	6 048	3 413	2 635	827	882	3 238	522	41	7 666	3 329
\$150 to \$199	39 244	30 965	25 295	13 343	11 952	2 240	3 430	8 279	1 570	77	29 964	9 280
\$200 to \$249	68 503	54 668	47 343	20 560	26 783	2 844	4 481	13 835	2 010	208	56 330	12 173
\$250 to \$299	74 134	59 014	51 649	21 201	30 448	2 923	4 442	15 120	1 811	165	61 731	12 403
\$300 to \$349	67 327	53 217	46 827	17 664	29 163	2 709	3 681	14 110	1 487	154	56 568	10 759
\$350 to \$399	58 580	46 229	41 282	15 243	26 039	2 232	2 715	12 351	1 155	181	49 638	8 942
\$400 to \$449	51 633	40 134	35 943	12 017	23 926	1 689	2 502	11 499	834	185	44 571	7 062
\$450 to \$499	43 450	33 327	30 086	9 479	20 607	1 440	1 801	10 123	594	108	37 955	5 495
\$500 to \$599	59 781	45 501	41 659	12 102	29 557	1 559	2 283	14 280	708	150	52 940	6 841
\$600 to \$749	46 822	36 134	33 676	9 401	24 275	965	1 493	10 688	441	158	42 621	4 201
\$750 or more	30 105	22 959	21 959	6 013	15 946	286	714	7 146	192	129	28 242	1 863
Median	\$362	\$359	\$366	\$332	\$387	\$318	\$312	\$371	\$291	\$386	\$371	\$317
Not mortgaged	242 570	178 050	148 334	87 567	60 767	10 995	18 721	64 520	9 917	1 131	182 282	60 288
Less than \$50	10 951	5 981	4 321	2 475	1 846	527	1 133	4 970	672	18	6 344	4 607
\$50 to \$74	37 937	24 283	17 972	11 201	6 771	2 367	3 944	13 654	2 599	129	23 701	14 236
\$75 to \$99	59 442	42 558	34 146	21 840	12 306	2 994	5 418	16 884	2 937	303	42 506	16 936
\$100 to \$149	89 501	69 176	59 528	35 329	24 199	3 701	5 947	20 325	2 723	472	71 431	18 070
\$150 to \$199	30 179	24 003	21 324	11 185	10 139	949	1 730	6 176	688	154	25 514	4 665
\$200 to \$249	8 832	7 221	6 632	3 383	3 249	290	299	1 611	184	30	7 728	1 104
\$250 or more	5 728	4 828	4 411	2 154	2 257	167	250	900	114	25	5 058	670
Median	\$106	\$110	\$113	\$110	\$118	\$97	\$95	\$95	\$89	\$110	\$111	\$92
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	508 380	442 385	382 909	214 107	168 802	27 931	31 545	65 995	12 568	948	423 675	84 705
Less than \$50	2 323	2 031	1 789	1 255	534	113	129	292	68	2	1 914	409
\$50 to \$59	5 621	5 154	4 317	3 487	830	368	469	467	223	—	4 554	1 067
\$60 to \$79	11 673	10 546	8 926	7 032	1 894	627	993	1 127	443	17	9 687	1 986
\$80 to \$99	10 841	9 303	7 647	5 735	1 912	657	999	1 538	447	17	8 329	2 512
\$100 to \$119	12 400	10 226	8 018	5 978	2 040	1 123	1 085	2 174	546	9	9 068	3 332
\$120 to \$149	24 896	20 268	15 657	11 583	4 074	2 334	2 277	4 628	1 016	34	18 033	6 863
\$150 to \$169	22 833	18 930	14 705	10 641	4 064	2 001	2 224	3 903	850	11	16 785	6 048
\$170 to \$199	47 283	40 014	32 379	21 503	10 876	3 737	3 898	7 269	1 676	75	36 168	11 115
\$200 to \$249	99 289	87 333	74 275	44 503	29 772	6 074	6 984	11 956	2 805	105	81 263	18 026
\$250 to \$299	88 134	79 242	69 488	36 736	32 752	4 942	4 812	8 892	1 642	34	75 168	12 966
\$300 to \$349	62 349	56 372	50 916	24 361	26 555	2 678	2 778	5 977	978	25	55 155	7 194
\$350 to \$399	41 519	37 702	34 935	15 606	19 329	1 335	1 432	3 817	544	2	37 960	3 559
\$400 to \$499	38 213	34 711	32 793	14 431	18 362	887	1 031	3 502	338	26	35 585	2 628
\$500 or more	20 288	18 621	18 018	6 876	11 142	285	318	1 667	136	10	19 559	729
No cash rent	20 718	11 932	9 046	4 380	4 666	770	2 116	8 786	856	581	14 447	6 271
Median	\$254	\$257	\$264	\$242	\$290	\$220	\$218	\$229	\$210	\$209	\$262	\$215
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	1 540 510	1 162 097	1 009 970	478 022	531 948	64 475	87 652	378 413	39 769	26 382	1 240 465	300 045
Median income	\$18 217	\$18 091	\$18 664	\$15 573	\$21 290	\$14 191	\$14 803	\$18 584	\$14 548	\$20 388	\$18 899	\$15 660
Owner-occupied housing units	1 011 322	713 669	621 897	261 807	360 180	36 050	55 632	297 653	26 904	21 292	804 542	206 780
Median income	\$22 146	\$22 846	\$23 457	\$20 955	\$25 222	\$20 051	\$18 806	\$20 627	\$17 537	\$22 045	\$23 053	\$18 764
Renter-occupied housing units	529 188	448 428	387 983	216 215	171 768	28 425	32 020	80 760	12 865	5 090	435 923	93 265
Median income	\$11 647	\$11 552	\$11 854	\$10 551	\$13 725	\$9 302	\$10 093	\$12 176	\$9 980	\$14 249	\$11 899	\$10 469
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	58 420	36 280	29 403	14 793	14 610	2 576	4 301	22 140	2 140	1 947	41 816	16 604
Percent below poverty level	5.8	5.1	4.7	5.7	4.1	7.1	7.7	7.4	8.0	9.1	5.2	8.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	56 927	35 998	29 165	14 681	14 484	2 551	4 282	20 929	2 099	1 855	41 144	15 783
1.01 or more persons per room	2 039	981	696	338	358	69	216	1 058	104	37	1 361	678
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 493	282	238	112	126	25	19	1 211	41	92	672	821
1.01 or more persons per room	329	9	9	4	5	—	—	320	3	14	126	203
Renter-occupied housing units	105 226	89 331	73 740	47 899	25 841	7 779	7 812	15 895	3 108	804	82 980	22 246
Percent below poverty level	19.9	19.9	19.0	22.2	15.0	27.4	24.4	19.7	24.2	15.8	19.0	23.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	100 722	85 720	70 543	45 010	25 533	7 569	7 608	15 002	3 024	760	79 406	21 316
1.01 or more persons per room	7 366	5 771	4 605	2 695	1 910	442	724	1 595	295	99	5 831	1 535
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 504	3 611	3 197	2 889	308	210	204	893	84	44	3 574	930
1.01 or more persons per room	483	288	247	195	52	7	34	195	9	—	336	147



**Table 63. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	438 011	1 074 130	930 564	426 423	504 141	61 302	82 264	363 881	38 178	25 597	1 149 674	288 337
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	65 616	41 260	36 789	10 517	26 272	1 616	2 855	24 356	1 507	733	53 780	11 836
1975 to 1978	210 082	136 803	119 386	30 802	88 584	6 948	10 469	73 279	5 407	2 465	168 045	42 037
1970 to 1974	173 506	118 471	101 688	30 002	71 686	6 470	10 313	55 035	4 288	2 491	136 518	36 988
1960 to 1969	282 369	221 634	199 609	56 114	143 495	9 892	12 133	60 735	5 162	3 252	237 924	44 445
1950 to 1959	221 439	183 527	158 698	71 717	86 981	11 033	13 796	37 912	4 761	3 283	179 934	41 505
1940 to 1949	178 407	143 624	123 755	76 663	47 092	8 803	11 066	34 783	5 153	2 868	142 511	35 896
1939 or earlier	306 592	228 811	190 639	150 608	40 031	16 540	21 632	77 781	11 900	10 505	230 962	75 630
BEDROOMS												
None	30 910	26 336	24 061	18 903	5 158	1 275	1 000	4 574	488	170	25 974	4 936
1	202 584	170 522	149 256	91 561	57 695	10 301	10 965	32 062	5 556	1 109	166 924	35 660
2	449 221	333 255	283 592	142 995	140 597	21 215	28 448	115 966	13 990	5 684	347 925	101 296
3	508 668	360 902	311 997	113 547	198 450	19 644	29 261	147 766	13 011	10 406	405 598	103 070
4	194 206	144 195	126 994	46 574	80 420	6 875	10 326	50 011	4 187	5 906	159 954	34 252
5 or more	52 422	38 920	34 664	12 843	21 821	1 992	2 264	13 502	946	2 322	43 299	9 123
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	999 802	720 536	622 185	266 240	355 945	39 497	58 854	279 266	27 745	22 474	791 893	207 909
1, attached	26 766	23 941	20 784	8 081	12 703	1 272	1 885	2 825	520	100	22 920	3 846
2	50 317	42 380	35 148	19 960	15 188	3 287	3 945	7 937	1 323	505	40 768	9 549
3 and 4	44 826	39 600	33 801	18 395	15 406	2 726	3 073	5 226	1 305	245	37 264	7 562
5 to 9	48 694	44 531	38 733	22 780	15 953	3 221	2 577	4 163	1 088	—	40 764	7 930
10 to 49	124 843	117 575	103 858	57 227	46 631	7 269	6 448	7 268	2 512	—	108 701	16 142
50 or more	50 055	49 486	46 803	28 100	18 703	1 582	1 101	569	101	—	47 126	2 929
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	92 708	36 081	29 252	5 640	23 612	2 448	4 381	56 627	3 584	2 273	60 238	32 470
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	455 458	394 369	339 982	184 648	155 334	25 803	28 584	61 089	11 792	809	376 444	79 014
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	178 904	134 783	112 508	52 585	59 923	9 163	13 112	44 121	6 354	630	137 653	41 251
Median gross rent	\$285	\$301	\$315	\$303	\$327	\$254	\$247	\$240	\$227	\$217	\$305	\$235
2 or more	276 554	259 586	227 474	132 063	95 411	16 640	15 472	16 968	5 438	179	238 791	37 763
Median gross rent	\$242	\$244	\$250	\$228	\$280	\$206	\$203	\$215	\$192	\$182	\$249	\$201
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	21 790	13 398	11 625	8 429	3 196	895	878	8 392	516	461	15 190	6 600
1 complete bathroom	814 606	623 786	530 592	288 593	241 999	39 802	53 392	190 820	25 622	12 717	639 364	175 242
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	205 693	158 078	139 762	53 173	86 589	7 221	11 095	47 615	4 401	3 288	169 557	36 136
2 or more complete bathrooms	395 922	278 868	248 585	76 228	172 357	13 384	16 899	117 054	7 639	9 131	325 563	70 359
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	1 242 458	1 053 154	912 156	425 289	486 867	60 784	80 214	189 304	37 069	3 939	1 028 798	213 660
Individual drilled well	145 223	17 017	15 005	862	14 143	409	1 603	128 206	766	15 870	94 053	51 170
Individual dug well	29 139	2 860	2 465	157	2 308	55	340	26 279	129	3 136	17 517	11 622
Some other source	21 191	1 099	938	115	823	54	107	20 092	214	2 652	9 306	11 885
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	69 296	63 541	57 131	45 239	11 892	3 827	2 583	5 755	681	573	61 184	8 112
Central warm-air furnace	613 132	483 020	437 059	185 671	251 388	18 936	27 025	130 112	10 648	9 821	529 246	83 886
Electric heat pump	51 759	34 017	29 332	12 059	17 273	2 015	2 670	17 742	1 149	1 394	40 488	11 271
Other built-in electric units	494 318	372 661	312 963	134 009	178 954	26 503	33 195	121 657	17 268	6 287	378 051	116 267
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	29 671	23 173	18 454	9 325	9 129	2 034	2 685	6 498	884	522	22 688	6 983
Room heaters with flue	68 752	51 174	40 856	23 423	17 433	3 866	6 452	17 578	2 562	1 844	51 403	17 349
Room heaters without flue	18 109	13 072	10 115	5 765	4 350	1 281	1 676	5 037	731	478	12 968	5 141
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	92 152	32 943	24 164	10 619	13 545	2 815	5 964	59 209	4 207	4 650	53 006	39 146
None	822	529	490	313	177	25	14	293	48	28	640	182
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	74 356	51 023	41 448	24 357	17 091	4 006	5 569	23 333	3 389	924	52 606	21 750
No complete kitchen facilities	16 134	10 190	8 799	5 121	3 678	646	745	5 944	376	313	11 753	4 381
Lacking air conditioning	1 218 690	918 384	814 780	360 787	453 993	41 685	61 919	300 306	27 615	16 621	999 278	219 412
Lacking public sewer	481 158	189 543	172 389	10 628	161 761	3 754	13 400	291 615	8 516	25 323	349 958	131 200
No vehicle available	116 450	103 582	89 451	66 809	22 642	6 454	7 677	12 868	3 502	221	96 232	20 218
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	963 270	674 439	586 132	240 059	346 073	35 038	53 269	288 831	26 093	20 855	762 161	201 109
1979 to March 1980	145 245	94 373	82 325	27 950	54 375	4 682	7 366	50 872	3 766	1 327	115 673	29 572
1975 to 1978	297 272	198 485	172 378	57 857	114 521	10 771	15 336	98 787	7 550	4 482	234 913	62 359
1970 to 1974	162 742	109 556	94 669	34 382	60 287	5 415	9 472	53 186	4 515	3 960	126 332	36 410
1960 to 1969	186 292	140 595	123 751	50 151	73 600	6 626	10 218	45 697	4 887	4 366	150 732	35 560
1950 to 1959	103 480	82 366	71 391	39 898	31 493	4 635	6 340	21 114	2 782	3 006	83 106	20 374
1949 or earlier	68 239	49 064	41 618	29 821	11 797	2 909	4 537	19 175	2 593	3 714	51 405	16 834
Renter-occupied housing units	474 741	399 691	344 432	186 364	158 068	26 264	28 995	75 050	12 085	4 742	387 513	87 228
1979 to March 1980	260 573	221 458	189 080	95 430	93 650	16 129	16 249	39 115	6 744	1 361	211 724	48 849
1975 to 1978	142 630	119 962	104 293	57 252	47 041	6 955	8 714	22 668	3 642	1 439	117 882	24 748
1970 to 1974	40 149	33 945	29 874	18 860	11 014	1 753	2 318	6 204	970	690	33 128	7 021
1960 to 1969	20 713	17 084	14 999	10 470	4 529	938	1 147	3 629	450	530	16 906	3 807
1959 or earlier	10 676	7 242	6 186	4 352	1 834	489	567	3 434	279	722	7 873	2 803
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	283 455	212 258	177 229	106 690	70 539	13 550	21 479	71 197	10 721	5 034	214 462	68 993
Owner-occupied housing units	208 906	147 772	122 733	69 967	52 766	9 535	15 504	61 134	8 097	4 498	154 402	54 504
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 987	2 037	1 755	1 341	414	173	109	950	65	99	2 172	815
No complete kitchen facilities	3 274	2 483	2 208	1 317	891	99	176	791	94	52	2 611	663
No vehicle available	65 698	57 492	48 974	35 715	13 259	3 561	4 957	8 206	2 285	87	53 434	12 264
No telephone	10 297	7 193	5 888	4 251	1 637	535	770	3 104	449	138	7 307	2 990
Lacking central heating system	40 900	22 222	16 472	9 459	7 013	1 926	3 824	18 678	2 226	1 708	25 541	15 359
Lacking air conditioning	234 013	175 942	152 106	90 781	61 325	8 360	15 476	58 071	7 563	3 699	182 457	51 556



Table 64. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	36 338	35 385	34 387	25 551	8 836	533	465	953	88	34	35 358	980
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 260	1 098	1 079	393	686	6	13	162	3	6	1 210	50
1975 to 1978	3 617	3 374	3 229	1 369	1 860	67	78	243	10	5	3 493	124
1970 to 1974	4 387	4 243	4 112	2 263	1 849	71	60	144	13	7	4 281	106
1960 to 1969	7 524	7 400	7 149	4 759	2 390	170	81	124	22	6	7 265	259
1950 to 1959	5 600	5 493	5 271	4 054	1 217	100	122	107	10	6	5 424	176
1940 to 1949	5 245	5 141	5 019	4 466	553	66	56	104	20	—	5 102	143
1939 or earlier	8 705	8 636	8 528	8 247	281	53	55	69	10	4	8 583	122
BEDROOMS												
None	1 706	1 685	1 631	1 479	152	25	29	21	2	—	1 655	51
1	8 166	8 052	7 848	6 040	1 808	92	112	114	19	6	7 990	176
2	11 379	11 151	10 777	8 131	2 646	240	134	228	33	—	11 005	374
3	9 800	9 384	9 119	6 382	2 737	112	153	416	21	17	9 551	249
4	4 142	4 013	3 936	2 735	1 201	44	33	129	9	—	4 053	89
5 or more	1 145	1 100	1 076	784	292	20	4	45	4	11	1 104	41
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	18 488	17 825	17 519	13 442	4 077	193	113	663	43	28	18 044	444
1, attached	1 630	1 602	1 445	919	526	35	122	28	—	—	1 595	35
2	2 046	2 015	1 954	1 531	423	34	27	31	8	6	1 994	52
3 and 4	2 190	2 127	2 106	1 579	527	—	21	63	9	—	2 164	26
5 to 9	2 206	2 187	2 086	1 466	620	58	43	19	4	—	2 111	95
10 to 49	6 928	6 897	6 606	4 769	1 837	181	110	31	17	—	6 697	231
50 or more	2 559	2 559	2 521	1 808	713	32	6	—	—	—	2 527	32
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	291	173	150	37	113	—	23	118	7	—	226	65
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	20 732	20 414	19 639	14 468	5 171	409	366	318	61	...	20 057	675
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 708	5 515	5 237	3 914	1 323	119	159	193	26	...	5 442	266
Median gross rent	\$295	\$298	\$302	\$303	\$296	\$236	\$230	\$225	\$225	...	\$299	\$237
2 or more	15 024	14 899	14 402	10 554	3 848	290	207	125	35	...	14 615	409
Median gross rent	\$234	\$234	\$235	\$225	\$261	\$203	\$192	\$243	\$221	...	\$235	\$203
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	805	781	735	679	56	21	25	24	1	—	768	37
1 complete bathroom	24 753	24 327	23 563	18 873	4 690	393	371	426	65	16	24 080	673
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5 495	5 307	5 230	3 109	2 121	55	22	188	8	7	5 380	115
2 or more complete bathrooms	5 285	4 970	4 859	2 890	1 969	64	47	315	14	11	5 130	155
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	35 895	35 289	34 295	25 551	8 744	533	461	606	86	7	35 018	877
Individual drilled well	346	74	74	—	74	—	—	272	—	27	280	66
Individual dug well	34	5	5	—	5	—	—	29	—	—	21	13
Some other source	63	17	13	—	13	—	4	46	2	—	39	24
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	2 860	2 849	2 786	2 660	126	37	26	11	—	—	2 799	61
Central warm-air furnace	12 451	12 126	11 913	8 685	3 228	87	126	325	6	17	12 287	164
Electric heat pump	1 778	1 738	1 679	1 132	547	43	16	40	4	6	1 734	44
Other built-in electric units	13 859	13 498	13 030	8 935	4 095	257	211	361	55	—	13 386	473
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	867	867	853	679	174	14	—	—	—	—	853	14
Room heaters with flue	3 181	3 098	3 000	2 549	451	58	40	83	7	6	3 078	103
Room heaters without flue	848	820	772	636	136	18	30	28	13	—	810	38
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	470	365	330	258	72	19	16	105	3	5	387	83
None	24	24	24	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	3 954	3 879	3 740	2 775	965	60	79	75	17	—	3 828	126
No complete kitchen facilities	526	505	487	392	95	5	13	21	—	—	497	29
Lacking air conditioning	33 543	32 738	31 973	23 996	7 977	384	381	805	57	22	32 808	735
Lacking public sewer	2 591	1 910	1 844	229	1 615	19	47	681	19	34	2 399	192
No vehicle available	7 881	7 809	7 625	6 738	887	108	76	72	23	—	7 680	201
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	15 263	14 661	14 476	10 873	3 603	120	65	602	27	28	14 970	293
1979 to March 1980	1 965	1 739	1 715	1 012	703	11	13	226	6	...	1 923	42
1975 to 1978	4 149	3 910	3 864	2 470	1 394	19	27	239	8	...	4 041	108
1970 to 1974	3 129	3 047	2 998	2 258	740	32	17	82	7	...	3 066	63
1960 to 1969	3 712	3 666	3 650	3 096	554	16	—	46	3	...	3 679	33
1950 to 1959	1 703	1 700	1 655	1 461	194	37	8	3	3	...	1 663	40
1949 or earlier	605	599	594	576	18	5	—	6	—	...	598	7
Renter-occupied housing units	21 075	20 724	19 911	14 678	5 233	413	400	351	61	6	20 388	687
1979 to March 1980	11 838	11 596	11 105	7 510	3 595	257	234	242	25	...	11 401	437
1975 to 1978	6 360	6 283	6 045	4 703	1 342	103	135	77	32	...	6 199	161
1970 to 1974	1 951	1 939	1 869	1 652	217	39	31	12	4	...	1 888	63
1960 to 1969	656	636	622	576	46	14	—	20	—	...	630	26
1959 or earlier	270	270	270	237	33	—	—	—	—	...	270	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	3 753	3 671	3 577	3 129	448	52	42	82	19	17	3 638	115
Owner-occupied housing units	2 209	2 154	2 111	1 792	319	28	15	55	9	17	2 148	61
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	48	31	24	7	—	17	—	—	—	48	—
No complete kitchen facilities	61	61	56	49	7	—	5	—	—	—	61	—
No vehicle available	1 607	1 587	1 538	1 437	101	29	20	20	10	—	1 558	49
No telephone	377	358	316	273	43	15	27	19	10	—	352	25
Lacking central heating system	772	737	665	567	98	37	35	35	9	—	714	58
Lacking air conditioning	3 346	3 290	3 233	2 919	314	20	37	56	13	11	3 269	77

Table 65. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban							Rural		Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units .....	31 551	23 617	18 050	8 665	9 385	1 652	3 915	7 934	1 161	649	25 858	5 693
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 448	1 052	893	291	602	31	128	396	43	24	1 297	151
1975 to 1978 .....	4 468	2 994	2 330	641	1 689	187	477	1 474	181	48	3 580	888
1970 to 1974 .....	3 726	2 632	1 957	576	1 381	126	549	1 094	123	73	3 008	718
1960 to 1969 .....	5 485	4 276	3 485	1 040	2 445	290	501	1 209	163	62	4 457	1 028
1950 to 1959 .....	5 488	4 352	3 069	1 463	1 606	435	848	1 136	208	182	4 336	1 152
1940 to 1949 .....	4 820	3 778	2 817	1 768	1 049	232	729	1 042	191	92	4 113	707
1939 or earlier .....	6 116	4 533	3 499	2 886	613	351	683	1 583	252	168	5 067	1 049
BEDROOMS												
None .....	1 441	1 144	881	626	255	58	205	297	29	65	1 192	249
1 .....	6 739	5 436	4 164	2 387	1 777	332	940	1 303	248	127	5 628	1 111
2 .....	10 149	7 541	5 478	2 765	2 713	704	1 359	2 608	398	155	8 022	2 127
3 .....	9 264	6 494	4 979	1 910	3 069	439	1 076	2 770	400	201	7 507	1 757
4 .....	3 149	2 335	1 972	773	1 199	87	276	814	78	97	2 764	385
5 or more .....	809	667	576	204	372	32	59	142	8	4	745	64
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached .....	18 061	13 054	9 887	4 447	5 440	898	2 269	5 007	725	438	14 978	3 083
1, attached .....	1 217	1 056	781	393	388	87	188	161	40	17	964	253
2 .....	1 413	1 129	840	528	312	72	217	284	39	50	1 100	313
3 and 4 .....	1 589	1 336	1 062	569	493	95	179	253	64	49	1 364	225
5 to 9 .....	1 815	1 602	1 172	557	615	144	286	213	48	—	1 496	319
10 to 49 .....	4 372	3 746	2 908	1 549	1 359	252	586	626	108	—	3 678	694
50 or more .....	1 087	1 017	966	531	435	23	28	70	18	—	1 046	41
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 997	677	434	91	343	81	162	1 320	119	95	1 232	765
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	16 440	13 271	10 205	5 393	4 812	967	2 099	3 169	518	125	13 474	2 966
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	7 227	5 246	3 855	1 870	1 985	431	960	1 981	282	65	5 693	1 534
Median gross rent .....	\$254	\$270	\$305	\$298	\$313	\$241	\$202	\$211	\$202	\$100—	\$271	\$216
2 or more .....	9 213	8 025	6 350	3 523	2 827	536	1 139	1 188	236	60	7 781	1 432
Median gross rent .....	\$222	\$227	\$239	\$223	\$262	\$193	\$183	\$180	\$183	\$210	\$230	\$181
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	1 262	728	525	362	163	28	175	534	17	31	1 007	255
1 complete bathroom .....	21 731	16 528	12 119	6 602	5 517	1 323	3 086	5 203	926	468	17 512	4 219
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	3 558	2 801	2 344	835	1 509	137	320	757	88	54	3 048	510
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	5 000	3 560	3 062	866	2 196	164	334	1 440	130	96	4 291	709
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company .....	27 312	23 154	17 675	8 633	9 042	1 625	3 854	4 158	1 144	121	22 814	4 498
Individual drilled well .....	3 475	377	320	32	288	27	30	3 098	7	427	2 634	841
Individual dug well .....	571	76	48	—	48	—	28	495	10	66	357	214
Some other source .....	193	10	7	—	7	—	3	183	—	35	53	140
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system .....	1 399	1 337	1 203	1 041	162	57	77	62	16	—	1 313	86
Central warm-air furnace .....	9 646	7 649	6 420	2 800	3 620	373	856	1 997	208	111	8 222	1 424
Electric heat pump .....	1 452	1 056	832	312	520	76	148	396	81	32	1 249	203
Other built-in electric units .....	11 728	8 823	6 852	2 859	3 993	624	1 347	2 905	516	231	9 315	2 413
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	935	697	434	260	174	23	240	238	38	25	775	160
Room heaters with flue .....	3 155	2 418	1 380	900	480	258	780	737	137	55	2 622	533
Room heaters without flue .....	920	558	289	145	144	120	149	362	65	32	683	237
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	2 062	973	570	292	278	106	297	1 089	95	156	1 453	609
None .....	254	106	70	56	14	15	21	148	5	7	226	28
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone .....	6 049	3 859	2 342	1 321	1 021	258	1 259	2 190	368	244	4 679	1 370
No complete kitchen facilities .....	749	401	293	142	151	23	85	348	16	15	563	186
Lacking air conditioning .....	25 332	19 342	15 614	7 486	8 128	1 129	2 599	5 990	757	496	21 299	4 033
Lacking public sewer .....	8 087	2 724	2 410	239	2 171	100	214	5 363	124	619	6 099	1 988
No vehicle available .....	3 331	2 819	2 198	1 628	570	221	400	512	107	48	2 732	599
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	14 217	10 167	7 717	3 207	4 510	664	1 786	4 050	624	246	11 806	2 411
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 982	2 079	1 624	629	995	179	276	903	109	51	2 467	515
1975 to 1978 .....	5 046	3 559	2 798	1 001	1 797	181	580	1 487	226	74	4 167	879
1970 to 1974 .....	2 784	1 950	1 404	570	834	113	433	834	128	58	2 323	461
1960 to 1969 .....	2 325	1 739	1 228	536	692	157	354	586	116	57	1 876	449
1950 to 1959 .....	791	642	515	339	176	22	105	149	30	—	720	71
1949 or earlier .....	289	198	148	132	16	12	38	91	15	6	253	36
Renter-occupied housing units .....	17 334	13 450	10 333	5 458	4 875	988	2 129	3 884	537	403	14 052	3 282
1979 to March 1980 .....	11 288	9 000	6 786	3 386	3 400	744	1 470	2 288	358	236	9 007	2 281
1975 to 1978 .....	4 405	3 445	2 767	1 624	1 143	215	463	960	116	111	3 666	739
1970 to 1974 .....	989	614	485	277	208	18	111	375	36	42	824	165
1960 to 1969 .....	441	257	191	95	96	11	55	184	17	7	385	56
1959 or earlier .....	211	134	104	76	28	—	30	77	10	7	170	41
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units .....	2 122	1 590	1 168	774	394	159	263	532	103	24	1 718	404
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 327	928	690	408	282	94	144	399	71	24	1 058	269
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	64	39	16	16	—	12	11	25	2	—	39	25
No complete kitchen facilities .....	39	28	8	8	—	15	5	11	2	—	24	15
No vehicle available .....	576	445	314	266	48	42	89	131	32	6	464	112
No telephone .....	258	181	62	48	14	34	85	77	15	—	187	71
Lacking central heating system .....	518	290	151	96	55	29	110	228	50	10	406	112
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 701	1 301	1 015	698	317	91	195	400	67	12	1 426	275



Table 66. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Occupied housing units .....	18 342	253	346	9 435	5 486	7 014	2 712	1 519	1 877	819	433	406	1 579	15 940
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1979 to March 1980 .....	783	17	6	381	448	352	271	155	132	74	24	—	86	685
1975 to 1978 .....	2 603	30	25	1 072	980	1 201	680	236	306	118	63	31	213	2 044
1970 to 1974 .....	2 628	20	51	1 085	557	795	400	175	194	110	128	40	191	1 657
1960 to 1969 .....	2 885	55	83	2 487	1 285	1 332	608	316	443	177	90	116	437	2 693
1950 to 1959 .....	2 577	29	59	1 642	831	1 107	327	132	241	137	62	63	210	2 894
1940 to 1949 .....	2 487	30	50	992	457	815	196	99	229	104	37	82	216	2 742
1939 or earlier .....	4 379	72	72	1 776	928	1 412	230	406	332	99	29	74	226	3 225
BEDROOMS														
None .....	590	15	34	360	458	661	155	108	223	45	22	7	125	767
1 .....	3 228	69	43	1 821	1 189	1 480	835	420	590	266	62	65	544	3 705
2 .....	6 300	94	137	2 261	1 082	1 630	787	435	458	212	102	114	464	5 454
3 .....	5 824	63	85	3 288	1 419	1 942	641	336	445	203	169	129	309	4 396
4 .....	1 907	12	43	1 395	930	1 020	220	157	86	75	44	78	103	1 319
5 or more .....	493	—	4	310	408	281	74	63	75	18	34	13	34	299
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached .....	11 325	66	174	5 989	3 472	4 244	1 259	837	800	451	223	198	515	8 787
1, attached .....	475	11	11	194	103	209	126	44	143	21	15	52	86	617
2 .....	719	21	29	181	115	299	88	46	141	18	54	36	139	678
3 and 4 .....	936	17	28	403	182	279	234	35	174	51	16	21	128	944
5 to 9 .....	857	6	17	544	312	370	182	85	117	34	15	28	196	1 071
10 to 49 .....	1 752	77	44	1 441	927	896	529	296	349	141	55	57	417	2 379
50 or more .....	563	45	20	560	353	607	234	130	128	63	30	14	83	370
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 715	10	23	123	22	110	60	46	25	40	25	—	15	1 094
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	8 871	203	199	3 568	1 912	2 780	1 361	680	1 318	430	228	275	1 246	9 119
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	4 457	44	76	940	358	714	257	119	453	155	69	125	315	4 139
Median gross rent .....	\$255	\$228	\$326	\$356	\$323	\$324	\$271	\$236	\$312	\$307	\$340	\$197	\$337	\$239
2 or more .....	4 414	159	123	2 628	1 554	2 066	1 104	561	865	275	159	150	931	4 980
Median gross rent .....	\$210	\$186	\$240	\$233	\$216	\$212	\$250	\$237	\$210	\$238	\$241	\$219	\$242	\$214
BATHROOMS														
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	682	2	28	159	155	309	151	24	101	36	12	—	49	747
1 complete bathroom .....	12 630	211	249	4 978	2 427	3 890	1 482	908	1 293	543	235	266	1 222	11 687
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	2 126	10	35	1 842	889	1 079	431	166	195	83	51	65	139	1 672
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	2 904	30	34	2 456	2 015	1 736	648	421	288	157	135	75	169	1 834
SOURCE OF WATER														
Public system or private company .....	14 872	247	282	8 981	5 412	6 733	2 622	1 474	1 848	782	395	406	1 558	13 562
Individual drilled well .....	2 533	4	52	350	53	211	49	40	29	30	22	—	15	2 013
Individual dug well .....	471	2	6	61	8	55	34	5	—	—	7	—	6	319
Some other source .....	466	—	6	43	13	15	7	—	—	7	9	—	—	46
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water system .....	1 002	28	19	642	448	522	286	111	175	81	33	—	76	615
Central warm-air furnace .....	5 497	71	103	4 602	2 464	2 692	749	590	386	245	147	85	381	4 001
Electric heat pump .....	726	5	5	301	436	451	338	169	238	46	14	29	123	771
Other built-in electric units .....	6 819	130	151	2 891	1 584	2 293	1 011	523	752	337	191	164	802	6 126
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	378	6	18	100	47	112	39	20	13	—	17	20	38	492
Room heaters with flue .....	1 485	11	33	565	368	711	203	81	230	45	5	63	108	1 970
Room heaters without flue .....	465	—	—	137	75	118	56	11	34	22	8	7	23	673
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	1 929	—	17	197	64	115	30	14	49	43	18	38	28	1 175
None .....	41	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
No telephone .....	3 671	58	72	285	171	431	75	63	159	71	45	102	262	3 865
No complete kitchen facilities .....	353	10	26	118	185	161	60	9	80	31	22	—	30	426
Lacking air conditioning .....	15 609	229	318	8 372	4 916	6 461	2 564	1 301	1 816	789	409	390	1 462	12 373
Lacking public sewer .....	6 163	35	89	1 580	346	977	324	164	178	150	137	27	133	3 994
No vehicle available .....	2 690	66	96	942	813	918	199	325	477	105	45	79	665	1 782
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
Owner-occupied housing units .....	9 085	50	130	5 785	3 537	4 175	1 337	818	549	389	200	122	314	6 298
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 612	14	25	674	797	937	552	203	190	100	52	21	96	1 352
1975 to 1978 .....	3 046	22	39	1 553	1 386	1 571	612	309	334	148	63	57	171	2 225
1970 to 1974 .....	2 130	9	30	880	484	519	97	81	7	76	52	21	31	1 299
1960 to 1969 .....	1 308	5	30	1 657	605	758	56	54	—	50	22	17	14	1 054
1950 to 1959 .....	655	—	6	785	170	295	16	66	11	12	11	6	2	257
1949 or earlier .....	334	—	—	236	95	95	4	105	7	3	—	—	—	111
Renter-occupied housing units .....	9 257	203	216	3 650	1 949	2 839	1 375	701	1 328	430	233	284	1 265	9 642
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 329	135	123	1 760	1 101	1 667	980	377	994	269	158	167	1 065	6 237
1975 to 1978 .....	2 848	37	58	1 162	595	803	334	212	334	115	59	94	200	2 438
1970 to 1974 .....	773	21	20	406	124	226	40	52	—	30	5	23	—	615
1960 to 1969 .....	199	10	9	148	67	118	11	31	—	16	11	—	—	232
1959 or earlier .....	108	—	6	174	62	25	10	29	—	—	—	—	—	120
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER														
Occupied housing units .....	1 733	33	29	1 110	597	1 461	97	411	27	65	29	7	13	800
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 103	—	6	697	301	975	18	252	—	36	23	—	—	462
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	78	—	—	—	4	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
No complete kitchen facilities .....	59	—	—	9	9	69	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	22
No vehicle available .....	452	10	23	414	304	374	63	198	16	10	6	7	13	237
No telephone .....	310	4	—	49	22	152	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	140
Lacking central heating system .....	542	3	6	154	62	274	8	47	—	—	11	—	—	248
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 432	27	29	953	539	1 256	97	374	15	59	29	7	13	580

Table 67. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>31 551</b>	<b>19 945</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>9 898</b>	<b>14 502</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>14 394</b>	<b>1 423 509</b>	<b>35 997</b>	<b>18 295</b>	<b>29 612</b>	<b>1 546</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 448	761	65	25	597	686	13	24	128	597	64 930	1 247	782	1 795	86
1975 to 1978 .....	4 468	2 650	220	32	1 566	2 238	33	61	290	1 846	207 844	3 584	2 597	4 610	198
1970 to 1974 .....	3 726	2 328	124	41	1 233	1 910	33	43	241	1 499	171 596	4 354	2 656	3 434	158
1960 to 1969 .....	5 485	3 295	298	84	1 808	2 556	86	147	252	2 444	279 813	7 438	2 876	7 039	249
1950 to 1959 .....	5 488	3 691	233	86	1 478	2 408	30	81	303	2 666	219 031	5 570	2 584	4 449	228
1940 to 1949 .....	4 820	3 366	156	30	1 268	1 894	71	107	251	2 497	176 513	5 174	2 460	2 976	245
1939 or earlier .....	6 116	3 854	207	107	1 948	2 810	75	183	203	2 845	303 782	8 630	4 340	5 309	380
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None .....	1 441	945	19	27	450	600	—	37	104	700	30 310	1 706	602	2 060	67
1 .....	6 739	4 306	293	101	2 039	2 849	60	172	417	3 241	199 735	8 106	3 168	6 855	464
2 .....	10 149	6 854	425	104	2 766	4 346	139	251	409	5 004	444 875	11 240	6 280	7 136	450
3 .....	9 264	5 679	447	144	2 994	4 570	102	157	440	3 995	504 098	9 698	5 815	8 441	401
4 .....	3 149	1 748	108	23	1 270	1 674	40	22	237	1 176	192 532	4 102	1 940	3 871	143
5 or more .....	809	413	11	6	379	463	—	7	61	278	51 959	1 145	490	1 249	21
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached .....	18 061	11 348	604	228	5 881	8 601	167	361	985	7 947	991 201	18 321	11 204	17 003	840
1, attached .....	1 217	765	121	27	304	488	24	39	74	592	26 278	1 606	458	919	25
2 .....	1 413	984	83	—	346	644	14	32	96	627	49 673	2 032	737	1 021	51
3 and 4 .....	1 589	1 045	83	13	448	619	20	38	69	843	44 207	2 170	943	1 454	101
5 to 9 .....	1 815	1 072	159	34	550	761	17	30	78	929	47 933	2 189	850	1 805	142
10 to 49 .....	4 372	2 783	196	46	1 347	1 866	60	88	261	2 097	122 977	6 868	1 785	4 847	282
50 or more .....	1 087	478	45	40	524	629	37	34	73	314	49 426	2 522	594	2 129	56
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 997	1 470	12	17	498	894	2	24	32	1 045	91 814	289	1 724	434	49
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>															
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>16 440</b>	<b>10 823</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>4 541</b>	<b>6 929</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>8 177</b>	<b>448 529</b>	<b>20 536</b>	<b>8 870</b>	<b>13 063</b>	<b>942</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	7 227	5 054	327	118	1 728	2 900	66	199	256	3 806	176 004	5 642	4 378	3 249	333
Median gross rent .....	\$254	\$237	\$249	\$367	\$316	\$288	\$410	\$287	\$316	\$236	\$285	\$295	\$257	\$318	\$311
2 or more .....	9 213	5 769	516	115	2 813	4 029	130	204	479	4 371	272 525	14 894	4 492	9 814	609
Median gross rent .....	\$222	\$213	\$228	\$241	\$238	\$231	\$242	\$178	\$237	\$212	\$243	\$234	\$213	\$227	\$226
<b>BATHROOMS</b>															
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	1 262	964	13	7	278	449	—	67	62	684	21 341	805	645	934	63
1 complete bathroom .....	21 731	14 511	844	287	6 089	9 525	250	435	930	10 591	805 081	24 503	12 655	16 314	1 096
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	3 558	1 970	242	52	1 294	1 665	49	69	270	1 505	204 028	5 446	2 102	4 670	167
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	5 000	2 500	204	59	2 237	2 863	42	75	406	1 614	393 059	5 243	2 893	7 694	220
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>															
Public system or private company .....	27 312	16 644	1 233	389	9 046	12 712	341	569	1 592	12 098	1 229 746	35 554	14 832	28 619	1 464
Individual drilled well .....	3 475	2 727	65	6	677	1 410	—	58	56	1 951	143 813	346	2 531	743	62
Individual dug well .....	571	463	—	10	98	246	—	6	7	312	28 893	34	473	169	7
Some other source .....	193	111	5	—	77	134	—	13	13	33	21 057	63	459	81	13
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water system .....	1 399	645	82	60	612	738	24	30	101	506	68 558	2 836	1 019	2 273	109
Central warm-air furnace .....	9 646	5 312	512	135	3 687	5 153	144	172	627	3 550	607 979	12 307	5 499	11 714	451
Electric heat pump .....	1 452	886	73	24	469	633	7	6	119	687	51 126	1 771	730	2 026	84
Other built-in electric units .....	11 728	7 639	452	143	3 494	5 207	131	309	585	5 496	489 111	13 728	6 791	9 963	630
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	935	672	15	—	248	399	—	7	52	477	29 272	867	395	354	15
Room heaters with flue .....	3 155	2 367	78	14	696	1 099	17	49	131	1 859	67 653	3 164	1 480	2 248	111
Room heaters without flue .....	920	726	35	18	141	251	7	10	7	645	17 858	841	455	484	28
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	2 062	1 473	55	11	523	950	6	46	46	1 014	91 202	464	1 900	550	103
None .....	254	225	1	—	28	72	5	17	—	160	750	19	26	—	15
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
No telephone .....	6 049	4 779	177	37	1 056	2 087	25	152	91	3 694	72 269	3 929	3 649	1 573	171
No complete kitchen facilities .....	749	593	14	6	136	293	6	15	32	403	15 841	520	374	664	23
Lacking air conditioning .....	25 332	14 926	1 234	380	8 792	11 987	314	544	1 521	10 966	1 206 703	33 229	15 612	26 959	1 407
Lacking public sewer .....	8 087	5 472	260	37	2 318	3 932	17	137	299	3 702	477 226	2 574	6 150	3 717	292
No vehicle available .....	3 331	2 048	155	57	1 071	1 340	81	132	179	1 599	115 110	7 800	2 720	4 389	183
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>14 217</b>	<b>8 408</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>5 201</b>	<b>7 244</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>5 704</b>	<b>956 026</b>	<b>15 118</b>	<b>9 052</b>	<b>16 315</b>	<b>594</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 982	1 741	140	34	1 067	1 471	19	36	230	1 226	143 774	1 946	1 615	3 392	126
1975 to 1978 .....	5 046	2 960	117	57	1 912	2 547	46	61	382	2 010	294 725	4 103	3 046	5 822	215
1970 to 1974 .....	2 784	1 758	106	19	901	1 375	19	93	104	1 193	161 367	3 110	2 076	2 144	106
1960 to 1969 .....	2 325	1 416	64	35	810	1 170	27	9	138	981	185 122	3 685	1 334	3 095	73
1950 to 1959 .....	791	395	17	13	366	469	29	11	57	225	103 011	1 674	650	1 317	32
1949 or earlier .....	289	138	—	6	145	212	5	3	—	69	68 027	600	331	545	42
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>17 334</b>	<b>11 537</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>4 697</b>	<b>7 258</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>8 690</b>	<b>467 483</b>	<b>20 879</b>	<b>9 243</b>	<b>13 297</b>	<b>952</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	11 288	7 525	654	164	2 945	4 781	113	232	517	5 645	255 792	11 725	5 355	8 021	592
1975 to 1978 .....	4 405	2 842	173	53	1 337	1 847	56	147	199	2 156	140 783	6 304	2 796	3 709	282
1970 to 1974 .....	989	716	20	10	243	348	23	48	16	554	39 801	1 928	766	890	61
1960 to 1969 .....	441	293	6	14	128	189	4	—	18	230	20 524	652	218	384	2
1959 or earlier .....	211	161	6	—	44	93	—	6	7	105	10 583	270	108	293	15
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>															
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 122</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>282 235</b>	<b>3 701</b>	<b>1 751</b>	<b>3 621</b>	<b>190</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 327	622	30	13	662	798	21	17	161	330	208 108	2 188	1 092	2 141	132
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	64	39	—	—	25	27	—	6	4	27	2 960	48	72	101	5
No complete kitchen facilities .....	39	31	—	—	8	22	—	—	—	17	3 252	61	59	94	5
No vehicle available .....	576	332	15	30	199	321	27	13	15	200	65 377	1 580	472	1 390	37
No telephone .....	258	193	—	7	58	108	—	12	10	128	10 189	377	302	235	12
Lacking central heating system .....	518	354	5	—	159	254	17	3	34	210	40 646	755	548	522	38
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 701	768	35	37	861	1 024	42	44	173	418	232 989	3 304	1 444	3 169	162



**Table 68. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	1 438 011	1 074 130	930 564	426 423	504 141	61 302	82 264	363 881	38 178	25 597	1 149 674	288 337
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	314 324	297 423	264 318	122 652	141 666	14 581	18 524	16 901	3 760	436	282 290	32 034
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16 151	7 184	5 726	2 359	3 367	568	890	8 967	584	610	11 077	5 074
Electricity	755 464	527 443	446 332	178 366	267 966	35 598	45 513	228 021	24 383	13 031	577 535	177 929
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	269 547	212 966	192 432	112 561	79 871	8 252	12 282	56 581	6 028	7 166	230 651	38 896
Coal or coke	3 382	2 155	1 761	1 301	460	133	261	1 227	125	331	2 435	947
Wood	75 116	23 545	16 909	6 579	10 330	2 023	4 613	51 571	3 202	3 947	42 235	32 881
Other fuel	3 205	2 885	2 596	2 292	304	122	167	320	48	48	2 811	394
No fuel used	822	529	490	313	177	25	14	293	48	28	640	182
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	153 634	146 112	131 308	62 022	69 286	7 576	7 228	7 522	1 414	130	139 328	14 306
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12 942	6 506	5 390	2 617	2 773	418	698	6 436	428	244	8 860	4 082
Electricity	1 248 888	905 392	779 006	350 441	428 565	52 673	73 713	343 496	35 964	24 815	983 607	265 281
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 975	13 360	12 501	9 615	2 886	448	411	1 615	175	178	13 589	1 386
Other	4 046	1 826	1 540	1 220	320	128	158	2 220	104	127	2 468	1 578
No fuel used	3 526	934	819	508	311	59	56	2 592	93	103	1 822	1 704
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	51 979	48 315	42 492	27 543	14 949	2 461	3 362	3 664	725	101	45 934	6 045
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19 144	6 544	5 124	1 716	3 408	491	929	12 600	767	463	11 507	7 637
Electricity	1 357 756	1 015 346	879 656	395 062	484 594	58 094	77 596	342 410	36 455	24 649	1 086 583	271 173
Other	7 229	2 297	1 858	1 105	753	139	300	4 932	178	371	4 007	3 222
No fuel used	1 903	1 628	1 434	997	437	117	77	275	53	13	1 643	260
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units												
With a mortgage	756 547	575 760	500 471	209 528	290 943	29 923	45 366	180 787	20 735	2 633	616 839	139 708
Less than \$100	522 442	404 318	357 961	126 481	231 480	19 096	27 261	118 124	11 062	1 527	441 784	80 658
\$100 to \$149	2 217	1 308	1 040	557	483	88	180	909	105	6	1 476	741
\$150 to \$199	10 233	7 208	5 592	3 044	2 548	773	843	3 025	507	41	7 033	3 200
\$200 to \$249	37 081	29 196	23 814	12 208	11 606	2 186	3 196	7 885	1 506	77	28 149	8 932
\$250 to \$299	65 099	51 666	44 627	18 636	25 991	2 771	4 268	13 433	1 927	195	53 235	11 864
\$300 to \$349	70 010	55 287	48 263	18 890	29 373	2 808	4 216	14 723	1 761	165	57 982	12 028
\$350 to \$399	63 586	49 884	43 719	15 496	28 223	2 608	3 557	13 702	1 428	154	53 161	10 425
\$400 to \$449	55 361	43 279	38 542	13 579	24 963	2 144	2 593	12 082	1 117	181	46 638	8 723
\$450 to \$499	49 054	37 768	33 769	10 845	22 924	1 621	2 378	11 286	813	185	42 217	6 837
\$500 to \$599	41 006	31 124	28 018	8 452	19 566	1 377	1 729	9 882	579	105	35 677	5 329
\$600 to \$749	56 291	42 395	38 710	10 816	27 894	1 502	2 183	13 896	701	143	49 638	6 653
\$750 or more	44 058	33 671	31 302	8 394	22 908	932	1 437	10 387	428	158	39 965	4 093
Median	28 446	21 532	20 565	5 564	15 001	286	681	6 914	190	117	26 613	1 833
	\$362	\$359	\$365	\$332	\$385	\$318	\$313	\$372	\$292	\$385	\$371	\$317
Not mortgaged	234 105	171 442	142 510	83 047	59 463	10 827	18 105	62 663	9 673	1 106	175 055	59 050
Less than \$50	10 441	5 768	4 177	2 385	1 792	512	1 079	4 673	664	18	6 026	4 415
\$50 to \$74	36 861	23 617	17 475	10 828	6 647	2 335	3 807	13 244	2 550	121	22 976	13 885
\$75 to \$99	57 582	41 125	32 942	20 876	12 066	2 962	5 221	16 457	2 872	303	40 918	16 664
\$100 to \$149	86 161	66 300	56 907	33 294	23 613	3 627	5 766	19 861	2 649	461	68 428	17 733
\$150 to \$199	29 083	23 096	20 464	10 540	9 924	934	1 698	5 987	659	148	24 466	4 617
\$200 to \$249	8 464	6 906	6 324	3 119	3 205	290	292	1 558	171	30	7 390	1 074
\$250 or more	5 513	4 630	4 221	2 005	2 216	167	242	883	108	25	4 851	662
Median	\$106	\$110	\$112	\$109	\$118	\$97	\$95	\$95	\$89	\$110	\$111	\$92
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units												
Less than \$50	2 015	1 754	1 520	1 029	491	113	121	261	65	2	1 612	403
\$50 to \$59	4 856	4 452	3 684	2 904	780	329	439	404	216	—	3 876	980
\$60 to \$79	10 209	9 196	7 681	5 865	1 816	579	936	1 013	417	17	8 334	1 875
\$80 to \$99	9 336	7 947	6 444	4 701	1 743	598	905	1 389	415	8	7 015	2 321
\$100 to \$119	10 725	8 779	6 848	4 974	1 874	995	936	1 946	515	9	7 701	3 024
\$120 to \$149	21 869	17 723	13 534	9 738	3 796	2 186	2 003	4 146	942	21	15 563	6 306
\$150 to \$169	20 154	16 669	12 929	9 146	3 783	1 834	1 906	3 485	787	11	14 688	5 466
\$170 to \$199	41 759	35 023	28 274	18 551	9 723	3 394	3 355	6 736	1 567	75	31 505	10 254
\$200 to \$249	88 105	76 840	64 954	38 272	26 682	5 508	6 378	11 265	2 623	87	71 190	16 915
\$250 to \$299	79 246	70 827	61 736	31 596	30 140	4 658	4 433	8 419	1 545	34	66 930	12 316
\$300 to \$349	56 733	50 974	45 889	21 186	24 703	2 509	2 576	5 759	932	19	49 891	6 842
\$350 to \$399	38 224	34 632	31 986	13 980	18 006	1 258	1 388	3 592	509	—	34 812	3 412
\$400 to \$499	35 026	31 682	29 893	12 693	17 200	836	953	3 344	330	26	32 529	2 497
\$500 or more	18 616	17 000	16 427	6 024	10 403	279	294	1 616	123	10	17 914	702
No cash rent	18 585	10 871	8 183	3 989	4 194	727	1 961	7 714	806	490	12 884	5 701
Median	\$256	\$259	\$266	\$244	\$292	\$221	\$220	\$232	\$211	\$209	\$265	\$217
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units												
Median income	18 489	18 392	18 974	15 811	321 455	\$14 442	\$15 092	\$18 759	\$14 712	\$20 517	\$19 215	\$15 832
Owner-occupied housing units	963 270	674 439	586 132	240 059	346 073	35 038	53 269	288 831	26 093	20 855	762 161	201 109
Median income	\$22 170	\$22 871	\$23 473	\$20 869	\$25 216	\$20 125	\$18 923	\$20 700	\$17 602	\$22 081	\$23 089	\$18 840
Renter-occupied housing units	474 741	399 691	344 432	186 364	158 068	26 264	28 995	75 050	12 085	4 742	387 513	87 228
Median income	\$11 859	\$11 771	\$12 097	\$10 785	\$13 937	\$9 412	\$10 182	\$12 331	\$10 075	\$14 539	\$12 150	\$10 567
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units												
Percent below poverty level	53 811	33 049	26 715	12 923	13 792	2 438	3 896	20 762	2 029	1 891	38 131	15 680
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	52 407	32 786	26 489	12 823	13 666	2 420	3 877	19 621	1 988	1 811	37 505	14 902
1.01 or more persons per room	1 344	634	465	180	285	49	120	710	71	29	852	492
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 404	263	226	100	126	18	19	1 141	41	80	626	778
1.01 or more persons per room	288	5	5	—	5	—	—	283	3	9	95	193
Renter-occupied housing units												
Percent below poverty level	88 553	74 522	60 792	38 110	22 682	6 960	6 770	14 031	2 787	695	68 351	20 202
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	84 897	71 604	58 203	35 778	22 425	6 770	6 631	13 293	2 711	660	65 532	19 365
1.01 or more persons per room	3 844	2 813	2 171	1 099	1 072	273	369	1 031	205	55	2 757	1 087
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 656	2 918	2 589	2 332	257	190	139	738	76	35	2 819	837
1.01 or more persons per room	260	119	108	89	19	7	4	141	8	—	123	137

Table 69. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	36 338	35 385	34 387	25 551	8 836	533	465	953	88	34	35 358	980
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	10 633	10 563	10 343	8 396	1 947	154	66	70	5	—	10 438	195
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	441	396	381	255	126	—	15	45	13	—	419	22
Electricity	18 306	17 693	17 094	11 444	5 650	341	258	613	62	6	17 698	608
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	6 285	6 150	6 026	4 975	1 051	20	104	135	6	23	6 217	68
Coal or coke	48	48	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
Wood	254	164	135	94	41	13	16	90	2	5	178	76
Other fuel	347	347	336	322	14	5	6	—	—	—	336	11
No fuel used	24	24	24	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	5 761	5 720	5 571	4 345	1 226	78	71	41	1	—	5 638	123
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	585	550	503	326	177	22	25	35	4	—	556	29
Electricity	29 068	28 219	27 434	20 089	7 345	433	352	849	83	34	28 253	815
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	624	614	614	538	76	—	—	10	—	—	624	—
Other	233	233	233	228	5	—	—	—	—	—	233	—
No fuel used	67	49	32	25	7	—	17	18	—	—	54	13
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	2 932	2 930	2 850	2 482	368	29	51	2	—	—	2 897	35
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	240	196	191	130	61	—	5	44	10	—	232	8
Electricity	32 977	32 073	31 160	22 794	8 366	504	409	904	78	34	32 043	934
Other	90	87	87	75	12	—	—	3	—	—	87	3
No fuel used	99	99	99	70	29	—	—	—	—	—	99	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 383	12 957	12 808	9 744	3 064	94	55	426	13	6	13 186	197
With a mortgage	10 860	10 476	10 356	7 681	2 675	65	55	384	8	6	10 726	134
Less than \$100	83	69	69	52	17	—	—	14	—	—	83	—
\$100 to \$149	230	230	215	190	25	7	8	—	—	—	223	7
\$150 to \$199	742	720	709	616	93	7	4	22	—	—	731	11
\$200 to \$249	1 287	1 269	1 262	1 089	173	—	7	18	2	—	1 275	12
\$250 to \$299	1 665	1 647	1 639	1 396	243	8	—	18	1	—	1 654	11
\$300 to \$349	1 537	1 516	1 493	1 243	250	5	18	21	2	—	1 526	11
\$350 to \$399	1 089	1 076	1 066	817	249	—	10	13	—	—	1 078	11
\$400 to \$449	982	952	940	644	296	12	—	30	—	—	970	12
\$450 to \$499	862	822	802	524	278	20	—	40	—	—	829	33
\$500 to \$599	1 089	1 013	1 007	527	480	6	—	76	—	—	1 069	20
\$600 to \$749	759	695	695	409	286	—	—	64	3	—	753	6
\$750 or more	535	467	459	174	285	—	8	68	—	6	535	—
Median	\$346	\$343	\$343	\$320	\$449	\$423	\$324	\$517	\$325	\$1000+	\$346	\$417
Not mortgaged	2 523	2 481	2 452	2 063	389	29	—	42	5	—	2 460	63
Less than \$50	100	87	87	67	20	—	—	13	—	—	92	8
\$50 to \$74	222	215	215	169	46	—	—	7	5	—	215	7
\$75 to \$99	437	437	420	360	60	17	—	—	—	—	420	17
\$100 to \$149	1 011	1 001	989	840	149	12	—	10	—	—	992	19
\$150 to \$199	454	442	442	356	86	—	—	12	—	—	442	12
\$200 to \$249	163	163	163	158	5	—	—	—	—	—	163	—
\$250 or more	136	136	136	113	23	—	—	—	—	—	136	—
Median	\$123	\$123	\$124	\$123	\$126	\$96	—	\$108	\$63	—	\$123	\$99
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	20 732	20 414	19 639	14 468	5 171	409	366	318	61	...	20 057	675
Less than \$50	186	186	178	164	14	—	8	—	—	...	186	—
\$50 to \$59	293	293	271	263	8	10	12	—	—	...	283	10
\$60 to \$79	638	626	592	569	23	23	11	12	5	...	612	26
\$80 to \$99	675	674	669	608	61	5	—	1	1	...	669	6
\$100 to \$119	645	639	581	539	42	32	26	6	—	...	595	50
\$120 to \$149	992	973	952	848	104	—	21	19	4	...	950	42
\$150 to \$169	746	709	653	576	77	15	41	37	2	...	717	29
\$170 to \$199	1 878	1 842	1 719	1 259	460	86	37	36	—	...	1 773	105
\$200 to \$249	4 722	4 652	4 467	3 061	1 406	103	82	70	33	...	4 548	174
\$250 to \$299	3 781	3 751	3 629	2 638	991	74	48	30	4	...	3 675	106
\$300 to \$349	2 310	2 272	2 240	1 620	620	28	4	38	3	...	2 264	46
\$350 to \$399	1 432	1 389	1 380	882	498	9	—	43	2	...	1 399	33
\$400 to \$499	1 418	1 410	1 386	906	480	18	6	8	—	...	1 389	29
\$500 or more	654	649	636	395	241	—	13	5	—	...	654	—
No cash rent	362	349	286	140	146	6	57	13	7	...	343	19
Median	\$244	\$244	\$246	\$238	\$265	\$215	\$196	\$225	\$222	...	\$245	\$220
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	36 338	35 385	34 387	25 551	8 836	533	465	953	88	34	35 358	980
Median income	\$13 336	\$13 167	\$13 368	\$12 442	\$16 165	\$8 281	\$9 283	\$18 092	\$10 185	\$14 792	\$13 496	\$10 097
Owner-occupied housing units	15 263	14 661	14 476	10 873	3 603	120	65	602	27	28	14 970	293
Median income	\$21 471	\$21 491	\$21 596	\$20 421	\$25 530	\$11 786	\$17 188	\$20 786	\$13 125	...	\$21 644	\$11 937
Renter-occupied housing units	21 075	20 724	19 911	14 678	5 233	413	400	351	61	6	20 388	687
Median income	\$9 608	\$9 554	\$9 614	\$8 874	\$11 384	\$7 729	\$8 934	\$13 472	\$9 464	...	\$9 608	\$9 614
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 484	1 436	1 401	1 149	252	22	13	48	6	...	1 432	52
Percent below poverty level	9.7	9.8	9.7	10.6	7.0	18.3	20.0	8.0	22.2	...	9.6	17.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 462	1 432	1 397	1 145	252	22	13	30	6	...	1 423	39
1.01 or more persons per room	107	107	102	102	—	—	5	—	—	...	107	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	4	4	4	—	—	—	18	—	...	9	13
1.01 or more persons per room	9	4	4	4	—	—	—	5	—	...	9	—
Renter-occupied housing units	6 020	5 931	5 641	4 687	954	155	135	89	24	...	5 786	234
Percent below poverty level	28.6	28.6	28.3	31.9	18.2	37.5	33.8	25.4	39.3	...	28.4	34.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 775	5 686	5 413	4 459	954	155	118	89	24	...	5 541	234
1.01 or more persons per room	569	569	539	362	177	16	14	—	—	...	553	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	245	245	228	228	—	—	—	—	—	...	245	—
1.01 or more persons per room	24	24	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	...	24	—



**Table 70. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	7 530	7 076	5 109	2 849	2 260	527	1 440	454	164	10	6 623	907
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	627	345	222	134	88	60	63	282	25	37	422	205
Electricity	17 274	12 303	9 557	3 826	5 731	870	1 876	4 971	767	370	13 702	3 572
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 540	3 248	2 726	1 568	1 158	141	381	1 292	144	161	3 980	560
Coal or coke	64	40	32	32	—	—	8	24	4	—	56	8
Wood	1 150	395	230	96	134	39	126	755	45	63	741	409
Other fuel	112	104	104	104	—	—	—	8	7	1	108	4
No fuel used	254	106	70	56	14	15	21	148	5	7	226	28

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	3 965	3 721	2 753	1 521	1 232	280	688	244	70	8	3 456	509
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	512	338	270	183	87	25	43	174	23	37	397	115
Electricity	26 439	19 188	14 721	6 750	7 971	1 347	3 120	7 251	1 065	590	21 478	4 961
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	311	262	215	163	52	—	47	49	3	—	296	15
Other	99	66	58	40	18	—	8	33	—	—	99	—
No fuel used	225	42	33	8	25	—	9	183	—	14	132	93

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas	2 503	2 266	1 476	927	549	192	598	237	79	8	2 096	407
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	576	224	158	99	59	26	40	352	31	49	363	213
Electricity	28 164	21 014	16 336	7 607	8 729	1 428	3 250	7 150	1 046	558	23 183	4 981
Other	219	84	59	32	27	6	19	135	3	34	139	80
No fuel used	89	29	21	—	21	—	8	60	2	—	77	12

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY  
OWNER COSTS**

<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>10 969</b>	<b>8 495</b>	<b>6 442</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>3 651</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>2 474</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9 390</b>	<b>1 579</b>
With a mortgage	8 909	7 114	5 575	2 206	3 369	456	1 083	1 795	321	5	7 648	1 261
Less than \$100	87	35	24	13	11	—	—	52	18	—	72	15
\$100 to \$149	275	173	67	34	33	56	50	102	11	—	171	104
\$150 to \$199	762	595	281	155	126	69	245	167	58	—	561	201
\$200 to \$249	1 105	824	546	249	297	75	203	281	80	—	917	188
\$250 to \$299	1 173	977	717	249	468	45	215	196	56	—	998	175
\$300 to \$349	998	835	683	345	338	68	84	163	43	—	837	161
\$350 to \$399	950	787	663	278	385	31	93	163	15	—	826	124
\$400 to \$449	735	588	508	208	300	43	37	147	15	—	657	78
\$450 to \$499	722	582	519	186	333	23	40	140	6	—	634	88
\$500 to \$599	1 078	843	767	249	518	31	45	235	9	—	1 004	74
\$600 to \$749	693	606	557	138	419	15	34	87	6	5	650	43
\$750 or more	331	269	243	102	141	—	26	62	4	—	321	10
Median	\$353	\$357	\$385	\$360	\$404	\$281	\$258	\$331	\$246	\$725	\$366	\$285
Not mortgaged	2 060	1 381	867	585	282	87	427	679	147	6	1 742	318
Less than \$50	159	96	67	33	34	15	14	63	—	—	131	28
\$50 to \$74	415	259	133	98	35	30	96	156	20	—	319	96
\$75 to \$99	527	344	190	143	47	17	137	183	48	—	451	76
\$100 to \$149	692	497	325	202	123	25	147	195	46	6	590	102
\$150 to \$199	195	143	110	89	21	—	33	52	20	—	181	14
\$200 to \$249	35	15	15	5	10	—	—	20	9	—	33	2
\$250 or more	37	27	27	15	12	—	—	10	4	—	37	—
Median	\$97	\$99	\$106	\$103	\$110	\$74	\$94	\$91	\$105	\$138	\$98	\$87

**GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>16 440</b>	<b>13 271</b>	<b>10 205</b>	<b>5 393</b>	<b>4 812</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>2 099</b>	<b>3 169</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>13 474</b>	<b>2 966</b>
Less than \$50	44	35	35	19	16	—	—	9	3	—	38	6
\$50 to \$59	53	48	37	22	15	—	11	5	5	—	48	5
\$60 to \$79	259	206	142	110	32	9	55	53	20	—	209	50
\$80 to \$99	346	273	178	128	50	18	77	73	23	9	266	80
\$100 to \$119	554	435	255	180	75	72	108	119	26	—	407	147
\$120 to \$149	1 011	792	442	333	109	91	259	219	47	—	710	301
\$150 to \$169	1 027	754	488	358	130	57	209	273	33	—	725	302
\$170 to \$199	1 936	1 551	989	545	444	140	422	385	108	3	1 508	428
\$200 to \$249	3 409	2 990	2 197	1 229	968	258	535	419	133	5	2 811	598
\$250 to \$299	2 412	2 173	1 791	906	885	183	199	239	51	—	2 073	339
\$300 to \$349	1 704	1 571	1 396	707	689	71	104	133	18	—	1 568	136
\$350 to \$399	963	866	794	293	501	33	39	97	9	2	893	70
\$400 to \$499	972	846	782	333	449	31	33	126	8	—	916	56
\$500 or more	476	452	452	188	264	—	—	24	—	—	473	3
No cash rent	1 274	279	227	42	185	4	48	995	34	106	829	445
Median	\$235	\$241	\$256	\$241	\$276	\$215	\$195	\$197	\$194	\$192	\$243	\$196

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>31 551</b>	<b>23 617</b>	<b>18 050</b>	<b>8 665</b>	<b>9 385</b>	<b>1 652</b>	<b>3 915</b>	<b>7 934</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>25 858</b>	<b>5 693</b>
Median income	\$13 845	\$14 120	\$15 231	\$12 765	\$17 330	\$11 020	\$11 845	\$13 221	\$11 922	\$10 512	\$14 507	\$11 476
Owner-occupied housing units	14 217	10 167	7 717	3 207	4 510	664	1 786	4 050	624	246	11 806	2 411
Median income	\$19 925	\$21 263	\$23 314	\$21 388	\$24 485	\$16 367	\$16 065	\$16 471	\$15 064	\$15 625	\$20 968	\$15 446
Renter-occupied housing units	17 334	13 450	10 333	5 458	4 875	988	2 129	3 884	537	403	14 052	3 282
Median income	\$10 149	\$10 329	\$10 727	\$9 721	\$11 675	\$8 821	\$9 209	\$9 561	\$8 865	\$7 031	\$10 493	\$8 803

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>352</b>
Percent below poverty level	10.7	8.8	6.6	9.1	4.9	12.7	16.6	15.5	17.3	23.2	9.9	14.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 457	872	499	279	220	77	296	585	108	52	1 112	345
1.01 or more persons per room	359	194	67	43	24	20	107	165	37	8	255	104
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	61	20	13	13	—	7	—	41	—	5	54	7
1.01 or more persons per room	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	5	34	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>5 038</b>	<b>3 818</b>	<b>2 624</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>3 899</b>	<b>1 139</b>
Percent below poverty level	29.1	28.4	25.4	28.6	21.8	37.6	38.7	31.4	38.9	33.3	27.7	34.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 659	3 601	2 466	1 440	1 026	366	769	1 058	205	125	3 601	1 058
1.01 or more persons per room	1 089	654	289	365	218	91	344	509	102	80	1 277	321
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	379	217	158	120	38	5	54	162	4	9	298	81
1.01 or more persons per room	118	64	41	21	20	—	23	54	1	—	108	10

Table 71. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander														Roe, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoon	Other		
Occupied housing units .....	18 342	253	346	9 435	5 486	7 014	2 712	1 519	1 877	819	433	406	1 579	15 940	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas .....	3 634	36	45	2 744	1 688	2 016	730	354	533	210	124	107	332	3 694	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	373	6	—	65	56	64	30	7	12	7	4	23	36	410	
Electricity .....	9 972	165	199	3 958	2 545	3 473	1 641	904	1 155	478	255	231	1 067	8 792	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	2 601	28	85	2 479	1 106	1 346	284	234	160	114	47	33	119	2 225	
Coal or coke .....	60	—	4	15	8	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	45	
Wood .....	1 524	—	13	145	47	36	10	14	17	3	—	12	7	550	
Other fuel .....	137	16	—	29	36	75	17	6	—	7	—	—	18	49	
No fuel used .....	41	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas .....	1 877	30	35	1 411	809	982	436	193	314	95	62	42	188	1 994	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	319	—	—	75	65	60	36	7	37	9	10	32	27	318	
Electricity .....	15 790	207	293	7 819	4 470	5 788	2 160	1 295	1 469	695	352	332	1 338	13 292	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	167	—	6	102	99	137	44	15	28	13	6	—	21	172	
Other .....	95	16	—	16	9	29	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	
No fuel used .....	94	—	12	12	34	18	26	9	29	7	3	—	5	119	
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas .....	1 198	32	—	534	212	443	178	67	111	38	42	20	95	1 483	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	547	—	2	35	47	36	6	—	—	—	4	6	19	393	
Electricity .....	16 392	211	333	8 853	5 185	6 487	2 522	1 452	1 760	772	365	380	1 465	13 944	
Other .....	153	2	6	3	11	12	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	72	
No fuel used .....	52	8	5	10	31	36	—	—	6	9	19	—	—	48	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	6 367	38	93	4 820	2 921	3 469	1 047	652	456	315	167	116	254	4 957	
With a mortgage .....	4 380	37	69	3 402	2 397	2 867	972	440	427	279	144	116	219	3 981	
Less than \$100 .....	54	—	—	19	—	9	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	65	
\$100 to \$149 .....	225	—	—	44	40	63	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	150	
\$150 to \$199 .....	523	—	6	228	98	114	20	13	7	17	5	10	2	378	
\$200 to \$249 .....	510	—	4	416	149	296	64	22	27	27	16	10	5	571	
\$250 to \$299 .....	655	8	14	554	172	249	68	18	22	35	16	18	28	602	
\$300 to \$349 .....	562	4	19	404	315	312	43	24	67	12	10	12	15	405	
\$350 to \$399 .....	468	13	7	443	239	265	81	27	61	43	21	4	13	445	
\$400 to \$449 .....	352	—	—	275	192	254	87	29	60	29	13	18	42	246	
\$450 to \$499 .....	212	6	6	255	231	279	110	30	55	38	21	7	33	299	
\$500 to \$599 .....	408	—	6	262	381	453	211	143	58	20	12	10	45	392	
\$600 to \$749 .....	262	6	7	338	332	385	150	90	58	29	23	16	23	286	
\$750 or more .....	149	—	—	164	248	188	129	44	12	22	7	6	13	142	
Median .....	\$320	\$375	\$328	\$354	\$448	\$425	\$502	\$539	\$425	\$398	\$415	\$388	\$457	\$328	
Not mortgaged .....	1 987	1	24	1 418	524	602	75	212	29	36	23	—	35	976	
Less than \$50 .....	284	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	91	
\$50 to \$74 .....	494	—	—	90	20	53	—	34	6	—	—	—	—	157	
\$75 to \$99 .....	455	1	6	290	85	200	15	70	13	—	11	—	18	259	
\$100 to \$149 .....	562	—	18	754	284	174	56	93	5	23	12	—	9	339	
\$150 to \$199 .....	147	—	—	189	84	123	4	—	—	6	—	—	8	81	
\$200 to \$249 .....	31	—	—	58	46	14	—	15	5	—	—	—	—	36	
\$250 or more .....	14	—	—	23	5	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	
Median .....	\$87	\$88	\$108	\$117	\$134	\$110	\$114	\$101	\$91	\$112	\$102	—	\$99	\$98	
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	8 871	203	199	3 568	1 912	2 780	1 361	680	1 318	430	228	275	1 246	9 119	
Less than \$50 .....	59	—	—	10	15	18	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	14	
\$50 to \$59 .....	153	7	—	70	63	108	7	6	19	11	—	—	—	28	
\$60 to \$79 .....	243	6	—	110	111	119	35	15	17	—	—	11	—	159	
\$80 to \$99 .....	285	17	6	47	37	123	13	37	30	13	—	27	13	182	
\$100 to \$119 .....	345	17	—	111	67	59	6	12	39	5	—	21	18	330	
\$120 to \$149 .....	718	14	2	177	111	151	43	13	92	44	—	15	81	574	
\$150 to \$169 .....	531	26	7	162	59	101	75	55	115	26	5	29	76	666	
\$170 to \$199 .....	968	18	—	357	249	270	127	51	176	28	25	27	130	1 220	
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 548	24	53	659	419	635	340	188	248	91	53	43	265	1 896	
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 339	40	34	629	273	391	297	117	146	69	45	40	262	1 425	
\$300 to \$349 .....	949	21	60	428	159	298	166	96	130	38	27	12	149	773	
\$350 to \$399 .....	571	—	13	169	133	159	96	24	117	52	11	18	93	407	
\$400 to \$499 .....	546	—	4	212	99	190	47	35	109	34	18	19	85	371	
\$500 or more .....	232	11	8	227	59	84	63	8	76	—	4	13	48	185	
No cash rent .....	384	2	12	200	58	74	46	23	4	13	40	—	26	889	
Median .....	\$228	\$178	\$285	\$249	\$227	\$231	\$252	\$233	\$225	\$243	\$270	\$208	\$254	\$226	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units .....	18 342	253	346	9 435	5 486	7 014	2 712	1 519	1 877	819	433	406	1 579	15 940	
Median income .....	\$13 214	\$10 982	\$16 250	\$21 447	\$19 079	\$19 584	\$16 082	\$13 990	\$11 921	\$15 114	\$17 750	\$14 800	\$7 163	\$12 380	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	9 085	50	130	5 785	3 537	4 175	1 337	818	549	389	200	122	314	6 298	
Median income .....	\$18 614	\$20 833	\$24 167	\$27 038	\$25 467	\$24 841	\$22 474	\$23 021	\$22 518	\$24 350	\$26 719	\$26 667	\$19 028	\$17 948	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	9 257	203	216	3 650	1 949	2 839	1 375	701	1 328	430	233	284	1 265	9 642	
Median income .....	\$9 521	\$8 417	\$9 565	\$13 376	\$8 359	\$12 010	\$9 726	\$9 932	\$7 390	\$8 490	\$11 354	\$10 000	\$5 041	\$9 718	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 417	1	—	219	142	206	109	88	18	8	10	9	33	865	
Percent below poverty level .....	15.6	2.0	—	3.8	4.0	4.9	8.2	10.8	3.3	2.1	5.0	7.4	10.5	13.7	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 379	1	—	219	142	202	109	88	18	8	10	9	33	840	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	217	—	—	3	25	13	16	6	3	—	—	5	7	293	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	38	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 093	89	63	705	689	558	394	182	643	141	47	94	786	3 169	
Percent below poverty level .....	33.4	43.8	29.2	19.3	35.4	19.7	28.7	26.0	48.4	32.8	20.2	33.1	62.1	32.9	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 961	87	57	675	629	515	372	182	595	132	40	94	767	2 944	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	500	6	6	20	157	88	98	12	419	24	—	43	431	1 149	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	132	2	6	30	60	43	22	—	48	9	7	—	19	225	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	16	—	—	—	9	—	16	—	42	—	4	—	19	93	



**Table 72. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**

The State	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
		Mexi- can	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander							
Occupied housing units .....	31 551	19 945	1 303	405	9 898	14 502	341	646	1 668	14 394	1 423 509	35 997	18 295	29 612	1 546	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas .....	7 530	4 610	373	112	2 435	3 447	121	180	423	3 359	310 877	10 512	3 535	8 415	335	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	627	476	10	11	130	222	7	1	15	382	15 929	434	378	289	28	
Electricity .....	17 274	11 056	656	210	5 352	7 939	153	335	920	7 927	747 525	18 153	10 001	14 787	865	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	4 540	2 673	220	67	1 580	2 152	55	66	280	1 987	267 395	6 230	2 648	5 642	238	
Coal or coke .....	64	49	6	—	9	32	—	—	—	32	3 350	48	64	30	13	
Wood .....	1 150	803	31	5	311	601	—	38	13	498	74 515	254	1 499	278	52	
Other fuel .....	112	53	6	—	53	37	—	9	17	49	3 168	347	144	171	—	
No fuel used .....	254	225	1	—	28	72	5	17	—	160	750	19	26	—	15	
WATER HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas .....	3 965	2 525	207	58	1 175	1 823	87	136	158	1 761	151 811	5 674	1 806	4 374	233	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	512	341	23	6	142	184	—	—	21	307	12 758	585	319	337	11	
Electricity .....	26 439	16 695	1 029	328	8 387	12 231	249	466	1 450	12 043	1 236 657	28 819	15 824	24 268	1 249	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	311	187	30	13	81	132	—	20	21	138	14 843	624	153	444	34	
Other .....	99	21	6	—	72	54	5	9	—	31	3 992	228	102	64	14	
No fuel used .....	225	176	8	—	41	78	—	15	18	114	3 448	67	91	125	5	
COOKING FUEL																
Utility gas .....	2 503	1 841	86	33	543	967	11	77	79	1 369	51 012	2 921	1 153	1 661	114	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	576	414	21	—	141	181	—	8	9	378	18 963	240	541	144	15	
Electricity .....	28 164	17 494	1 187	372	9 111	13 183	325	549	1 559	12 548	1 344 573	32 652	16 387	27 682	1 396	
Other .....	219	122	8	—	89	141	5	12	7	54	7 088	85	149	28	18	
No fuel used .....	89	74	1	—	14	30	—	—	14	45	1 873	99	65	97	3	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS																
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	10 969	6 449	348	129	4 043	5 577	109	150	709	4 424	750 970	13 274	6 348	13 508	533	
With a mortgage .....	8 909	5 159	327	106	3 317	4 491	97	110	624	3 587	517 951	10 763	4 376	10 639	394	
Less than \$100 .....	87	74	—	—	13	29	—	—	—	58	2 188	83	54	39	7	
\$100 to \$149 .....	275	208	7	—	60	107	6	8	8	146	10 126	224	217	149	4	
\$150 to \$199 .....	762	550	15	5	192	363	—	2	41	356	36 718	742	527	473	22	
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 105	691	16	24	374	546	9	11	30	509	64 553	1 278	503	1 002	62	
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 173	845	16	4	308	538	15	33	24	563	69 472	1 650	644	1 156	39	
\$300 to \$349 .....	998	587	19	6	386	519	20	26	93	340	63 067	1 517	559	1 121	65	
\$350 to \$399 .....	950	534	31	23	362	490	11	6	47	396	54 871	1 078	482	1 150	49	
\$400 to \$449 .....	735	370	35	14	316	401	—	—	99	235	48 653	982	352	900	11	
\$450 to \$499 .....	722	367	32	—	323	371	—	—	71	280	40 635	862	224	988	19	
\$500 to \$599 .....	1 078	492	87	11	488	608	22	17	94	337	55 683	1 067	397	1 501	55	
\$600 to \$749 .....	693	293	65	19	316	326	7	7	93	260	43 732	752	268	1 351	26	
\$750 or more .....	331	148	4	—	179	193	7	—	24	107	28 253	528	149	809	35	
Median .....	\$353	\$318	\$488	\$380	\$395	\$365	\$346	\$302	\$435	\$324	\$362	\$346	\$322	\$413	\$348	
Not mortgaged .....	2 060	1 290	21	23	726	1 086	12	40	85	837	233 019	2 511	1 972	2 869	139	
Less than \$50 .....	159	87	—	6	66	71	—	—	8	80	10 370	100	284	27	11	
\$50 to \$74 .....	415	300	—	—	115	252	—	15	5	143	36 609	222	479	198	14	
\$75 to \$99 .....	527	355	6	6	160	242	—	3	51	231	57 340	437	459	651	28	
\$100 to \$149 .....	692	401	—	11	280	369	12	22	12	277	85 792	999	558	1 398	62	
\$150 to \$199 .....	195	118	—	—	77	112	—	—	9	74	28 971	454	147	405	7	
\$200 to \$249 .....	35	25	—	—	10	14	—	—	—	21	8 450	163	31	138	15	
\$250 or more .....	37	4	15	—	18	26	—	—	—	11	5 487	136	14	52	2	
Median .....	\$97	\$93	\$282	\$98	\$103	\$98	\$113	\$108	\$89	\$96	\$106	\$123	\$87	\$119	\$113	
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	16 440	10 823	843	233	4 541	6 929	196	403	735	8 177	448 529	20 536	8 870	13 063	942	
Less than \$50 .....	44	27	—	5	12	30	—	—	—	14	1 985	186	59	49	—	
\$50 to \$59 .....	53	31	—	—	22	24	—	6	—	23	4 832	293	154	284	5	
\$60 to \$79 .....	259	179	6	—	74	78	9	27	—	145	10 131	629	222	418	14	
\$80 to \$99 .....	346	263	—	—	83	139	13	27	4	163	9 197	662	281	336	19	
\$100 to \$119 .....	554	398	16	—	140	200	—	17	17	320	10 525	645	345	321	10	
\$120 to \$149 .....	1 011	782	19	8	202	422	7	19	43	520	21 447	985	715	684	54	
\$150 to \$169 .....	1 027	759	39	9	220	328	5	37	31	626	19 826	741	527	672	40	
\$170 to \$199 .....	1 936	1 413	136	13	374	713	6	46	79	1 092	41 046	1 872	940	1 361	128	
\$200 to \$249 .....	3 409	2 150	260	52	947	1 437	62	44	186	1 680	86 668	4 660	1 581	2 755	216	
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 412	1 522	100	50	740	957	21	45	116	1 273	78 289	3 760	1 368	2 153	152	
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 704	971	83	30	620	913	22	31	93	645	55 820	2 288	999	1 410	128	
\$350 to \$399 .....	963	534	47	15	367	489	—	57	66	351	37 735	1 432	527	806	56	
\$400 to \$499 .....	972	485	61	18	408	513	38	32	55	334	34 513	1 380	518	793	37	
\$500 or more .....	476	221	30	29	196	283	13	4	25	151	18 333	641	247	557	34	
No cash rent .....	1 274	1 088	46	4	136	403	—	11	20	840	18 182	362	387	464	49	
Median .....	\$235	\$225	\$236	\$280	\$259	\$247	\$248	\$213	\$249	\$224	\$256	\$244	\$230	\$239	\$239	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Occupied housing units .....	31 551	19 945	1 303	405	9 898	14 502	341	646	1 668	14 394	1 423 509	35 997	18 295	29 612	1 546	
Median income .....	\$13 845	\$12 909	\$12 255	\$13 393	\$16 485	\$15 137	\$11 285	\$12 806	\$19 023	\$12 381	\$18 527	\$13 356	\$13 254	\$18 261	\$12 373	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	14 217	8 408	444	164	5 201	7 244	145	213	911	5 704	956 026	15 118	9 052	16 315	594	
Median income .....	\$19 925	\$17 955	\$24 187	\$18 333	\$22 712	\$21 141	\$15 956	\$16 964	\$23 793	\$17 900	\$22 176	\$21 519	\$18 740	\$25 316	\$18 233	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	17 334	11 537	859	241	4 697	7 258	196	433	757	8 690	467 483	20 879	9 243	13 297	952	
Median income .....	\$10 149	\$10 088	\$9 284	\$11 518	\$10 522	\$10 587	\$9 651	\$10 843	\$12 319	\$9 723	\$11 879	\$9 607	\$9 464	\$10 144	\$9 647	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL																
Owner-occupied housing units .....																



Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SCSA's				SMSA's						
Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Bellingham, Wash.	Bremerton, Wash.	Olympia, Wash.	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.			Richland- Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.	
				Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)				
838 479	43 674	56 699	49 672	504 152	431 500	72 652	55 683	653 320	137 384	
47 042	2 565	2 993	4 007	23 370	18 804	4 566	5 254	36 956	6 522	
105 785	7 372	11 530	10 429	66 470	52 528	13 942	14 567	78 992	18 404	
87 479	7 065	7 686	9 356	73 161	59 031	14 130	6 194	62 733	17 110	
195 827	5 628	8 555	10 148	96 466	81 941	14 525	7 760	158 372	16 021	
131 399	4 700	5 937	5 027	70 573	62 077	8 496	9 547	105 257	25 044	
98 669	4 388	9 616	4 077	59 191	51 274	7 917	9 282	76 981	17 882	
172 278	11 956	10 382	6 628	114 921	105 845	9 076	3 079	134 029	36 404	
505 232	25 830	35 550	30 939	299 893	253 543	46 350	33 880	394 813	86 087	
25 470	1 362	2 043	2 335	10 993	8 444	2 549	2 396	19 737	3 408	
68 540	4 295	7 222	6 822	40 489	31 888	8 601	8 458	52 672	11 445	
47 483	4 212	5 048	5 633	41 339	32 177	9 162	3 640	34 633	9 944	
117 513	3 160	5 567	5 968	54 549	45 516	9 033	5 109	95 236	10 263	
85 973	2 920	3 565	3 260	46 680	40 567	6 113	6 383	69 505	18 208	
58 197	2 273	5 207	2 459	35 453	30 395	5 058	5 930	45 635	11 330	
102 056	7 608	6 898	4 462	70 390	64 556	5 834	1 964	77 395	21 489	
286 962	13 800	17 259	15 436	177 620	155 220	22 400	17 083	223 149	42 316	
10 002	605	485	872	6 772	5 708	1 064	1 408	7 748	1 783	
32 321	2 130	3 775	3 098	22 750	17 941	4 809	4 766	22 923	5 690	
35 188	2 198	2 180	3 345	28 827	24 547	4 280	2 059	24 736	6 327	
70 553	2 041	2 338	3 517	38 547	33 506	5 041	2 282	56 857	5 049	
41 232	1 375	1 967	1 406	21 195	19 195	2 000	2 700	32 655	5 967	
36 289	1 753	3 711	1 416	21 136	18 630	2 506	2 908	28 244	5 438	
61 377	3 698	2 803	1 782	38 393	35 693	2 700	960	49 986	12 062	
838 479	43 674	56 699	49 672	504 152	431 500	72 652	55 683	653 320	137 384	
25 912	1 084	940	953	15 053	14 153	900	939	22 422	3 732	
141 161	6 214	8 339	6 375	67 943	61 557	6 386	7 212	112 986	21 169	
248 223	14 667	17 867	16 502	162 902	141 073	21 829	17 537	189 080	44 607	
276 721	14 937	20 803	19 207	182 291	149 360	32 931	21 099	210 136	41 528	
114 938	5 507	7 040	5 514	60 824	52 220	8 604	6 835	92 308	20 327	
31 524	1 265	1 710	1 121	15 139	13 137	2 002	2 061	26 388	6 021	
505 232	25 830	35 550	30 939	299 893	253 543	46 350	33 880	394 813	86 087	
1 811	134	141	143	903	840	63	99	1 533	173	
24 813	1 192	1 937	1 421	12 656	11 215	1 441	1 209	20 179	3 792	
123 876	7 247	9 882	7 861	75 029	65 312	9 717	8 167	95 023	25 590	
225 759	11 795	16 393	15 666	144 006	118 123	25 883	16 581	172 885	33 078	
100 740	4 434	5 732	4 827	53 713	46 238	7 475	5 947	81 483	18 015	
28 233	1 028	1 465	1 021	13 586	11 815	1 771	1 877	23 710	5 439	
286 962	13 800	17 259	15 436	177 620	155 220	22 400	17 083	223 149	42 316	
21 198	724	554	466	12 248	11 575	673	621	18 479	2 815	
105 081	4 055	5 414	4 363	50 094	45 661	4 433	4 756	84 115	14 987	
106 626	5 829	6 596	7 331	77 464	66 826	10 638	7 400	80 654	15 526	
40 555	2 209	3 479	2 676	31 094	25 502	5 592	3 518	29 598	6 740	
10 919	825	1 055	514	5 486	4 582	904	622	8 152	1 794	
2 583	158	161	86	1 234	1 074	160	166	2 151	454	
838 479	43 674	56 699	49 672	504 152	431 500	72 652	55 683	653 320	137 384	
790 961	42 500	56 239	49 077	488 610	416 672	71 938	55 466	610 227	133 098	
34 389	530	446	533	8 321	8 064	257	217	31 433	3 242	
9 274	608	14	56	3 394	3 133	261	-	8 499	369	
3 855	36	-	6	3 827	3 631	196	-	3 161	675	
838 479	43 674	56 699	49 672	504 152	431 500	72 652	55 683	653 320	137 384	
47 518	1 174	460	595	15 542	14 828	714	217	43 093	4 286	
34 815	893	229	573	13 461	12 784	677	201	31 296	3 124	
838 479	43 674	56 699	49 672	504 152	431 500	72 652	55 683	653 320	137 384	
548 859	30 577	39 944	31 948	335 962	283 303	52 659	33 496	426 700	94 783	
17 328	520	1 399	1 220	16 253	14 012	2 241	1 724	12 123	2 922	
26 411	1 587	3 010	2 783	18 550	14 982	3 568	2 317	18 470	6 472	
30 668	1 470	2 033	1 447	18 663	16 260	2 403	2 344	23 581	4 319	
36 687	1 429	1 756	1 146	18 145	16 409	1 736	1 701	29 454	5 177	
106 187	3 532	3 305	3 560	52 067	48 159	3 908	4 216	87 237	10 660	
40 636	1 555	1 526	2 076	26 648	24 505	2 143	3 722	34 342	5 790	
31 703	3 004	3 726	5 492	17 864	13 870	3 994	6 163	21 413	7 261	
505 232	25 830	35 550	30 939	299 893	253 543	46 350	33 880	394 813	86 087	
446 212	22 687	31 169	25 643	269 137	227 760	41 377	27 166	348 455	77 117	
5 283	166	212	282	5 254	4 883	371	610	4 450	503	
5 067	340	699	457	3 057	2 580	477	375	3 739	1 202	
4 515	223	176	171	2 048	1 770	278	189	3 718	364	
19 033	452	556	422	5 678	5 158	520	534	17 334	1 236	
25 122	1 962	2 738	3 964	14 719	11 392	3 327	5 006	17 117	5 665	
286 962	13 800	17 259	15 436	177 620	155 220	22 400	17 083	223 149	42 316	
81 992	5 707	6 336	4 710	53 595	44 578	9 017	4 890	62 896	13 729	
10 531	286	1 146	860	9 684	7 985	1 699	961	6 544	2 093	
19 641	1 132	1 982	2 164	14 253	11 418	2 835	1 753	13 556	4 684	
23 560	1 053	1 683	1 149	15 117	13 247	1 870	1 824	18 023	3 346	
28 573	1 099	1 538	866	14 627	13 299	1 328	1 328	22 820	4 161	
83 560	2 690	2 603	2 679	45 061	41 815	3 246	2 937	67 666	8 326	
34 484	1 237	1 311	1 837	23 003	21 086	1 917	2 722	28 823	5 043	
4 621	596	660	1 171	2 280	1 792	488	668	2 821	934	
281 639	12 939	16 647	14 752	173 126	151 581	21 545	16 414	219 285	41 122	
91 821	5 728	7 530	6 057	61 065	50 716	10 349	5 850	68 397	15 562	
\$330	\$282	\$282	\$281	\$327	\$332	\$295	\$317	\$354	\$268	
189 818	7 211	9 117	8 695	112 061	100 865	11 196	10 564	150 888	25 560	
\$258	\$226	\$229	\$249	\$253	\$258	\$226	\$296	\$269	\$204	



Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas						
					Longview, Wash.—Oreg.			Portland, Oreg.—Wash.			
	Tacoma, Wash.	Yakima, Wash.	Bellingham, Wash.	Bremerton, Wash.	Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)	Olympia, Wash.	Total	Oregon (pt.)	
Year-round housing units -----	185 159	65 330	21 713	25 456	22 782	688	22 094	28 869	428 780	377 822	50 958
1979 to March 1980 -----	10 086	2 576	1 273	622	648	20	628	1 959	18 899	15 629	3 270
1975 to 1978 -----	26 793	7 958	3 074	3 883	2 861	72	2 789	5 669	52 961	43 025	9 936
1970 to 1974 -----	24 746	6 857	2 715	2 779	2 601	39	2 562	5 158	58 545	48 022	10 523
1960 to 1969 -----	37 455	9 391	2 595	3 272	4 045	100	3 945	6 413	83 421	72 351	11 070
1950 to 1959 -----	26 142	11 670	2 429	3 436	3 729	90	3 639	3 420	63 028	56 923	6 105
1940 to 1949 -----	21 688	10 866	2 488	6 240	3 926	58	3 828	2 447	51 494	46 172	5 322
1939 or earlier -----	38 249	16 012	7 139	5 224	4 972	269	4 703	3 803	100 432	95 700	4 732
Owner-occupied housing units -----	110 419	40 674	11 353	13 953	13 006	408	12 598	15 875	242 015	212 084	29 931
1979 to March 1980 -----	5 733	1 571	516	365	392	20	372	866	7 726	6 159	1 567
1975 to 1978 -----	15 868	5 041	1 489	2 046	1 347	62	1 285	3 118	29 148	23 915	5 233
1970 to 1974 -----	12 850	4 204	1 186	1 492	1 056	21	1 035	2 584	29 073	22 859	6 214
1960 to 1969 -----	22 277	6 019	1 222	1 935	2 449	50	2 399	3 406	44 545	38 069	6 476
1950 to 1959 -----	16 468	7 443	1 529	2 045	2 326	32	2 294	2 264	41 335	36 988	4 347
1940 to 1949 -----	12 562	6 665	1 129	3 008	2 355	43	2 312	1 362	30 157	26 847	3 310
1939 or earlier -----	24 661	9 731	4 282	3 062	3 081	180	2 901	2 275	60 031	57 247	2 784
Renter-occupied housing units -----	63 813	20 667	8 947	10 138	8 251	231	8 020	11 157	163 959	145 705	18 254
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 254	634	457	181	169	—	169	621	6 307	5 369	938
1975 to 1978 -----	9 398	2 330	1 348	1 686	1 337	4	1 333	2 227	21 175	16 864	4 311
1970 to 1974 -----	10 452	2 345	1 365	1 186	1 325	16	1 309	2 346	27 008	23 225	3 783
1960 to 1969 -----	13 696	2 946	1 311	1 167	1 398	37	1 361	2 682	36 075	31 774	4 301
1950 to 1959 -----	8 577	3 621	813	1 232	1 215	53	1 162	991	19 402	17 912	1 490
1940 to 1949 -----	8 045	3 597	1 130	2 838	1 324	47	1 277	991	19 064	17 285	1 779
1939 or earlier -----	11 391	5 194	2 523	1 848	1 483	74	1 409	1 299	34 928	33 276	1 652

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units -----	185 159	65 330	21 713	25 456	22 782	688	22 094	28 869	428 780	377 822	50 958
None -----	3 490	1 480	753	586	715	6	709	656	14 386	13 634	752
1 -----	28 175	9 713	4 139	4 745	3 108	94	3 014	4 534	62 132	57 401	4 731
2 -----	59 143	23 477	7 819	8 261	8 033	214	7 819	9 365	141 097	125 581	15 516
3 -----	66 585	22 131	6 171	8 238	8 109	278	7 831	10 453	149 606	126 126	23 480
4 -----	22 630	6 809	2 234	3 003	2 326	83	2 243	3 212	49 465	44 078	5 387
5 or more -----	5 136	1 720	597	623	491	13	478	649	12 094	11 002	1 092
Owner-occupied housing units -----	110 419	40 674	11 353	13 953	13 006	408	12 598	15 875	242 015	212 084	29 931
None -----	278	172	28	34	44	—	44	22	640	603	37
1 -----	4 634	2 142	571	709	515	21	494	583	10 121	9 368	753
2 -----	28 853	13 486	3 489	4 000	3 575	88	3 487	3 471	60 808	55 024	5 784
3 -----	52 874	17 595	4 991	6 274	6 369	218	6 151	8 377	115 834	98 143	17 691
4 -----	19 257	5 826	1 790	2 387	2 044	68	1 976	2 823	43 706	39 023	4 683
5 or more -----	4 523	1 453	484	549	459	13	446	599	10 906	9 923	983
Renter-occupied housing units -----	63 813	20 667	8 947	10 138	8 251	231	8 020	11 157	163 959	145 705	18 254
None -----	2 719	1 023	599	431	463	6	457	379	11 995	11 376	619
1 -----	20 966	6 293	3 077	3 596	2 221	61	2 160	3 572	47 404	43 775	3 629
2 -----	25 972	8 609	3 842	3 842	3 902	114	3 788	5 198	71 434	62 742	8 692
3 -----	10 957	3 678	973	1 686	1 423	36	1 387	1 683	27 708	23 044	4 664
4 -----	2 767	847	367	525	210	14	196	282	4 477	3 897	580
5 or more -----	432	217	89	58	32	—	32	43	941	871	70

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	185 159	65 330	21 713	25 456	22 782	688	22 094	28 869	428 780	377 822	50 958
1 to 3 -----	180 734	65 160	20 569	25 105	22 484	685	21 799	28 274	413 248	363 004	50 244
4 to 6 -----	2 956	170	500	337	197	3	194	533	8 311	8 054	257
7 to 12 -----	775	—	608	14	101	—	101	56	3 394	3 133	261
13 or more -----	694	—	36	—	—	—	—	6	3 827	3 631	196

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units -----	185 159	65 330	21 713	25 456	22 782	688	22 094	28 869	428 780	377 822	50 958
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	4 425	170	1 144	351	298	3	295	595	15 532	14 818	714
With elevator -----	3 519	109	893	190	177	—	177	573	13 461	12 784	677

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	185 159	65 330	21 713	25 456	22 782	688	22 094	28 869	428 780	377 822	50 958
1, detached -----	122 159	46 205	13 637	16 305	15 099	526	14 573	17 517	276 840	241 088	35 752
1, attached -----	5 205	1 437	344	904	568	4	564	1 049	15 134	13 132	2 002
2 -----	7 941	2 226	1 038	1 931	914	56	858	1 989	16 893	13 984	2 909
3 and 4 -----	7 087	2 331	938	1 304	744	30	714	1 120	17 216	15 416	1 800
5 to 9 -----	7 233	1 921	1 025	1 201	1 152	9	1 143	878	17 079	15 562	1 517
10 to 49 -----	18 950	4 626	2 637	1 825	2 370	38	2 332	2 919	50 657	47 151	3 506
50 or more -----	6 294	809	1 440	1 163	879	—	879	1 931	26 263	24 145	2 118
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	10 290	5 775	654	823	1 056	25	1 031	1 466	8 698	7 344	1 354
Owner-occupied housing units -----	110 419	40 674	11 353	13 953	13 006	408	12 598	15 875	242 015	212 084	29 931
1, detached -----	97 757	33 951	10 212	12 652	11 664	369	11 295	14 078	220 861	193 270	27 591
1, attached -----	833	556	91	104	133	2	131	219	4 661	4 365	296
2 -----	1 328	505	165	292	96	13	83	248	2 545	2 226	319
3 and 4 -----	797	290	105	67	58	2	56	102	1 626	1 481	145
5 or more -----	1 699	836	268	255	196	—	196	241	5 143	4 677	466
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	8 005	4 536	512	583	859	22	837	987	7 179	6 065	1 114
Renter-occupied housing units -----	63 813	20 667	8 947	10 138	8 251	231	8 020	11 157	163 959	145 705	18 254
1, detached -----	19 096	10 109	2 899	2 939	2 833	125	2 708	2 786	45 354	38 737	6 617
1, attached -----	3 987	773	205	767	408	2	406	752	9 209	7 668	1 541
2 -----	6 085	1 614	834	1 472	754	38	716	1 648	13 258	10 836	2 422
3 and 4 -----	5 537	1 746	750	1 167	567	22	545	938	14 224	12 749	1 475
5 to 9 -----	5 753	1 473	883	1 063	931	6	925	686	14 003	12 832	1 171
10 to 49 -----	15 894	3 336	2 063	1 569	1 883	35	1 848	2 252	44 030	41 077	2 953
50 or more -----	5 661	705	1 209	983	749	—	749	1 708	22 797	20 905	1 892
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 800	911	104	178	126	3	123	387	1 084	901	183

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	62 354	18 617	8 872	9 921	8 132	225	7 907	10 877	161 981	144 043	17 938
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	23 424	9 743	3 133	3 667	3 248	124	3 124	3 645	53 669	45 644	8 025
Median gross rent -----	\$275	\$224	\$295	\$267	\$267	\$263	\$267	\$296	\$333	\$337	\$311
2 or more -----	38 930	8 874	5 739	6 254	4 884	101	4 783	7 232	108 312	98 399	9 913
Median gross rent -----	\$227	\$205	\$229	\$223	\$212	\$238	\$212	\$249	\$254	\$257	\$228

Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places				
	Richland— Kennewick, Wash.	Seattle—Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.	Tacoma, Wash.	Yakima, Wash.	Bellevue city	Bellingham city	Bremerton city	Everett city	Kennewick city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>44 535</b>	<b>576 016</b>	<b>111 767</b>	<b>155 115</b>	<b>33 728</b>	<b>29 306</b>	<b>19 776</b>	<b>14 927</b>	<b>23 870</b>	<b>14 449</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 155	29 888	4 510	6 732	1 252	2 070	1 099	282	1 309	1 975
1975 to 1978 .....	11 776	63 336	12 494	18 982	3 998	5 514	2 579	1 536	1 858	5 167
1970 to 1974 .....	4 930	52 003	12 522	20 300	3 166	4 237	2 382	1 119	1 843	1 581
1960 to 1969 .....	6 112	142 152	12 118	32 075	5 284	11 284	2 280	1 763	4 168	1 499
1950 to 1959 .....	7 841	98 180	21 972	23 825	6 136	5 124	2 139	2 053	3 516	2 496
1940 to 1949 .....	8 056	71 053	16 025	19 588	5 946	681	2 361	4 274	3 573	1 184
1939 or earlier .....	1 665	119 404	32 126	33 613	7 946	396	6 936	3 900	7 603	547
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>25 996</b>	<b>336 576</b>	<b>68 717</b>	<b>87 335</b>	<b>19 653</b>	<b>17 262</b>	<b>10 043</b>	<b>6 079</b>	<b>12 019</b>	<b>7 583</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 516	14 547	1 861	3 080	584	941	386	74	442	770
1975 to 1978 .....	6 216	39 550	6 682	9 510	2 034	2 807	1 151	150	736	2 349
1970 to 1974 .....	2 742	26 002	6 608	9 420	1 541	1 748	1 013	191	576	660
1960 to 1969 .....	4 052	82 438	7 745	17 989	3 200	6 939	1 009	796	1 817	919
1950 to 1959 .....	5 238	64 634	16 884	14 870	3 901	4 077	1 315	1 134	2 314	1 690
1940 to 1949 .....	5 267	41 868	10 389	11 145	3 649	497	1 043	1 621	1 829	872
1939 or earlier .....	965	67 537	18 548	21 321	4 744	253	4 126	2 113	4 305	323
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>14 643</b>	<b>209 885</b>	<b>35 871</b>	<b>58 952</b>	<b>12 116</b>	<b>10 606</b>	<b>8 422</b>	<b>7 984</b>	<b>10 339</b>	<b>5 302</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 301	7 217	1 617	2 025	443	641	424	168	404	601
1975 to 1978 .....	4 388	21 165	4 949	8 435	1 628	2 433	1 225	1 341	1 016	2 287
1970 to 1974 .....	1 800	23 411	5 372	9 724	1 444	2 271	1 205	881	1 145	781
1960 to 1969 .....	1 821	54 315	3 921	12 850	1 915	3 986	1 224	871	2 179	470
1950 to 1959 .....	2 240	30 926	4 397	8 042	1 946	963	743	793	1 134	688
1940 to 1949 .....	2 456	26 514	4 652	7 449	1 969	182	1 114	2 371	1 541	271
1939 or earlier .....	637	46 337	10 963	10 427	2 771	130	2 487	1 559	2 920	204

**BEDROOMS**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>44 535</b>	<b>576 016</b>	<b>111 767</b>	<b>155 115</b>	<b>33 728</b>	<b>29 306</b>	<b>19 776</b>	<b>14 927</b>	<b>23 870</b>	<b>14 449</b>
None .....	821	20 837	3 287	3 190	861	273	747	521	694	186
1 .....	6 042	105 688	18 687	25 816	5 879	4 934	3 950	3 845	4 040	2 526
2 .....	14 188	168 049	36 968	49 655	12 511	6 960	7 257	5 224	9 618	5 133
3 .....	16 407	177 655	32 053	53 545	10 514	8 419	5 295	3 819	6 772	4 755
4 .....	5 341	80 518	16 081	18 739	3 166	6 189	1 955	1 222	2 231	1 480
5 or more .....	1 736	23 269	4 691	4 170	797	2 531	572	296	515	369
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>25 996</b>	<b>336 576</b>	<b>68 717</b>	<b>87 335</b>	<b>19 653</b>	<b>17 262</b>	<b>10 043</b>	<b>6 079</b>	<b>12 019</b>	<b>7 583</b>
None .....	48	1 064	98	143	83	27	28	22	43	34
1 .....	782	17 103	2 986	3 342	1 032	460	511	410	628	337
2 .....	6 005	81 404	20 886	22 524	6 803	2 244	3 205	2 093	3 935	1 920
3 .....	12 825	145 102	26 275	41 783	8 278	6 593	4 256	2 421	5 151	3 651
4 .....	4 746	70 982	14 272	15 865	2 739	5 653	1 578	893	1 832	1 295
5 or more .....	1 590	20 921	4 200	3 678	718	2 285	465	240	430	346
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>14 643</b>	<b>209 885</b>	<b>35 871</b>	<b>58 952</b>	<b>12 116</b>	<b>10 606</b>	<b>8 422</b>	<b>7 984</b>	<b>10 339</b>	<b>5 302</b>
None .....	588	17 973	2 596	2 633	660	232	599	391	600	137
1 .....	4 172	81 258	13 660	20 170	4 145	4 112	2 954	3 083	3 081	1 693
2 .....	6 581	74 866	13 271	23 573	5 081	4 105	3 599	2 893	4 881	2 527
3 .....	2 774	26 470	4 528	9 739	1 790	1 551	859	1 256	1 374	814
4 .....	399	7 404	1 422	2 442	369	411	328	312	338	114
5 or more .....	129	1 914	394	395	71	195	83	49	65	17

**STORIES IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>44 535</b>	<b>576 016</b>	<b>111 767</b>	<b>155 115</b>	<b>33 728</b>	<b>29 306</b>	<b>19 776</b>	<b>14 927</b>	<b>23 870</b>	<b>14 449</b>
1 to 3 .....	44 318	532 931	107 736	150 690	33 563	28 890	18 632	14 576	23 147	14 338
4 to 6 .....	217	31 425	2 990	2 956	165	416	500	337	587	111
7 to 12 .....	—	8 499	369	775	—	—	608	14	136	—
13 or more .....	—	3 161	672	694	—	—	36	—	—	—

**PASSENGER ELEVATOR**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>44 535</b>	<b>576 016</b>	<b>111 767</b>	<b>155 115</b>	<b>33 728</b>	<b>29 306</b>	<b>19 776</b>	<b>14 927</b>	<b>23 870</b>	<b>14 449</b>
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	217	43 085	4 031	4 425	165	416	1 144	351	723	111
With elevator .....	201	31 296	3 038	3 519	109	341	893	190	465	100

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>44 535</b>	<b>576 016</b>	<b>111 767</b>	<b>155 115</b>	<b>33 728</b>	<b>29 306</b>	<b>19 776</b>	<b>14 927</b>	<b>23 870</b>	<b>14 449</b>
1, detached .....	26 522	364 792	77 630	99 933	22 097	17 286	12 146	7 444	14 071	7 507
1, attached .....	1 645	11 580	2 090	4 937	1 034	920	316	785	417	305
2 .....	2 092	16 851	5 351	7 019	1 622	1 370	975	1 685	1 552	595
3 and 4 .....	2 135	22 230	3 925	6 660	1 660	1 332	877	1 177	1 746	731
5 to 9 .....	1 552	28 312	4 825	6 922	1 269	2 214	987	1 109	1 429	464
10 to 49 .....	3 817	85 350	9 309	18 348	3 011	5 261	2 515	1 495	3 096	1 870
50 or more .....	3 616	34 172	5 430	6 286	762	1 857	1 440	1 059	913	1 714
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 156	12 729	3 207	5 010	2 273	66	520	173	646	1 263
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>25 996</b>	<b>336 576</b>	<b>68 717</b>	<b>87 335</b>	<b>19 653</b>	<b>17 262</b>	<b>10 043</b>	<b>6 079</b>	<b>12 019</b>	<b>7 583</b>
1, detached .....	21 943	298 538	63 387	79 638	16 473	14 835	9 017	5 518	10 724	6 102
1, attached .....	563	4 179	426	739	439	550	85	42	102	112
2 .....	286	3 254	1 029	1 035	406	119	146	217	188	40
3 and 4 .....	119	3 359	310	672	91	480	105	38	116	20
5 or more .....	418	16 758	954	1 457	385	1 234	255	181	302	181
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 667	10 488	2 611	3 794	1 859	44	435	83	587	1 128
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>14 643</b>	<b>209 885</b>	<b>35 871</b>	<b>58 952</b>	<b>12 116</b>	<b>10 606</b>	<b>8 422</b>	<b>7 984</b>	<b>10 339</b>	<b>5 302</b>
1, detached .....	3 523	54 933	11 173	16 477	4 742	2 031	2 677	1 603	2 910	1 004
1, attached .....	935	6 306	1 368	3 832	515	313	183	718	272	173
2 .....	1 645	12 587	3 793	5 558	1 148	223	794	1 308	1 239	489
3 and 4 .....	1 707	17 171	3 090	5 271	1 381	738	698	1 075	1 485	627
5 to 9 .....	1 233	22 114	3 943	5 644	1 058	1 612	862	977	1 238	344
10 to 49 .....	2 688	66 374	7 410	15 560	2 263	4 026	1 952	1 309	2 353	1 277
50 or more .....	2 622	28 705	4 725	5 661	676	1 656	1 209	921	814	1 313
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	290	1 695	369	949	333	7	47	73	28	75

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>14 480</b>	<b>207 473</b>	<b>35 517</b>	<b>58 025</b>	<b>11 899</b>	<b>10 441</b>	<b>8 360</b>	<b>7 828</b>	<b>10 220</b>	<b>5 259</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	4 585	60 522	12 556	20 331	5 373	2 186	2 845	2 238	3 091	1 209
Median gross rent .....	\$334	\$362	\$276	\$277	\$234	\$500+	\$295	\$254	\$306	\$342
2 or more .....	9 895	146 951	22 961	37 694	6 526	8 255	5 515	5 590	7 129	4 050
Median gross rent .....	\$302	\$269	\$204	\$226	\$214	\$342	\$227	\$220	\$255	\$297



Table 73. **Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

	Year-round housing units								
1979 to March 1980	22 584	12 525	7 425	13 387	13 369	229 922	76 023	67 705	21 353
1975 to 1978	522	847	723	723	723	3 887	2 533	2 525	621
1970 to 1974	2 972	1 676	946	2 804	2 801	7 553	5 525	4 670	2 082
1960 to 1969	4 019	1 696	585	1 451	1 451	11 464	6 101	5 613	1 537
1950 to 1959	6 659	1 931	1 447	1 397	1 386	33 552	6 407	9 999	3 076
1940 to 1949	4 850	1 686	1 987	1 646	1 642	39 187	14 449	9 542	3 865
1939 or earlier	2 318	1 600	1 051	5 251	5 251	41 641	12 349	10 825	3 940
	1 244	3 089	686	115	115	92 638	28 659	24 531	6 232
Owner-occupied housing units	10 467	6 518	3 407	8 083	8 065	111 944	43 583	37 213	11 590
1979 to March 1980	198	254	203	209	209	1 460	935	902	126
1975 to 1978	1 043	814	279	1 432	1 429	2 723	2 259	1 912	769
1970 to 1974	1 296	699	179	914	914	3 064	2 272	2 107	542
1960 to 1969	3 162	1 051	605	1 053	1 042	10 051	3 452	4 836	1 755
1950 to 1959	2 941	1 063	1 183	1 015	1 011	20 673	10 683	6 148	2 458
1940 to 1949	1 167	858	573	3 404	3 404	23 435	7 832	6 199	2 371
1939 or earlier	660	1 779	385	56	56	50 538	16 150	15 109	3 569
Renter-occupied housing units	10 612	5 151	3 259	4 324	4 324	107 525	27 333	26 192	8 570
1979 to March 1980	201	344	263	230	230	1 363	1 128	874	354
1975 to 1978	1 725	744	462	1 038	1 038	4 587	2 855	2 491	1 071
1970 to 1974	2 312	888	373	439	439	7 827	3 539	3 221	931
1960 to 1969	3 118	836	782	327	327	22 140	2 731	4 761	1 222
1950 to 1959	1 705	537	692	596	596	17 237	3 272	2 925	1 282
1940 to 1949	1 051	684	422	1 635	1 635	16 662	3 709	3 994	1 425
1939 or earlier	500	1 118	265	59	59	37 709	10 099	7 926	2 285

**BEDROOMS**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>22 584</b>	<b>12 525</b>	<b>7 425</b>	<b>13 387</b>	<b>13 369</b>	<b>229 922</b>	<b>76 023</b>	<b>67 705</b>	<b>21 353</b>
None .....	306	561	543	32	32	16 572	2 957	2 450	675
1 .....	5 601	2 431	1 497	1 417	1 417	61 945	14 674	13 127	4 248
2 .....	7 369	4 181	2 703	4 123	4 116	72 338	26 717	21 849	7 600
3 .....	6 207	3 722	1 916	5 223	5 216	49 581	19 883	20 647	6 136
4 .....	2 472	1 310	468	1 909	1 909	22 715	9 068	7 821	2 093
5 or more .....	629	320	298	683	679	6 771	2 724	1 811	601
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 467</b>	<b>6 518</b>	<b>3 407</b>	<b>8 083</b>	<b>8 065</b>	<b>111 944</b>	<b>43 583</b>	<b>37 213</b>	<b>11 590</b>
None .....	21	22	—	—	—	581	70	74	36
1 .....	483	306	145	69	69	8 615	2 124	1 580	565
2 .....	2 240	1 764	1 204	1 630	1 623	38 210	15 029	10 886	3 838
3 .....	4 985	2 989	1 433	4 010	4 003	39 539	16 129	16 562	4 796
4 .....	2 156	1 133	367	1 752	1 752	19 293	7 869	6 550	1 813
5 or more .....	582	304	258	622	618	5 706	2 362	1 561	542
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 612</b>	<b>5 151</b>	<b>3 259</b>	<b>4 324</b>	<b>4 324</b>	<b>107 525</b>	<b>27 333</b>	<b>26 192</b>	<b>8 570</b>
None .....	248	307	392	18	18	14 566	2 359	2 026	567
1 .....	4 582	1 943	1 100	1 107	1 107	49 776	11 021	10 274	3 236
2 .....	4 422	2 118	1 244	2 047	2 047	30 703	9 800	9 411	3 362
3 .....	1 065	613	395	982	982	8 577	2 912	3 186	1 097
4 .....	264	161	92	114	114	2 984	966	1 090	257
5 or more .....	31	9	36	56	56	919	275	205	51

**STORIES IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>22 584</b>	<b>12 525</b>	<b>7 425</b>	<b>13 387</b>	<b>13 369</b>	<b>229 922</b>	<b>76 023</b>	<b>67 705</b>	<b>21 353</b>
1 to 3 .....	22 452	12 125	7 319	13 387	13 369	193 513	72 109	63 545	21 188
4 to 6 .....	132	338	106	—	—	25 099	2 873	2 691	165
7 to 12 .....	—	56	—	—	—	8 149	369	775	—
13 or more .....	—	6	—	—	—	3 161	672	694	—

**PASSENGER ELEVATOR**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>22 584</b>	<b>12 525</b>	<b>7 425</b>	<b>13 387</b>	<b>13 369</b>	<b>229 922</b>	<b>76 023</b>	<b>67 705</b>	<b>21 353</b>
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	132	400	106	—	—	36 409	3 914	4 160	165
With elevator .....	119	385	101	—	—	26 278	2 940	3 293	109

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>22 584</b>	<b>12 525</b>	<b>7 425</b>	<b>13 387</b>	<b>13 369</b>	<b>229 922</b>	<b>76 023</b>	<b>67 705</b>	<b>21 353</b>
1, detached .....	11 705	7 399	3 523	8 356	8 338	127 039	51 554	45 612	13 766
1, attached .....	858	410	232	941	941	4 578	1 016	1 039	793
2 .....	739	822	323	730	730	10 344	3 708	2 534	1 181
3 and 4 .....	1 038	439	691	443	443	10 418	3 459	2 536	1 426
5 to 9 .....	1 074	510	432	508	508	14 375	4 157	3 085	935
10 to 49 .....	4 905	1 621	791	1 000	1 000	42 889	6 999	8 907	2 399
50 or more .....	1 096	873	620	1 006	1 006	19 394	4 100	3 849	507
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 169	451	813	403	403	885	1 030	143	346
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 467</b>	<b>6 518</b>	<b>3 407</b>	<b>8 083</b>	<b>8 065</b>	<b>111 944</b>	<b>43 583</b>	<b>37 213</b>	<b>11 590</b>
1, detached .....	8 988	5 792	2 661	7 048	7 030	100 596	40 927	35 458	10 288
1, attached .....	203	94	39	356	356	1 090	218	278	372
2 .....	83	102	56	143	143	1 949	680	454	286
3 and 4 .....	73	40	16	32	32	1 270	282	246	80
5 or more .....	356	124	77	118	118	6 435	708	688	283
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	764	366	558	386	386	604	768	89	281
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 612</b>	<b>5 151</b>	<b>3 259</b>	<b>4 324</b>	<b>4 324</b>	<b>107 525</b>	<b>27 333</b>	<b>26 192</b>	<b>8 570</b>
1, detached .....	2 342	1 368	732	1 056	1 056	22 787	8 446	8 177	3 054
1, attached .....	594	267	152	523	523	3 021	648	633	381
2 .....	609	695	247	573	573	7 842	2 578	1 839	847
3 and 4 .....	877	364	580	338	338	8 603	2 750	1 955	1 167
5 to 9 .....	779	412	374	414	414	12 419	3 454	2 447	796
10 to 49 .....	4 116	1 169	651	648	648	36 332	5 632	7 590	1 815
50 or more .....	999	810	384	761	761	16 282	3 659	3 501	472
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	296	66	139	11	11	239	166	50	38

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 513</b>	<b>5 051</b>	<b>3 212</b>	<b>4 287</b>	<b>4 287</b>	<b>106 634</b>	<b>27 104</b>	<b>25 908</b>	<b>8 456</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 133	1 601	976	1 553	1 553	25 156	9 031	8 576	3 359
Median gross rent .....	\$271	\$288	\$286	\$350	\$350	\$346	\$275	\$282	\$239
2 or more .....	7 380	3 450	2 236	2 734	2 734	81 478	18 073	17 332	5 097
Median gross rent .....	\$232	\$224	\$241	\$335	\$335	\$237	\$192	\$200	\$208

Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's

SCSA's				SMSA's						
Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Bellingham, Wash.	Bremerton, Wash.	Olympia, Wash.	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.			Richland- Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.	
				Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)				
838 479 827 216	43 674 43 020	56 699 55 895	49 672 49 071	504 152 495 885	431 500 423 945	72 652 71 940	55 683 55 009	653 320 644 186	137 384 135 437	
14 115 470 168 127 921 226 275	1 020 26 365 6 090 10 199	1 112 31 756 7 692 16 139	1 037 26 726 7 873 14 036	9 372 282 405 66 880 145 495	8 669 247 229 55 146 120 456	703 35 176 11 734 25 039	623 30 932 6 906 17 222	11 365 359 239 97 498 185 218	3 012 85 309 15 680 33 383	
792 891 31 711 8 382 5 495	35 953 4 647 2 048 1 026	44 040 8 958 2 729 972	35 080 12 792 1 072 728	458 101 38 050 4 153 3 848	398 814 27 108 2 666 2 912	59 287 10 942 1 481 936	48 176 6 868 481 158	624 618 17 480 7 042 4 180	126 179 8 764 1 440 1 001	
645 498 189 215 3 766	27 928 15 333 413	27 232 28 996 471	21 811 27 440 421	376 078 125 766 2 308	332 616 96 851 2 033	43 462 28 915 275	40 412 15 071 200	531 238 119 119 2 963	91 140 45 518 726	
808 103 16 050 14 326	42 187 1 083 404	54 889 1 005 805	47 219 1 550 903	423 111 33 912 47 129	359 819 29 775 41 906	63 292 4 137 5 223	7 128 26 923 21 632	630 245 11 674 11 401	96 304 15 768 25 312	
838 479 52 308 387 252 26 506 280 321 16 430 36 798 9 620 28 467 777	43 674 2 931 14 517 1 677 15 051 767 3 522 867 4 230 112	56 699 1 763 24 121 1 679 17 876 1 463 3 791 971 4 913 122	49 672 2 094 17 389 2 391 18 405 1 556 2 705 612 4 450 70	504 152 24 707 233 901 19 028 156 289 10 484 24 354 5 709 29 203 477	431 500 23 789 214 541 15 233 114 952 9 298 22 237 5 017 26 028 405	72 652 918 19 360 3 795 41 337 1 186 2 117 692 3 175 72	55 683 400 27 214 4 677 19 085 674 1 442 492 1 618 81	653 320 44 124 307 078 19 837 216 180 11 844 26 471 6 602 20 609 575	137 384 10 266 70 081 5 223 36 521 1 858 6 298 1 326 5 684 127	
505 232 18 351 314 623 14 139 105 441 9 177 19 314 3 969 20 064 154	25 830 1 362 11 155 1 009 6 899 477 1 582 412 2 917 17	35 550 991 18 968 1 060 8 241 951 1 525 350 3 464 -	30 939 1 435 13 917 1 618 7 979 1 065 1 323 187 3 406 9	299 893 5 792 185 028 11 780 56 545 5 373 11 445 1 860 21 927 143	253 543 5 452 169 274 8 967 33 628 4 708 10 286 1 510 19 605 113	46 350 340 15 754 2 813 22 917 665 1 159 350 2 322 30	33 880 164 19 880 3 229 8 289 307 825 198 974 14	394 813 15 200 251 901 10 375 79 569 6 544 14 046 2 830 14 233 115	86 087 4 001 55 167 3 348 14 250 1 007 3 396 648 4 233 37	
286 962 30 976 58 105 10 594 153 560 6 217 15 470 4 889 6 884 267	13 800 1 361 2 477 442 6 203 248 1 586 380 1 071 32	17 259 663 4 032 460 8 183 457 1 977 491 970 26	15 436 567 2 738 626 8 754 438 1 145 369 799 -	177 620 16 936 39 129 6 137 89 635 4 615 11 458 3 527 6 009 174	155 220 16 455 36 257 5 305 73 772 4 163 10 602 3 200 5 292 174	22 400 481 2 872 832 15 863 452 856 327 717 -	17 083 212 5 383 1 030 8 864 283 524 237 512 38	223 149 26 554 43 999 8 293 120 042 4 486 11 075 3 263 5 236 201	42 316 5 293 11 929 1 471 18 784 721 2 408 558 1 124 28	
792 194 35 046	39 630 2 180	52 809 2 989	46 375 2 376	477 513 23 432	408 763 20 130	68 750 3 302	50 963 3 262	617 962 24 640	128 403 7 949	
77 386 261 937 271 055 181 816	3 245 12 747 13 990 9 648	3 996 17 638 18 568 12 607	3 135 15 311 16 426 11 503	50 774 165 447 160 672 100 620	46 542 145 041 135 913 81 267	4 232 20 406 24 759 19 353	2 082 14 736 19 623 14 522	62 250 202 982 211 315 141 415	12 598 43 375 43 389 29 041	
91 392 355 366 258 602 86 834	4 281 19 474 12 021 3 854	5 637 26 851 15 348 4 973	4 191 22 863 14 947 4 374	60 310 222 649 150 773 43 781	54 637 191 842 126 421 35 863	5 673 30 807 24 352 7 918	3 399 23 263 18 320 5 981	72 465 272 062 203 361 70 074	15 019 62 542 39 263 11 579	
542 000 224 494 22 830 2 870	23 244 14 640 1 580 166	30 654 19 631 2 197 327	27 603 16 831 1 661 280	327 401 135 078 13 319 1 715	286 891 109 801 10 696 1 375	40 510 25 277 2 623 340	29 133 19 024 2 396 410	430 254 168 259 17 345 2 104	82 804 40 424 4 541 634	
505 232 74 451 151 631 83 005 108 851 55 261 32 033	25 830 4 037 7 931 4 914 4 188 2 353 2 407	35 550 5 984 11 814 5 673 6 075 3 419 2 585	30 939 5 995 10 819 5 695 4 927 2 113 1 390	299 893 41 965 94 445 53 070 55 609 31 851 22 953	253 543 34 363 78 326 44 614 48 052 27 620 20 568	46 350 7 602 16 119 8 456 7 557 4 231 2 385	33 880 6 773 12 207 4 906 4 870 3 766 1 358	394 813 58 026 118 499 64 551 85 904 43 960 23 873	86 087 12 959 26 319 14 120 14 893 10 571 7 225	
286 962 151 412 91 382 26 167 12 584 5 417	13 800 8 355 3 505 973 542 425	17 259 10 548 4 907 1 008 483 313	15 436 9 424 4 211 1 131 479 191	177 620 95 425 55 477 15 445 7 839 3 434	155 220 82 345 48 668 14 042 7 131 3 034	22 400 13 080 6 809 1 403 708 400	17 083 10 905 4 399 1 008 546 225	223 149 113 706 73 407 21 564 10 229 4 243	42 316 25 081 11 175 3 354 1 759 947	
137 397 95 816 1 239 1 689 37 613 4 635 13 975 130 410	8 174 6 091 81 59 1 790 263 1 616 7 887	9 795 7 522 52 50 1 991 314 1 586 9 406	8 392 6 111 54 58 1 644 199 1 413 7 931	93 993 67 823 1 216 1 793 26 237 3 188 11 146 74 621	82 156 59 020 1 106 1 638 23 797 2 834 9 785 64 953	11 837 8 803 110 155 2 440 3 541 1 361 9 668	6 800 5 348 51 116 1 064 286 778 925	105 632 72 890 968 1 375 29 595 3 541 9 490 100 193	26 622 19 179 516 417 7 301 1 301 2 911 17 695	



Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.		Urbanized areas									
					Longview, Wash.—Oreg.					Portland, Oreg.—Wash.		
	Tacoma, Wash.	Yakima, Wash.	Bellingham, Wash.	Bremerton, Wash.	Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)	Olympia, Wash.	Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)	
Year-round housing units .....	185 159	65 330	21 713	25 456	22 782	688	22 094	28 869	428 780	377 822	50 958	
Complete kitchen facilities .....	183 030	64 195	21 490	25 129	22 530	680	21 850	28 606	421 676	371 141	50 535	
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	2 750	1 894	519	359	310	9	301	501	7 827	7 433	394	
1 complete bathroom .....	110 929	42 057	14 466	16 119	15 009	466	14 543	15 643	246 291	222 069	24 222	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	30 423	7 426	2 580	3 421	3 148	78	3 070	4 977	57 181	48 135	9 046	
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	41 057	13 953	4 148	5 557	4 315	135	4 180	7 748	117 481	100 185	17 296	
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	168 273	43 913	21 651	24 898	22 571	665	21 906	26 865	423 761	374 678	49 083	
Individual drilled well .....	14 231	19 301	13	347	168	18	150	1 743	4 187	2 596	1 591	
Individual dug well .....	1 340	1 469	21	161	22	—	22	189	600	367	233	
Some other source .....	1 315	647	28	50	21	5	16	72	232	181	51	
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer .....	114 260	40 022	20 158	18 052	21 536	583	20 953	19 755	356 844	320 255	36 589	
Septic tank or cesspool .....	70 096	24 550	1 504	7 346	1 194	105	1 089	9 053	70 857	56 573	14 284	
Other means .....	803	758	51	58	52	—	52	61	1 079	994	85	
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None .....	177 858	31 564	21 292	24 707	21 200	629	20 571	27 569	359 718	315 216	44 502	
Central system .....	4 376	13 727	244	340	642	27	618	801	27 313	24 542	2 771	
1 or more individual room units .....	2 925	20 039	177	409	940	35	905	499	41 749	38 064	3 685	
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	185 159	65 330	21 713	25 456	22 782	688	22 094	28 869	428 780	377 822	50 958	
Steam or hot water system .....	8 184	1 716	2 401	1 156	605	10	595	1 606	23 828	23 093	735	
Central warm-air furnace .....	80 174	25 094	6 978	11 438	3 665	246	3 419	10 866	204 923	192 412	12 511	
Electric heat pump .....	6 669	2 925	506	635	759	24	735	1 238	14 343	11 795	2 548	
Other built-in electric units .....	64 141	17 802	7 784	7 378	14 964	168	14 796	11 093	136 131	104 512	31 619	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	4 586	2 248	399	834	386	42	344	1 018	9 148	8 327	821	
Room heaters with flue .....	10 327	6 898	2 047	2 535	799	58	741	1 682	20 873	19 585	1 288	
Room heaters without flue .....	3 018	1 813	495	578	323	36	287	380	4 918	4 421	497	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	7 858	6 591	1 086	877	1 239	102	1 137	981	14 257	13 330	927	
None .....	202	243	17	25	42	2	40	5	359	347	12	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	110 419	40 674	11 353	13 953	13 006	408	12 598	15 875	242 015	212 084	29 931	
Steam or hot water system .....	3 151	688	911	482	203	3	200	1 013	5 077	4 863	214	
Central warm-air furnace .....	62 722	19 692	5 388	8 543	3 102	194	2 908	8 532	160 185	150 315	9 870	
Electric heat pump .....	3 764	1 978	251	295	539	14	525	713	7 679	5 951	1 728	
Other built-in electric units .....	25 872	8 624	2 769	2 712	7 443	73	7 370	3 449	43 119	26 979	16 140	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	2 633	1 427	245	480	208	27	181	628	4 467	4 037	430	
Room heaters with flue .....	5 268	3 312	876	756	449	25	424	724	9 303	8 650	653	
Room heaters without flue .....	1 139	744	194	138	133	14	119	103	1 436	1 228	208	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	5 831	4 173	715	547	929	58	871	713	10 643	9 961	682	
None .....	39	36	4	—	—	—	—	—	106	100	6	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	63 813	20 667	8 947	10 138	8 251	231	8 020	11 157	163 959	145 705	18 254	
Steam or hot water system .....	4 422	856	1 331	590	246	5	241	513	16 797	16 362	435	
Central warm-air furnace .....	14 106	4 409	1 341	2 473	387	37	350	1 845	36 248	34 031	2 217	
Electric heat pump .....	2 301	681	221	260	160	6	154	456	5 729	5 022	707	
Other built-in electric units .....	33 518	7 794	4 251	4 229	6 535	78	6 457	6 671	84 065	70 592	13 473	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 731	744	134	344	162	10	152	347	4 260	3 919	341	
Room heaters with flue .....	4 395	3 114	1 038	1 597	312	33	279	822	10 311	9 732	579	
Room heaters without flue .....	1 626	897	261	370	156	18	138	275	3 236	2 947	289	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 648	2 014	362	257	275	44	231	228	3 169	2 956	213	
None .....	66	158	8	18	18	—	18	—	144	144	—	
Occupied housing units .....	174 232	61 341	20 300	24 091	21 257	639	20 618	27 032	405 974	357 789	48 185	
No telephone .....	10 406	6 283	1 050	1 707	1 387	53	1 334	1 301	20 650	18 272	2 378	
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total:												
None .....	15 136	5 282	2 450	2 866	1 920	40	1 880	2 564	48 236	44 920	3 316	
1 .....	58 955	20 015	7 787	9 382	6 904	174	6 730	10 103	149 858	134 166	15 692	
2 .....	59 740	20 606	6 376	7 477	7 439	279	7 160	9 157	133 849	116 261	17 588	
3 or more .....	40 401	15 438	3 687	4 366	4 994	146	4 848	5 208	74 031	62 442	11 589	
Automobiles:												
None .....	18 927	6 592	3 019	3 606	2 551	48	2 503	3 003	55 478	51 340	4 138	
1 .....	83 304	30 426	10 039	12 648	10 311	318	9 993	13 486	191 923	169 930	21 993	
2 .....	55 241	18 415	5 631	6 176	6 482	220	6 262	8 360	125 417	108 277	17 140	
3 or more .....	16 760	5 908	1 611	1 661	1 913	53	1 860	2 183	33 156	28 242	4 914	
Trucks or vans:												
None .....	111 746	36 706	14 228	16 125	12 741	354	12 387	18 837	296 595	264 990	31 605	
1 .....	56 235	21 395	5 617	7 159	7 761	261	7 500	7 484	100 518	85 293	15 225	
2 .....	5 485	2 793	442	749	690	22	668	643	8 031	6 781	1 250	
3 or more .....	766	447	13	58	65	2	63	68	830	725	105	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	110 419	40 674	11 353	13 953	13 006	408	12 598	15 875	242 015	212 084	29 931	
1979 to March 1980 .....	16 425	5 440	1 806	1 778	1 692	49	1 643	2 632	33 004	27 969	5 035	
1975 to 1978 .....	33 132	11 694	3 235	4 096	3 815	129	3 686	5 552	74 442	64 039	10 403	
1970 to 1974 .....	18 454	7 212	1 851	2 040	2 018	58	1 960	2 784	40 859	35 474	5 385	
1960 to 1969 .....	22 947	7 890	1 920	2 721	2 889	75	2 814	2 892	46 470	41 582	4 888	
1950 to 1959 .....	11 301	5 024	1 229	2 037	1 604	40	1 564	1 282	27 755	24 872	2 883	
1949 or earlier .....	8 160	3 414	1 312	1 281	988	57	931	733	19 485	18 148	1 337	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	63 813	20 667	8 947	10 138	8 251	231	8 020	11 157	163 959	145 705	18 254	
1979 to March 1980 .....	37 706	11 321	5 631	6 125	4 816	99	4 717	6 629	88 655	77 662	10 993	
1975 to 1978 .....	17 975	5 493	2 117	2 886	2 251	94	2 157	3 124	51 064	45 593	5 471	
1970 to 1974 .....	4 603	1 965	666	660	671	12	659	913	14 106	13 055	1 051	
1960 to 1969 .....	2 355	1 195	346	283	371	16	355	368	7 187	6 696	491	
1959 or earlier .....	1 174	693	187	184	142	10	132	123	2 947	2 699	248	
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	31 765	14 459	4 549	4 686	4 138	126	4 012	5 441	80 826	72 915	7 911	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	22 926	10 877	3 175	3 317	2 771	94	2 677	3 487	56 533	51 069	5 464	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	271	301	45	28	41	—	41	47	1 005	942	63	
No complete kitchen facilities .....	314	248	26	40	23	—	23	51	1 565	1 462	103	
No vehicle available .....	8 018	3 035	1 286	1 319	1 107	25	1 082	1 380	24 467	22 611	1 856	
No telephone .....	1 094	801	142	120	136	4	132	92	2 742	2 514	228	
Lacking central heating system .....	4 485	3 629	727	582	593	31	562	678	7 434	6 862	572	
Lacking air conditioning .....	30 217	6 388	4 382	4 538	3 784	114	3 670	5 130	63 878	57 463	6 415	

Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places				
	Richland-Kennewick, Wash.	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.	Tacama, Wash.	Yakima, Wash.	Bellevue city	Bellingham city	Bremerton city	Everett city	Kennewick city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>44 535</b>	<b>576 016</b>	<b>111 767</b>	<b>155 115</b>	<b>33 728</b>	<b>29 306</b>	<b>19 776</b>	<b>14 927</b>	<b>23 870</b>	<b>14 449</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	44 018	568 994	110 279	153 585	33 206	29 217	19 565	14 740	23 663	14 305
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	337	8 888	2 469	2 033	847	78	499	249	480	109
1 complete bathroom .....	25 221	321 054	71 765	96 858	22 216	9 983	13 627	10 822	16 661	8 303
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	5 636	86 702	12 984	25 785	3 991	4 462	2 181	1 875	3 127	1 690
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	13 341	159 372	24 549	30 439	6 674	14 783	3 469	1 981	3 602	4 347
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....										
Public system or private company .....	43 036	571 197	111 181	150 795	29 675	28 946	19 739	14 892	23 863	14 366
Individual drilled well .....	1 312	3 230	423	3 758	3 713	214	5	28	—	68
Individual dug well .....	158	1 191	44	352	305	115	11	7	7	7
Some other source .....	29	398	119	210	35	31	21	—	—	8
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....										
Public sewer .....	36 819	513 176	81 934	110 677	27 000	28 206	18 806	14 114	23 135	12 763
Septic tank or cesspool .....	7 619	61 713	29 609	44 087	6 628	1 100	936	781	710	1 669
Other means .....	97	1 127	224	351	100	—	34	32	25	17
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....										
None .....	4 223	556 247	76 924	149 477	15 294	28 380	19 380	14 511	23 330	1 241
Central system .....	22 537	9 765	12 714	3 264	7 346	508	244	183	238	7 108
1 or more individual room units .....	17 775	10 004	22 129	2 374	11 088	418	152	233	302	6 100
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....										
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>44 535</b>	<b>576 016</b>	<b>111 767</b>	<b>155 115</b>	<b>33 728</b>	<b>29 306</b>	<b>19 776</b>	<b>14 927</b>	<b>23 870</b>	<b>14 449</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	306	42 700	9 527	7 704	1 383	405	2 331	947	1 095	142
Central warm-air furnace .....	22 099	276 351	59 096	66 751	14 600	16 984	6 191	6 164	6 251	6 677
Electric heat pump .....	3 800	16 713	3 714	5 036	1 249	968	454	268	759	1 398
Other built-in electric units .....	15 463	188 853	28 023	56 056	9 567	10 051	7 074	4 405	12 841	5 448
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	515	10 376	1 651	4 043	1 093	168	369	482	525	165
Room heaters with flue .....	1 004	23 658	5 517	8 907	3 057	431	1 900	1 867	1 403	283
Room heaters without flue .....	352	5 590	1 040	2 669	680	99	476	406	431	143
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	948	11 398	3 111	3 814	2 028	196	964	370	535	188
None .....	48	377	88	135	71	4	17	18	30	5
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>25 996</b>	<b>336 576</b>	<b>68 717</b>	<b>87 335</b>	<b>19 653</b>	<b>17 262</b>	<b>10 043</b>	<b>6 079</b>	<b>12 019</b>	<b>7 583</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	124	14 038	3 598	2 723	519	321	865	300	375	87
Central warm-air furnace .....	15 808	225 581	47 006	51 334	11 298	14 031	4 727	3 910	5 104	4 718
Electric heat pump .....	2 464	7 885	2 051	2 506	799	413	232	63	305	646
Other built-in electric units .....	6 110	61 056	9 408	20 515	3 533	1 933	2 388	917	4 972	1 652
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	239	5 683	896	2 205	633	78	220	219	293	102
Room heaters with flue .....	577	12 331	2 914	4 399	1 388	259	802	419	515	193
Room heaters without flue .....	127	2 323	491	923	236	56	187	59	153	63
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	538	7 610	2 316	2 704	1 230	167	618	192	296	122
None .....	9	67	37	26	17	4	4	—	6	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>14 643</b>	<b>209 885</b>	<b>35 871</b>	<b>58 952</b>	<b>12 116</b>	<b>10 606</b>	<b>8 422</b>	<b>7 984</b>	<b>10 339</b>	<b>5 302</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	164	26 319	4 985	4 383	726	80	1 311	574	679	49
Central warm-air furnace .....	4 648	41 371	9 659	12 730	2 758	2 458	1 219	1 999	989	1 454
Electric heat pump .....	943	7 842	1 333	2 078	341	518	188	184	427	457
Other built-in electric units .....	7 745	113 262	15 964	31 592	5 267	7 236	3 967	3 180	6 765	3 069
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	209	4 194	640	1 656	434	90	129	263	179	63
Room heaters with flue .....	378	10 255	2 129	3 960	1 466	169	1 010	1 307	790	76
Room heaters without flue .....	192	2 930	474	1 519	384	26	249	313	263	74
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	334	3 518	659	968	703	29	341	146	233	60
None .....	30	194	28	66	37	—	8	18	14	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>40 639</b>	<b>546 461</b>	<b>104 588</b>	<b>146 287</b>	<b>31 769</b>	<b>27 868</b>	<b>18 465</b>	<b>14 063</b>	<b>22 358</b>	<b>12 885</b>
No telephone .....	2 358	21 195	6 572	9 080	2 570	475	990	1 341	1 523	725
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....										
Total: .....										
None .....	1 699	59 937	11 806	14 493	3 365	1 102	2 367	2 465	2 984	541
1 .....	12 431	188 211	37 103	52 662	12 191	8 874	7 297	6 309	8 528	4 157
2 .....	15 714	183 722	34 691	48 797	10 092	11 503	5 656	3 748	6 980	5 014
3 or more .....	10 795	114 591	20 988	30 335	6 121	6 389	3 145	1 541	3 866	3 173
Automobiles: .....										
None .....	2 695	68 427	13 590	17 390	3 965	1 290	2 885	2 906	3 494	841
1 .....	18 445	242 144	51 048	70 878	16 126	10 751	9 272	7 807	11 123	6 221
2 .....	14 745	176 601	31 291	45 195	9 107	11 554	4 912	2 832	5 968	4 453
3 or more .....	4 754	59 289	8 659	12 824	2 571	4 273	1 396	518	1 773	1 369
Trucks or vans: .....										
None .....	24 784	398 464	71 680	99 793	22 162	22 326	13 209	10 617	15 929	7 996
1 .....	14 223	134 191	29 768	42 376	8 741	5 021	4 873	3 170	5 873	4 373
2 .....	1 497	12 465	2 883	3 656	747	474	370	269	521	475
3 or more .....	135	1 341	257	462	119	47	13	7	35	41
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>25 996</b>	<b>336 576</b>	<b>68 717</b>	<b>87 335</b>	<b>19 653</b>	<b>17 262</b>	<b>10 043</b>	<b>6 079</b>	<b>12 019</b>	<b>7 583</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 038	47 018	9 455	11 347	2 726	2 831	1 572	689	1 412	1 987
1975 to 1978 .....	9 162	97 580	19 742	24 768	5 559	5 231	2 739	1 293	2 824	2 955
1970 to 1974 .....	3 760	54 157	11 064	14 671	3 275	3 188	1 659	772	1 798	857
1960 to 1969 .....	3 824	76 350	12 655	19 371	3 954	4 518	1 710	1 407	2 613	701
1950 to 1959 .....	3 117	40 359	9 554	10 043	2 526	1 353	1 094	1 172	1 888	778
1949 or earlier .....	1 095	21 112	6 247	7 135	1 613	141	1 269	746	1 484	305
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>14 643</b>	<b>209 885</b>	<b>35 871</b>	<b>58 952</b>	<b>12 116</b>	<b>10 606</b>	<b>8 422</b>	<b>7 984</b>	<b>10 339</b>	<b>5 302</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	9 691	107 082	21 363	35 100	7 404	6 574	5 305	4 783	5 393	3 620
1975 to 1978 .....	3 648	68 876	9 213	16 453	3 039	3 142	1 951	2 330	3 224	1 344
1970 to 1974 .....	804	20 437	3 001	4 237	856	597	647	525	1 024	231
1960 to 1969 .....	358	9 731	1 524	2 144	576	252	341	236	506	68
1959 or earlier .....	142	3 759	770	1 018	241	41	178	110	192	39
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 339</b>	<b>94 837</b>	<b>23 326</b>	<b>27 226</b>	<b>7 787</b>	<b>2 753</b>	<b>4 286</b>	<b>3 238</b>	<b>5 296</b>	<b>1 508</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 148	63 799	16 528	18 977	5 664	1 755	2 942	1 999	3 512	1 111
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	21	853	473	202	164	5	45	22	35	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	100	1 232	374	267	154	—	26	25	22	19
No vehicle available .....	863	28 131	6 838	7 568	1 919	478	1 247	1 119	1 674	297
No telephone .....	198	3 164	1 150	952	323	15	139	98	268	59
Lacking central heating system .....	522	7 229	2 213	3 290	1 340	90	681	330	588	112
Lacking air conditioning .....	561	89 908	15 308	25 925	3 338	2 672	4 119	3 145	5 147	120



Table 74. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Places—Con.								
	Richland city								
	Lakes District (COP)	Olympia city	Pasco city	Total	Urban	Seattle city	Spokane city	Tacoma city	Yakima city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>22 584</b>	<b>12 525</b>	<b>7 425</b>	<b>13 387</b>	<b>13 369</b>	<b>229 922</b>	<b>76 023</b>	<b>67 705</b>	<b>21 353</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	22 397	12 366	7 218	13 270	13 252	225 604	74 837	66 827	21 115
<b>BATHROOMS</b>									
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	190	414	108	80	80	6 333	2 285	1 357	563
1 complete bathroom .....	14 020	7 643	5 477	7 732	7 721	157 098	52 859	49 146	14 412
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	3 345	1 746	750	1 442	1 438	28 289	8 050	8 741	2 445
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	5 029	2 722	1 090	4 133	4 130	38 202	12 829	8 461	3 933
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company .....	21 722	12 177	7 192	13 258	13 258	229 870	75 910	67 564	21 079
Individual drilled well .....	781	298	233	118	100	27	74	72	219
Individual dug well .....	81	35	—	5	5	10	11	28	48
Some other source .....	—	15	—	6	6	15	28	41	7
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>									
Public sewer .....	10 537	10 817	7 037	13 235	13 235	228 275	73 628	66 418	20 803
Septic tank or cesspool .....	12 018	1 689	327	141	123	1 038	2 251	1 146	515
Other means .....	29	19	61	11	11	609	144	141	35
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>									
None .....	21 688	11 939	1 376	818	818	221 563	52 846	65 378	9 624
Central system .....	500	288	2 202	7 390	7 386	3 906	7 735	1 288	4 406
1 or more individual room units .....	396	298	3 847	5 179	5 165	4 453	15 442	1 039	7 323
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>22 584</b>	<b>12 525</b>	<b>7 425</b>	<b>13 387</b>	<b>13 369</b>	<b>229 922</b>	<b>76 023</b>	<b>67 705</b>	<b>21 353</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	865	1 073	126	—	—	34 278	8 432	5 010	1 280
Central warm-air furnace .....	9 421	4 578	2 372	7 527	7 519	96 955	39 394	26 665	9 183
Electric heat pump .....	930	349	507	1 177	1 177	6 221	2 363	1 867	619
Other built-in electric units .....	8 762	4 189	3 579	3 887	3 877	68 498	17 639	24 677	6 036
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	631	586	178	93	93	4 676	1 131	1 881	853
Room heaters with flue .....	1 323	1 073	406	226	226	12 241	4 225	4 676	2 031
Room heaters without flue .....	413	203	65	110	110	2 825	812	1 431	424
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	224	474	164	367	367	3 960	1 972	1 429	883
None .....	15	—	28	—	—	268	55	69	44
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 467</b>	<b>6 518</b>	<b>3 407</b>	<b>8 083</b>	<b>8 065</b>	<b>111 944</b>	<b>43 583</b>	<b>37 213</b>	<b>11 590</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	410	579	17	—	—	8 472	2 725	1 235	431
Central warm-air furnace .....	7 363	3 366	1 853	4 896	4 888	74 247	30 344	20 529	7 032
Electric heat pump .....	330	211	273	921	921	2 041	1 101	873	364
Other built-in electric units .....	1 606	1 220	893	1 905	1 895	16 173	4 782	9 416	1 788
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	201	319	63	32	32	2 288	653	1 152	496
Room heaters with flue .....	344	425	244	73	73	5 599	2 162	2 520	841
Room heaters without flue .....	109	80	20	29	29	1 041	352	536	162
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	104	318	44	227	227	2 050	1 448	932	464
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	33	16	20	12
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 612</b>	<b>5 151</b>	<b>3 259</b>	<b>4 324</b>	<b>4 324</b>	<b>107 525</b>	<b>27 333</b>	<b>26 192</b>	<b>8 570</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	385	430	102	—	—	23 723	4 799	3 299	711
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 722	962	419	1 936	1 936	19 762	7 360	4 984	1 855
Electric heat pump .....	485	135	203	210	210	3 911	1 029	841	199
Other built-in electric units .....	6 356	2 581	2 171	1 785	1 785	48 234	11 176	13 370	3 765
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	399	230	72	49	49	2 186	427	651	343
Room heaters with flue .....	875	546	138	146	146	6 095	1 714	1 845	1 055
Room heaters without flue .....	267	123	33	66	66	1 596	390	761	241
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	113	144	93	132	132	1 859	415	412	380
None .....	10	—	28	—	—	159	23	29	21
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>21 079</b>	<b>11 669</b>	<b>6 666</b>	<b>12 407</b>	<b>12 389</b>	<b>219 469</b>	<b>70 916</b>	<b>63 405</b>	<b>20 160</b>
No telephone .....	1 857	717	970	360	360	11 797	5 264	4 722	1 818
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
Total:									
None .....	1 266	1 645	644	395	395	44 144	10 421	10 584	2 537
1 .....	9 203	4 593	2 772	3 826	3 826	91 836	27 635	23 622	8 010
2 .....	6 801	3 565	1 919	5 072	5 072	56 372	21 324	18 860	6 311
3 or more .....	3 809	1 866	1 331	3 114	3 096	27 117	11 536	10 339	3 302
<b>Automobiles:</b>									
None .....	1 682	1 848	860	672	672	47 309	11 640	11 731	2 848
1 .....	10 971	5 799	3 572	5 321	5 321	105 250	35 543	30 406	10 276
2 .....	6 398	3 204	1 792	4 811	4 804	52 489	19 005	17 105	5 596
3 or more .....	2 028	818	442	1 603	1 592	14 421	4 728	4 163	1 440
<b>Trucks or vans:</b>									
None .....	15 994	8 655	4 380	8 275	8 275	183 268	52 392	46 732	14 945
1 .....	4 759	2 782	2 116	3 806	3 799	33 231	16 914	15 276	4 810
2 .....	295	209	160	313	302	2 588	1 529	1 255	387
3 or more .....	31	23	10	13	13	382	81	142	18
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 467</b>	<b>6 518</b>	<b>3 407</b>	<b>8 083</b>	<b>8 065</b>	<b>111 944</b>	<b>43 583</b>	<b>37 213</b>	<b>11 590</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 264	911	673	1 125	1 125	10 674	5 542	4 447	1 440
1975 to 1978 .....	2 853	1 936	911	2 482	2 475	24 564	11 062	8 938	2 856
1970 to 1974 .....	1 982	984	434	1 345	1 341	16 059	6 443	5 496	1 821
1960 to 1969 .....	3 036	1 375	692	1 414	1 407	26 008	8 251	7 970	2 692
1950 to 1959 .....	1 034	738	527	1 150	1 150	20 402	7 031	5 557	1 696
1949 or earlier .....	298	574	170	567	567	14 237	5 254	4 805	1 085
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 612</b>	<b>5 151</b>	<b>3 259</b>	<b>4 324</b>	<b>4 324</b>	<b>107 525</b>	<b>27 333</b>	<b>26 192</b>	<b>8 570</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	7 429	3 139	2 081	2 706	2 706	48 939	15 739	13 810	5 275
1975 to 1978 .....	2 354	1 408	781	1 160	1 160	36 907	7 164	7 646	2 052
1970 to 1974 .....	498	353	263	248	248	12 484	2 422	2 628	634
1960 to 1969 .....	252	172	121	141	141	6 567	1 361	1 433	437
1959 or earlier .....	79	79	13	69	69	2 628	647	675	172
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 426</b>	<b>2 726</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>52 772</b>	<b>18 100</b>	<b>15 801</b>	<b>5 111</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 838	1 843	729	1 425	1 425	33 196	12 373	10 016	3 432
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	16	42	13	2	2	634	457	125	121
No complete kitchen facilities .....	7	26	58	6	6	753	319	195	64
No vehicle available .....	302	831	269	240	240	19 457	5 905	5 746	1 394
No telephone .....	57	73	94	8	8	2 099	1 020	712	238
Lacking central heating system .....	187	472	137	164	164	3 513	1 893	1 801	801
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 310	2 563	197	108	108	49 941	11 927	15 037	2 158

Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's	SMSA's								
	Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Bellingham, Wash.	Bremerton, Wash.	Olympia, Wash.	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.			Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, Wash.	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.
					Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)			
Occupied housing units -----	792 194	39 630	52 809	46 375	477 513	408 763	68 750	50 963	617 962	128 403
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	215 666	10 272	7 405	8 750	124 608	119 719	4 889	3 398	174 256	44 293
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	6 810	1 186	767	974	3 502	3 046	456	645	4 682	747
Electricity -----	374 742	18 167	26 826	26 473	203 605	150 019	53 586	42 344	283 028	51 459
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	170 547	6 181	13 967	6 312	119 780	112 457	7 323	3 996	138 271	25 697
Coal or coke -----	379	84	25	121	195	192	3	44	288	1 264
Wood -----	21 036	3 524	3 747	3 676	24 170	21 746	2 424	473	14 807	4 391
Other fuel -----	2 593	167	46	60	1 336	1 297	39	11	2 314	487
No fuel used -----	421	49	26	9	317	287	30	52	316	65
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	108 212	4 876	3 750	4 270	67 282	65 013	2 269	2 225	86 168	21 793
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	6 121	635	526	726	2 882	2 536	346	581	4 286	858
Electricity -----	662 826	33 377	47 662	40 954	393 245	327 427	65 818	47 962	514 820	104 061
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	11 906	355	587	229	12 334	12 124	210	103	10 134	1 224
Other -----	1 822	210	152	143	966	926	40	9	1 489	332
No fuel used -----	1 307	177	132	53	804	737	67	83	1 065	135
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	37 069	2 857	2 262	1 702	25 175	24 044	1 131	1 375	27 901	3 786
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	6 408	868	816	1 082	3 076	2 607	469	983	4 414	1 034
Electricity -----	745 057	35 473	49 316	43 273	446 255	379 265	66 990	48 531	582 786	122 856
Other -----	2 332	374	355	271	1 274	1 172	102	22	1 714	481
No fuel used -----	1 328	58	60	47	1 733	1 675	58	52	1 147	246
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	420 078	18 868	28 740	22 678	249 797	212 484	37 313	24 943	328 818	70 367
With a mortgage -----	308 028	11 974	19 951	16 835	178 876	150 509	28 367	18 498	243 909	48 286
Less than \$100 -----	820	100	50	44	401	292	109	30	585	237
\$100 to \$149 -----	4 136	248	259	223	1 572	1 006	566	305	3 065	1 092
\$150 to \$199 -----	18 624	696	798	764	6 637	4 805	1 832	1 270	13 885	3 922
\$200 to \$249 -----	37 426	1 224	2 028	1 633	15 859	12 548	3 311	1 792	29 257	5 004
\$250 to \$299 -----	40 906	1 759	2 334	2 067	21 550	18 021	3 529	1 581	32 124	7 012
\$300 to \$349 -----	36 448	1 618	2 177	2 139	22 434	19 262	3 172	1 629	28 318	6 963
\$350 to \$399 -----	31 654	1 282	2 357	2 003	22 991	19 699	3 292	1 930	24 482	5 528
\$400 to \$449 -----	27 826	1 281	2 155	1 867	21 030	17 898	3 132	1 934	21 794	4 978
\$450 to \$499 -----	23 611	1 098	2 095	1 599	16 714	14 013	2 701	2 018	18 599	3 703
\$500 to \$599 -----	34 905	1 161	2 618	2 110	21 807	18 478	3 329	2 865	28 260	4 659
\$600 to \$749 -----	29 850	1 020	2 012	1 440	16 501	14 077	2 424	1 994	24 738	2 987
\$750 or more -----	21 822	487	1 068	946	11 380	10 410	970	1 150	18 802	1 301
Median -----	\$375	\$363	\$399	\$389	\$396	\$399	\$375	\$418	\$380	\$343
Not mortgaged -----	112 050	6 894	8 789	5 843	70 921	61 975	8 946	6 445	84 909	22 081
Less than \$50 -----	3 136	237	199	265	816	265	551	248	2 355	816
\$50 to \$74 -----	12 694	1 009	914	682	3 361	1 466	1 895	912	9 296	3 191
\$75 to \$99 -----	24 362	1 742	1 954	1 215	8 503	5 902	2 601	1 698	17 977	5 855
\$100 to \$149 -----	44 933	2 627	3 646	2 455	28 273	25 418	2 855	2 694	34 307	8 616
\$150 to \$199 -----	17 539	810	1 446	876	19 527	18 806	721	658	13 514	2 577
\$200 to \$249 -----	5 616	264	334	267	6 513	6 307	206	169	4 409	608
\$250 or more -----	3 770	124	258	149	3 928	3 811	117	66	3 051	418
Median -----	\$115	\$106	\$116	\$115	\$141	\$146	\$94	\$105	\$117	\$106
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	281 639	12 939	16 647	14 752	173 126	151 581	21 545	16 414	219 285	41 122
Less than \$50 -----	1 161	67	77	47	1 100	971	129	46	917	314
\$50 to \$59 -----	2 801	119	260	55	1 421	1 132	289	108	2 201	647
\$60 to \$79 -----	6 387	298	511	230	2 772	2 407	365	153	5 254	1 316
\$80 to \$99 -----	5 384	270	415	201	3 030	2 671	359	202	4 287	1 049
\$100 to \$119 -----	5 417	314	308	276	3 282	2 843	439	218	4 246	1 346
\$120 to \$149 -----	10 522	524	872	598	5 130	4 224	906	444	7 714	2 654
\$150 to \$169 -----	9 945	561	574	517	5 685	4 899	786	316	6 831	2 524
\$170 to \$199 -----	21 666	1 459	1 326	1 325	12 717	10 800	1 917	818	14 708	5 277
\$200 to \$249 -----	49 877	2 731	3 864	3 300	33 546	27 785	5 761	2 097	33 574	9 300
\$250 to \$299 -----	49 823	2 648	3 037	3 192	37 109	33 052	4 057	3 296	38 416	6 392
\$300 to \$349 -----	39 374	1 351	1 760	1 972	25 504	23 340	2 164	3 295	32 755	3 882
\$350 to \$399 -----	27 754	863	1 209	1 138	15 560	13 659	1 901	2 359	23 880	2 063
\$400 to \$499 -----	27 405	683	1 065	962	15 142	13 593	1 549	1 573	24 108	1 733
\$500 or more -----	16 479	392	451	449	7 175	6 793	382	712	15 296	533
No cash rent -----	7 644	659	918	490	3 953	3 412	541	777	5 098	2 092
Median -----	\$275	\$246	\$246	\$259	\$271	\$275	\$246	\$302	\$286	\$222
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units -----	792 194	39 630	52 809	46 375	477 513	408 763	68 750	50 963	617 962	128 403
Median income -----	\$19 869	\$16 120	\$18 834	\$17 899	\$18 229	\$18 138	\$18 723	\$21 555	\$20 618	\$15 813
Owner-occupied housing units -----	505 232	25 830	35 550	30 939	299 893	253 543	46 350	33 880	394 813	86 087
Median income -----	\$24 412	\$20 281	\$22 322	\$21 894	\$22 534	\$22 640	\$22 110	\$24 968	\$25 303	\$19 913
Renter-occupied housing units -----	286 962	13 800	17 259	15 436	177 620	155 220	22 400	17 083	223 149	42 316
Median income -----	\$12 426	\$9 962	\$11 929	\$11 347	\$12 069	\$12 084	\$11 960	\$15 232	\$13 074	\$9 322
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	22 392	2 006	1 671	1 756	15 233	12 646	2 587	1 861	16 072	5 668
Percent below poverty level -----	4.4	7.8	4.7	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.5	4.1	6.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	22 038	1 940	1 645	1 736	15 083	12 504	2 579	1 833	15 842	5 617
1.01 or more persons per room -----	616	50	48	37	374	305	69	70	454	150
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	354	66	26	20	150	142	8	28	230	51
1.01 or more persons per room -----	64	21	—	1	20	20	—	8	44	9
Renter-occupied housing units -----	49 551	3 720	3 020	2 997	31 720	27 302	4 418	2 677	35 929	10 945
Percent below poverty level -----	17.3	27.0	17.5	19.4	17.9	17.6	19.7	15.7	16.1	25.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	47 479	3 556	2 970	2 881	29 651	25 341	4 310	2 585	34 224	10 256
1.01 or more persons per room -----	3 065	158	173	213	1 671	1 453	218	370	2 054	602
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 072	164	50	116	2 069	1 961	108	92	1 705	689
1.01 or more persons per room -----	171	20	7	22	147	141	6	29	136	26



Table 75. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas -----	41 410	12 839	7 510	5 502	1 721	146	1 575	7 789	118 408	114 349	4 059
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2 128	723	244	288	76	3	73	263	2 091	1 850	241
Electricity -----	91 714	29 661	8 595	10 135	17 142	242	16 900	14 402	166 558	128 311	38 247
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	32 276	12 684	2 802	7 603	1 586	161	1 425	3 757	105 965	101 003	4 962
Cool or cake -----	91	672	50	3	—	—	—	10	147	144	3
Wood -----	6 229	4 472	950	516	708	87	621	778	11 288	10 639	649
Other fuel -----	279	96	137	26	6	—	6	33	1 267	1 249	18
No fuel used -----	105	194	12	18	18	—	18	—	250	244	6

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas -----	22 044	5 329	3 670	2 790	748	45	703	3 747	64 506	62 505	2 001
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 835	450	179	229	114	6	108	229	2 087	1 906	181
Electricity -----	148 006	54 820	16 060	20 648	20 280	580	19 700	22 900	326 173	280 376	45 797
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	1 772	372	246	379	85	6	79	140	12 005	11 836	169
Other -----	333	192	127	28	16	2	14	9	734	721	13
No fuel used -----	242	178	18	17	14	—	14	7	469	445	24

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas -----	9 168	2 591	2 119	1 827	344	22	322	1 381	24 373	23 427	946
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 994	775	160	187	181	3	178	215	1 569	1 399	170
Electricity -----	162 271	57 586	17 907	21 953	20 682	607	20 075	25 347	377 637	330 652	46 985
Other -----	618	302	87	77	28	4	24	61	693	659	34
No fuel used -----	181	87	27	47	22	3	19	28	1 702	1 652	50

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>91 260</b>	<b>29 191</b>	<b>9 707</b>	<b>12 054</b>	<b>11 189</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>10 839</b>	<b>13 440</b>	<b>212 430</b>	<b>186 012</b>	<b>26 418</b>
With a mortgage -----	64 119	17 957	6 052	8 052	7 541	215	7 326	10 118	151 626	131 072	20 554
Less than \$100 -----	235	280	32	22	37	—	37	23	298	243	55
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 071	837	72	121	262	—	262	90	1 300	899	401
\$150 to \$199 -----	4 739	2 058	300	478	856	16	840	423	5 658	4 374	1 284
\$200 to \$249 -----	8 169	3 012	619	971	1 125	22	1 103	898	13 666	11 310	2 356
\$250 to \$299 -----	8 782	2 543	913	974	1 043	35	1 008	1 232	18 670	16 043	2 627
\$300 to \$349 -----	8 130	2 422	866	971	828	22	806	1 299	19 159	16 734	2 425
\$350 to \$399 -----	7 172	1 592	645	1 128	888	38	850	1 264	19 676	17 153	2 523
\$400 to \$449 -----	6 032	1 398	653	801	563	32	531	1 147	17 689	15 450	2 239
\$450 to \$499 -----	5 012	1 130	524	845	556	25	531	1 010	14 014	11 999	2 015
\$500 to \$599 -----	6 645	1 293	557	864	704	11	693	1 356	18 425	16 074	2 351
\$600 to \$749 -----	5 112	894	601	685	435	7	428	821	13 654	12 051	1 603
\$750 or more -----	3 020	498	270	192	244	7	237	555	9 417	8 742	675
Median -----	\$357	\$305	\$367	\$372	\$327	\$366	\$326	\$393	\$393	\$396	\$372
Not mortgaged -----	27 141	11 234	3 655	4 002	3 648	135	3 513	3 322	60 804	54 940	5 864
Less than \$50 -----	781	839	135	91	230	—	230	81	458	162	296
\$50 to \$74 -----	3 398	2 404	563	464	901	2	899	241	2 260	1 134	1 126
\$75 to \$99 -----	6 385	3 079	998	1 009	956	16	940	650	6 697	5 063	1 634
\$100 to \$149 -----	10 626	3 605	1 371	1 748	1 151	78	1 073	1 504	24 593	22 593	2 000
\$150 to \$199 -----	4 025	887	351	491	284	24	260	549	17 511	16 968	543
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 207	264	174	141	47	8	39	208	5 768	5 604	164
\$250 or more -----	719	156	63	58	79	7	72	89	3 517	3 416	101
Median -----	\$112	\$94	\$104	\$111	\$93	\$124	\$92	\$120	\$143	\$147	\$98

**GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>62 354</b>	<b>18 617</b>	<b>8 872</b>	<b>9 921</b>	<b>8 132</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>7 907</b>	<b>10 877</b>	<b>161 981</b>	<b>144 043</b>	<b>17 938</b>
Less than \$50 -----	244	73	38	49	66	—	66	16	1 043	917	126
\$50 to \$59 -----	600	275	85	237	54	—	54	54	1 373	1 105	268
\$60 to \$79 -----	1 133	427	233	371	129	—	129	197	2 579	2 288	291
\$80 to \$99 -----	1 097	449	212	300	164	5	159	145	2 839	2 554	285
\$100 to \$119 -----	1 171	750	192	255	244	2	242	217	3 001	2 651	350
\$120 to \$149 -----	2 808	1 513	366	653	430	14	416	404	4 608	3 947	661
\$150 to \$169 -----	3 114	1 562	351	354	477	21	456	338	5 258	4 668	590
\$170 to \$199 -----	6 958	2 380	1 022	864	1 080	17	1 063	907	11 683	10 177	1 506
\$200 to \$249 -----	16 303	4 333	1 953	2 473	2 492	43	2 449	2 539	31 413	26 598	4 815
\$250 to \$299 -----	11 407	2 723	1 937	1 840	1 446	68	1 378	2 519	35 267	31 764	3 503
\$300 to \$349 -----	6 619	1 357	927	1 037	635	23	612	1 381	24 174	22 296	1 878
\$350 to \$399 -----	3 874	673	579	546	368	13	355	922	14 765	13 050	1 715
\$400 to \$499 -----	3 297	615	423	480	343	2	341	693	14 214	12 846	1 368
\$500 or more -----	1 183	161	291	132	39	—	39	368	6 670	6 385	285
No cash rent -----	2 546	1 326	263	330	165	17	148	177	3 094	2 797	297
Median -----	\$239	\$215	\$246	\$234	\$228	\$252	\$228	\$261	\$272	\$275	\$249

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>174 232</b>	<b>61 341</b>	<b>20 300</b>	<b>24 091</b>	<b>21 257</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>20 618</b>	<b>27 032</b>	<b>405 974</b>	<b>357 789</b>	<b>48 185</b>
Median income -----	\$17 060	\$14 597	\$14 142	\$16 866	\$17 590	\$18 445	\$17 564	\$17 501	\$17 774	\$17 686	\$18 379
Owner-occupied housing units -----	110 419	40 674	11 353	13 953	13 006	408	12 598	15 805	242 015	212 084	29 931
Median income -----	\$21 492	\$18 058	\$20 206	\$21 632	\$21 864	\$21 143	\$21 887	\$23 187	\$22 603	\$22 635	\$22 427
Renter-occupied housing units -----	63 813	20 667	8 947	10 138	8 251	231	8 020	11 157	163 959	145 705	18 254
Median income -----	\$10 871	\$9 769	\$9 084	\$11 338	\$10 844	\$14 702	\$10 722	\$11 326	\$11 974	\$11 990	\$11 845

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>6 320</b>	<b>3 875</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>11 611</b>	<b>10 291</b>	<b>1 320</b>
Percent below poverty level -----	5.7	9.5	7.1	5.2	5.7	4.2	5.8	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 196	3 756	811	721	737	17	720	691	11 540	10 228	1 312
1.01 or more persons per room -----	162	311	22	1	17	2	15	6	242	197	45
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	124	119	—	—	7	—	7	—	71	63	8
1.01 or more persons per room -----	20	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>13 622</b>	<b>5 652</b>	<b>2 730</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>2 064</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>2 123</b>	<b>29 574</b>	<b>26 024</b>	<b>3 550</b>
Percent below poverty level -----	21.3	27.3	30.5	18.6	25.0	18.6	25.2	19.0	18.0	17.9	19.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	13 255	5 369	2 599	1 865	2 028	43	1 985	2 026	27 618	24 138	3 480
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 011	1 032	93	73	102	—	102	186	1 537	1 384	153
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	367	283	131	25	36	—	36	97	1 956	1 886	70
1.01 or more persons per room -----	35	55	15	4	—	—	—	21	133	127	6

Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places				
	Richland-Kennewick, Wash.	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.	Tacoma, Wash.	Yakima, Wash.	Bellevue city	Bellingham city	Bremerton city	Everett city	Kennewick city
Occupied housing units .....	40 639	546 461	104 588	146 287	31 769	27 868	18 465	14 063	22 358	12 885
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	3 134	167 514	42 476	39 621	8 589	13 169	7 018	3 936	3 899	947
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	342	3 056	488	1 344	272	61	215	110	183	136
Electricity .....	33 789	237 805	36 782	74 411	14 693	11 410	7 637	5 085	15 076	10 987
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	3 083	127 842	21 036	27 736	6 403	3 069	2 576	4 730	2 818	754
Coal or coke .....	31	265	1 070	74	364	—	50	—	—	—
Wood .....	221	7 438	2 231	2 765	1 319	149	832	163	302	61
Other fuel .....	—	2 280	440	244	75	6	125	21	60	—
No fuel used .....	39	261	65	92	54	4	12	18	20	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	2 088	83 370	20 536	21 264	3 661	6 813	3 333	2 310	2 566	541
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	388	3 116	649	1 247	207	93	151	161	201	125
Electricity .....	38 008	448 298	82 099	121 848	27 544	20 894	14 597	11 274	19 426	12 170
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	96	9 845	966	1 636	254	68	246	286	110	38
Other .....	—	1 199	273	180	71	—	120	21	41	—
No fuel used .....	59	633	65	112	32	—	18	11	14	11
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	1 304	27 095	3 359	8 798	1 461	696	2 052	1 571	1 262	503
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	611	2 400	452	993	298	34	137	76	161	198
Electricity .....	38 667	514 972	100 237	136 035	29 853	27 134	16 162	12 334	20 863	12 171
Other .....	5	946	329	289	128	4	87	51	53	—
No fuel used .....	52	1 048	211	172	29	—	27	31	19	13
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	21 191	285 196	60 772	75 837	15 813	14 076	8 594	5 320	10 228	5 825
With a mortgage .....	15 880	210 879	40 988	52 999	10 085	12 345	5 211	3 153	5 886	4 548
Less than \$100 .....	13	471	192	197	124	—	32	8	27	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	256	2 498	939	988	421	27	72	40	147	38
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 029	12 146	3 539	4 237	1 019	170	286	294	667	193
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 426	25 921	5 367	7 104	1 578	850	541	606	936	296
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 280	28 453	6 295	7 405	1 462	1 445	815	454	942	303
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 445	24 783	6 007	6 854	1 371	1 587	746	431	745	326
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 667	21 371	4 831	5 964	1 039	1 256	560	460	601	460
\$400 to \$449 .....	1 671	18 903	4 086	5 045	867	1 212	559	261	529	526
\$450 to \$499 .....	1 800	15 744	3 022	3 954	641	893	445	192	391	546
\$500 to \$599 .....	2 520	23 863	3 643	5 152	660	1 315	442	218	366	908
\$600 to \$749 .....	1 753	21 223	2 190	3 819	553	1 470	481	135	293	677
\$750 or more .....	1 020	15 503	877	2 280	350	2 120	232	54	242	275
Median .....	\$425	\$376	\$335	\$348	\$316	\$435	\$360	\$320	\$315	\$462
Not mortgaged .....	5 311	74 317	19 784	22 838	5 728	1 731	3 383	2 167	4 342	1 277
Less than \$50 .....	167	1 617	690	605	409	7	120	38	107	27
\$50 to \$74 .....	705	7 276	2 726	2 812	1 160	—	553	255	766	198
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 415	15 345	5 345	5 318	1 492	82	897	611	1 200	303
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 229	30 734	7 850	9 116	1 903	589	1 266	978	1 463	524
\$150 to \$199 .....	585	12 446	2 293	3 319	487	617	323	211	609	166
\$200 to \$249 .....	158	4 034	523	1 032	159	208	166	45	100	41
\$250 or more .....	52	2 865	357	636	118	228	58	29	97	18
Median .....	\$106	\$119	\$106	\$113	\$97	\$165	\$104	\$108	\$103	\$108
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	14 480	207 473	35 517	58 025	11 899	10 441	8 360	7 828	10 220	5 259
Less than \$50 .....	46	860	307	234	47	—	34	44	68	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	108	2 151	630	600	130	5	85	237	89	33
\$60 to \$79 .....	131	5 038	1 192	1 115	229	51	233	359	370	37
\$80 to \$99 .....	178	4 111	956	1 047	254	29	212	270	306	59
\$100 to \$119 .....	174	3 953	1 157	1 048	430	22	187	238	260	50
\$120 to \$149 .....	311	7 075	2 373	2 571	827	35	361	546	570	124
\$150 to \$169 .....	192	6 319	2 148	2 963	994	55	341	296	491	30
\$170 to \$199 .....	616	13 843	4 497	6 603	1 458	135	980	669	774	163
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 744	31 693	8 070	15 424	3 115	436	1 800	2 091	1 478	681
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 976	36 744	5 771	10 828	1 992	1 758	1 838	1 421	1 769	1 335
\$300 to \$349 .....	3 157	31 333	3 594	6 028	969	2 329	855	804	1 710	1 155
\$350 to \$399 .....	2 302	22 705	1 913	3 419	479	1 855	569	354	1 016	911
\$400 to \$499 .....	1 533	22 894	1 554	3 018	489	2 115	412	244	903	431
\$500 or more .....	668	14 551	507	1 040	137	1 487	225	29	216	203
No cash rent .....	344	4 203	848	2 087	349	129	228	226	200	47
Median .....	\$309	\$287	\$224	\$238	\$225	\$358	\$246	\$227	\$269	\$304
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	40 639	546 461	104 588	146 287	31 769	27 868	18 465	14 063	22 358	12 885
Median income .....	\$22 195	\$20 415	\$15 451	\$16 354	\$13 844	\$25 535	\$13 640	\$14 147	\$15 690	\$20 774
Owner-occupied housing units .....	25 996	336 576	68 717	87 335	19 653	17 262	10 043	6 079	12 019	7 583
Median income .....	\$26 062	\$25 544	\$19 546	\$21 326	\$18 027	\$33 227	\$19 882	\$19 599	\$20 324	\$25 162
Renter-occupied housing units .....	14 643	209 885	35 871	58 952	12 116	10 606	8 422	7 984	10 339	5 302
Median income .....	\$15 557	\$13 016	\$9 097	\$10 690	\$9 476	\$15 868	\$8 867	\$10 812	\$11 201	\$14 307
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 187	12 829	4 379	5 030	1 708	397	724	377	754	354
Percent below poverty level .....	4.6	3.8	6.4	5.8	8.7	2.3	7.2	6.2	6.3	4.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 187	12 713	4 360	4 991	1 659	397	724	377	754	354
1.01 or more persons per room .....	24	321	91	73	73	4	9	1	—	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	116	19	39	49	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 241	33 798	9 388	12 750	3 249	993	2 643	1 529	2 219	873
Percent below poverty level .....	15.3	16.1	26.2	21.6	26.8	9.4	31.4	19.2	21.5	16.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 192	32 165	8 738	12 397	3 096	987	2 517	1 504	2 131	859
1.01 or more persons per room .....	293	1 904	483	953	365	53	93	53	131	87
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	49	1 633	650	353	153	6	126	25	88	14
1.01 or more persons per room .....	12	136	19	29	5	—	15	4	—	—



Table 75. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Places—Con.									
Lakes District (CDP)	Olympia city	Pasco city	Richland city		Seattle city	Spokane city	Tacoma city	Yakima city	
			Total	Urban					
21 079	11 669	6 666	12 407	12 389	219 469	70 916	63 405	20 160	
7 599	3 558	741	1 179	1 179	60 276	30 741	19 301	6 878	
241	88	108	39	39	1 353	304	329	161	
10 756	5 285	4 922	10 020	10 002	78 918	21 008	29 687	7 866	
2 345	2 327	824	1 097	1 097	74 541	16 164	12 926	4 362	
—	10	12	19	19	149	873	44	262	
104	374	31	53	53	1 989	1 395	887	531	
24	27	—	—	—	2 051	392	182	67	
10	—	28	—	—	192	39	49	33	
4 673	1 837	519	825	825	32 630	13 485	9 496	2 946	
276	101	103	67	67	1 515	462	385	117	
16 014	9 604	5 975	11 489	11 471	175 770	55 809	52 666	16 888	
116	111	23	26	26	8 161	861	668	166	
—	9	—	—	—	979	244	133	31	
—	7	46	—	—	414	55	57	12	
1 868	833	218	452	452	17 279	2 903	4 316	1 096	
248	75	161	39	39	765	225	189	77	
18 921	10 693	6 259	11 908	11 890	200 123	67 350	58 668	18 925	
—	44	5	—	—	512	256	145	45	
42	24	23	8	8	790	182	87	17	
8 518	5 587	2 533	6 973	6 962	96 464	39 199	34 105	9 952	
6 505	3 692	1 711	4 984	4 980	57 088	24 333	21 599	6 233	
13	23	—	—	—	250	99	102	71	
54	47	43	127	127	1 140	749	641	240	
391	232	312	373	373	5 108	2 665	2 447	587	
761	368	252	468	468	8 715	3 476	3 421	1 038	
881	427	184	395	395	9 009	4 127	3 284	901	
825	444	241	483	483	6 877	3 462	2 818	828	
736	500	221	456	452	5 503	2 905	2 631	664	
584	393	113	438	438	4 439	2 125	1 905	567	
413	368	122	564	564	3 361	1 567	1 325	403	
708	411	124	664	664	5 036	1 718	1 518	394	
616	284	77	515	515	4 459	1 001	979	346	
523	195	22	501	501	3 191	439	528	194	
\$372	\$380	\$313	\$422	\$422	\$331	\$315	\$316	\$317	
2 013	1 895	822	1 989	1 982	39 376	14 866	12 506	3 719	
15	55	66	53	53	835	518	400	169	
172	140	125	254	254	3 994	2 055	1 840	609	
343	413	185	546	539	8 975	4 262	3 128	976	
800	830	338	841	841	16 754	5 794	4 874	1 373	
383	291	79	216	216	5 743	1 618	1 482	390	
140	120	22	73	73	1 837	381	487	108	
160	46	7	6	6	1 238	238	295	94	
\$129	\$117	\$104	\$106	\$106	\$115	\$104	\$107	\$103	
10 513	5 051	3 212	4 287	4 287	106 634	27 104	25 908	8 456	
7	16	9	37	37	531	216	216	27	
—	50	59	16	16	1 711	559	563	115	
32	168	62	32	32	3 458	1 087	1 003	194	
39	104	110	—	—	2 688	880	905	212	
53	165	103	21	21	2 714	1 081	826	267	
217	337	151	16	16	4 847	2 157	1 755	650	
524	238	102	32	32	4 472	1 854	1 844	738	
1 438	466	296	89	89	9 907	3 496	3 308	1 058	
3 664	1 139	609	281	281	21 474	5 916	5 717	2 316	
2 148	1 149	667	716	716	17 990	4 182	4 081	1 435	
1 052	498	489	1 125	1 125	12 491	2 486	2 212	621	
434	333	234	872	872	8 369	1 256	1 344	312	
557	235	130	748	748	8 802	987	1 203	234	
165	72	32	217	217	5 133	324	352	74	
183	81	159	85	85	2 047	623	579	203	
\$239	\$241	\$252	\$338	\$338	\$251	\$215	\$219	\$221	
21 079	11 669	6 666	12 407	12 389	219 469	70 916	63 405	20 160	
\$15 461	\$15 546	\$15 891	\$25 306	\$25 292	\$16 191	\$13 677	\$14 246	\$13 441	
10 467	6 518	3 407	8 083	8 065	111 944	43 583	37 213	11 590	
\$23 985	\$22 124	\$21 221	\$29 129	\$29 121	\$22 445	\$17 995	\$19 099	\$18 834	
10 612	5 151	3 259	4 324	4 324	107 525	27 333	26 192	8 570	
\$10 341	\$9 642	\$11 411	\$18 911	\$18 911	\$11 341	\$8 362	\$9 112	\$8 828	
498	293	238	313	313	5 266	3 008	2 488	804	
4.8	4.5	7.0	3.9	3.9	4.7	6.9	6.7	6.9	
498	293	238	313	313	5 196	2 994	2 476	795	
10	—	6	—	—	160	55	58	29	
—	—	—	—	—	70	14	12	9	
—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	
2 027	1 168	788	388	388	20 578	7 774	7 082	2 363	
19.1	22.7	24.2	9.0	9.0	19.1	28.4	27.0	27.6	
2 002	1 093	757	384	384	19 094	7 133	6 792	2 248	
330	81	190	10	10	1 217	398	327	243	
25	75	31	4	4	1 484	641	290	115	
12	8	8	4	4	128	19	17	—	

Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	724 876	38 254	50 025	44 566	451 858	385 372	66 486	48 072	566 870	123 609
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	32 521	1 910	2 381	3 029	16 947	13 483	3 464	3 597	25 214	4 946
1975 to 1978	93 513	6 166	10 415	9 396	60 546	47 652	12 894	12 543	70 556	16 586
1970 to 1974	75 231	6 104	6 777	8 647	66 943	53 976	12 967	5 379	54 705	15 822
1960 to 1969	172 896	5 064	7 545	9 131	88 475	74 868	13 607	6 847	140 438	14 775
1950 to 1959	116 615	4 149	5 189	4 506	64 510	56 638	7 872	8 568	93 899	23 346
1940 to 1949	85 544	3 894	8 410	3 754	52 909	45 498	7 411	8 425	66 959	16 159
1939 or earlier	148 556	10 967	9 308	6 103	101 528	93 257	8 271	2 713	115 099	31 975
BEDROOMS										
None	19 063	821	611	581	11 647	10 975	672	644	16 522	2 753
1	113 985	4 955	6 832	5 471	57 607	52 039	5 568	5 378	92 198	17 789
2	211 934	12 587	15 603	14 600	144 273	124 617	19 656	14 596	161 644	39 622
3	247 905	13 673	19 022	17 681	167 972	137 352	30 620	19 185	189 200	38 365
4	103 480	5 084	6 433	5 158	56 284	48 195	8 089	6 322	83 305	19 350
5 or more	28 509	1 134	1 524	1 075	14 075	12 194	1 881	1 947	24 001	5 730
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	492 096	27 538	35 909	29 325	308 513	259 513	49 000	30 759	383 657	88 146
1, attached	13 372	446	1 262	1 065	13 889	11 951	1 938	1 421	9 304	2 339
2	21 677	1 428	2 437	2 530	15 991	12 786	3 205	1 995	15 122	5 608
3 and 4	24 355	1 226	1 656	1 197	15 497	13 452	2 045	1 705	18 958	3 419
5 to 9	29 039	1 152	1 475	914	14 868	13 475	1 393	1 315	23 785	4 186
10 to 49	82 610	2 787	2 689	2 738	43 748	40 435	3 313	2 923	68 811	8 448
50 or more	32 704	1 234	1 287	1 803	22 733	20 867	1 866	2 555	27 778	4 988
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	29 023	2 443	3 310	4 994	16 619	12 893	3 726	5 399	19 455	6 475
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	246 139	12 284	15 310	13 828	158 888	138 468	20 420	14 775	193 026	38 537
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	81 934	5 448	7 100	5 676	56 284	46 457	9 827	5 328	61 298	14 592
Median gross rent	\$332	\$283	\$281	\$280	\$327	\$333	\$296	\$321	\$356	\$267
2 or more	164 205	6 836	8 210	8 152	102 604	92 011	10 593	9 447	131 728	23 945
Median gross rent	\$262	\$226	\$229	\$247	\$255	\$259	\$226	\$300	\$272	\$205
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath	9 436	724	626	536	6 962	6 433	529	368	7 590	1 896
1 complete bathroom	398 783	22 789	27 602	23 802	248 735	216 989	31 746	25 692	306 021	75 388
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	111 929	5 510	6 978	7 080	60 875	50 016	10 859	6 117	85 887	14 692
2 or more complete bathrooms	204 728	9 231	14 819	13 148	135 286	111 934	23 352	15 895	167 372	31 633
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	683 270	31 294	38 840	31 208	408 420	354 568	53 852	41 256	540 639	113 149
Individual drilled well	29 303	4 170	7 983	11 754	35 948	25 619	10 329	6 217	16 254	8 182
Individual dug well	7 828	1 851	2 473	1 005	3 888	2 492	1 396	447	6 657	1 367
Some other source	4 475	939	729	599	3 602	2 693	909	152	3 320	911
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	43 702	2 652	1 531	1 977	21 114	20 327	787	333	36 792	8 771
Central warm-air furnace	347 779	13 299	21 966	16 072	213 833	195 560	18 273	24 190	276 410	65 074
Electric heat pump	21 099	1 408	1 401	2 101	16 854	13 371	3 483	4 090	15 783	4 630
Other built-in electric units	234 967	12 665	15 536	15 952	138 012	100 736	37 276	15 928	182 596	31 672
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	14 067	709	1 320	1 462	9 399	8 298	1 101	542	10 103	1 642
Room heaters with flue	29 326	2 951	3 204	2 348	20 439	18 492	1 947	1 155	20 923	5 419
Room heaters without flue	7 595	759	774	504	4 594	3 982	612	380	5 243	1 138
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	25 976	3 773	4 267	4 141	27 324	24 347	2 977	1 410	18 760	5 198
None	365	38	26	9	289	259	30	44	260	65
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone	29 128	1 931	2 738	2 186	20 399	17 340	3 059	2 590	20 662	7 121
No complete kitchen facilities	7 560	431	434	367	6 038	5 530	508	401	6 097	1 434
Lacking air conditioning	698 529	36 980	48 404	42 339	376 201	318 668	57 533	5 529	547 047	85 712
Lacking public sewer	177 856	13 931	26 481	25 583	120 665	93 014	27 651	14 025	112 951	43 012
No vehicle available	64 502	3 085	3 606	2 947	45 229	41 205	4 024	1 788	51 704	11 706
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	473 916	25 156	34 169	30 074	288 716	243 480	45 236	32 681	370 335	83 940
1979 to March 1980	69 002	3 910	5 720	5 774	40 123	32 831	7 292	6 504	53 684	12 590
1975 to 1978	141 758	7 724	11 345	10 416	90 950	75 264	15 686	11 726	110 852	25 668
1970 to 1974	77 510	4 664	5 410	5 596	50 994	42 723	8 271	4 734	60 441	13 739
1960 to 1969	102 015	4 135	5 851	4 821	53 551	46 079	7 472	4 699	80 560	14 523
1950 to 1959	52 593	2 330	3 310	2 083	30 594	26 464	4 130	3 683	41 755	10 340
1949 or earlier	31 038	2 393	2 533	1 384	22 504	20 119	2 385	1 335	23 043	7 080
Renter-occupied housing units	250 960	13 098	15 856	14 492	163 142	141 892	21 250	15 391	196 535	39 669
1979 to March 1980	131 027	7 922	9 520	8 711	87 084	74 847	12 237	9 836	99 601	23 295
1975 to 1978	80 402	3 305	4 612	4 004	51 091	44 531	6 560	3 967	64 750	10 486
1970 to 1974	23 091	943	936	1 131	14 422	13 051	1 371	890	18 993	3 294
1960 to 1969	11 576	525	483	466	7 330	6 648	682	473	9 420	1 692
1959 or earlier	4 864	403	305	180	3 215	2 815	400	225	3 771	902
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	130 682	8 062	9 540	8 317	91 119	79 424	11 695	6 617	99 895	26 056
Owner-occupied housing units	92 057	6 023	7 325	6 065	66 019	57 304	8 715	5 250	69 766	18 744
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 089	73	52	48	1 103	993	110	47	827	494
No complete kitchen facilities	1 529	51	50	52	1 116	561	155	116	1 228	417
No vehicle available	34 821	1 759	1 915	1 614	25 139	22 749	2 390	1 008	27 102	7 100
No telephone	4 139	250	302	193	2 960	2 606	354	251	3 095	1 245
Lacking central heating system	12 959	1 557	1 544	1 399	10 697	9 373	1 324	743	8 686	2 836
Lacking air conditioning	124 096	7 782	9 151	7 856	72 134	62 593	9 541	891	94 816	17 288



**Table 76. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.		Urbanized areas								
					Longview, Wash.—Oreg.				Portland, Oreg.—Wash.		
	Tacoma, Wash.	Yakima, Wash.	Bellingham, Wash.	Bremerton, Wash.	Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)	Olympia, Wash.	Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)
Occupied housing units .....	158 006	53 786	19 713	22 384	20 775	634	20 141	25 766	381 738	335 370	46 368
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 .....	7 307	1 932	946	471	534	20	514	1 353	13 291	10 892	2 399
1975 to 1978 .....	22 957	6 532	2 733	3 471	2 606	66	2 540	4 943	47 866	38 749	9 117
1970 to 1974 .....	20 526	5 591	2 495	2 452	2 307	35	2 272	4 725	53 113	43 532	9 581
1960 to 1969 .....	32 458	8 059	2 489	2 895	3 758	87	3 671	5 841	76 266	65 881	10 385
1950 to 1959 .....	22 716	9 689	2 275	3 014	3 476	82	3 394	3 137	57 524	51 887	5 637
1940 to 1949 .....	18 585	8 914	2 173	5 430	3 630	90	3 540	2 288	45 705	40 717	4 988
1939 or earlier .....	33 457	13 069	6 602	4 651	4 464	254	4 210	3 479	87 973	83 712	4 261
BEDROOMS											
None .....	2 541	829	597	385	476	6	470	383	11 153	10 561	592
1 .....	21 787	6 946	3 496	3 937	2 687	82	2 605	3 916	52 529	48 389	4 140
2 .....	50 290	19 327	7 107	7 253	7 291	199	7 092	8 272	124 462	110 556	13 906
3 .....	58 705	19 147	5 880	7 583	7 654	254	7 400	9 574	136 963	115 279	21 684
4 .....	20 175	6 038	2 092	2 685	2 190	82	2 108	2 994	45 503	40 460	5 043
5 or more .....	4 508	1 499	541	541	477	11	466	627	11 128	10 125	1 003
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached .....	108 439	39 120	12 847	14 763	14 220	489	13 731	16 183	252 963	219 853	33 110
1, attached .....	4 068	1 077	290	789	519	4	515	902	12 851	11 131	1 720
2 .....	6 555	1 888	963	1 556	821	51	770	1 824	14 519	11 870	2 649
3 and 4 .....	5 397	1 661	824	1 101	608	24	584	919	14 229	12 683	1 546
5 to 9 .....	5 254	1 290	883	987	940	6	934	699	14 010	12 779	1 231
10 to 49 .....	13 799	3 193	2 086	1 509	1 953	35	1 918	2 215	42 590	39 597	2 993
50 or more .....	4 926	689	1 208	947	736	—	736	1 681	22 467	20 626	1 841
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	9 568	4 868	612	732	978	25	953	1 343	8 109	6 831	1 278
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	20 636	7 748	3 035	3 399	3 151	124	3 027	3 401	49 135	41 541	7 594
Median gross rent .....	\$276	\$230	\$295	\$265	\$268	\$263	\$268	\$294	\$334	\$338	\$312
2 or more .....	32 477	7 403	5 445	5 537	4 714	101	4 613	6 756	99 029	89 661	9 368
Median gross rent .....	\$227	\$210	\$228	\$224	\$213	\$238	\$212	\$247	\$255	\$259	\$227
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	1 846	1 075	411	256	214	9	205	241	5 765	5 451	314
1 complete bathroom .....	92 762	33 562	12 989	13 886	13 456	427	13 029	13 865	215 641	193 881	21 760
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	26 042	6 392	2 394	3 170	2 799	74	2 905	4 420	51 753	43 483	8 270
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	37 356	12 757	3 919	5 072	4 126	124	4 002	7 240	108 579	92 555	16 024
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company .....	142 631	35 929	19 660	21 879	20 564	611	19 953	23 877	376 895	332 342	44 553
Individual drilled well .....	13 049	16 115	13	307	168	18	150	1 645	4 049	2 507	1 542
Individual dug well .....	1 171	1 150	17	148	22	—	22	177	575	350	225
Some other source .....	1 155	592	23	50	21	5	16	67	219	171	48
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system .....	6 910	1 431	2 173	957	449	8	441	1 513	20 265	19 650	615
Central warm-air furnace .....	71 369	22 593	6 603	10 390	3 440	229	3 211	9 974	186 588	174 723	11 865
Electric heat pump .....	5 316	2 276	448	472	655	20	635	1 092	12 446	10 129	2 317
Other built-in electric units .....	52 371	14 055	6 839	6 449	13 622	148	13 474	9 533	119 477	91 160	28 317
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	3 964	1 845	371	763	370	37	333	953	8 164	7 409	755
Room heaters with flue .....	8 403	5 053	1 786	2 101	750	58	692	1 447	17 259	16 072	1 187
Room heaters without flue .....	2 352	1 206	426	458	281	32	249	339	3 902	3 467	435
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	7 216	5 264	1 055	776	1 190	102	1 088	915	13 406	12 535	871
None .....	105	63	12	18	18	—	18	—	231	225	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone .....	8 466	3 853	950	1 504	1 324	53	1 271	1 171	17 698	15 542	2 156
No complete kitchen facilities .....	1 463	618	176	203	120	6	114	191	5 187	4 847	340
Lacking air conditioning .....	151 482	24 252	19 292	21 730	19 281	575	18 706	24 604	317 527	277 312	40 215
Lacking public sewer .....	64 905	21 419	1 438	6 867	1 191	102	1 089	8 472	67 800	54 076	13 724
No vehicle available .....	12 798	4 574	2 353	2 532	1 849	40	1 809	2 399	42 802	39 653	3 149
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	103 581	36 989	11 164	13 260	12 797	403	12 394	15 338	231 767	202 661	29 106
1975 to 1978 .....	15 318	4 881	1 747	1 667	1 654	46	1 608	2 493	31 386	26 576	4 810
1970 to 1974 .....	30 906	10 590	3 179	3 849	3 735	129	3 606	5 287	71 303	61 216	10 087
1960 to 1969 .....	17 069	6 408	1 807	1 928	1 991	56	1 935	2 737	38 972	33 721	5 251
1950 to 1959 .....	21 455	7 216	1 890	2 610	2 837	75	2 762	2 828	44 509	39 693	4 816
1940 to 1949 .....	10 838	4 637	1 229	1 946	1 592	40	1 552	1 266	26 539	23 734	2 805
1949 or earlier .....	7 995	3 257	1 312	1 260	988	57	931	727	19 058	17 721	1 337
Renter-occupied housing units .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	54 425	16 797	8 549	9 124	7 978	231	7 747	10 428	149 971	132 709	17 262
1975 to 1978 .....	31 426	9 176	5 373	5 396	4 643	99	4 544	6 057	80 624	70 361	10 263
1970 to 1974 .....	15 652	4 546	2 005	2 676	2 184	94	2 090	2 984	46 790	41 543	5 247
1960 to 1969 .....	4 098	1 472	650	593	664	12	652	913	13 131	12 098	1 033
1950 to 1959 .....	2 156	1 009	340	283	345	16	329	362	6 690	6 219	471
1939 or earlier .....	1 093	594	181	176	142	10	132	112	2 736	2 488	248
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units .....											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	22 291	10 223	3 170	3 214	2 745	94	2 651	3 454	54 840	49 431	5 409
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	262	259	45	28	41	—	41	41	892	829	63
No complete kitchen facilities .....	301	241	26	40	23	—	23	45	1 488	1 385	103
No vehicle available .....	7 719	2 827	1 270	1 261	1 078	25	1 053	1 350	23 412	21 589	1 823
No telephone .....	1 044	573	137	112	136	4	132	86	2 514	2 286	228
Lacking central heating system .....	4 273	3 179	710	557	574	31	543	672	7 032	6 486	546
Lacking air conditioning .....	29 280	5 852	4 349	4 395	3 738	114	3 624	5 079	61 496	55 172	6 324

Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places				
	Richland— Kennewick, Wash.	Seattle—Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.	Tacoma, Wash.	Yakima, Wash.	Bellevue city	Bellingham city	Bremerton city	Everett city	Kennewick city
Occupied housing units .....	38 358	496 789	100 634	130 699	29 712	26 432	17 925	12 906	21 487	12 357
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 670	19 653	3 306	4 540	937	1 443	790	185	796	1 312
1975 to 1978 .....	10 038	56 003	11 230	15 815	3 496	4 869	2 278	1 407	1 609	4 431
1970 to 1974 .....	4 302	44 979	11 641	16 431	2 810	3 766	2 174	926	1 634	1 401
1960 to 1969 .....	5 436	125 319	11 292	27 427	4 854	10 411	2 198	1 526	3 820	1 342
1950 to 1959 .....	7 038	87 429	20 629	20 625	5 520	4 881	1 997	1 748	3 345	2 270
1940 to 1949 .....	7 355	61 558	14 510	16 648	5 265	6 79	2 071	3 666	3 226	1 103
1939 or earlier .....	1 519	101 848	28 026	29 213	6 830	383	6 417	3 448	7 057	498
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	560	15 567	2 518	2 327	662	241	597	333	623	171
1 .....	4 519	86 370	15 803	19 721	4 749	4 222	3 320	3 194	3 550	1 906
2 .....	11 741	142 581	32 933	41 688	11 019	6 017	6 601	4 548	8 454	4 232
3 .....	14 987	158 936	29 631	46 752	9 570	7 831	5 044	3 470	6 275	4 322
4 .....	4 928	72 321	15 288	16 568	2 967	5 748	1 847	1 105	2 097	1 369
5 or more .....	1 623	21 014	4 461	3 643	745	2 373	516	256	488	357
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	24 457	326 857	72 173	88 194	19 870	16 151	11 455	6 746	13 258	6 923
1, attached .....	1 362	8 795	1 700	3 831	880	833	262	695	330	276
2 .....	1 824	13 707	4 613	5 735	1 507	332	911	1 317	1 298	504
3 and 4 .....	1 544	17 807	3 160	5 028	1 288	1 119	772	995	1 513	590
5 to 9 .....	1 216	22 819	3 930	5 028	1 006	1 742	854	900	1 255	370
10 to 49 .....	2 649	67 285	7 456	13 354	2 393	4 549	1 981	1 230	2 394	1 295
50 or more .....	2 499	27 636	4 656	4 926	673	1 655	1 208	879	829	1 253
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 807	11 883	2 946	4 603	2 095	51	482	144	610	1 146
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	13 149	181 542	33 406	48 923	10 787	9 720	7 989	6 979	9 589	4 914
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	4 206	53 633	11 805	17 657	4 751	2 033	2 757	2 055	2 894	1 135
Median gross rent .....	\$337	\$365	\$275	\$279	\$236	\$500+	\$296	\$252	\$302	\$342
2 or more .....	8 943	127 909	21 601	31 266	6 036	7 687	5 232	4 924	6 695	3 779
Median gross rent .....	\$305	\$273	\$205	\$227	\$216	\$341	\$227	\$221	\$251	\$298
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	249	6 288	1 625	1 377	659	64	400	179	387	70
1 complete bathroom .....	20 855	271 560	63 528	80 018	19 102	8 821	12 229	9 191	15 057	6 792
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	4 992	75 862	12 157	21 913	3 679	3 914	2 019	1 755	2 865	1 483
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	12 262	143 079	23 324	27 391	6 272	13 633	3 277	1 781	3 178	4 012
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	36 964	492 232	100 101	126 870	26 067	26 084	17 893	12 880	21 487	12 274
Individual drilled well .....	1 211	3 042	378	3 386	3 331	206	5	19	—	68
Individual dug well .....	154	1 131	36	268	27	111	11	7	—	7
Some other source .....	29	384	119	175	287	31	16	—	—	8
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	273	35 422	8 108	6 443	1 186	386	2 107	759	1 032	136
Central warm-air furnace .....	19 591	248 027	54 895	58 924	13 579	15 821	5 832	5 506	5 955	5 947
Electric heat pump .....	3 276	12 951	3 236	3 879	1 026	827	400	216	662	1 085
Other built-in electric units .....	12 807	157 735	24 375	45 278	8 156	8 575	6 191	3 782	11 251	4 460
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	418	8 964	1 457	3 466	974	168	341	451	451	165
Room heaters with flue .....	839	18 493	4 720	7 118	2 473	377	1 698	1 528	1 217	245
Room heaters without flue .....	287	4 415	914	2 043	549	82	407	322	391	137
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	828	10 575	2 864	3 456	1 736	196	937	324	513	182
None .....	39	207	65	92	33	—	12	18	15	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone .....	1 893	17 363	5 845	7 175	2 120	441	901	1 175	1 407	656
No complete kitchen facilities .....	331	4 864	1 158	1 071	351	78	169	110	171	83
Lacking air conditioning .....	3 320	479 853	68 424	125 783	12 853	25 598	17 529	12 569	20 978	979
Lacking public sewer .....	7 264	58 705	27 982	40 660	6 188	1 024	909	742	641	1 538
No vehicle available .....	1 451	49 477	10 984	12 180	3 117	982	2 270	2 181	2 872	503
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	25 066	313 176	66 893	80 987	18 748	16 547	9 880	5 800	11 779	7 407
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 852	43 009	9 192	10 403	2 544	2 610	1 532	657	1 351	1 909
1975 to 1978 .....	8 790	90 295	19 226	22 748	5 311	4 972	2 683	1 219	2 737	2 905
1970 to 1974 .....	3 624	50 223	10 738	13 329	3 097	3 053	1 615	722	1 744	832
1960 to 1969 .....	3 694	71 151	12 296	17 927	3 777	4 436	1 687	1 347	2 591	693
1950 to 1959 .....	3 034	38 182	9 335	9 606	2 436	1 335	1 094	1 111	1 883	774
1949 or earlier .....	1 072	20 316	6 106	6 974	1 583	141	1 269	744	1 473	294
Renter-occupied housing units .....	13 292	183 613	33 741	49 712	10 964	9 885	8 045	7 106	9 708	4 950
1979 to March 1980 .....	8 807	93 182	19 906	28 921	6 631	6 056	5 068	4 174	4 986	3 374
1975 to 1978 .....	3 310	60 338	8 700	14 145	2 798	2 941	1 839	2 132	3 046	1 247
1970 to 1974 .....	692	17 884	2 941	3 740	776	595	631	462	998	222
1960 to 1969 .....	341	8 922	1 457	1 950	544	252	335	236	493	68
1959 or earlier .....	142	3 287	737	956	215	41	172	102	185	39
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	5 156	89 216	22 795	26 280	7 562	2 692	4 253	3 149	5 237	1 491
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 050	60 791	16 127	18 372	5 495	1 705	2 937	1 940	3 491	1 101
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	17	716	451	193	160	5	45	22	35	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	100	1 089	374	254	154	—	26	25	22	19
No vehicle available .....	807	25 647	6 639	7 269	1 855	464	1 231	1 085	1 658	284
No telephone .....	163	2 722	1 094	902	312	15	134	90	268	59
Lacking central heating system .....	487	6 473	2 142	3 080	1 262	83	664	315	572	112
Lacking air conditioning .....	527	84 635	14 927	25 026	3 220	2 618	4 086	3 056	5 093	120



Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units -----

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----

1975 to 1978 -----

1970 to 1974 -----

1960 to 1969 -----

1950 to 1959 -----

1940 to 1949 -----

1939 or earlier -----

**BEDROOMS**

None -----

1 -----

2 -----

3 -----

4 -----

5 or more -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached -----

1, attached -----

2 -----

3 and 4 -----

5 to 9 -----

10 to 49 -----

50 or more -----

Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

Median gross rent -----

2 or more -----

Median gross rent -----

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath -----

1 complete bathroom -----

1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----

2 or more complete bathrooms -----

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company -----

Individual drilled well -----

Individual dug well -----

Some other source -----

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----

Central warm-air furnace -----

Electric heat pump -----

Other built-in electric units -----

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----

Room heaters with flue -----

Room heaters without flue -----

Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----

None -----

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone -----

No complete kitchen facilities -----

Lacking air conditioning -----

Lacking public sewer -----

No vehicle available -----

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units -----

1979 to March 1980 -----

1975 to 1978 -----

1970 to 1974 -----

1960 to 1969 -----

1950 to 1959 -----

1949 or earlier -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

1979 to March 1980 -----

1975 to 1978 -----

1970 to 1974 -----

1960 to 1969 -----

1959 or earlier -----

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units -----

Owner-occupied housing units -----

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

No complete kitchen facilities -----

No vehicle available -----

No telephone -----

Lacking central heating system -----

Lacking air conditioning -----

Places—Con.									
Lakes District (CDP)	Olympia city	Pasco city	Richland city		Seattle city	Spokane city	Tacoma city	Yakima city	
			Total	Urban					
17 455	11 126	5 635	11 918	11 900	185 286	67 593	55 258	18 675	
325	557	410	421	421	2 246	1 931	1 507	421	
2 187	1 399	643	2 315	2 312	5 894	4 869	3 583	1 733	
2 788	1 516	473	1 269	1 269	8 516	5 596	4 224	1 369	
5 214	1 785	1 042	1 352	1 341	25 386	5 902	8 110	2 819	
3 969	1 556	1 643	1 541	1 537	31 939	13 427	8 110	3 519	
1 920	1 494	828	4 905	4 905	34 419	11 032	8 875	3 521	
1 052	2 819	596	115	115	76 886	24 836	20 849	5 293	
154	311	320	18	18	11 931	2 269	1 793	537	
3 722	2 136	1 031	1 113	1 113	48 895	12 371	10 125	3 439	
5 503	3 666	2 035	3 526	3 519	59 392	23 789	17 908	6 617	
5 346	3 441	1 612	4 828	4 821	40 793	18 110	17 324	5 586	
2 153	1 266	396	1 777	1 777	18 806	8 534	6 630	1 941	
577	306	241	656	652	5 469	2 520	1 478	555	
9 997	6 906	2 970	7 862	7 844	106 439	47 415	38 721	12 376	
631	331	139	812	812	2 854	801	719	696	
612	763	257	689	689	8 009	3 068	1 928	1 086	
719	327	408	353	353	7 939	2 814	1 744	1 063	
756	401	334	395	395	11 531	3 379	2 210	750	
2 989	1 210	552	690	690	33 020	5 593	6 692	1 913	
754	756	347	732	732	14 709	3 600	3 113	472	
997	432	628	385	385	785	923	131	319	
7 990	4 680	2 551	4 034	4 034	87 186	25 253	21 627	7 596	
2 624	1 480	782	1 468	1 468	20 523	8 403	7 105	2 919	
\$275	\$285	\$293	\$351	\$351	\$352	\$273	\$282	\$241	
5 366	3 200	1 769	2 566	2 566	66 663	16 850	14 522	4 677	
\$233	\$220	\$241	\$334	\$334	\$240	\$193	\$198	\$210	
113	188	93	61	61	4 183	1 512	887	438	
10 157	6 780	4 003	6 757	6 746	125 527	46 424	39 791	12 245	
2 729	1 642	646	1 314	1 310	23 288	7 535	7 325	2 290	
4 456	2 516	893	3 786	3 783	32 288	12 122	7 255	3 702	
16 767	10 783	5 450	11 789	11 789	185 243	67 497	55 135	18 412	
642	298	185	118	100	21	57	72	208	
46	30	—	5	5	10	11	28	48	
—	15	—	6	6	12	28	23	7	
698	996	107	—	—	27 629	7 072	4 097	1 083	
8 129	4 162	2 072	6 497	6 489	82 178	36 284	23 044	8 549	
609	327	413	1 102	1 102	4 064	2 010	1 392	487	
6 043	3 537	2 468	3 587	3 577	53 384	15 124	19 300	5 083	
557	542	119	73	73	3 786	1 007	1 546	779	
938	931	299	210	210	8 510	3 583	3 554	1 587	
274	180	27	95	95	1 998	696	1 050	347	
197	451	102	354	354	3 583	1 778	1 226	740	
10	—	28	—	—	154	39	49	20	
1 194	639	637	313	313	8 727	4 618	3 755	1 473	
140	112	163	56	56	2 662	906	579	182	
16 681	10 602	961	698	698	178 795	46 119	53 318	8 111	
10 387	1 618	270	139	121	1 125	2 108	1 200	496	
781	1 546	465	366	366	34 819	9 656	9 029	2 327	
9 392	6 346	3 045	7 852	7 834	97 458	42 130	33 398	10 985	
1 162	859	612	1 088	1 088	9 035	5 344	3 891	1 355	
2 508	1 874	787	2 381	2 374	20 896	10 718	7 875	2 694	
1 756	968	407	1 291	1 287	13 482	6 185	4 712	1 679	
2 684	1 350	585	1 401	1 394	21 985	7 941	7 016	2 552	
984	727	487	1 130	1 130	18 515	6 829	5 223	1 640	
298	568	167	561	561	13 545	5 113	4 681	1 065	
8 063	4 780	2 590	4 066	4 066	87 828	25 463	21 860	7 690	
5 496	2 844	1 631	2 568	2 568	39 220	14 466	11 208	4 650	
1 877	1 343	641	1 075	1 075	30 307	6 719	6 454	1 870	
405	353	187	227	227	10 246	2 362	2 283	586	
215	166	118	127	127	5 844	1 294	1 289	423	
70	74	13	69	69	2 211	622	626	161	
2 303	2 698	1 023	1 702	1 702	47 980	17 617	15 095	4 972	
1 737	1 821	671	1 406	1 406	30 775	12 009	9 609	3 330	
16	36	13	2	2	504	435	116	117	
7	20	58	6	6	617	319	182	64	
294	819	228	240	240	17 136	5 717	5 469	1 344	
57	67	59	8	8	1 701	964	662	227	
182	466	106	164	164	2 898	1 539	1 709	752	
2 193	2 535	169	108	108	45 436	11 572	14 364	2 095	

**Table 77. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	SCSA's		SMSA's							
					Portland, Oreg.-Wash.					
	Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Bellingham, Wash.	Bremerton, Wash.	Olympia, Wash.	Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)	Richland- Kennewick- Posco, Wash.	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>30 554</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>11 830</b>	<b>11 289</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>21 492</b>	<b>1 540</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	947	—	33	24	138	126	12	86	567	53
1975 to 1978 .....	2 650	11	193	92	785	648	137	191	1 396	188
1970 to 1974 .....	3 607	12	138	70	1 175	1 031	144	66	1 875	186
1960 to 1969 .....	6 567	10	90	35	1 735	1 630	105	218	4 475	157
1950 to 1959 .....	4 678	26	92	18	1 560	1 518	42	188	3 562	316
1940 to 1949 .....	4 395	13	275	33	1 933	1 903	30	62	3 340	206
1939 or earlier .....	7 710	19	78	5	4 504	4 433	71	28	6 277	434
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	1 475	—	47	—	567	537	30	20	1 252	49
1 .....	7 164	13	164	51	2 410	2 340	70	141	5 100	314
2 .....	9 300	51	314	81	3 921	3 734	187	319	6 716	479
3 .....	8 094	27	219	113	3 102	2 937	165	254	5 322	505
4 .....	3 540	—	135	21	1 460	1 386	74	72	2 429	163
5 or more .....	981	—	20	11	370	355	15	33	673	30
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	15 544	59	403	147	6 688	6 398	290	387	11 022	770
1, attached .....	1 287	—	31	7	512	468	44	47	847	169
2 .....	1 696	9	91	37	799	782	17	32	1 197	102
3 and 4 .....	1 747	—	80	16	860	829	31	129	1 238	115
5 to 9 .....	1 787	6	87	9	668	656	12	61	1 179	120
10 to 49 .....	6 124	5	120	50	1 592	1 517	75	62	4 231	207
50 or more .....	2 241	12	73	6	677	613	64	78	1 692	49
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	128	—	14	5	34	26	8	43	86	8
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	17 471	56	520	174	6 673	6 400	273	444	12 128	856
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	4 639	24	97	56	2 312	2 221	91	95	3 178	310
Median gross rent .....	\$308	\$246	\$285	\$307	\$315	\$316	\$275	\$247	\$331	\$273
2 or more .....	12 832	32	423	118	4 361	4 179	182	349	8 950	546
Median gross rent .....	\$235	\$270	\$223	\$353	\$225	\$223	\$242	\$284	\$243	\$204
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	637	—	8	5	258	258	—	5	522	73
1 complete bathroom .....	20 796	63	690	109	8 699	8 415	284	554	14 865	1 130
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	4 712	—	83	114	1 451	1 293	158	83	2 829	158
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	4 409	28	118	49	1 422	1 323	99	197	3 276	179
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company ..	30 405	86	888	234	11 775	11 241	534	834	21 420	1 519
Individual drilled well .....	100	—	11	43	44	37	7	5	56	15
Individual dug well .....	21	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	11	—
Some other source .....	28	5	—	—	6	6	—	—	5	6
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	2 603	10	61	—	727	727	—	—	2 278	117
Central warm-air furnace .....	10 801	40	278	52	5 298	5 253	45	285	7 830	650
Electric heat pump .....	1 490	—	31	44	350	323	27	59	1 102	41
Other built-in electric units .....	11 413	18	349	137	3 235	2 819	416	397	7 360	486
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace ..	745	—	27	7	276	269	7	16	490	41
Room heaters with flue .....	2 505	6	115	29	1 353	1 326	27	73	1 808	152
Room heaters without flue .....	688	6	26	8	426	420	6	5	466	34
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	285	11	12	—	150	137	13	4	194	19
None .....	24	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	24	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone .....	3 053	13	110	15	1 474	1 414	60	180	1 935	272
No complete kitchen facilities .....	460	—	—	—	239	221	18	10	377	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	29 509	91	863	262	10 866	10 375	491	148	20 711	1 146
Lacking public sewer .....	1 646	17	184	95	485	404	81	100	600	150
No vehicle available .....	6 862	11	187	25	3 260	3 184	76	119	5 403	304
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 843</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>5 071</b>	<b>4 808</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>9 192</b>	<b>650</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 644	13	47	32	491	464	27	51	1 152	62
1975 to 1978 .....	3 355	22	128	55	1 223	1 134	89	136	2 272	199
1970 to 1974 .....	2 699	—	62	—	1 139	1 094	45	34	1 843	146
1960 to 1969 .....	3 269	—	54	11	1 229	1 188	41	101	2 344	128
1950 to 1959 .....	1 347	—	73	5	803	742	61	53	1 135	74
1949 or earlier .....	529	—	2	—	186	186	—	3	446	41
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>17 711</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>6 759</b>	<b>6 481</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>12 300</b>	<b>890</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	9 582	39	381	143	3 173	2 997	176	293	5 992	602
1975 to 1978 .....	5 535	17	124	31	2 461	2 368	93	128	4 196	245
1970 to 1974 .....	1 771	—	20	—	630	630	—	—	1 435	13
1960 to 1969 .....	584	—	—	—	341	332	9	3	467	19
1959 or earlier .....	239	—	8	—	154	154	—	—	210	11
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 010</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>2 486</b>	<b>188</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 702	—	67	11	1 050	1 016	34	68	1 376	156
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	24	—	—	—	51	51	—	—	24	7
No complete kitchen facilities .....	56	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	43	—
No vehicle available .....	1 326	5	37	6	697	678	19	32	1 142	80
No telephone .....	276	5	—	—	103	103	—	20	237	7
Lacking central heating system .....	548	5	21	—	271	245	26	22	421	19
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 828	5	99	11	1 532	1 478	54	22	2 331	161



Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	9 062	617	71	744	65	—	65	220	11 715	11 195	520
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	380	55	—	33	10	—	10	13	133	121	12
1975 to 1978	1 254	31	11	88	13	—	13	80	783	646	137
1970 to 1974	1 732	58	6	103	13	—	13	55	1 137	999	138
1960 to 1969	2 092	83	5	82	—	—	—	30	1 700	1 610	90
1950 to 1959	1 116	64	24	85	17	—	17	18	1 538	1 496	42
1940 to 1949	1 055	88	6	275	6	—	6	19	1 933	1 903	30
1939 or earlier	1 433	238	19	78	6	—	6	5	4 491	4 420	71
BEDROOMS											
None	223	34	—	47	—	—	—	—	567	537	30
1	2 064	73	6	146	7	—	7	32	2 400	2 338	62
2	2 584	274	44	258	22	—	22	67	3 893	3 712	181
3	2 772	174	21	171	18	—	18	108	3 052	2 894	158
4	1 111	48	—	102	12	—	12	13	1 433	1 359	74
5 or more	308	14	—	20	6	—	6	—	370	355	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	4 522	444	39	329	42	—	42	114	6 604	6 321	283
1, attached	440	10	—	31	—	—	—	7	512	468	44
2	499	10	9	91	—	—	—	27	799	782	17
3 and 4	509	46	—	48	—	—	—	16	854	829	25
5 to 9	608	29	6	64	16	—	16	9	668	656	12
10 to 49	1 893	54	5	99	7	—	7	41	1 583	1 508	75
50 or more	549	4	12	73	—	—	—	6	677	613	64
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	42	20	—	9	—	—	—	—	18	18	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 343	263	49	425	54	—	54	141	6 639	6 380	259
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 461	130	17	78	31	—	31	42	2 293	2 210	83
Median gross rent	\$264	\$201	\$275	\$303	\$229	—	\$229	\$282	\$316	\$316	\$308
2 or more	3 882	133	32	347	23	—	23	99	4 346	4 170	176
Median gross rent	\$224	\$210	\$270	\$221	\$244	—	\$244	\$353	\$224	\$223	\$240
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	115	40	—	8	—	—	—	5	258	258	—
1 complete bathroom	5 931	454	49	591	44	—	44	90	8 647	8 377	270
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 883	72	—	76	15	—	15	98	1 423	1 265	158
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 133	51	22	69	6	—	6	27	1 387	1 295	92
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	8 985	518	71	738	65	—	65	220	11 704	11 184	520
Individual drilled well	44	99	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual dug well	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Some other source	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	325	8	10	61	—	—	—	—	727	727	—
Central warm-air furnace	2 971	136	27	240	—	—	—	39	5 241	5 196	45
Electric heat pump	388	42	—	21	—	—	—	35	350	323	27
Other built-in electric units	4 113	170	11	248	59	—	59	116	3 210	2 800	410
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	255	10	—	27	—	—	—	7	276	269	7
Room heaters with flue	697	171	6	115	6	—	6	15	1 346	1 326	20
Room heaters without flue	222	37	6	26	—	—	—	8	426	420	6
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	91	43	11	6	—	—	—	—	124	119	5
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone	1 118	125	11	105	13	—	13	15	1 470	1 410	60
No complete kitchen facilities	83	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	231	213	18
Lacking air conditioning	8 798	298	71	708	65	—	65	216	10 759	10 289	470
Lacking public sewer	1 046	126	12	110	—	—	—	52	394	326	68
No vehicle available	1 459	96	11	162	13	—	13	25	3 253	3 177	76
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	3 651	332	22	306	11	—	11	79	4 990	4 734	256
1979 to March 1980	492	47	11	23	—	—	—	21	486	459	27
1975 to 1978	1 083	57	11	98	—	—	6	47	1 200	1 111	89
1970 to 1974	856	80	—	56	—	—	5	—	1 114	1 069	45
1960 to 1969	925	75	—	54	—	—	—	6	1 201	1 167	34
1950 to 1959	212	50	—	73	—	—	—	5	803	742	61
1949 or earlier	83	23	—	2	—	—	—	—	186	186	—
Renter-occupied housing units	5 411	285	49	438	54	—	54	141	6 725	6 461	264
1979 to March 1980	3 590	185	32	300	—	—	35	124	3 162	2 992	170
1975 to 1978	1 339	26	17	110	—	—	—	17	2 440	2 355	85
1970 to 1974	336	47	—	20	—	—	7	—	628	628	—
1960 to 1969	117	15	—	—	—	—	12	—	341	332	9
1959 or earlier	29	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	154	154	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	524	153	5	99	12	—	12	11	1 703	1 649	54
Owner-occupied housing units	326	110	—	67	—	—	—	11	1 042	1 008	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	51	—
No complete kitchen facilities	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	—
No vehicle available	184	53	5	37	—	—	—	6	697	678	19
No telephone	39	44	5	—	—	—	—	—	103	103	—
Lacking central heating system	127	73	5	21	—	—	—	—	271	245	26
Lacking air conditioning	497	89	5	99	12	—	12	11	1 532	1 478	54

Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places				
	Richland-Kenne- wick, Wash.	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.	Tacoma, Wash.	Yakima, Wash.	Bellevue city	Bellingham city	Bremerton city	Everett city	Kennewick city
Occupied housing units .....	810	21 346	1 219	8 890	502	376	71	559	271	83
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	72	537	46	310	46	35	—	27	19	26
1975 to 1978 .....	183	1 346	152	1 193	26	124	11	43	46	24
1970 to 1974 .....	66	1 844	126	1 715	46	60	6	68	45	—
1960 to 1969 .....	218	4 461	97	2 089	77	117	5	59	43	20
1950 to 1959 .....	188	3 548	206	1 111	32	40	24	62	12	13
1940 to 1949 .....	60	3 340	168	1 049	66	—	6	228	42	—
1939 or earlier .....	23	6 270	424	1 423	209	—	19	72	64	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	20	1 252	43	223	16	5	—	47	—	—
1 .....	136	5 095	241	2 059	64	128	6	129	41	11
2 .....	317	6 695	377	2 564	252	89	44	203	116	50
3 .....	232	5 245	391	2 659	116	74	—	124	95	15
4 .....	72	2 392	148	1 083	40	51	—	50	19	7
5 or more .....	33	667	19	302	14	29	—	6	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	374	10 902	711	4 361	364	134	39	176	140	22
1, attached .....	47	847	30	434	5	14	—	31	—	—
2 .....	32	1 190	84	499	5	5	9	91	29	—
3 and 4 .....	129	1 233	100	509	46	27	—	48	23	19
5 to 9 .....	61	1 179	106	608	25	42	6	59	24	—
10 to 49 .....	62	4 231	145	1 893	48	80	5	93	45	24
50 or more .....	78	1 692	43	549	4	74	12	61	10	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	27	72	—	37	5	—	—	—	—	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	444	12 110	619	5 325	213	232	49	387	169	62
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	95	3 167	186	1 443	95	29	17	63	43	7
Median gross rent .....	\$247	\$331	\$289	\$264	\$219	\$468	\$275	\$296	\$346	\$450
2 or more .....	349	8 943	433	3 882	118	203	32	324	126	55
Median gross rent .....	\$284	\$243	\$207	\$224	\$213	\$366	\$270	\$220	\$316	\$297
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	—	522	73	110	17	—	—	8	5	—
1 complete bathroom .....	552	14 832	855	5 899	381	159	49	481	209	63
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	81	2 787	128	1 829	58	89	—	26	36	14
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	177	3 205	163	1 052	46	128	22	44	21	6
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	810	21 329	1 219	8 859	464	368	71	559	271	83
Individual drilled well .....	—	17	—	13	38	8	—	—	—	—
Individual dug well .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	—	2 278	104	325	8	—	10	61	5	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	269	7 756	540	2 886	111	138	27	153	47	19
Electric heat pump .....	53	1 090	35	376	42	26	—	13	31	7
Other built-in electric units .....	397	7 262	324	4 054	149	205	11	201	141	43
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	16	490	41	255	10	—	—	12	—	—
Room heaters with flue .....	68	1 802	122	697	149	7	6	93	26	14
Room heaters without flue .....	3	466	34	216	7	—	6	26	7	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	4	178	19	81	26	—	11	—	14	—
None .....	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone .....	175	1 930	247	1 107	77	5	11	90	34	6
No complete kitchen facilities .....	10	377	—	78	4	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	143	20 565	865	8 638	232	376	71	523	255	7
Lacking public sewer .....	75	485	84	898	60	8	12	21	13	8
No vehicle available .....	119	5 403	286	1 459	71	13	11	146	35	6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	354	9 064	600	3 502	282	144	22	159	102	14
1979 to March 1980 .....	29	1 098	55	409	42	55	11	6	15	—
1975 to 1978 .....	136	2 229	178	1 029	41	61	11	49	29	14
1970 to 1974 .....	34	1 821	130	844	63	10	—	17	37	—
1960 to 1969 .....	99	2 335	122	925	75	18	—	36	11	—
1950 to 1959 .....	53	1 135	74	212	42	—	—	49	5	—
1949 or earlier .....	3	446	41	83	19	—	—	2	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	456	12 282	619	5 388	220	232	49	400	169	69
1979 to March 1980 .....	288	5 978	438	3 572	168	158	32	262	116	57
1975 to 1978 .....	128	4 192	138	1 339	19	72	17	110	53	12
1970 to 1974 .....	37	1 435	13	336	21	2	—	20	—	—
1960 to 1969 .....	3	467	19	112	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	—	210	11	29	12	—	—	8	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	118	2 474	186	524	94	—	5	69	28	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	68	1 364	154	326	87	—	—	43	10	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	24	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	43	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	32	1 142	80	184	33	—	5	26	16	—
No telephone .....	20	237	7	39	8	—	5	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	22	416	19	127	29	—	5	15	10	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	22	2 319	159	497	55	—	5	69	23	—



Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	1 929	66	509	146	146	17 669	1 080	5 104	437
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	59	—	37	—	—	88	35	148	40
1975 to 1978	324	12	46	65	65	567	100	467	21
1970 to 1974	567	5	42	17	17	1 250	80	733	46
1960 to 1969	557	23	184	8	8	3 389	86	1 061	65
1950 to 1959	290	13	141	32	32	3 093	187	569	32
1940 to 1949	92	13	36	24	24	3 111	168	802	66
1939 or earlier	40	—	23	—	—	6 171	424	1 324	167
BEDROOMS									
None	59	—	20	—	—	1 221	43	152	16
1	774	13	88	31	31	4 526	234	983	59
2	648	29	208	43	43	5 540	345	1 509	230
3	319	24	120	49	49	4 089	319	1 543	85
4	110	—	45	18	18	1 778	120	698	33
5 or more	19	—	28	5	5	515	19	219	14
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	584	32	234	69	69	8 910	630	3 073	309
1, attached	87	7	32	15	15	715	23	123	5
2	38	13	23	—	—	1 105	72	207	5
3 and 4	88	8	102	4	4	1 042	100	289	46
5 to 9	91	—	34	21	21	921	106	288	25
10 to 49	852	—	32	6	6	3 592	119	835	43
50 or more	162	6	33	31	31	1 353	30	289	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	27	—	19	—	—	31	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 445	56	282	77	77	10 207	567	2 632	208
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	230	29	71	15	15	2 607	179	833	90
Median gross rent	\$265	\$277	\$222	\$458	\$458	\$318	\$286	\$285	\$221
2 or more	1 215	27	211	62	62	7 600	388	1 799	118
Median gross rent	\$230	\$282	\$258	\$342	\$342	\$228	\$199	\$210	\$213
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath	16	—	—	—	—	487	73	89	17
1 complete bathroom	1 440	52	373	98	98	13 041	804	3 698	334
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	279	8	30	21	21	2 036	100	800	53
2 or more complete bathrooms	194	6	106	27	27	2 105	103	517	33
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	1 916	66	509	146	146	17 669	1 080	5 104	437
Individual drilled well	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual dug well	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	11	—	—	—	—	2 206	104	266	8
Central warm-air furnace	452	5	115	104	104	6 196	452	1 584	98
Electric heat pump	148	—	25	19	19	841	28	157	36
Other built-in electric units	1 112	45	292	23	23	5 799	286	2 197	130
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	19	—	16	—	—	430	35	192	10
Room heaters with flue	144	8	54	—	—	1 628	122	509	137
Room heaters without flue	33	8	3	—	—	407	34	148	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	10	—	4	—	—	145	19	51	18
None	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone	399	8	133	36	36	1 749	227	545	56
No complete kitchen facilities	30	—	10	—	—	349	—	43	—
Lacking air conditioning	1 888	66	130	6	6	17 036	816	4 955	196
Lacking public sewer	535	6	33	—	—	124	15	17	13
No vehicle available	292	8	91	22	22	5 135	260	1 031	71
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	478	10	227	64	64	7 305	513	2 444	229
1979 to March 1980	52	5	19	5	5	648	49	249	24
1975 to 1978	168	5	59	22	22	1 576	126	606	26
1970 to 1974	123	—	16	15	15	1 458	101	562	63
1960 to 1969	135	—	90	9	9	2 105	122	745	68
1950 to 1959	—	—	40	13	13	1 084	74	203	33
1949 or earlier	—	—	3	—	—	434	41	79	15
Renter-occupied housing units	1 451	56	282	82	82	10 364	567	2 660	208
1979 to March 1980	1 103	48	172	42	42	4 785	392	1 578	163
1975 to 1978	280	8	70	40	40	3 596	132	716	19
1970 to 1974	62	—	37	—	—	1 355	13	236	21
1960 to 1969	6	—	3	—	—	444	19	101	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	184	11	29	5
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	30	—	103	13	13	2 296	171	464	71
Owner-occupied housing units	23	—	53	13	13	1 239	145	278	64
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	17	7	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	13	—
No vehicle available	—	—	32	—	—	1 099	74	184	33
No telephone	—	—	20	—	—	214	7	39	8
Lacking central heating system	5	—	22	—	—	376	19	118	24
Lacking air conditioning	30	—	22	—	—	2 180	150	437	43

**Table 78. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

5CSA's	SMSA's										
Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Bellingham, Wash.	Bremerton, Wash.	Olympia, Wash.	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.			Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, Wash.	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.	Tacoma, Wash.	Yakima, Wash.
				Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)					
7 249	854	640	470	3 262	2 646	616	385	5 560	1 380	1 689	1 768
277	42	38	32	144	113	31	15	229	57	48	29
750	136	74	69	322	240	82	86	578	112	172	305
793	217	85	87	462	348	114	57	568	93	225	375
1 387	75	79	119	592	465	127	69	1 131	165	256	197
1 061	88	111	42	462	363	99	59	801	259	260	324
1 126	98	133	38	424	377	47	72	848	194	278	209
1 855	198	120	83	856	740	116	27	1 405	500	450	329
352	10	15	22	189	183	6	7	308	95	44	33
1 489	151	179	60	560	477	83	76	1 167	227	322	257
2 310	327	194	165	1 169	944	225	125	1 757	447	553	539
2 185	211	201	194	982	745	237	147	1 637	416	548	648
744	134	44	23	299	234	65	30	561	133	183	219
169	21	7	6	63	63	-	-	130	62	39	72
4 041	575	386	271	1 809	1 415	394	200	3 019	807	1 022	1 141
242	-	22	26	122	101	21	32	179	30	63	73
380	13	54	19	150	109	41	-	296	74	84	60
462	28	44	6	168	121	47	34	395	80	67	114
373	39	22	3	123	93	30	27	280	78	93	71
1 017	82	41	67	472	436	36	27	782	175	235	106
432	21	35	12	245	229	16	16	375	56	57	-
302	96	36	66	173	142	31	49	234	80	68	203
4 132	367	335	216	1 939	1 621	318	217	3 161	806	971	655
1 641	196	166	120	811	657	154	113	1 196	366	445	395
\$315	\$253	\$289	\$265	\$322	\$337	\$273	\$321	\$317	\$308	\$312	\$200
2 491	171	169	96	1 128	964	164	104	1 965	440	526	260
\$235	\$222	\$223	\$220	\$234	\$242	\$212	\$259	\$252	\$174	\$208	\$185
241	12	15	39	126	109	17	6	175	99	66	44
5 061	677	476	314	2 298	1 911	387	261	3 748	1 002	1 313	1 181
940	98	38	53	368	297	71	36	768	116	172	246
1 007	67	111	64	470	329	141	82	869	163	138	297
6 853	676	501	304	2 968	2 448	520	364	5 351	1 280	1 502	900
259	122	84	152	212	146	66	21	103	87	156	838
98	40	33	-	41	18	23	-	71	-	27	30
39	16	22	14	41	34	7	-	35	13	4	-
638	40	32	12	197	169	28	12	522	201	116	11
2 454	187	199	167	984	860	124	189	1 864	565	590	512
227	18	18	33	55	36	19	11	186	80	41	75
2 668	239	179	158	1 358	974	384	142	2 082	324	586	600
177	16	28	21	85	80	5	-	145	12	32	64
590	154	78	25	246	234	12	24	404	120	186	169
180	22	8	19	103	71	32	-	124	11	56	58
298	167	98	35	229	217	12	7	216	67	82	279
17	11	-	-	5	5	-	-	17	-	-	-
1 100	158	91	80	558	454	104	63	769	343	331	545
127	8	10	9	112	106	6	15	106	27	21	11
6 992	828	616	435	2 892	2 331	561	60	5 350	1 093	1 642	1 052
1 406	446	253	258	750	558	192	83	976	342	430	880
1 471	95	86	46	553	507	46	32	1 199	305	272	185
3 015	447	293	243	1 245	967	278	162	2 319	561	696	1 029
521	79	71	46	260	175	85	46	443	117	78	125
934	91	77	108	441	344	97	50	733	209	201	404
709	209	67	48	195	136	59	39	531	69	178	221
534	33	55	34	202	177	25	19	385	102	149	125
213	21	10	7	123	111	12	2	141	53	72	111
104	14	13	-	24	24	-	6	86	11	18	43
4 234	407	347	227	2 017	1 679	338	223	3 241	819	993	739
2 404	233	241	145	1 302	1 026	276	155	1 762	539	642	316
1 282	118	62	70	522	469	53	47	1 028	258	254	253
401	17	44	-	136	130	6	21	328	22	73	117
101	17	-	6	54	51	3	-	83	-	18	41
46	22	-	6	3	3	-	-	40	-	6	12
602	87	47	18	264	225	39	23	471	108	131	227
272	62	30	6	156	126	30	8	196	78	76	160
25	8	-	6	33	33	-	-	16	15	9	7
17	8	-	6	27	27	-	-	17	-	-	-
223	20	23	12	86	80	6	9	191	35	32	41
34	8	4	6	63	63	-	15	26	27	8	85
98	54	12	6	45	45	-	9	69	18	29	104
567	80	47	18	224	193	31	6	436	77	131	121



Table 78. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]

Occupied housing units -----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1950 to 1959 -----  
1940 to 1949 -----  
1939 or earlier -----

BEDROOMS

None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 -----  
4 -----  
5 or more -----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached -----  
1, attached -----  
2 -----  
3 and 4 -----  
5 to 9 -----  
10 to 49 -----  
50 or more -----  
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing  
units -----  
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----  
Median gross rent -----  
2 or more -----  
Median gross rent -----

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath -----  
1 complete bathroom -----  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----  
2 or more complete bathrooms -----

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company -----  
Individual drilled well -----  
Individual dug well -----  
Some other source -----

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system -----  
Central warm-air furnace -----  
Electric heat pump -----  
Other built-in electric units -----  
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----  
Room heaters with flue -----  
Room heaters without flue -----  
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----  
None -----

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----  
Lacking public sewer -----  
No vehicle available -----

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units -----  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1950 to 1959 -----  
1949 or earlier -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1959 or earlier -----

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units -----  
Owner-occupied housing units -----  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
No vehicle available -----  
No telephone -----  
Lacking central heating system -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----

	Urbanized areas								Places		
	Portland, Oreg.--Wash.										
	Bellingham, Wash.	Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)	Seattle-- Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.	Tacoma, Wash.	Yakima, Wash.	Seattle city	Spokane city	Tacoma city
Occupied housing units -----	269	2 807	2 347	460	4 861	1 164	1 517	411	2 290	960	891
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	14	131	113	18	154	30	41	11	6	12	29
1975 to 1978 -----	39	246	198	48	464	64	136	44	56	38	37
1970 to 1974 -----	19	386	284	102	475	70	201	48	95	40	98
1960 to 1969 -----	21	485	389	96	1 010	114	218	41	314	91	123
1950 to 1959 -----	22	431	343	88	732	246	255	76	294	188	91
1940 to 1949 -----	66	366	334	32	791	178	247	82	498	160	162
1939 or earlier -----	88	762	686	76	1 235	462	419	109	1 027	431	351
BEDROOMS											
None -----	10	184	178	6	300	66	44	14	253	59	37
1 -----	73	508	442	66	1 088	206	321	73	726	199	174
2 -----	123	1 011	840	171	1 573	359	499	170	610	292	273
3 -----	15	816	642	174	1 324	359	466	131	435	281	271
4 -----	42	230	187	43	459	118	154	18	187	78	114
5 or more -----	6	58	58	-	117	56	33	5	79	51	22
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached -----	124	1 503	1 217	286	2 527	713	901	251	1 035	560	567
1, attached -----	-	122	101	21	179	25	57	-	116	9	13
2 -----	7	146	109	37	290	72	84	14	180	65	60
3 and 4 -----	19	158	119	39	355	59	61	57	147	52	31
5 to 9 -----	31	123	93	30	254	72	93	22	118	72	65
10 to 49 -----	65	461	430	31	777	152	234	22	460	152	117
50 or more -----	19	245	229	16	368	54	57	-	234	50	30
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	4	49	49	-	111	17	30	45	-	-	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	186	1 828	1 553	275	2 947	712	930	233	1 581	622	540
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	52	723	595	128	1 056	326	411	127	515	247	241
Median gross rent -----	\$275	\$328	\$342	\$273	\$322	\$321	\$307	\$259	\$299	\$323	\$316
2 or more -----	134	1 105	958	147	1 891	386	519	106	1 066	375	299
Median gross rent -----	\$252	\$235	\$243	\$207	\$251	\$172	\$208	\$195	\$196	\$171	\$198
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	-	103	91	12	154	63	58	13	131	63	50
1 complete bathroom -----	234	1 990	1 698	292	3 320	877	1 214	306	1 754	744	747
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	17	337	273	64	685	102	153	46	214	61	48
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	18	377	285	92	702	122	92	46	191	92	46
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	269	2 776	2 329	447	4 788	1 152	1 398	343	2 290	953	891
Individual drilled well -----	-	23	18	5	54	12	96	68	-	7	-
Individual dug well -----	-	8	-	8	19	-	19	-	-	-	-
Some other source -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system -----	38	197	169	28	512	201	116	-	480	201	66
Central warm-air furnace -----	32	827	768	59	1 636	492	519	127	697	370	293
Electric heat pump -----	18	42	30	12	143	63	28	14	67	47	20
Other built-in electric units -----	69	1 219	901	318	1 873	242	546	114	714	206	315
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	8	68	63	5	134	12	32	42	62	12	22
Room heaters with flue -----	80	216	207	9	322	109	173	23	181	98	121
Room heaters without flue -----	18	97	68	29	118	5	48	27	56	-	24
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	6	141	141	-	108	40	55	64	23	26	30
None -----	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	10	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone -----	56	515	429	86	665	295	323	100	351	262	248
No complete kitchen facilities -----	-	93	87	6	96	7	5	-	91	7	5
Lacking air conditioning -----	269	2 480	2 053	427	4 675	939	1 485	238	2 182	795	877
Lacking public sewer -----	28	392	295	97	530	200	273	86	27	20	2
No vehicle available -----	46	525	491	34	1 140	276	272	80	858	276	190
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	77	933	759	174	1 841	439	569	173	693	325	348
1979 to March 1980 -----	27	200	142	58	315	80	59	46	62	53	42
1975 to 1978 -----	14	303	257	46	603	136	137	42	189	98	80
1970 to 1974 -----	24	132	93	39	437	66	165	47	208	49	89
1960 to 1969 -----	12	173	148	25	305	100	122	18	150	79	85
1950 to 1959 -----	-	101	95	6	125	50	72	14	68	39	48
1949 or earlier -----	-	24	24	-	56	7	14	6	16	7	4
Renter-occupied housing units -----	192	1 874	1 588	286	3 020	725	948	238	1 597	635	543
1979 to March 1980 -----	124	1 201	965	236	1 644	481	607	143	819	432	329
1975 to 1978 -----	45	489	439	50	942	222	246	56	518	181	140
1970 to 1974 -----	11	130	130	-	311	22	71	25	174	22	50
1960 to 1969 -----	6	51	51	-	83	-	18	14	68	-	18
1959 or earlier -----	6	3	3	-	40	-	6	-	18	-	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	22	215	198	17	427	94	129	30	249	82	77
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5	119	111	8	152	64	76	26	55	52	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	33	33	-	16	15	9	-	16	15	9
No complete kitchen facilities -----	-	27	27	-	17	-	-	-	17	-	-
No vehicle available -----	11	80	80	-	182	33	32	14	142	33	24
No telephone -----	-	63	63	-	26	27	8	-	22	27	8
Lacking central heating system -----	12	33	33	-	41	14	27	14	15	9	22
Lacking air conditioning -----	22	183	166	17	392	63	129	18	224	58	77

Table 79. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

SCSA's			SMSA's					
Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Bremerton, Wash.	Olympia, Wash.	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.			Richland- Kennewick-Pasco, Wash.	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.
			Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)			
24 389	976	731	0 018	7 266	752	465	20 577	1 342
1 456	65	95	443	358	85	58	1 278	79
3 363	250	309	1 230	1 025	205	207	2 731	163
2 558	208	145	1 150	993	157	61	1 920	118
6 229	149	109	1 693	1 527	166	43	5 347	175
3 891	99	32	1 070	989	81	38	3 279	200
2 538	81	8	968	933	35	58	2 124	127
4 354	124	33	1 464	1 441	23	-	3 898	480
1 860	22	6	625	609	16	10	1 690	75
5 936	120	139	1 633	1 522	111	101	4 935	332
5 505	262	226	2 244	2 034	210	103	4 641	395
6 722	363	260	2 290	2 019	271	134	5 419	371
3 324	150	85	950	834	116	94	2 925	113
1 042	59	15	276	248	28	23	967	56
13 902	657	411	4 552	4 079	473	235	11 799	792
673	43	44	312	255	57	20	534	50
768	61	30	244	221	23	15	588	66
1 116	58	86	454	435	19	41	877	68
1 481	55	31	401	363	38	18	1 158	72
4 322	49	43	1 321	1 238	83	53	3 727	234
1 924	15	63	641	596	45	50	1 775	40
203	38	23	93	79	14	33	119	20
10 693	322	337	3 898	3 562	336	196	8 826	659
2 443	126	93	1 101	950	151	33	1 915	207
\$339	\$329	\$329	\$328	\$330	\$317	\$406	\$360	\$262
8 250	196	244	2 797	2 612	185	163	6 911	452
\$231	\$222	\$262	\$254	\$256	\$238	\$305	\$235	\$190
796	23	29	283	276	7	4	692	42
13 253	443	375	4 491	4 211	280	215	10 916	928
3 909	180	138	1 085	939	146	88	3 235	164
6 431	330	189	2 159	1 840	319	158	5 734	208
24 043	841	659	7 808	7 093	715	437	20 446	1 311
268	116	65	154	131	23	18	98	12
56	19	7	33	29	4	4	18	7
22	-	-	23	13	10	6	15	12
1 985	30	13	583	577	6	3	1 834	175
9 996	458	266	3 383	3 258	125	294	8 670	573
1 694	56	42	570	486	84	25	1 425	45
7 910	244	348	2 408	1 925	483	125	6 329	383
289	24	7	174	170	4	8	208	25
1 916	88	38	624	613	11	-	1 675	75
329	33	10	160	148	12	6	239	23
270	43	7	116	89	27	4	197	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 141	42	54	619	566	53	18	891	123
555	19	-	228	216	12	-	488	-
23 283	954	701	6 758	6 087	671	30	19 592	916
2 334	286	252	1 280	1 118	162	51	1 274	243
3 853	75	86	1 284	1 221	63	34	3 424	208
13 556	623	385	4 091	3 675	416	269	11 656	677
2 823	119	113	941	785	156	83	2 431	103
4 869	226	189	1 544	1 376	168	93	4 169	163
1 704	126	21	562	505	57	50	1 445	105
2 759	89	40	526	512	14	18	2 423	120
1 046	26	16	294	273	21	22	897	98
355	37	6	224	224	-	3	291	88
10 833	353	346	3 927	3 591	336	196	8 921	665
6 347	257	283	2 649	2 417	232	141	4 983	439
3 167	88	61	990	907	83	36	2 753	129
784	8	-	135	128	7	5	736	25
294	-	2	106	92	14	14	245	38
241	-	-	47	47	-	-	204	34
2 965	109	38	789	755	34	22	2 687	247
1 699	100	27	525	508	17	11	1 498	192
101	-	-	29	29	-	4	101	-
87	-	-	31	31	-	-	87	-
1 204	16	6	272	262	10	13	1 121	72
180	8	-	58	58	-	-	177	22
361	9	6	100	89	11	4	305	38
2 786	109	38	621	594	27	4	2 522	162



Table 79. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas				
					Portland, Oreg.—Wash.				
	Tacoma, Wash.	Yakima, Wash.	Bremerton, Wash.	Olympia, Wash.	Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)	Richland— Kennewick, Wash.	Seattle—Everett, Wash.
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 812</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>7 552</b>	<b>6 958</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>20 197</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	178	13	25	82	400	338	62	45	1 235
1975 to 1978 .....	632	49	155	269	1 126	965	161	200	2 601
1970 to 1974 .....	638	85	94	132	1 083	937	146	61	1 864
1960 to 1969 .....	882	44	61	94	1 626	1 474	152	37	5 275
1950 to 1959 .....	612	94	79	25	1 013	960	53	36	3 259
1940 to 1949 .....	414	73	49	8	924	909	15	52	2 103
1939 or earlier .....	456	136	63	21	1 380	1 375	5	—	3 860
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
None .....	170	14	22	6	612	596	16	10	1 678
1 .....	1 001	92	89	124	1 594	1 503	91	94	4 922
2 .....	864	168	131	201	2 086	1 934	152	99	4 554
3 .....	1 303	139	159	211	2 145	1 913	232	126	5 253
4 .....	399	60	97	74	860	785	75	79	2 837
5 or more .....	75	21	28	15	255	227	28	23	953
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached .....	2 103	369	297	320	4 216	3 848	368	205	11 493
1, attached .....	139	6	33	44	290	248	42	18	534
2 .....	180	19	57	24	226	209	17	15	576
3 and 4 .....	239	21	44	86	439	429	10	39	870
5 to 9 .....	323	25	50	31	380	356	24	18	1 158
10 to 49 .....	595	18	16	41	1 298	1 218	80	53	3 707
50 or more .....	149	—	15	63	641	596	45	50	1 775
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	84	36	14	22	62	54	8	33	84
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 867</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>3 765</b>	<b>3 492</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>8 772</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	528	66	84	78	1 025	913	112	29	1 887
Median gross rent .....	\$283	\$257	\$288	\$318	\$331	\$330	\$338	\$431	\$363
2 or more .....	1 339	67	159	236	2 740	2 579	161	161	6 885
Median gross rent .....	\$218	\$156	\$216	\$261	\$255	\$255	\$246	\$304	\$236
<b>BATHROOMS</b>									
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	104	37	14	29	277	270	7	4	688
1 complete bathroom .....	2 337	315	267	328	4 262	4 060	202	211	10 819
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	674	68	81	133	1 024	890	134	80	3 148
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	697	74	164	141	1 989	1 738	251	136	5 542
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company .....	3 597	322	522	605	7 514	6 929	585	415	20 150
Individual drilled well .....	170	137	4	19	26	20	6	12	43
Individual dug well .....	38	30	—	7	9	9	—	4	4
Same other source .....	7	5	—	—	3	—	3	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system .....	151	11	22	7	583	577	6	3	1 817
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 326	148	222	218	3 225	3 135	90	276	8 486
Electric heat pump .....	269	42	42	35	496	435	61	19	1 393
Other built-in electric units .....	1 581	151	122	311	2 272	1 865	407	121	6 215
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	81	6	20	7	170	166	4	8	205
Room heaters with flue .....	241	79	64	38	575	570	5	—	1 666
Room heaters without flue .....	90	20	16	10	151	139	12	—	235
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	73	37	18	5	80	71	9	4	180
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone .....	250	32	30	54	619	566	53	15	870
No complete kitchen facilities .....	67	2	13	—	228	216	12	—	471
Lacking air conditioning .....	3 691	172	518	601	6 403	5 879	524	23	19 231
Lacking public sewer .....	1 060	168	75	167	1 026	926	100	39	1 005
No vehicle available .....	429	16	65	86	1 224	1 179	45	30	3 406
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 900</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>3 764</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>11 337</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	392	45	57	87	838	719	119	70	2 342
1975 to 1978 .....	700	88	110	159	1 438	1 298	140	90	4 048
1970 to 1974 .....	259	53	52	21	519	469	50	44	1 398
1960 to 1969 .....	336	70	28	29	492	484	8	12	2 377
1950 to 1959 .....	149	70	18	6	275	271	4	22	885
1949 or earlier .....	64	15	6	6	202	202	—	3	287
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 912</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>3 788</b>	<b>3 515</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>8 860</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 364	57	193	262	2 557	2 371	186	137	4 943
1975 to 1978 .....	414	47	54	61	961	892	69	34	2 733
1970 to 1974 .....	48	18	8	—	122	115	7	5	735
1960 to 1969 .....	49	27	—	—	101	90	11	14	245
1959 or earlier .....	37	4	—	—	47	47	—	—	204
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>278</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2 636</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	201	156	27	22	459	453	6	11	1 447
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	—	—	—	29	29	—	4	97
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	31	31	—	—	83
No vehicle available .....	83	16	8	6	243	236	7	13	1 121
No telephone .....	3	20	8	—	58	58	—	—	173
Lacking central heating system .....	56	86	—	6	65	65	—	4	292
Lacking air conditioning .....	264	55	27	22	565	552	13	4	2 483

Table 79. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places					
	Spokane, Wash.	Tacoma, Wash.	Bellevue city	Bremerton city	Lakes District (CDP)	Seattle city	Spokane city	Tacoma city
Occupied housing units .....	1 158	3 602	850	294	980	12 600	939	1 608
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1979 to March 1980 .....	69	158	56	18	15	435	64	85
1975 to 1978 .....	136	587	202	35	123	711	85	255
1970 to 1974 .....	96	616	139	55	177	986	58	211
1960 to 1969 .....	136	828	353	46	356	2 835	86	245
1950 to 1959 .....	157	586	100	62	214	2 294	123	209
1940 to 1949 .....	120	378	—	25	78	1 718	120	239
1939 or earlier .....	444	449	—	53	17	3 621	403	364
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								
None .....	67	163	8	22	49	1 539	58	104
1 .....	279	1 001	188	47	279	3 653	247	480
2 .....	358	839	128	107	236	2 927	283	395
3 .....	305	1 176	208	77	282	2 543	238	461
4 .....	99	353	240	26	117	1 403	74	134
5 or more .....	50	70	78	15	17	535	39	34
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								
1, detached .....	719	1 946	530	101	505	6 355	574	935
1, attached .....	31	139	16	20	33	345	25	41
2 .....	28	180	5	57	33	444	28	54
3 and 4 .....	53	230	45	29	74	588	38	97
5 to 9 .....	60	323	50	50	38	765	60	177
10 to 49 .....	214	588	171	10	235	2 648	174	226
50 or more .....	40	149	33	15	42	1 438	33	78
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	13	47	—	12	20	17	7	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>								
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	553	1 803	342	205	503	6 429	462	812
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	169	475	110	55	107	1 140	140	270
Median gross rent .....	\$256	\$278	\$500+	\$300	\$243	\$315	\$301	\$264
2 or more .....	384	1 328	232	150	396	5 289	322	542
Median gross rent .....	\$192	\$218	\$335	\$213	\$217	\$217	\$187	\$200
<b>BATHROOMS</b>								
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	42	104	6	14	24	582	42	58
1 complete bathroom .....	798	2 243	270	192	592	7 859	664	1 190
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	158	634	144	44	178	1 709	125	150
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	160	621	430	44	186	2 450	108	210
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>								
Public system or private company .....	1 152	3 471	846	290	920	12 594	933	1 608
Individual drilled well .....	6	93	—	4	40	6	6	—
Individual dug well .....	—	38	4	—	20	—	—	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>								
Steam or hot water system .....	140	151	15	22	38	1 602	117	90
Central warm-air furnace .....	545	1 192	491	138	335	4 471	440	419
Electric heat pump .....	37	256	65	4	53	906	32	132
Other built-in electric units .....	302	1 518	244	44	445	3 954	236	707
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	18	81	—	14	10	158	18	35
Room heaters with flue .....	72	241	35	42	72	1 213	57	121
Room heaters without flue .....	12	90	—	16	17	167	12	67
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	32	73	—	14	10	129	27	37
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
No telephone .....	114	246	12	23	117	745	94	113
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	67	7	6	—	397	—	27
Lacking air conditioning .....	767	3 481	806	290	942	11 862	631	1 555
Lacking public sewer .....	179	866	18	4	445	192	33	23
No vehicle available .....	194	404	86	50	74	2 950	169	272
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units .....	599	1 754	508	77	467	6 103	471	785
1979 to March 1980 .....	75	349	134	12	40	875	55	189
1975 to 1978 .....	143	657	184	13	147	1 782	74	280
1970 to 1974 .....	84	246	112	33	89	790	68	93
1960 to 1969 .....	120	315	64	7	163	1 707	103	115
1950 to 1959 .....	89	123	14	12	28	714	83	67
1949 or earlier .....	88	64	—	—	—	235	88	41
Renter-occupied housing units .....	559	1 848	342	217	513	6 497	468	823
1979 to March 1980 .....	368	1 326	258	155	398	3 310	306	549
1975 to 1978 .....	106	407	84	54	84	2 119	85	203
1970 to 1974 .....	25	48	—	8	7	659	25	32
1960 to 1969 .....	38	49	—	—	24	205	38	25
1959 or earlier .....	22	18	—	—	—	204	14	14
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>								
Occupied housing units .....	237	249	53	16	61	2 185	216	138
Owner-occupied housing units .....	183	172	50	16	53	1 104	167	79
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	97	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	83	—	—
No vehicle available .....	72	83	14	8	8	1 041	67	69
No telephone .....	22	3	—	8	—	156	22	3
Lacking central heating system .....	38	56	7	—	—	217	38	44
Lacking air conditioning .....	152	229	46	16	55	2 039	140	132



Table 80. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's	SMSA's								
	Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Bellingham, Wash.	Bremerton, Wash.	Olympia, Wash.	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.			Richland- Kennewick- Posco, Wash.	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.
					Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)			
Occupied housing units .....	12 925	517	887	738	6 666	5 736	930	2 463	9 544	1 390
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980 .....	649	27	56	33	237	158	79	128	464	95
1975 to 1978 .....	1 593	107	228	194	974	711	263	479	1 136	184
1970 to 1974 .....	1 346	117	158	185	1 109	929	180	300	901	131
1960 to 1969 .....	2 800	41	89	130	1 239	1 077	162	409	2 111	103
1950 to 1959 .....	2 084	38	96	98	717	653	64	508	1 526	272
1940 to 1949 .....	1 936	74	99	65	869	773	96	385	1 443	170
1939 or earlier .....	2 517	113	161	33	1 521	1 435	86	254	1 963	435
BEDROOMS										
None .....	607	5	9	1	408	378	30	117	529	77
1 .....	2 898	100	161	121	1 170	1 069	101	548	2 209	251
2 .....	3 643	193	250	193	2 406	2 131	275	784	2 564	438
3 .....	3 663	156	339	298	1 805	1 410	395	767	2 573	432
4 .....	1 630	55	95	112	689	573	116	168	1 275	163
5 or more .....	484	8	33	13	188	175	13	79	394	29
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached .....	7 140	319	523	493	3 603	2 955	648	1 053	5 402	869
1, attached .....	545	5	34	13	270	225	45	107	301	38
2 .....	503	2	89	27	335	275	60	132	332	100
3 and 4 .....	685	36	71	31	330	303	27	234	472	34
5 to 9 .....	805	20	48	20	324	311	13	171	533	70
10 to 49 .....	2 244	94	67	55	1 131	1 077	54	327	1 762	153
50 or more .....	703	6	12	26	523	484	39	158	540	70
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	300	35	43	73	150	106	44	281	202	56
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	6 786	272	439	353	3 885	3 414	471	1 531	4 904	608
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 365	140	171	194	1 341	1 054	287	554	1 712	230
Median gross rent .....	\$325	\$279	\$345	\$318	\$351	\$355	\$335	\$288	\$361	\$269
2 or more .....	4 421	132	268	159	2 544	2 360	184	977	3 192	378
Median gross rent .....	\$245	\$240	\$219	\$234	\$247	\$253	\$213	\$260	\$259	\$199
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	362	16	31	1	255	255	-	116	271	81
1 complete bathroom .....	8 294	344	536	457	4 323	3 861	462	1 743	6 088	959
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	1 830	62	96	97	758	625	133	251	1 262	117
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	2 439	95	224	183	1 330	995	335	353	1 923	233
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company .....	12 521	426	736	529	6 203	5 405	798	2 126	9 334	1 327
Individual drilled well .....	317	54	133	203	387	273	114	321	142	57
Individual dug well .....	57	22	18	5	46	35	11	16	47	6
Some other source .....	30	15	-	1	30	23	7	-	21	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system .....	1 001	16	6	26	429	429	-	52	857	109
Central warm-air furnace .....	4 919	149	334	209	2 271	2 120	151	747	3 622	670
Electric heat pump .....	539	24	51	60	260	196	64	199	392	38
Other built-in electric units .....	4 626	196	300	335	2 502	1 900	602	1 112	3 324	372
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	317	-	38	6	162	145	17	72	226	32
Room heaters with flue .....	932	50	79	41	545	506	39	140	715	81
Room heaters without flue .....	162	17	5	13	132	103	29	53	89	13
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	376	64	74	48	357	329	28	74	266	75
None .....	53	1	-	-	8	8	-	14	53	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone .....	1 279	84	98	93	903	841	62	707	847	182
No complete kitchen facilities .....	182	6	21	13	252	233	19	60	122	27
Lacking air conditioning .....	12 537	508	882	705	5 930	5 102	828	797	9 255	1 025
Lacking public sewer .....	2 197	187	334	408	1 198	911	287	589	1 228	281
No vehicle available .....	1 599	60	94	45	1 010	982	28	188	1 248	197
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6 069	228	419	377	2 667	2 226	441	885	4 609	760
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 287	53	87	73	521	406	115	196	947	178
1975 to 1978 .....	2 142	86	170	185	1 068	850	218	445	1 604	231
1970 to 1974 .....	1 166	54	74	74	584	510	74	120	881	142
1960 to 1969 .....	993	33	38	43	297	285	12	89	773	97
1950 to 1959 .....	349	2	27	2	112	90	22	24	307	88
1949 or earlier .....	132	-	23	-	85	85	-	11	97	24
Renter-occupied housing units .....	6 856	289	468	361	3 999	3 510	489	1 578	4 935	630
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 258	188	367	261	2 716	2 366	350	1 068	2 929	463
1975 to 1978 .....	2 060	67	93	83	932	829	103	364	1 604	145
1970 to 1974 .....	339	16	4	7	214	197	17	83	233	-
1960 to 1969 .....	136	9	-	5	108	96	12	63	115	18
1959 or earlier .....	63	9	4	5	29	22	7	-	54	4
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units .....	889	24	74	22	452	404	48	53	736	137
Owner-occupied housing units .....	543	6	53	22	280	239	41	32	437	92
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	4	8
No complete kitchen facilities .....	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	8
No vehicle available .....	245	18	12	-	152	145	7	18	212	29
No telephone .....	36	-	6	-	51	51	-	14	30	15
Lacking central heating system .....	113	-	6	6	84	66	18	9	109	16
Lacking air conditioning .....	819	24	74	16	371	330	41	17	670	115

Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.		Urbanized areas								
Tacoma, Wash.	Yakima, Wash.	Bellingham, Wash.	Bremerton, Wash.	Langview, Wash.—Oreg.			Olympia, Wash.	Portland, Oreg.—Wash.		
				Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)		Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)
3 381	6 008	219	440	157	6	151	406	5 796	5 096	700
185	230	25	9	5	...	5	27	201	129	72
457	532	26	63	30	...	30	87	802	591	211
445	591	34	68	27	...	27	106	981	835	146
689	723	12	49	24	...	24	85	1 120	989	131
558	1 176	10	80	23	...	20	48	621	586	35
493	1 288	48	88	18	...	15	35	733	674	59
554	1 468	64	83	30	...	30	18	1 338	1 292	46
78	346	—	9	6	...	6	—	397	367	30
689	1 448	35	114	14	...	11	97	1 069	1 010	59
1 079	2 246	103	136	90	...	87	106	2 131	1 899	232
1 090	1 457	46	123	45	...	45	161	1 483	1 199	284
355	425	30	42	2	...	2	29	541	459	82
90	86	5	16	—	...	—	13	175	162	13
1 738	3 933	139	231	71	...	68	281	2 940	2 472	468
244	177	—	13	14	...	14	5	260	215	45
171	187	—	74	6	...	6	16	304	261	43
213	246	12	41	3	...	—	23	305	284	21
272	349	8	24	16	...	16	4	310	297	13
482	684	55	29	28	...	28	47	1 088	1 034	54
163	32	5	6	6	...	6	26	516	477	39
98	400	—	22	13	...	13	4	73	56	17
1 882	3 014	162	245	102	...	99	224	3 641	3 229	412
653	1 752	82	90	43	...	43	108	1 212	961	251
\$247	\$203	\$300	\$339	\$284	...	\$284	\$327	\$354	\$358	\$339
1 229	1 262	80	155	59	...	56	116	2 429	2 268	161
\$224	\$177	\$271	\$195	\$227	...	\$230	\$230	\$247	\$252	\$218
91	400	4	13	—	...	—	—	228	228	—
2 206	4 717	161	313	142	...	136	250	3 823	3 498	325
568	462	20	45	—	...	—	60	666	542	124
516	429	34	69	15	...	15	96	1 079	828	251
3 187	4 351	219	430	157	...	151	389	5 758	5 083	675
175	1 435	—	10	—	...	—	17	38	13	25
10	222	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
9	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
144	103	16	—	—	...	—	13	424	424	—
1 297	1 043	66	155	25	...	25	146	1 999	1 889	110
147	274	5	40	3	...	—	36	228	184	44
1 302	1 772	79	108	118	...	115	145	2 196	1 721	475
91	293	—	21	—	...	—	—	148	131	17
217	1 260	23	72	—	...	—	31	472	457	15
73	391	10	—	—	...	—	7	120	91	29
110	714	20	44	11	...	11	28	205	195	10
—	158	—	—	—	...	—	—	4	4	—
432	2 174	30	50	22	...	22	50	820	770	50
60	235	5	15	—	...	—	6	233	220	13
3 282	4 017	219	440	149	...	143	397	5 127	4 501	626
969	1 816	16	66	5	...	5	132	637	510	127
351	521	39	75	23	...	23	39	996	977	19
1 460	2 627	57	187	55	...	52	182	2 105	1 824	281
340	478	26	29	13	...	10	26	388	303	85
538	690	5	85	19	...	19	83	842	700	142
285	619	14	23	5	...	5	36	475	433	42
220	571	12	23	6	...	6	37	244	232	12
42	206	—	27	6	...	6	—	78	78	—
35	63	—	—	6	...	6	—	78	78	—
1 921	3 381	162	253	102	...	99	224	3 691	3 272	419
1 329	2 052	85	188	77	...	74	164	2 523	2 217	306
456	751	44	61	17	...	17	50	875	785	90
106	358	16	—	6	...	6	5	180	169	11
21	142	9	—	2	...	2	—	99	87	12
9	78	8	4	—	...	—	5	14	14	—
153	471	18	29	25	...	25	10	397	374	23
106	269	—	12	25	...	25	10	232	209	23
—	27	—	—	—	...	—	—	8	8	—
—	16	—	—	—	...	—	—	8	8	—
33	135	12	6	—	...	—	—	152	145	7
6	116	—	—	—	...	—	—	51	51	—
4	238	—	6	5	...	5	4	58	58	—
149	320	18	29	17	...	17	10	330	307	23



Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units** -----

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----

1975 to 1978 -----

1970 to 1974 -----

1960 to 1969 -----

1950 to 1959 -----

1940 to 1949 -----

1939 or earlier -----

**BEDROOMS**

None -----

1 -----

2 -----

3 -----

4 -----

5 or more -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached -----

1, attached -----

2 -----

3 and 4 -----

5 to 9 -----

10 to 49 -----

50 or more -----

Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

Median gross rent -----

2 or more -----

Median gross rent -----

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath -----

1 complete bathroom -----

1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----

2 or more complete bathrooms -----

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company -----

Individual drilled well -----

Individual dug well -----

Some other source -----

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----

Central warm-air furnace -----

Electric heat pump -----

Other built-in electric units -----

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----

Room heaters with flue -----

Room heaters without flue -----

Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----

None -----

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone -----

No complete kitchen facilities -----

Lacking air conditioning -----

Lacking public sewer -----

No vehicle available -----

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

**Owner-occupied housing units** -----

1979 to March 1980 -----

1975 to 1978 -----

1970 to 1974 -----

1960 to 1969 -----

1950 to 1959 -----

1949 or earlier -----

**Renter-occupied housing units** -----

1979 to March 1980 -----

1975 to 1978 -----

1970 to 1974 -----

1960 to 1969 -----

1959 or earlier -----

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

**Occupied housing units** -----

Owner-occupied housing units -----

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

No complete kitchen facilities -----

No vehicle available -----

No telephone -----

Lacking central heating system -----

Lacking air conditioning -----

Urbanized areas—Con.						Places				
Richland-Kennewick, Wash.	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.	Tacoma, Wash.	Yakima, Wash.		Bellevue city	Bellingham city	Bremerton city	Everett city	Kennewick city
1 751	8 840	1 101	3 058	1 384		349	219	270	240	440
83	404	74	134	60		64	25	9	—	21
334	1 009	107	350	113		52	26	27	21	147
206	762	93	427	88		37	34	15	20	46
298	2 009	78	633	166		148	12	31	23	40
397	1 470	196	542	271		41	10	53	42	137
317	1 386	145	478	246		7	48	61	47	32
116	1 800	408	494	440		—	64	74	87	17
117	504	55	78	82		6	—	4	6	—
374	2 187	222	674	391		91	35	66	73	119
628	2 384	341	957	504		121	103	110	66	154
454	2 298	321	934	313		75	46	71	59	137
106	1 135	140	331	75		31	30	9	23	26
72	332	22	84	19		25	5	10	13	4
772	4 845	725	1 523	835		148	139	101	110	198
90	296	25	227	66		11	—	13	12	9
106	318	57	167	53		—	—	67	37	20
186	464	18	190	107		20	12	35	32	24
146	521	64	266	110		37	8	24	25	23
227	1 742	132	482	112		95	55	15	24	57
107	537	63	163	14		38	5	6	—	68
117	117	17	40	87		—	—	9	—	41
1 161	4 751	468	1 827	856		198	162	183	192	255
416	1 591	176	611	487		41	82	42	79	77
\$304	\$367	\$311	\$245	\$221		\$500+	\$300	\$328	\$355	\$310
745	3 160	292	1 216	369		157	80	141	113	178
\$273	\$260	\$195	\$224	\$181		\$329	\$271	\$201	\$262	\$291
49	252	55	78	74		6	4	4	11	9
1 332	5 700	772	2 054	1 076		142	161	224	196	322
162	1 168	106	520	139		61	20	16	27	60
208	1 720	168	406	95		140	34	26	6	49
1 701	8 801	1 101	2 992	1 216		339	219	260	240	430
50	22	—	59	137		—	—	10	—	10
—	10	—	7	31		10	—	—	—	—
—	7	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—
24	843	109	144	54		4	16	—	11	10
542	3 349	527	1 151	349		123	66	98	35	166
159	345	14	119	70		—	5	16	5	34
847	3 112	287	1 239	445		202	79	61	142	184
30	213	32	80	41		7	—	21	19	12
67	677	63	204	228		13	23	45	18	25
38	76	11	73	45		—	10	—	7	9
38	182	58	48	131		—	20	29	3	—
6	43	—	—	21		—	—	—	—	—
450	769	143	402	376		25	30	44	47	73
49	94	21	47	43		—	5	—	—	—
449	8 570	837	2 980	953		343	219	270	240	119
234	726	187	705	212		—	16	10	17	69
132	1 232	172	345	122		23	39	54	50	5
582	4 064	626	1 192	494		151	57	79	48	185
132	776	149	269	122		67	26	23	—	56
292	1 405	168	419	180		30	5	29	15	92
83	774	121	237	69		20	14	5	12	18
40	732	82	197	87		34	12	11	11	8
24	302	88	42	26		—	—	11	5	—
11	75	18	28	10		—	—	—	5	11
1 169	4 776	475	1 866	890		198	162	191	192	255
865	2 837	360	1 281	626		128	85	136	142	137
230	1 548	93	456	178		40	44	55	37	109
67	233	—	99	48		17	17	—	—	9
7	104	18	21	18		13	9	—	6	—
—	54	4	9	20		—	8	—	7	—
37	676	122	129	99		13	18	11	13	—
16	384	77	88	55		7	—	—	5	—
—	4	8	—	4		—	—	—	—	—
—	—	8	—	—		—	—	—	—	—
18	205	29	27	10		6	12	—	5	—
14	30	15	—	3		—	—	—	—	—
9	80	10	—	37		—	—	—	5	—
17	612	109	125	55		13	18	11	13	—

Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Places—Con.								
	Lakes District (CDP)	Olympia city	Pasco city	Richland city		Seattle city	Spokane city	Tacoma city	Yakima city
				Total	Urban				
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>867</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>4 129</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>890</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	5	6	44	7	7	71	63	50	34
1975 to 1978 .....	92	14	75	56	56	146	45	78	64
1970 to 1974 .....	109	21	89	42	42	162	64	134	24
1960 to 1969 .....	248	42	201	7	7	599	45	156	74
1950 to 1959 .....	199	16	195	44	44	717	126	142	164
1940 to 1949 .....	133	20	162	102	102	904	138	244	168
1939 or earlier .....	81	18	84	—	—	1 530	380	330	362
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
None .....	10	—	117	—	—	430	55	63	62
1 .....	345	36	201	25	25	1 371	170	179	307
2 .....	313	34	322	84	84	1 217	287	387	264
3 .....	131	56	145	118	118	661	234	329	183
4 .....	62	11	27	27	27	346	93	138	70
5 or more .....	6	—	38	4	4	104	22	38	4
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached .....	325	103	322	109	109	1 839	564	718	528
1, attached .....	48	5	19	54	54	197	6	46	46
2 .....	24	11	52	25	25	206	41	67	48
3 and 4 .....	61	—	137	9	9	284	18	48	107
5 to 9 .....	58	4	98	19	19	239	59	54	86
10 to 49 .....	262	6	152	18	18	1 043	107	138	70
50 or more .....	76	8	17	12	12	309	49	63	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	13	—	53	12	12	12	17	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>									
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	646	83	656	172	172	2 707	368	607	594
Median gross rent .....	170	54	207	95	95	727	126	261	301
2 or more .....	\$252	\$344	\$270	\$340	\$340	\$334	\$306	\$244	\$225
Median gross rent .....	476	29	449	77	77	1 980	242	346	293
Median gross rent .....	\$226	\$230	\$234	\$330	\$330	\$227	\$183	\$203	\$175
<b>BATHROOMS</b>									
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	12	—	34	—	—	194	55	35	50
1 complete bathroom .....	745	91	724	172	172	3 132	634	861	727
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	56	5	46	18	18	403	86	130	70
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	54	41	46	68	68	400	86	108	43
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company ..	857	137	818	258	258	4 124	861	1 134	883
Individual drilled well .....	10	—	32	—	—	5	—	—	7
Individual dug well .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system .....	50	6	14	—	—	766	103	75	54
Central warm-air furnace .....	226	46	121	135	135	1 256	382	378	221
Electric heat pump .....	34	—	87	23	23	158	6	32	33
Other built-in electric units .....	393	38	534	73	73	1 216	223	493	280
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace ..	30	—	7	5	5	126	29	19	29
Room heaters with flue .....	72	22	29	13	13	430	56	98	170
Room heaters without flue .....	47	7	23	—	—	51	11	13	37
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	15	18	29	9	9	83	51	26	53
None .....	—	—	6	—	—	43	—	—	13
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone .....	176	20	341	22	22	501	125	166	271
No complete kitchen facilities .....	6	6	49	—	—	74	21	18	18
Lacking air conditioning .....	852	128	279	18	18	4 021	676	1 095	613
Lacking public sewer .....	301	12	72	—	—	45	24	19	27
No vehicle available .....	114	11	104	21	21	985	166	184	90
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	221	54	186	86	86	1 402	486	518	275
1975 to 1978 .....	19	12	43	19	19	170	120	148	50
1970 to 1974 .....	66	16	106	26	26	403	128	169	112
1960 to 1969 .....	64	11	14	23	23	264	84	92	47
1950 to 1959 .....	72	15	23	4	4	330	48	54	43
1949 or earlier .....	—	—	—	14	14	170	88	32	13
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	646	83	664	172	172	2 727	375	616	615
1975 to 1978 .....	438	57	556	124	124	1 512	276	390	469
1970 to 1974 .....	152	21	78	19	19	970	77	165	121
1960 to 1969 .....	40	—	30	22	22	156	—	55	13
1959 or earlier .....	7	—	—	7	7	49	18	6	—
1959 or earlier .....	9	5	—	—	—	40	4	—	12
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	28	—	14	16	16	472	110	74	54
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	28	—	—	9	9	253	71	39	25
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	8	—	4
No vehicle available .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
No telephone .....	—	—	14	16	16	173	29	27	4
Lacking central heating system .....	—	—	—	—	—	30	15	—	3
Lacking air conditioning .....	28	—	6	9	9	51	10	—	21
Lacking air conditioning .....	—	—	—	9	9	444	103	70	24



**Table 81. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SCSA's	SMSA's								
Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Bellingham, Wash.	Bremerton, Wash.	Olympia, Wash.	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.			Richland- Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.
				Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)			
724 876	38 254	50 025	44 566	451 858	385 372	66 486	48 072	566 870	123 609
195 607	9 913	6 769	8 443	117 737	113 008	4 729	3 130	158 143	42 732
6 058	1 119	714	912	3 092	2 678	414	572	4 156	711
341 897	17 594	25 444	25 292	193 044	141 361	51 683	40 044	259 803	49 549
158 107	6 019	13 398	6 105	112 623	105 426	7 197	3 766	128 063	24 605
328	70	16	115	173	173	—	38	253	1 217
20 532	3 355	3 612	3 630	23 706	21 312	2 394	473	14 459	4 278
1 982	146	46	60	1 194	1 155	39	5	1 733	452
365	38	26	9	289	259	30	44	260	65
97 316	4 693	3 368	4 105	62 855	60 693	2 162	2 056	77 696	21 046
5 149	595	445	678	2 507	2 179	328	529	3 612	781
609 065	32 238	45 404	39 376	373 509	309 802	63 707	45 297	474 391	100 216
10 732	355	540	212	11 428	11 233	195	103	9 102	1 142
1 478	204	146	143	902	862	40	9	1 155	309
1 136	169	122	52	657	603	54	78	914	115
31 955	2 722	1 989	1 608	22 721	21 660	1 061	1 221	24 035	3 491
6 011	770	743	1 016	2 841	2 390	451	907	4 130	956
683 607	34 335	46 907	41 632	423 611	358 786	64 825	45 870	536 165	118 456
2 202	369	345	269	1 181	1 082	99	22	1 600	460
1 101	58	41	41	1 504	1 454	50	52	940	246
393 398	18 383	27 614	21 981	240 030	203 662	36 368	24 059	308 104	68 519
286 218	11 627	19 056	16 215	171 444	143 929	27 515	17 819	227 150	46 967
719	94	50	44	384	275	109	30	505	237
3 803	211	246	203	1 504	958	546	288	2 837	1 037
17 332	667	763	741	6 280	4 469	1 811	1 231	12 877	3 834
35 060	1 197	1 938	1 575	15 245	11 988	3 257	1 706	27 451	5 811
37 907	1 707	2 270	2 029	20 612	17 183	3 429	1 492	29 861	6 799
33 793	1 573	2 091	2 080	21 533	18 462	3 071	1 598	26 329	6 719
29 398	1 249	2 206	1 920	21 954	18 767	3 187	1 875	22 847	5 351
25 891	1 260	2 081	1 833	20 208	17 151	3 057	1 880	20 415	4 878
21 862	1 065	1 977	1 546	16 126	13 510	2 616	1 952	17 305	3 583
32 282	1 139	2 510	1 984	20 881	17 683	3 198	2 772	26 207	4 546
27 701	985	1 923	1 368	15 805	13 492	2 313	1 894	22 889	2 910
20 470	480	1 001	892	10 912	9 991	921	1 101	17 627	1 262
\$375	\$365	\$399	\$387	\$396	\$400	\$374	\$418	\$380	\$343
107 180	6 756	8 558	5 766	68 586	59 733	8 853	6 240	80 954	21 552
3 023	295	226	197	786	751	535	240	2 263	804
12 327	996	871	682	3 282	1 396	1 886	879	9 018	3 119
23 409	1 688	1 903	1 191	8 246	5 692	2 554	1 639	17 224	5 738
42 742	2 598	3 591	2 423	27 355	24 521	2 834	2 624	32 541	8 381
16 763	793	1 384	862	18 811	18 090	721	630	12 878	2 512
5 323	262	325	267	6 325	6 119	206	162	4 147	593
3 593	124	258	144	3 781	3 664	117	66	2 883	405
\$115	\$106	\$116	\$115	\$140	\$146	\$95	\$105	\$116	\$105
246 139	12 284	15 310	13 828	158 888	138 468	20 420	14 775	193 026	38 537
938	61	61	47	961	865	96	41	714	314
2 206	113	256	55	1 281	992	289	102	1 682	619
5 295	298	466	230	2 416	2 063	353	130	4 296	1 244
4 350	256	398	193	2 549	2 216	333	153	3 433	972
4 460	307	302	270	2 779	2 358	421	147	3 445	1 202
8 847	512	720	551	4 661	3 779	882	419	6 375	2 476
8 623	541	514	479	5 175	4 426	749	290	5 927	2 304
18 338	1 366	1 263	1 277	11 586	9 753	1 833	682	12 739	4 922
42 327	2 537	3 508	3 080	31 023	25 603	5 420	1 910	28 953	8 771
43 582	2 536	2 811	2 961	33 916	30 104	3 812	2 885	33 760	6 001
35 209	1 286	1 566	1 838	23 441	21 347	2 094	3 051	29 393	3 674
25 189	830	1 150	1 052	14 525	12 704	1 821	2 215	21 694	1 953
24 871	667	989	912	14 111	12 661	1 450	1 477	21 982	1 592
14 995	367	430	400	6 751	6 380	371	680	13 976	516
6 909	607	876	483	3 713	3 217	496	593	4 657	1 977
\$279	\$247	\$246	\$258	\$272	\$276	\$246	\$305	\$290	\$223
724 876	38 254	50 025	44 566	451 858	385 372	66 486	48 072	566 870	123 609
\$20 217	\$16 220	\$19 071	\$18 026	\$18 501	\$18 441	\$18 821	\$21 874	\$20 926	\$15 974
473 916	25 156	34 169	30 074	288 716	243 480	45 236	32 681	370 335	83 940
\$24 443	\$20 353	\$22 384	\$21 882	\$22 603	\$22 721	\$22 124	\$25 008	\$25 336	\$19 921
250 960	13 098	15 856	14 492	163 142	141 892	21 250	15 391	196 535	39 669
\$12 848	\$10 018	\$11 999	\$11 418	\$12 232	\$12 262	\$12 017	\$15 577	\$13 496	\$9 415
20 298	1 891	1 568	1 668	14 112	11 626	2 486	1 740	14 531	5 434
4.3	7.5	4.6	5.5	4.9	4.8	5.5	5.3	3.9	6.5
19 957	1 825	1 542	1 649	13 970	11 492	2 478	1 712	14 305	5 390
403	41	39	37	278	221	57	54	265	142
341	66	26	19	142	134	8	28	226	44
55	21	—	—	20	20	—	8	40	2
39 263	3 479	2 734	2 625	27 037	22 934	4 103	2 171	28 377	9 889
15.6	26.6	17.2	18.1	16.6	16.2	19.3	14.1	14.4	24.9
37 692	3 315	2 694	2 551	25 224	21 226	3 998	2 122	27 095	9 274
1 374	110	133	105	749	593	156	152	847	412
1 571	164	40	74	1 813	1 708	105	49	1 282	615
57	20	3	1	87	81	6	12	47	19

Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.		Urbanized areas								
Tacoma, Wash.	Yakima, Wash.	Bellingham, Wash.	Bremerton, Wash.	Longview, Wash.—Oreg.			Olympia, Wash.	Portland, Oreg.—Wash.		
				Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)		Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)
158 006	53 786	19 713	22 384	20 775	634	20 141	25 766	381 738	335 370	46 368
37 464	10 967	7 260	4 971	1 683	144	1 539	7 504	111 652	107 738	3 914
1 902	577	237	251	76	3	73	253	1 767	1 555	212
82 094	26 032	8 368	9 429	16 718	239	16 479	13 590	156 804	120 101	36 703
30 044	11 454	2 729	7 184	1 580	161	1 419	3 619	99 039	94 162	4 877
75	651	50	3	—	—	—	10	125	125	—
6 073	3 961	934	502	694	87	607	757	10 995	10 357	638
249	81	123	26	6	—	6	33	1 125	1 107	18
105	63	12	18	18	—	18	—	231	225	6
19 620	4 582	3 544	2 465	723	43	680	3 587	60 138	58 222	1 916
1 537	355	172	173	114	6	108	221	1 742	1 574	168
134 674	48 304	15 612	19 363	19 823	577	19 246	21 807	307 721	263 615	44 106
1 630	310	246	344	85	6	79	135	11 119	10 965	154
323	139	121	22	16	2	14	9	684	671	13
222	96	18	17	14	—	14	7	334	323	11
7 920	1 887	2 032	1 572	333	22	311	1 300	21 948	21 052	896
1 881	653	153	150	175	3	172	208	1 389	1 224	165
147 442	50 951	17 419	20 551	20 217	602	19 615	24 175	356 299	311 065	45 234
602	241	82	77	28	4	24	61	629	598	31
161	54	27	34	22	3	19	22	1 473	1 431	42
85 294	26 517	9 557	11 446	11 004	345	10 659	12 967	203 272	177 582	25 690
59 068	16 367	5 922	7 549	7 383	210	7 173	9 671	144 670	124 797	19 873
214	193	32	22	37	—	37	23	281	226	55
966	699	72	108	262	—	262	70	1 232	851	381
4 455	1 770	300	456	837	16	821	407	5 309	4 046	1 263
7 609	2 691	601	912	1 101	22	1 079	875	13 088	10 765	2 323
8 046	2 349	888	949	1 031	35	996	1 199	17 779	15 213	2 566
7 464	2 236	854	905	797	22	775	1 248	18 319	15 966	2 353
6 551	1 452	632	1 043	874	38	836	1 185	18 741	16 304	2 437
5 476	1 337	647	745	552	30	522	1 119	16 910	14 739	2 171
4 557	1 076	506	780	550	25	525	982	13 446	11 514	1 932
6 075	1 207	552	826	682	8	674	1 264	17 531	15 297	2 234
4 812	871	575	644	416	7	409	779	13 030	11 509	1 521
2 843	486	263	159	244	7	237	520	9 004	8 367	637
\$356	\$311	\$367	\$370	\$327	\$363	\$325	\$393	\$394	\$397	\$370
26 226	10 150	3 635	3 897	3 621	135	3 486	3 296	58 602	52 785	5 817
760	706	135	91	223	—	223	81	446	156	290
3 309	2 216	563	437	886	2	884	241	2 184	1 064	1 120
6 185	2 796	991	987	956	16	940	644	6 484	4 864	1 620
10 201	3 235	1 365	1 720	1 146	78	1 068	1 490	23 711	21 732	1 979
3 885	801	344	472	284	24	260	543	16 812	16 269	543
1 176	252	174	132	47	8	39	208	5 580	5 416	164
710	144	63	58	79	7	72	89	3 385	3 284	101
\$112	\$94	\$104	\$110	\$93	\$124	\$92	\$120	\$143	\$147	\$98
53 113	15 151	8 480	8 936	7 865	225	7 640	10 157	148 164	131 202	16 962
224	54	38	41	66	—	66	16	904	811	93
524	236	85	233	54	—	54	54	1 233	965	268
999	318	233	326	129	—	129	197	2 226	1 944	282
917	360	212	283	164	5	159	141	2 364	2 105	259
1 015	592	192	249	238	2	236	211	2 498	2 166	332
2 472	1 156	354	509	408	14	394	369	4 153	3 508	645
2 696	1 188	337	299	432	21	411	327	4 776	4 200	576
5 599	1 824	952	806	1 030	17	1 013	883	10 588	9 159	1 429
13 374	3 637	1 844	2 207	2 410	43	2 367	2 353	28 989	24 472	4 517
9 822	2 342	1 855	1 681	1 403	68	1 335	2 318	32 175	28 896	3 279
5 816	1 173	874	883	623	23	600	1 283	22 127	20 318	1 809
3 495	602	554	531	367	13	354	846	13 765	12 123	1 642
2 889	571	418	447	337	2	335	668	13 233	11 947	1 286
1 019	155	275	129	39	—	39	319	6 246	5 972	274
2 252	943	257	312	165	17	148	172	2 887	2 616	271
\$241	\$220	\$246	\$235	\$229	\$252	\$229	\$260	\$273	\$276	\$249
158 006	53 786	19 713	22 384	20 775	634	20 141	25 766	381 738	335 370	46 368
\$17 463	\$15 216	\$14 257	\$17 176	\$17 722	\$18 293	\$17 704	\$17 686	\$18 075	\$18 010	\$18 511
103 581	36 989	11 164	13 260	12 797	403	12 394	15 338	231 767	202 661	29 106
\$21 496	\$18 448	\$20 160	\$21 744	\$21 891	\$20 964	\$21 921	\$23 223	\$22 693	\$22 731	\$22 479
54 425	16 797	8 549	9 124	7 978	231	7 747	10 428	149 971	132 709	17 262
\$11 149	\$10 091	\$9 172	\$11 374	\$10 961	\$14 702	\$10 836	\$11 444	\$12 145	\$12 177	\$11 893
5 767	3 046	789	659	728	17	711	633	10 574	9 329	1 245
5.6	8.2	7.1	5.0	5.7	4.2	5.7	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.3
5 652	2 952	789	659	721	17	704	633	10 506	9 269	1 237
138	79	12	1	17	2	15	6	146	113	33
115	94	—	—	7	—	—	—	68	60	8
15	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 886	4 087	2 576	1 693	1 968	43	1 925	1 809	25 034	21 742	3 292
20.0	24.3	30.1	18.6	24.7	18.6	24.8	17.3	16.7	16.4	19.1
10 597	3 886	2 445	1 672	1 932	43	1 889	1 754	23 330	20 105	3 225
527	315	72	40	59	—	59	79	668	549	119
289	201	131	21	36	—	36	55	1 704	1 637	67
10	5	15	—	—	—	—	—	77	71	6



Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places:**  
**1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places				
	Richland-Kennewick, Wash.	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.	Tacoma, Wash.	Yokima, Wash.	Bellevue city	Bellingham city	Bremerton city	Everett city	Kennewick city
Occupied housing units .....	38 358	496 789	100 634	130 699	29 712	26 432	17 925	12 906	21 487	12 357
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	2 901	151 555	40 975	35 727	7 972	12 551	6 775	3 469	3 684	922
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	298	2 566	472	1 118	246	57	208	93	177	136
Electricity .....	31 914	215 478	35 389	65 225	13 757	10 666	7 431	4 699	14 489	10 518
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2 960	117 830	20 145	25 627	6 042	3 003	2 522	4 453	2 767	720
Coal or coke .....	25	230	1 023	58	362	—	50	—	—	—
Wood .....	221	7 224	2 152	2 638	1 236	149	816	153	295	61
Other fuel .....	—	1 699	413	214	64	6	111	21	60	—
No fuel used .....	39	207	65	92	33	—	12	18	15	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	1 939	74 984	19 849	18 884	3 460	6 512	3 214	1 996	2 459	520
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	343	2 464	614	949	178	62	151	115	177	119
Electricity .....	35 921	409 159	78 952	109 091	25 749	19 790	14 182	10 510	18 691	11 669
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	96	8 819	896	1 500	232	68	246	259	110	38
Other .....	—	872	258	170	61	—	114	15	41	—
No fuel used .....	59	491	65	105	32	—	18	11	9	11
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	1 161	23 253	3 122	7 563	1 282	657	1 965	1 333	1 212	482
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	561	2 144	419	890	262	34	137	51	149	198
Electricity .....	36 579	469 676	96 558	121 819	28 030	25 741	15 714	11 446	20 054	11 664
Other .....	5	864	324	275	115	—	82	51	53	—
No fuel used .....	52	852	211	152	23	—	27	25	19	13
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	20 439	265 278	59 134	70 256	15 045	13 525	8 463	5 085	10 022	5 710
With a mortgage .....	15 288	194 743	39 864	48 281	9 597	11 846	5 100	2 953	5 707	4 471
Less than \$100 .....	13	397	192	176	93	—	32	8	27	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	243	2 281	891	883	401	23	72	35	142	38
\$150 to \$199 .....	997	11 181	3 453	3 965	971	170	286	280	661	193
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 357	24 143	5 274	6 578	1 485	838	523	564	927	296
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 203	26 250	6 112	6 684	1 416	1 379	797	447	893	298
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 414	22 859	5 808	6 223	1 280	1 578	734	409	709	326
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 621	19 770	4 671	5 359	988	1 199	547	408	584	460
\$400 to \$449 .....	1 627	17 580	4 004	4 512	842	1 191	553	242	505	508
\$450 to \$499 .....	1 734	14 477	2 931	3 538	613	842	427	170	382	540
\$500 to \$599 .....	2 440	21 899	3 536	4 660	625	1 248	442	214	355	881
\$600 to \$749 .....	1 662	19 473	2 139	3 564	536	1 407	455	122	286	663
\$750 or more .....	977	14 433	853	2 139	347	1 971	232	54	236	268
Median .....	\$424	\$376	\$335	\$347	\$317	\$431	\$360	\$317	\$314	\$461
Not mortgaged .....	5 151	70 535	19 270	21 975	5 448	1 679	3 363	2 132	4 315	1 239
Less than \$50 .....	159	1 565	680	584	369	7	120	38	107	27
\$50 to \$74 .....	682	7 020	2 656	2 733	1 139	—	553	255	766	187
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 362	14 619	5 236	5 130	1 413	82	890	604	1 194	280
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 181	29 003	7 618	8 700	1 783	575	1 260	969	1 448	520
\$150 to \$199 .....	557	11 845	2 228	3 200	472	601	316	196	603	166
\$200 to \$249 .....	158	3 786	508	1 001	154	198	166	41	100	41
\$250 or more .....	52	2 697	344	627	118	216	58	29	97	18
Median .....	\$106	\$118	\$106	\$112	\$97	\$164	\$104	\$107	\$103	\$110
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	13 149	181 542	33 406	48 923	10 787	9 720	7 989	6 979	9 589	4 914
Less than \$50 .....	41	657	307	214	47	5	34	36	68	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	102	1 632	602	524	130	—	85	233	82	33
\$60 to \$79 .....	116	4 087	1 122	981	208	51	233	314	364	37
\$80 to \$99 .....	136	3 260	883	867	244	25	212	253	300	59
\$100 to \$119 .....	123	3 160	1 050	892	403	22	187	232	247	38
\$120 to \$149 .....	290	5 774	2 221	2 235	743	35	349	402	548	117
\$150 to \$169 .....	178	5 416	1 994	2 546	845	55	327	241	473	30
\$170 to \$199 .....	518	11 900	4 225	5 244	1 304	122	914	631	731	145
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 587	27 114	7 629	12 535	2 801	426	1 691	1 852	1 420	604
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 621	32 165	5 431	9 243	1 808	1 679	1 761	1 295	1 686	1 209
\$300 to \$349 .....	2 926	28 001	3 389	5 244	880	2 139	802	691	1 546	1 090
\$350 to \$399 .....	2 158	20 573	1 810	3 064	454	1 701	550	339	917	850
\$400 to \$499 .....	1 437	20 798	1 426	2 622	456	1 973	407	222	816	412
\$500 or more .....	636	13 235	494	889	137	1 360	215	26	191	203
No cash rent .....	280	3 770	823	1 823	327	127	222	212	200	47
Median .....	\$312	\$291	\$224	\$240	\$226	\$357	\$246	\$229	\$265	\$306
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	38 358	496 789	100 634	130 699	29 712	26 432	17 925	12 906	21 487	12 357
Median income .....	\$22 546	\$20 753	\$15 590	\$16 781	\$14 145	\$25 782	\$13 741	\$14 434	\$15 726	\$21 038
Owner-occupied housing units .....	25 066	313 176	66 893	80 987	18 748	16 547	9 880	5 800	11 779	7 407
Median income .....	\$26 123	\$25 597	\$19 543	\$21 331	\$18 209	\$33 402	\$19 819	\$19 846	\$20 272	\$25 299
Renter-occupied housing units .....	13 292	183 613	33 741	49 712	10 964	9 885	7 106	7 106	9 708	4 950
Median income .....	\$15 846	\$13 453	\$9 217	\$10 962	\$9 579	\$15 831	\$8 928	\$10 826	\$11 165	\$14 398
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 084	11 395	4 179	4 506	1 514	351	709	347	743	335
Percent below poverty level .....	4.3	3.6	6.2	5.6	8.1	2.1	7.2	6.0	6.3	4.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 084	11 283	4 160	4 471	1 469	351	709	347	743	335
1.01 or more persons per room .....	18	178	90	67	45	—	6	1	—	11
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	112	19	35	45	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 850	26 342	8 456	10 053	2 796	874	2 505	1 358	2 023	777
Percent below poverty level .....	13.9	14.3	25.1	20.2	25.5	8.8	31.1	19.1	20.8	15.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 801	25 130	7 866	9 778	2 643	874	2 379	1 337	1 945	763
1.01 or more persons per room .....	112	717	305	469	199	15	72	27	91	47
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	49	1 212	590	275	153	—	126	21	78	14
1.01 or more persons per room .....	12	47	19	4	5	—	15	—	—	—

Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units .....	17 455	11 126	5 635	11 918	11 900	185 286	67 593	55 258	18 675
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	6 679	3 432	631	1 090	1 090	49 585	29 466	16 942	6 355
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	180	81	76	27	27	920	295	254	135
Electricity .....	8 338	4 956	4 096	9 650	9 632	64 624	19 918	25 131	7 262
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	2 127	2 257	761	1 085	1 085	66 477	15 338	11 878	4 094
Coal or coke .....	—	10	12	13	13	114	826	28	260
Wood .....	104	363	31	53	53	1 928	1 337	817	493
Other fuel .....	17	27	—	—	—	1 484	374	159	56
No fuel used .....	10	—	28	—	—	154	39	49	20
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	4 013	1 770	455	767	767	26 806	12 906	8 333	2 787
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	192	93	76	61	61	1 029	427	285	94
Electricity .....	13 138	9 141	5 035	11 064	11 046	149 300	53 185	45 818	15 612
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	112	106	23	26	26	7 180	791	642	149
Other .....	—	9	—	—	—	657	229	123	21
No fuel used .....	—	7	46	—	—	314	55	57	12
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	1 551	795	155	399	399	13 912	2 673	3 657	970
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	202	75	119	33	33	570	199	151	54
Electricity .....	15 675	10 194	5 333	11 478	11 460	169 750	64 288	51 235	17 602
Other .....	—	44	5	—	—	454	251	133	32
No fuel used .....	27	18	23	8	8	600	182	82	17
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	7 584	5 434	2 237	6 771	6 760	83 806	37 887	30 661	9 405
With a mortgage .....	5 693	3 556	1 502	4 795	4 791	47 536	23 508	18 748	5 849
Less than \$100 .....	9	23	—	—	—	196	99	85	55
\$100 to \$149 .....	45	38	43	114	114	959	707	547	220
\$150 to \$199 .....	329	232	288	365	365	4 303	2 582	2 275	545
\$200 to \$249 .....	655	363	221	437	437	7 391	3 387	3 088	970
\$250 to \$299 .....	778	407	138	395	395	7 505	3 977	2 765	867
\$300 to \$349 .....	706	436	215	478	478	5 440	3 317	2 425	744
\$350 to \$399 .....	650	471	204	442	438	4 504	2 794	2 244	636
\$400 to \$449 .....	513	393	106	427	427	3 755	2 075	1 572	542
\$450 to \$499 .....	343	363	102	546	546	2 728	1 511	1 095	379
\$500 to \$599 .....	615	392	116	633	633	4 170	1 661	1 283	371
\$600 to \$749 .....	562	259	47	493	493	3 734	976	865	329
\$750 or more .....	488	179	22	465	465	2 851	422	504	191
Median .....	\$375	\$380	\$314	\$419	\$420	\$331	\$315	\$313	\$318
Not mortgaged .....	1 891	1 878	735	1 976	1 969	36 270	14 379	11 913	3 556
Less than \$50 .....	15	55	58	53	53	783	508	389	159
\$50 to \$74 .....	172	140	120	247	247	3 785	1 985	1 773	609
\$75 to \$99 .....	306	407	168	540	533	8 345	4 158	3 006	923
\$100 to \$149 .....	732	825	307	841	841	15 330	5 579	4 602	1 293
\$150 to \$199 .....	366	285	53	216	216	5 295	1 558	1 394	375
\$200 to \$249 .....	140	120	22	73	73	1 625	366	459	103
\$250 or more .....	160	46	7	6	6	1 107	225	290	94
Median .....	\$130	\$117	\$102	\$107	\$107	\$114	\$104	\$107	\$103
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	7 990	4 680	2 551	4 034	4 034	87 186	25 253	21 627	7 596
Less than \$50 .....	7	16	4	37	37	333	216	196	27
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	50	53	16	16	1 243	531	487	115
\$60 to \$79 .....	22	168	47	32	32	2 543	1 017	887	179
\$80 to \$99 .....	39	100	68	—	—	1 928	816	732	202
\$100 to \$119 .....	46	159	64	21	21	2 018	974	685	250
\$120 to \$149 .....	186	316	139	14	14	3 723	2 014	1 476	571
\$150 to \$169 .....	384	227	88	32	32	3 612	1 700	1 613	621
\$170 to \$199 .....	1 023	460	224	81	81	8 156	3 267	2 665	939
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 637	1 044	512	269	269	17 425	5 548	4 766	2 065
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 574	1 004	504	676	676	14 554	3 896	3 441	1 289
\$300 to \$349 .....	886	472	419	1 041	1 041	10 500	2 308	1 778	566
\$350 to \$399 .....	402	328	198	825	825	7 262	1 180	1 155	304
\$400 to \$499 .....	476	215	105	700	700	7 666	877	951	201
\$500 or more .....	140	40	27	205	205	4 453	311	275	74
No cash rent .....	168	81	99	85	85	1 770	598	520	193
Median .....	\$241	\$237	\$252	\$338	\$338	\$256	\$215	\$219	\$222
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	17 455	11 126	5 635	11 918	11 900	185 286	67 593	55 258	18 675
Median income .....	\$16 584	\$15 634	\$16 358	\$25 409	\$25 394	\$16 548	\$13 829	\$14 431	\$13 750
Owner-occupied housing units .....	9 392	6 346	3 045	7 852	7 834	97 458	42 130	33 398	10 985
Median income .....	\$24 310	\$22 054	\$21 154	\$29 192	\$29 183	\$22 383	\$17 980	\$18 935	\$19 026
Renter-occupied housing units .....	8 063	4 780	2 590	4 066	4 066	87 828	25 463	21 860	7 690
Median income .....	\$10 837	\$9 778	\$12 051	\$18 925	\$18 925	\$11 778	\$8 455	\$9 280	\$8 864
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	454	269	189	278	278	4 221	2 820	2 140	658
Percent below poverty level .....	4.8	4.2	6.2	3.5	3.5	4.3	6.7	6.4	6.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	454	269	189	278	278	4 155	2 806	2 132	653
1.01 or more persons per room .....	10	—	—	—	—	52	47	41	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	66	14	8	5
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 400	992	519	379	379	14 410	6 942	5 492	2 020
Percent below poverty level .....	17.4	20.8	20.0	9.3	9.3	16.4	27.3	25.1	26.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 387	937	488	375	375	13 323	6 361	5 268	1 905
1.01 or more persons per room .....	125	18	58	7	7	285	246	157	123
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13	55	31	4	4	1 087	581	224	115
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	8	4	4	47	19	4	—



Table 82. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's

	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Bellingham, Wash.	Bremerton, Wash.	Olympia, Wash.	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.			Richland- Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.
					Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)			
Occupied housing units -----	30 554	91	899	277	11 830	11 289	541	839	21 492	1 540
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	9 313	23	215	33	3 223	3 190	33	119	7 156	509
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	359	5	12	14	111	111	—	15	208	14
Electricity -----	15 015	24	456	192	4 021	3 558	463	653	9 530	628
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5 357	28	210	38	4 267	4 227	40	52	4 151	367
Coal or coke -----	35	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	35	13
Wood -----	121	5	6	—	85	80	5	—	68	9
Other fuel -----	330	6	—	—	97	97	—	—	320	—
No fuel used -----	24	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	24	—
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	5 088	19	141	13	2 082	2 049	33	67	3 805	250
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	458	5	15	14	173	173	—	26	285	38
Electricity -----	24 215	61	710	245	9 039	8 537	502	746	16 692	1 218
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	545	—	27	5	479	473	6	—	471	34
Other -----	211	6	6	—	29	29	—	—	207	—
No fuel used -----	37	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	32	—
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	2 547	18	159	7	1 383	1 383	—	39	1 904	82
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	153	5	14	3	107	99	8	14	74	30
Electricity -----	27 688	63	726	267	10 197	9 672	525	786	19 375	1 428
Other -----	75	5	—	—	50	50	—	—	63	—
No fuel used -----	91	—	—	—	93	85	8	—	76	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	11 361	26	316	87	4 628	4 403	225	309	8 088	575
With a mortgage -----	9 367	26	251	87	3 418	3 240	178	234	6 502	398
Less than \$100 -----	55	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	51	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	158	—	5	6	48	48	—	13	86	19
\$150 to \$199 -----	646	—	15	—	234	226	8	11	470	26
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 127	—	30	—	345	332	13	42	829	25
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 538	—	29	—	495	462	33	12	1 051	38
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 317	5	32	5	493	480	13	18	925	113
\$350 to \$399 -----	930	13	34	24	506	490	16	13	671	34
\$400 to \$449 -----	864	—	15	6	400	369	31	13	525	29
\$450 to \$499 -----	690	—	24	9	245	238	7	40	428	45
\$500 to \$599 -----	921	—	35	17	308	278	30	16	648	45
\$600 to \$749 -----	658	8	16	9	195	183	12	45	482	5
\$750 or more -----	463	—	16	11	141	126	15	11	336	19
Median -----	\$344	\$381	\$371	\$464	\$358	\$357	\$410	\$431	\$341	\$340
Not mortgaged -----	1 994	—	65	—	1 210	1 163	47	75	1 586	177
Less than \$50 -----	57	—	—	—	12	6	6	—	46	5
\$50 to \$74 -----	155	—	18	—	39	33	6	5	110	23
\$75 to \$99 -----	295	—	16	—	87	73	14	13	217	38
\$100 to \$149 -----	841	—	7	—	533	512	21	31	689	70
\$150 to \$199 -----	368	—	15	—	372	372	—	26	283	29
\$200 to \$249 -----	148	—	9	—	98	98	—	—	120	6
\$250 or more -----	130	—	—	—	69	69	—	—	121	6
Median -----	\$126	—	\$98	—	\$145	\$146	\$96	\$136	\$127	\$114
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	17 471	56	520	174	6 673	6 400	273	444	12 128	856
Less than \$50 -----	156	—	16	—	87	73	14	—	136	—
\$50 to \$59 -----	264	—	—	—	76	76	—	—	221	7
\$60 to \$79 -----	544	—	25	—	234	234	—	6	455	19
\$80 to \$99 -----	576	—	17	—	330	325	5	27	459	34
\$100 to \$119 -----	553	—	6	—	308	308	—	—	457	26
\$120 to \$149 -----	789	—	66	5	288	288	—	8	609	53
\$150 to \$169 -----	590	—	16	9	304	282	22	—	371	67
\$170 to \$199 -----	1 524	6	37	—	565	551	14	39	794	126
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 952	19	130	14	1 034	944	90	72	2 191	174
\$250 to \$299 -----	3 150	15	118	42	1 322	1 259	63	101	2 204	164
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 992	11	60	26	979	964	15	66	1 523	74
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 227	—	7	60	481	472	9	68	1 032	28
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 279	—	14	6	422	388	34	33	1 072	23
\$500 or more -----	604	5	8	12	167	160	7	14	494	4
No cash rent -----	271	—	—	—	76	76	—	10	110	57
Median -----	\$246	\$263	\$228	\$333	\$252	\$253	\$245	\$285	\$257	\$216
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units -----	30 554	91	899	277	11 830	11 289	541	839	21 492	1 540
Median income -----	\$13 565	\$16 875	\$13 478	\$18 750	\$11 549	\$11 396	\$15 738	\$16 571	\$13 870	\$10 888
Owner-occupied housing units -----	12 843	35	366	103	5 071	4 808	263	378	9 192	650
Median income -----	\$22 071	\$21 458	\$19 840	\$17 443	\$17 573	\$17 492	\$20 245	\$25 135	\$22 087	\$19 167
Renter-occupied housing units -----	17 711	56	533	174	6 759	6 481	278	461	12 300	890
Median income -----	\$9 639	\$8 000	\$9 527	\$18 804	\$8 655	\$8 590	\$10 208	\$11 849	\$9 555	\$8 741
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 092	5	33	18	740	711	29	57	817	97
Percent below poverty level -----	8.5	14.3	9.0	17.5	14.6	14.8	11.0	15.1	8.9	14.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 083	5	33	18	737	708	29	57	813	97
1.01 or more persons per room -----	94	—	—	—	66	66	—	—	77	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	4	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	5 020	11	140	50	2 427	2 363	64	96	3 643	306
Percent below poverty level -----	28.3	19.6	26.3	28.7	35.9	36.5	23.0	20.8	29.6	34.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 832	11	140	50	2 347	2 283	64	96	3 473	266
1.01 or more persons per room -----	496	—	8	—	268	264	4	16	302	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	188	—	—	—	80	80	—	—	170	40
1.01 or more persons per room -----	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—

Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas								
Tocoma, Wash.      Yakima, Wash.		Bellingham, Wash.      Bremerton, Wash.		Longview, Wash.—Oreg.			Olympia, Wash.	Portland, Oreg.—Wash.			
				Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)		Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)	
9 062	617	71	744	65	—	65	220	11 715	11 195	520	
2 157	193	15	197	6	—	6	33	3 216	3 183	33	
151	—	—	12	—	—	—	3	111	111	—	
5 485	267	17	325	59	—	59	160	3 961	3 512	449	
1 206	125	28	210	—	—	—	24	4 237	4 204	33	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	
53	32	5	—	—	—	—	—	67	62	5	
10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	97	97	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	
1 283	27	11	133	6	—	6	13	2 082	2 049	33	
173	—	—	15	—	—	—	8	173	173	—	
7 523	556	54	563	59	—	59	194	8 938	8 457	481	
74	7	—	27	—	—	—	5	465	459	6	
4	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	—	
5	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	28	—	
643	45	10	159	6	—	6	7	1 383	1 383	—	
79	5	—	6	—	—	—	3	99	99	—	
8 313	560	56	579	59	—	59	210	10 097	9 585	512	
12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	43	43	—	
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	85	8	
3 273	287	18	261	...	—	11	70	4 570	4 352	218	
2 865	185	18	196	...	—	11	70	3 369	3 198	171	
4	28	—	—	...	—	—	—	8	8	—	
72	22	—	5	...	—	—	6	48	48	—	
176	25	—	15	...	—	—	—	234	226	8	
298	38	—	30	...	—	5	—	338	332	6	
487	4	—	21	...	—	—	—	495	462	33	
392	23	5	32	...	—	—	5	493	480	13	
259	14	7	28	...	—	—	24	500	484	16	
339	12	—	15	...	—	—	—	393	362	31	
262	14	—	24	...	—	6	9	245	238	7	
273	5	—	10	...	—	—	17	308	278	30	
176	—	6	16	...	—	—	4	187	175	12	
127	—	—	—	...	—	—	5	120	105	15	
\$351	\$223	\$379	\$342	...	—	\$454	\$425	\$357	\$354	\$415	
408	102	—	65	...	—	—	—	1 201	1 154	47	
11	24	—	—	...	—	—	—	12	6	6	
45	8	—	18	...	—	—	—	39	33	6	
78	44	—	16	...	—	—	—	87	73	14	
152	22	—	7	...	—	—	—	524	503	21	
85	4	—	15	...	—	—	—	372	372	—	
28	—	—	9	...	—	—	—	98	98	—	
9	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	69	69	—	
\$124	\$86	—	\$98	...	—	—	—	\$145	\$147	\$96	
5 343	263	49	425	54	—	54	141	6 639	6 380	259	
20	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	87	73	14	
43	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	76	—	
89	18	—	25	—	—	—	—	234	234	—	
117	10	—	17	—	—	—	—	330	325	5	
96	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	308	308	—	
180	29	—	60	12	—	12	5	288	288	—	
219	13	—	11	—	—	—	—	296	282	14	
730	27	6	32	—	—	—	—	565	551	14	
1 761	97	12	99	19	—	19	14	1 034	944	90	
946	22	15	92	16	—	16	42	1 309	1 252	57	
469	20	11	51	7	—	7	12	977	962	15	
195	—	—	7	—	—	—	50	474	465	9	
207	—	—	14	—	—	—	6	418	384	34	
110	—	5	3	—	—	—	12	167	160	7	
161	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	76	—	
\$230	\$207	\$276	\$221	\$242	—	\$242	\$340	\$252	\$253	\$245	
9 062	617	71	744	65	—	65	220	11 715	11 195	520	
\$12 743	\$9 039	\$9 250	\$13 218	\$11 950	—	\$11 950	\$17 396	\$11 469	\$11 323	\$15 602	
3 651	332	22	306	11	—	11	79	4 990	4 734	256	
\$22 034	\$11 364	\$22 143	\$18 354	...	—	\$52 083	\$16 691	\$17 466	\$17 399	\$20 064	
5 411	285	49	438	54	—	54	141	6 725	6 461	264	
\$9 804	\$7 837	\$6 875	\$9 718	...	—	\$11 400	\$17 989	\$8 637	\$8 574	\$10 104	
275	101	5	33	...	—	—	16	740	711	29	
7.5	30.4	22.7	10.8	...	—	—	20.3	14.8	15.0	11.3	
270	101	5	33	...	—	—	16	737	708	29	
17	13	—	—	...	—	—	—	66	66	—	
5	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	3	3	—	
5	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 377	99	11	101	...	—	13	41	2 422	2 358	64	
25.4	34.7	22.4	23.1	...	—	24.1	29.1	36.0	36.5	24.2	
1 359	82	11	101	...	—	13	41	2 342	2 278	64	
194	6	—	8	...	—	—	—	268	264	4	
18	17	—	—	...	—	—	—	80	80	—	
—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	



**Table 82. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places				
	Richland— Kennewick, Wash.	Seattle—Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.	Tacoma, Wash.	Yakima, Wash.	Bellevue city	Bellingham city	Bremerton city	Everett city	Kennewick city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>810</b>	<b>21 346</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>8 890</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	119	7 145	492	2 141	162	117	15	184	51	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	13	202	—	151	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	631	9 438	432	5 352	231	247	17	224	188	62
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	47	4 124	273	1 193	94	12	28	151	25	21
Coal or coke .....	—	35	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	58	9	43	15	—	5	—	7	—
Other fuel .....	—	320	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	67	3 794	221	1 273	20	59	11	133	34	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	21	280	6	173	—	9	—	9	5	6
Electricity .....	722	16 568	962	7 366	465	308	54	384	232	77
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	465	30	74	7	—	—	27	—	—
Other .....	—	207	—	4	10	—	6	6	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	39	1 904	54	643	28	11	10	148	16	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	9	74	20	74	5	—	—	6	—	—
Electricity .....	762	19 229	1 145	8 146	462	365	56	405	255	83
Other .....	—	63	—	12	7	—	5	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	76	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>301</b>	<b>7 997</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>3 134</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>8</b>
With a mortgage .....	226	6 419	359	2 726	160	101	18	103	70	8
Less than \$100 .....	—	45	—	4	20	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	13	86	19	72	14	—	—	5	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	11	463	26	170	16	—	—	7	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	40	820	25	298	38	—	—	17	9	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	12	1 051	37	481	4	—	—	7	24	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	18	918	93	386	23	—	5	15	4	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	13	671	34	259	14	15	7	28	—	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	13	512	24	333	12	9	—	8	18	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	40	423	45	234	14	—	—	7	3	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	16	641	45	243	5	24	—	4	—	8
\$600 to \$749 .....	45	464	5	143	—	9	6	5	7	—
\$750 or more .....	5	325	6	103	—	44	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$423	\$341	\$339	\$344	\$239	\$614	\$379	\$351	\$294	\$525
Not mortgaged .....	75	1 578	177	408	102	7	—	28	16	—
Less than \$50 .....	—	41	5	11	24	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	5	110	23	45	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	13	217	38	78	44	—	—	7	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	31	686	70	152	22	—	—	2	10	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	26	283	29	85	4	—	—	15	6	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	120	6	28	—	—	—	4	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	121	6	9	—	7	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$136	\$127	\$114	\$124	\$86	\$400+	—	\$175	\$145	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>444</b>	<b>12 110</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>5 325</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>62</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	136	—	20	—	—	—	8	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	221	7	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	6	455	17	89	—	—	—	25	6	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	27	459	34	117	10	—	—	17	—	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	—	457	12	96	10	—	—	6	—	—
\$120 to \$149 .....	8	609	53	180	25	—	—	60	—	—
\$150 to \$169 .....	—	371	32	219	6	—	—	11	11	—
\$170 to \$199 .....	39	794	82	730	22	2	6	20	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	72	2 191	122	1 751	97	5	12	94	16	6
\$250 to \$299 .....	101	2 204	138	946	18	27	15	80	31	23
\$300 to \$349 .....	66	1 518	71	469	20	56	11	42	52	12
\$350 to \$399 .....	68	1 023	28	195	—	50	—	7	25	14
\$400 to \$499 .....	33	1 072	23	204	—	65	—	14	19	7
\$500 or more .....	14	490	—	105	—	27	5	3	9	—
No cash rent .....	10	110	—	161	5	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$285	\$257	\$226	\$230	\$223	\$376	\$276	\$220	\$320	\$308
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>810</b>	<b>21 346</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>8 890</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>83</b>
Median income .....	\$16 269	\$13 778	\$10 845	\$12 488	\$9 244	\$21 337	\$9 250	\$13 008	\$16 715	\$18 365
Owner-occupied housing units .....	354	9 064	600	3 502	282	144	22	159	102	14
Median income .....	\$23 846	\$22 021	\$19 000	\$22 062	\$11 212	\$32 778	\$22 143	\$17 379	\$22 976	\$17 188
Renter-occupied housing units .....	456	12 282	619	5 388	220	232	49	400	169	69
Median income .....	\$11 719	\$9 540	\$8 266	\$9 783	\$8 220	\$18 300	\$6 875	\$10 441	\$13 750	\$18 558
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	16.1	8.9	16.2	7.6	31.2	—	22.7	9.4	4.9	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	57	807	97	265	88	—	5	15	5	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	77	—	17	8	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>96</b>	<b>3 643</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>—</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	21.1	29.7	39.1	25.5	26.4	3.4	22.4	21.5	16.0	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	96	3 473	202	1 354	58	8	11	86	22	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	16	302	15	194	—	8	—	8	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	170	40	18	—	—	—	—	5	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Places—Con.									
Lakes District (CDP)	Olympia city	Pasco city	Richland city		Seattle city	Spokane city	Tacoma city	Yakima city	
			Total	Urban					
1 929	66	509	146	146	17 669	1 080	5 104	437	
406	8	78	41	41	6 040	430	1 467	154	
45	—	7	6	6	195	—	54	—	
1 396	45	398	99	99	7 320	367	2 862	201	
82	13	26	—	—	3 717	261	684	75	
—	—	—	—	—	35	13	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	39	9	27	7	
—	—	—	—	—	306	—	10	—	
—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	
272	—	35	32	32	3 175	199	735	20	
66	8	9	—	—	248	6	44	—	
1 591	53	465	114	114	13 573	845	4 298	400	
—	5	—	—	—	446	30	23	7	
—	—	—	—	—	202	—	4	10	
—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	
114	—	6	27	27	1 787	54	406	28	
30	—	9	—	—	74	20	30	—	
1 770	66	494	119	119	15 687	1 006	4 656	402	
—	—	—	—	—	51	—	12	7	
15	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	
434	10	190	54	54	6 537	460	2 215	214	
398	10	115	54	54	5 083	288	1 886	150	
—	—	—	—	—	38	—	4	10	
9	—	—	13	13	71	19	63	14	
20	—	11	—	—	430	26	137	16	
33	—	25	15	15	752	25	228	38	
50	—	12	—	—	935	37	389	4	
65	5	13	5	5	853	67	266	23	
21	5	4	—	—	520	34	209	14	
53	—	7	—	—	370	9	227	12	
29	—	15	11	11	304	37	142	14	
44	—	8	—	—	365	28	117	5	
39	—	20	5	5	300	—	86	—	
35	—	—	5	5	145	6	18	—	
\$401	\$350	\$337	\$247	\$247	\$318	\$328	\$323	\$246	
36	—	75	—	—	1 454	172	329	64	
—	—	—	—	—	41	5	11	10	
—	—	5	—	—	110	23	36	—	
—	—	13	—	—	211	38	72	32	
29	—	31	—	—	629	70	111	18	
7	—	26	—	—	241	24	66	4	
—	—	—	—	—	120	6	28	—	
—	—	—	—	—	102	6	5	—	
\$136	—	\$136	—	—	\$125	\$113	\$121	\$92	
1 445	56	282	77	77	10 207	567	2 632	208	
—	—	—	—	—	136	—	20	—	
—	—	—	—	—	213	7	43	—	
10	—	6	—	—	442	17	79	—	
—	—	27	—	—	437	34	110	10	
7	—	—	—	—	430	12	81	10	
18	—	8	—	—	545	49	157	25	
56	—	—	—	—	360	32	156	6	
211	—	39	—	—	777	82	357	17	
603	7	60	6	6	2 093	113	598	97	
360	35	67	5	5	1 889	125	401	18	
106	—	26	24	24	1 120	59	273	20	
14	—	30	24	24	669	14	129	—	
42	6	9	13	13	696	23	128	—	
12	8	—	5	5	305	—	60	—	
6	—	10	—	—	95	—	40	5	
\$235	\$274	\$248	\$357	\$357	\$241	\$218	\$223	\$225	
1 929	66	509	146	146	17 669	1 080	5 104	437	
\$11 109	\$15 833	\$14 102	\$15 658	\$15 658	\$12 278	\$10 000	\$13 476	\$9 422	
478	10	227	64	64	7 305	513	2 444	229	
\$24 634	\$26 250	\$21 991	\$18 333	\$18 333	\$20 581	\$16 509	\$21 340	\$12 440	
1 451	56	282	82	82	10 364	567	2 660	208	
\$9 321	\$7 143	\$8 194	\$14 100	\$14 100	\$8 718	\$8 096	\$8 722	\$8 475	
18	—	35	22	22	733	97	196	76	
3.8	—	15.4	34.4	34.4	10.0	18.9	8.0	33.2	
18	—	35	22	22	729	97	196	76	
—	—	—	—	—	77	—	17	8	
—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	
279	16	96	—	—	3 371	231	879	53	
19.2	28.6	34.0	—	—	32.5	40.7	33.0	25.5	
279	16	96	—	—	3 206	191	861	53	
85	—	16	—	—	273	9	72	—	
—	—	—	—	—	165	40	18	—	
—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	



**Table 83. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

SCSA's	SMSA's											
Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Bellingham, Wash.	Bremerton, Wash.	Olympia, Wash.	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.			Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, Wash.	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.	Tacoma, Wash.	Yakima, Wash.	
				Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)						
7 249	854	640	470	3 262	2 646	616	385	5 560	1 380	1 689	1 768	
1 957	198	119	67	766	690	76	39	1 516	450	441	352	
90	48	7	44	69	59	10	18	75	15	15	9	
3 536	313	296	250	1 630	1 152	478	308	2 751	519	785	975	
1 326	128	120	87	571	531	40	8	955	302	371	221	
6	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	22	6	9	
236	134	98	22	216	204	12	—	172	49	64	196	
81	8	—	—	5	5	—	6	74	23	7	6	
17	11	—	—	5	5	—	—	17	—	—	—	
1 096	83	73	34	491	444	47	36	824	180	272	156	
115	28	9	25	36	26	10	18	92	16	23	11	
5 851	735	545	398	2 597	2 053	544	331	4 474	1 121	1 377	1 583	
108	—	3	12	98	89	9	—	99	20	9	—	
61	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	61	23	—	18	
18	8	10	1	21	15	6	—	10	20	8	—	
636	75	37	23	276	240	36	30	505	99	131	127	
92	86	17	37	57	47	10	15	69	35	23	49	
6 437	693	576	404	2 865	2 295	570	340	4 906	1 225	1 531	1 574	
30	—	10	—	19	19	—	—	26	21	4	18	
54	—	—	6	45	45	—	—	54	—	—	—	
2 461	319	210	174	1 037	808	229	120	1 852	441	609	601	
1 949	211	135	155	821	608	213	89	1 485	332	464	321	
8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	22	
40	37	—	—	20	—	20	—	24	18	16	48	
207	27	4	22	36	31	5	—	147	37	60	26	
192	27	24	32	62	43	19	14	136	24	56	43	
276	33	10	15	113	89	24	30	238	55	38	53	
234	28	19	12	84	52	32	—	178	48	56	58	
235	15	38	9	157	115	42	6	154	43	81	32	
147	10	14	8	106	91	15	11	112	37	35	13	
107	6	—	12	50	28	22	—	84	14	23	4	
235	22	10	32	109	98	11	6	171	32	64	16	
160	—	11	7	63	40	23	17	146	19	14	6	
108	—	5	6	21	21	—	5	95	5	13	—	
\$354	\$263	\$364	\$335	\$380	\$389	\$358	\$354	\$356	\$333	\$348	\$270	
512	108	75	19	216	200	16	31	367	109	145	280	
38	16	11	—	18	8	10	—	28	7	10	46	
86	13	25	—	11	11	—	—	73	22	13	55	
88	45	13	—	34	28	6	29	66	39	22	73	
205	24	8	16	85	85	—	—	113	41	92	92	
79	10	18	3	53	53	—	2	71	—	8	14	
8	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	
8	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	
\$107	\$89	\$78	\$115	\$127	\$131	\$50	\$88	\$104	\$91	\$109	\$88	
4 132	367	335	216	1 939	1 621	318	217	3 161	806	971	655	
18	6	—	—	19	—	19	—	18	—	—	10	
65	6	—	—	29	29	—	6	65	10	—	16	
123	—	6	—	29	20	9	—	99	48	24	23	
150	6	—	2	35	30	5	—	129	27	21	10	
123	7	—	6	58	40	18	16	113	36	10	48	
243	—	49	23	75	67	8	2	177	73	66	79	
157	20	23	12	50	47	3	2	102	36	55	76	
379	54	9	20	192	173	19	12	231	88	148	65	
635	73	71	53	333	236	97	45	416	161	219	131	
674	74	56	42	380	306	74	39	551	117	123	91	
547	28	73	40	317	297	20	32	415	78	132	35	
371	28	12	5	135	121	14	24	319	52	52	23	
364	7	14	6	197	182	15	12	282	65	82	5	
189	6	13	7	46	46	—	11	166	9	23	—	
94	52	9	—	44	27	17	16	78	6	16	43	
\$259	\$239	\$254	\$242	\$268	\$279	\$239	\$279	\$267	\$224	\$236	\$188	
7 249	854	640	470	3 262	2 646	616	385	5 560	1 380	1 689	1 768	
\$13 977	\$12 842	\$14 025	\$13 889	\$14 527	\$14 554	\$14 300	\$14 139	\$14 621	\$10 022	\$12 025	\$12 179	
3 015	447	293	243	1 245	967	278	162	2 319	561	696	1 029	
\$22 418	\$16 332	\$18 785	\$16 830	\$20 446	\$20 111	\$21 842	\$25 000	\$23 090	\$17 721	\$21 115	\$18 198	
4 234	407	347	227	2 017	1 679	338	223	3 241	819	993	739	
\$9 990	\$9 005	\$10 448	\$10 750	\$11 325	\$11 812	\$8 929	\$10 938	\$10 456	\$7 265	\$8 874	\$8 190	
323	94	13	26	121	91	30	21	231	92	92	200	
10.7	21.0	4.4	10.7	9.7	9.4	10.8	13.0	10.0	16.4	13.2	19.4	
323	94	13	25	116	86	30	21	231	85	92	193	
55	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	8	—	43	
—	—	—	1	5	5	—	—	—	7	—	7	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	
1 324	161	72	78	612	491	121	71	925	377	399	265	
31.3	39.6	20.7	34.4	30.3	29.2	35.8	31.8	28.5	46.0	40.2	35.9	
1 259	161	72	66	564	443	121	71	876	350	383	258	
178	42	13	1	43	43	—	6	126	59	52	76	
65	—	—	12	48	48	—	—	49	27	16	7	
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	

Table 83. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]

Occupied housing units -----

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas ----- 129  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas ----- 27  
Electricity ----- 87  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc ----- 39  
Coal or coke -----  
Wood ----- 6  
Other fuel ----- 8  
No fuel used -----

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas ----- 58  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas ----- 7  
Electricity ----- 204  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----  
Other -----  
No fuel used -----

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas ----- 50  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas ----- 7  
Electricity ----- 212  
Other -----  
No fuel used -----

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED**

**MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing

units -----

With a mortgage ----- 54

Less than \$100 -----

\$100 to \$149 -----

\$150 to \$199 -----

\$200 to \$249 -----

\$250 to \$299 -----

\$300 to \$349 -----

\$350 to \$399 -----

\$400 to \$449 -----

\$450 to \$499 -----

\$500 to \$599 -----

\$600 to \$749 -----

\$750 or more -----

Median -----

Not mortgaged -----

Less than \$50 -----

\$50 to \$74 -----

\$75 to \$99 -----

\$100 to \$149 -----

\$150 to \$199 -----

\$200 to \$249 -----

\$250 or more -----

Median -----

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing

units -----

Less than \$50 -----

\$50 to \$59 -----

\$60 to \$79 -----

\$80 to \$99 -----

\$100 to \$119 -----

\$120 to \$149 -----

\$150 to \$169 -----

\$170 to \$199 -----

\$200 to \$249 -----

\$250 to \$299 -----

\$300 to \$349 -----

\$350 to \$399 -----

\$400 to \$499 -----

\$500 or more -----

No cash rent -----

Median -----

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units -----

Owner-occupied housing units -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

Income in 1979 below poverty

level -----

Owner-occupied housing units -----

Percent below poverty level -----

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

1.01 or more persons per room -----

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

1.01 or more persons per room -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

Percent below poverty level -----

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

1.01 or more persons per room -----

	Urbanized areas								Places		
	Portland, Oreg.—Wash.										
	Bellingham, Wash.	Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)	Seattle—Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.	Tacoma, Wash.	Yokimo, Wash.	Seattle city	Spokane city	Tacoma city
Occupied housing units -----	269	2 807	2 347	460	4 861	1 164	1 517	411	2 290	960	891
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	129	737	664	73	1 459	439	419	128	807	387	284
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	27	27	22	5	50	9	15	32	32	9	8
Electricity -----	87	1 400	1 044	356	2 328	369	680	194	847	275	368
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	39	510	484	26	855	281	335	45	514	240	195
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	22	6	—	—	22	6
Wood -----	6	128	128	—	80	29	55	38	6	15	30
Other fuel -----	8	5	5	—	74	15	7	6	74	12	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	10	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	58	482	435	47	802	180	254	39	458	161	125
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	7	25	20	5	75	6	23	—	36	6	13
Electricity -----	204	2 184	1 791	393	3 819	943	1 237	372	1 647	758	750
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	—	98	89	9	99	20	3	—	88	20	3
Other -----	—	5	5	—	61	15	—	—	61	15	—
No fuel used -----	—	13	7	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	50	276	240	36	481	99	128	35	367	92	82
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	7	31	26	5	54	7	23	8	28	—	8
Electricity -----	212	2 450	2 031	419	4 270	1 053	1 364	368	1 844	863	801
Other -----	—	5	5	—	5	5	2	—	—	5	—
No fuel used -----	—	45	45	—	51	—	—	—	51	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED</b>											
<b>MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing											
units -----	67	818	660	158	1 518	373	520	127	607	283	336
With a mortgage -----	54	661	503	158	1 274	276	387	75	486	196	253
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	20	—	20	13	11	16	6	6	5	16
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	36	31	5	113	35	54	7	77	32	23
\$200 to \$249 -----	18	55	43	12	127	24	48	7	48	24	48
\$250 to \$299 -----	12	96	81	15	208	55	38	11	109	29	18
\$300 to \$349 -----	7	58	42	16	148	46	34	17	47	39	34
\$350 to \$399 -----	6	116	81	35	144	31	72	10	40	25	51
\$400 to \$449 -----	6	72	62	10	103	24	35	—	27	13	13
\$450 to \$499 -----	—	40	18	22	78	12	23	4	24	6	12
\$500 to \$599 -----	5	102	91	11	163	26	37	7	69	18	17
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	45	33	12	110	7	14	6	18	7	7
\$750 or more -----	—	21	21	—	67	5	8	—	21	5	6
Median -----	\$288	\$378	\$384	\$366	\$360	\$314	\$343	\$319	\$303	\$310	\$320
Not mortgaged -----	13	157	157	—	244	97	133	52	121	87	83
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	8	—	5	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	—	11	11	—	55	20	3	—	24	20	—
\$75 to \$99 -----	7	23	23	—	51	31	22	12	27	26	6
\$100 to \$149 -----	6	66	66	—	87	41	90	32	48	36	69
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	42	42	—	43	—	8	—	14	—	6
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more -----	—	9	9	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—
Median -----	\$98	\$134	\$134	—	\$105	\$94	\$111	\$111	\$106	\$93	\$114
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing											
units -----	186	1 828	1 553	275	2 947	712	930	233	1 581	622	540
Less than \$50 -----	—	19	—	19	18	—	—	—	13	—	—
\$50 to \$59 -----	—	29	29	—	65	10	—	—	48	10	—
\$60 to \$79 -----	—	29	20	9	92	48	24	—	81	48	16
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	29	24	5	126	23	21	—	94	23	21
\$100 to \$119 -----	—	58	40	18	113	17	10	5	90	17	10
\$120 to \$149 -----	—	70	64	6	147	59	66	18	98	59	64
\$150 to \$169 -----	14	47	47	—	102	30	54	39	90	30	19
\$170 to \$199 -----	42	180	161	19	205	71	148	23	148	64	89
\$200 to \$249 -----	29	299	220	79	403	142	213	51	259	125	83
\$250 to \$299 -----	51	363	294	69	490	109	123	53	255	85	67
\$300 to \$349 -----	18	316	297	19	394	78	126	26	116	67	93
\$350 to \$399 -----	20	135	121	14	290	51	52	8	96	38	14
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	173	166	7	266	65	73	5	77	47	60
\$500 or more -----	6	46	46	—	166	9	15	—	79	9	4
No cash rent -----	6	35	24	11	70	—	5	5	37	—	—
Median -----	\$256	\$271	\$281	\$241	\$267	\$235	\$235	\$233	\$218	\$223	\$234
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units -----	269	2 807	2 347	460	4 861	1 164	1 517	411	2 290	960	891
Median income -----	\$9 570	\$13 953	\$14 086	\$12 406	\$14 600	\$9 375	\$11 314	\$9 099	\$11 726	\$8 687	\$10 878
Owner-occupied housing units -----	77	933	759	174	1 841	439	569	173	693	325	348
Median income -----	\$16 458	\$20 983	\$20 918	\$21 364	\$24 170	\$17 804	\$20 225	\$14 312	\$22 036	\$15 197	\$20 556
Renter-occupied housing units -----	192	1 874	1 588	286	3 020	725	948	238	1 597	635	543
Median income -----	\$7 900	\$10 964	\$11 518	\$7 458	\$10 560	\$7 008	\$8 582	\$6 858	\$9 015	\$6 937	\$7 264
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY</b>											
<b>LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	17	68	56	12	148	60	78	30	78	48	46
Percent below poverty level -----	22.1	7.3	7.4	6.9	8.0	13.7	13.7	17.3	11.3	14.8	13.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17	68	56	12	148	60	78	30	78	48	46
1.01 or more persons per room -----	10	—	—	—	14	8	—	—	8	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	86	578	469	109	846	349	399	110	509	304	264
Percent below poverty level -----	44.8	30.8	29.5	38.1	28.0	48.1	42.1	46.2	31.9	47.9	48.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	86	530	421	109	799	329	383	110	467	284	248
1.01 or more persons per room -----	15	36	36	—	119	59	52	23	87	52	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	48	48	—	47	20	16	—	42	20	16
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	—



Table 84. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**  
**and Central Cities of**  
**SMSA's**  
**[1,000 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial Group]**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial Group]	SCSA's	SMSA's							
	Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Bremerton, Wash.	Olympia, Wash.	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.			Richland- Kennewick-Posco, Wash.	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.
				Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)			
Occupied housing units .....	24 389	976	731	8 018	7 266	752	465	20 577	1 342
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	7 414	247	142	2 280	2 259	21	30	6 460	437
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	231	25	—	164	148	16	6	189	7
Electricity .....	11 537	480	539	3 470	2 803	667	417	9 203	526
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	4 944	198	48	1 989	1 957	32	12	4 514	329
Cool or coke .....	10	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	6
Wood .....	90	26	2	79	66	13	—	61	25
Other fuel .....	163	—	—	33	33	—	—	150	12
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	3 827	137	77	1 460	1 455	5	14	3 249	225
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	304	34	2	94	94	—	—	230	7
Electricity .....	19 667	788	652	6 095	5 355	740	451	16 545	1 098
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	416	17	—	264	264	—	—	391	12
Other .....	59	—	—	16	16	—	—	53	—
No fuel used .....	116	—	—	89	82	7	—	109	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	1 439	77	21	590	590	—	14	1 120	94
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	74	33	9	28	28	—	—	68	—
Electricity .....	22 783	847	701	7 358	6 609	749	451	19 301	1 248
Other .....	14	—	—	9	6	3	—	14	—
No fuel used .....	79	19	—	33	33	—	—	74	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	11 215	501	334	3 457	3 104	353	210	9 643	592
With a mortgage .....	8 984	419	284	2 671	2 346	325	176	7 734	364
Less than \$100 .....	32	—	—	9	9	—	—	23	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	131	8	5	—	—	—	—	114	13
\$150 to \$199 .....	403	7	—	52	44	8	8	363	25
\$200 to \$249 .....	860	23	12	165	155	10	15	702	21
\$250 to \$299 .....	967	25	20	255	240	15	—	799	63
\$300 to \$349 .....	976	28	37	250	208	42	—	814	58
\$350 to \$399 .....	915	68	37	291	268	23	7	722	66
\$400 to \$449 .....	812	38	14	280	251	29	13	684	17
\$450 to \$499 .....	804	74	19	258	210	48	21	682	42
\$500 to \$599 .....	1 236	52	64	432	371	61	65	1 086	24
\$600 to \$749 .....	1 181	56	39	394	339	55	14	1 096	26
\$750 or more .....	667	40	37	285	251	34	33	649	9
Median .....	\$413	\$458	\$495	\$456	\$450	\$487	\$532	\$424	\$352
Not mortgaged .....	2 231	82	50	786	758	28	34	1 909	228
Less than \$50 .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	118	—	—	19	16	3	7	91	27
\$75 to \$99 .....	526	22	18	120	95	25	7	442	40
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 086	40	16	241	241	—	20	925	116
\$150 to \$199 .....	322	20	11	261	261	—	—	275	36
\$200 to \$249 .....	129	—	—	84	84	—	—	126	9
\$250 or more .....	39	—	5	61	61	—	—	39	—
Median .....	\$122	\$131	\$125	\$152	\$155	\$86	\$104	\$123	\$116
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	10 693	322	337	3 898	3 562	336	196	8 826	659
Less than \$50 .....	43	—	—	33	33	—	—	43	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	257	4	—	8	8	—	—	228	11
\$60 to \$79 .....	381	14	—	55	52	3	—	360	5
\$80 to \$99 .....	268	—	6	70	59	11	—	255	9
\$100 to \$119 .....	225	—	—	107	107	—	—	181	58
\$120 to \$149 .....	529	37	5	88	78	10	13	452	38
\$150 to \$169 .....	479	5	6	127	115	12	7	372	81
\$170 to \$199 .....	1 093	—	6	238	208	30	—	764	103
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 160	101	90	799	707	92	28	1 643	141
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 793	38	135	1 052	972	80	38	1 475	77
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 225	45	29	528	502	26	41	1 091	27
\$350 to \$399 .....	723	24	9	295	265	30	23	617	24
\$400 to \$499 .....	674	29	25	237	214	23	35	611	29
\$500 or more .....	528	—	19	169	165	4	7	497	4
No cash rent .....	315	25	7	92	77	15	4	237	52
Median .....	\$244	\$243	\$279	\$269	\$272	\$251	\$312	\$250	\$200
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	24 389	976	731	8 018	7 266	752	465	20 577	1 342
Median income .....	\$19 234	\$18 698	\$15 024	\$17 457	\$17 445	\$17 566	\$25 060	\$20 133	\$13 534
Owner-occupied housing units .....	13 556	623	385	4 091	3 675	416	269	11 656	677
Median income .....	\$26 007	\$22 055	\$25 775	\$24 862	\$24 996	\$22 500	\$27 281	\$26 681	\$20 520
Renter-occupied housing units .....	10 833	353	346	3 927	3 591	336	196	8 921	665
Median income .....	\$10 483	\$13 490	\$5 938	\$11 124	\$11 055	\$11 579	\$21 146	\$10 965	\$8 402
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	539	42	29	225	191	34	19	390	33
Percent below poverty level .....	4.0	6.7	7.5	5.5	5.2	8.2	7.1	3.3	4.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	535	42	29	225	191	34	19	390	33
1.01 or more persons per room .....	51	9	—	17	5	12	6	44	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 185	54	200	1 229	1 138	91	39	2 516	228
Percent below poverty level .....	29.4	15.3	57.8	31.3	31.7	27.1	19.9	28.2	34.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 975	50	179	1 128	1 040	88	39	2 332	228
1.01 or more persons per room .....	910	19	102	501	452	49	10	721	86
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	210	4	21	101	98	3	—	184	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	65	4	21	48	48	—	—	52	—

Table 84. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas				
					Portland, Oreg.—Wash.				
	Tocomo, Wash.	Yokima, Wash.	Bremerton, Wash.	Olympia, Wash.	Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)	Richland— Kennewick, Wash.	Seattle—Everett, Wash.
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 812</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>7 552</b>	<b>6 958</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>20 197</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas.....	954	93	190	142	2 238	2 217	21	30	6 399
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	42	12	25	—	136	120	16	—	189
Electricity.....	2 334	242	218	452	3 180	2 644	536	389	8 956
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	430	134	83	37	1 908	1 896	12	12	4 459
Coal or coke.....	10	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—
Wood.....	29	13	10	—	54	48	6	—	44
Other fuel.....	13	—	—	—	33	33	—	—	150
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas.....	578	40	99	72	1 435	1 430	5	14	3 211
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	74	6	28	—	86	86	—	—	230
Electricity.....	3 122	438	391	559	5 662	5 080	582	417	16 207
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	25	4	8	—	264	264	—	—	391
Other.....	6	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	53
No fuel used.....	7	6	—	—	89	82	7	—	105
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas.....	319	28	59	21	581	581	—	14	1 120
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	6	19	27	—	19	19	—	—	66
Electricity.....	3 482	447	427	610	6 910	6 319	591	417	18 935
Other.....	—	—	—	—	9	6	3	—	10
No fuel used.....	5	—	13	—	33	33	—	—	66
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 572</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>3 271</b>	<b>2 986</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>9 401</b>
With a mortgage.....	1 250	127	210	232	2 548	2 263	285	163	7 517
Less than \$100.....	9	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	23
\$100 to \$149.....	17	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	114
\$150 to \$199.....	40	23	7	—	52	44	8	8	363
\$200 to \$249.....	158	19	18	6	153	143	10	15	698
\$250 to \$299.....	168	25	—	20	246	240	6	—	787
\$300 to \$349.....	162	22	22	30	239	204	35	—	792
\$350 to \$399.....	193	18	29	37	273	250	23	7	705
\$400 to \$449.....	128	—	29	14	278	251	27	13	660
\$450 to \$499.....	122	—	28	14	250	202	48	21	675
\$500 to \$599.....	150	10	16	57	432	371	61	52	1 033
\$600 to \$749.....	85	7	25	25	355	311	44	14	1 060
\$750 or more.....	18	3	28	24	261	238	23	33	607
Median.....	\$368	\$293	\$436	\$464	\$455	\$448	\$485	\$535	\$421
Not mortgaged.....	322	126	27	26	723	723	—	25	1 884
Less than \$50.....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
\$50 to \$74.....	27	20	—	—	16	16	—	7	91
\$75 to \$99.....	84	26	6	6	89	89	—	—	436
\$100 to \$149.....	161	46	21	14	233	233	—	11	919
\$150 to \$199.....	47	14	—	6	255	255	—	—	268
\$200 to \$249.....	3	—	—	—	84	84	—	—	120
\$250 or more.....	—	8	—	—	46	46	—	—	39
Median.....	\$116	\$103	\$134	\$131	\$154	\$154	—	\$95	\$123
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 867</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>3 765</b>	<b>3 492</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>8 772</b>
Less than \$50.....	—	6	—	—	33	33	—	—	43
\$50 to \$59.....	29	—	4	—	8	8	—	—	228
\$60 to \$79.....	21	8	14	—	52	52	—	—	360
\$80 to \$99.....	13	7	—	4	70	59	11	—	255
\$100 to \$119.....	44	4	—	—	107	107	—	—	181
\$120 to \$149.....	77	13	35	5	88	78	10	13	444
\$150 to \$169.....	107	7	5	6	110	110	—	7	371
\$170 to \$199.....	329	11	—	6	234	208	26	—	764
\$200 to \$249.....	517	14	85	90	760	693	67	28	1 628
\$250 to \$299.....	318	29	31	129	1 025	955	70	36	1 459
\$300 to \$349.....	134	18	32	29	526	500	26	37	1 089
\$350 to \$399.....	106	—	8	9	277	247	30	23	611
\$400 to \$499.....	63	7	15	12	221	207	14	35	605
\$500 or more.....	31	—	—	19	169	165	4	7	497
No cash rent.....	78	9	14	5	85	70	15	4	237
Median.....	\$223	\$211	\$225	\$277	\$270	\$271	\$259	\$312	\$250
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 812</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>7 552</b>	<b>6 958</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>20 197</b>
Median income.....	\$14 411	\$17 340	\$16 875	\$13 935	\$17 424	\$17 369	\$17 893	\$25 061	\$20 027
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 900</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>3 764</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>11 337</b>
Median income.....	\$20 617	\$17 298	\$21 354	\$25 250	\$24 908	\$25 077	\$21 653	\$27 219	\$26 694
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 912</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>3 788</b>	<b>3 515</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>8 860</b>
Median income.....	\$8 571	\$17 422	\$13 958	\$5 513	\$11 276	\$11 134	\$12 215	\$21 250	\$10 932
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>149</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>383</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	7.8	20.8	8.1	7.8	5.4	5.0	10.6	5.4	3.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	145	71	22	24	205	171	34	13	383
1.01 or more persons per room.....	7	—	—	—	17	5	12	6	41
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>669</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2 508</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	35.0	20.3	19.6	61.3	30.5	31.2	21.6	18.4	28.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	643	31	46	177	1 056	1 000	56	35	2 324
1.01 or more persons per room.....	189	—	15	102	467	441	26	10	716
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	26	—	4	21	101	98	3	—	184
1.01 or more persons per room.....	13	—	4	21	48	48	—	—	52



Table 84. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial Group]	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places					
	Spokane, Wash.	Tacoma, Wash.	Bellevue city	Bremerton city	Lakes District (COP)	Seattle city	Spokane city	Tacoma city
Occupied housing units -----	1 158	3 602	850	294	980	12 600	939	1 608
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas -----	410	948	461	139	307	3 362	325	451
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	7	42	4	17	16	163	—	7
Electricity -----	424	2 198	339	78	583	5 423	315	980
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	278	362	46	50	74	3 486	266	134
Cool or coke -----	6	10	—	—	—	—	6	10
Wood -----	21	29	—	10	—	16	21	13
Other fuel -----	12	13	—	—	—	150	6	13
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas -----	198	572	224	88	240	1 885	143	208
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	7	74	22	28	18	154	7	28
Electricity -----	941	2 918	604	178	718	10 057	777	1 366
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	12	25	—	—	4	376	12	—
Other -----	—	6	—	—	—	53	—	6
No fuel used -----	—	7	—	—	—	75	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas -----	67	312	21	53	125	952	67	133
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	6	—	19	6	56	—	—
Electricity -----	1 091	3 279	829	216	849	11 519	872	1 470
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	5	—	6	—	66	—	5
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	553	1 461	411	61	376	5 176	435	675
With a mortgage -----	325	1 179	366	54	299	3 700	219	525
Less than \$100 -----	—	9	—	—	4	16	—	5
\$100 to \$149 -----	13	17	—	—	—	104	13	15
\$150 to \$199 -----	25	40	—	7	20	286	25	12
\$200 to \$249 -----	21	151	12	14	73	455	21	39
\$250 to \$299 -----	63	168	66	—	45	427	56	94
\$300 to \$349 -----	43	155	9	7	30	512	28	70
\$350 to \$399 -----	66	186	42	6	35	411	29	95
\$400 to \$449 -----	17	114	12	4	11	281	11	62
\$450 to \$499 -----	34	111	51	8	34	276	13	58
\$500 to \$599 -----	24	144	29	—	39	399	11	62
\$600 to \$749 -----	12	73	47	8	8	379	12	13
\$750 or more -----	7	11	98	—	—	154	—	—
Median -----	\$347	\$363	\$491	\$343	\$313	\$356	\$295	\$364
Not mortgaged -----	228	282	45	7	77	1 476	216	150
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	27	27	—	—	—	75	27	27
\$75 to \$99 -----	40	72	—	—	—	370	40	37
\$100 to \$149 -----	116	154	14	7	39	729	104	72
\$150 to \$199 -----	36	26	16	—	10	186	36	14
\$200 to \$249 -----	9	3	10	—	—	84	9	—
\$250 or more -----	—	—	5	—	—	21	—	—
Median -----	\$116	\$113	\$163	\$138	\$112	\$120	\$114	\$105
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	553	1 803	342	205	503	6 429	462	812
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
\$50 to \$59 -----	11	29	—	4	—	202	11	29
\$60 to \$79 -----	5	21	—	14	—	348	5	21
\$80 to \$99 -----	9	13	4	—	—	218	—	13
\$100 to \$119 -----	54	44	—	—	—	146	54	44
\$120 to \$149 -----	26	77	—	35	13	380	21	51
\$150 to \$169 -----	59	107	—	5	46	351	59	50
\$170 to \$199 -----	95	329	—	—	125	700	63	148
\$200 to \$249 -----	132	496	—	73	171	1 411	96	183
\$250 to \$299 -----	63	318	40	16	92	1 064	54	113
\$300 to \$349 -----	27	134	105	32	24	605	27	52
\$350 to \$399 -----	18	82	72	8	5	300	18	39
\$400 to \$499 -----	25	63	33	4	14	302	25	37
\$500 or more -----	4	31	86	—	13	214	4	13
No cash rent -----	25	59	2	14	—	145	25	19
Median -----	\$201	\$222	\$365	\$221	\$216	\$227	\$202	\$212
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>								
Occupied housing units -----	1 158	3 602	850	294	980	12 600	939	1 608
Median income -----	\$14 016	\$13 774	\$22 198	\$13 500	\$12 500	\$17 369	\$12 925	\$12 288
Owner-occupied housing units -----	599	1 754	508	177	467	6 103	471	785
Median income -----	\$20 222	\$20 192	\$30 055	\$15 156	\$20 788	\$25 900	\$20 101	\$18 730
Renter-occupied housing units -----	559	1 848	342	217	513	6 497	468	823
Median income -----	\$7 596	\$8 422	\$14 700	\$12 847	\$8 583	\$9 906	\$7 463	\$7 238
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	31	144	32	15	26	199	31	83
Percent below poverty level -----	5.2	8.2	6.3	19.5	5.6	3.3	6.6	10.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use 1.01 or more persons per room -----	31	140	32	15	26	199	31	79
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use 1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	4	4	—	—	23	—	4
Renter-occupied housing units -----	208	635	82	43	184	1 942	182	354
Percent below poverty level -----	37.2	34.4	24.0	19.8	35.9	29.9	38.9	43.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use 1.01 or more persons per room -----	208	609	76	39	184	1 772	182	328
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use 1.01 or more persons per room -----	82	189	30	8	101	530	77	68
	—	26	6	4	—	170	—	26
	—	13	—	4	—	44	—	13

Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	12 925	517	887	738	6 666	5 736	930	2 463	9 544	1 390
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	3 772	160	153	127	1 678	1 592	86	217	2 951	465
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	171	31	20	7	74	66	8	56	104	—
Electricity	6 491	268	482	499	3 290	2 506	784	1 924	4 557	525
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	2 175	5	191	59	1 311	1 266	45	249	1 683	296
Coal or coke	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	23
Wood	186	47	36	40	277	270	7	3	125	69
Other fuel	77	5	5	—	28	28	—	—	71	12
No fuel used	53	1	—	—	8	8	—	14	53	—
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	2 123	91	62	93	972	931	41	120	1 595	236
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	156	14	58	16	88	80	8	46	91	16
Electricity	10 380	411	758	628	5 342	4 461	881	2 274	7 643	1 074
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	192	—	9	—	217	217	—	—	161	44
Other	46	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	46	14
No fuel used	28	1	—	1	30	30	—	23	8	6
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	1 048	56	28	70	486	458	28	163	798	24
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	131	14	32	26	60	48	12	69	91	23
Electricity	11 692	446	812	635	5 999	5 109	890	2 224	8 606	1 308
Other	38	—	9	7	23	23	—	—	33	35
No fuel used	16	1	6	—	98	98	—	7	16	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 973	144	366	299	2 272	1 925	347	602	3 737	633
With a mortgage	4 362	108	305	274	1 875	1 552	323	521	3 250	500
Less than \$100	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	2
\$100 to \$149	32	—	8	13	19	11	8	6	32	11
\$150 to \$199	193	5	—	4	73	68	5	34	157	33
\$200 to \$249	440	7	38	27	135	92	43	34	335	67
\$250 to \$299	544	7	16	47	215	187	28	84	430	103
\$300 to \$349	549	19	12	13	187	167	20	63	424	40
\$350 to \$399	471	11	45	38	277	217	60	43	277	66
\$400 to \$449	410	11	58	24	241	219	22	51	284	36
\$450 to \$499	380	13	36	40	202	180	22	49	271	51
\$500 to \$599	648	12	43	37	258	183	75	89	456	38
\$600 to \$749	453	17	34	10	184	144	40	36	375	40
\$750 or more	225	6	15	21	84	84	—	32	192	13
Median	\$393	\$423	\$429	\$393	\$407	\$408	\$398	\$396	\$392	\$342
Not mortgaged	611	36	61	25	397	373	24	81	487	133
Less than \$50	29	—	15	2	—	—	—	8	29	16
\$50 to \$74	63	5	6	6	30	19	11	31	51	33
\$75 to \$99	175	9	6	6	43	30	13	20	147	12
\$100 to \$149	237	13	11	11	159	159	—	15	158	58
\$150 to \$199	80	7	17	—	110	110	—	—	75	7
\$200 to \$249	7	2	—	—	33	33	—	7	—	—
\$250 or more	20	—	6	—	22	22	—	—	20	7
Median	\$108	\$114	\$133	\$94	\$141	\$144	\$77	\$77	\$105	\$103
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 786	272	439	353	3 885	3 414	471	1 531	4 904	608
Less than \$50	17	—	—	—	18	18	—	12	11	—
\$50 to \$59	25	—	6	—	49	49	—	6	21	—
\$60 to \$79	95	—	—	8	67	55	12	8	88	14
\$80 to \$99	105	—	—	—	103	98	5	46	63	32
\$100 to \$119	122	—	13	7	105	105	—	55	111	44
\$120 to \$149	261	—	28	8	109	94	15	47	221	27
\$150 to \$169	278	12	34	49	85	74	11	29	172	21
\$170 to \$199	630	33	33	11	326	272	54	155	365	87
\$200 to \$249	1 491	89	94	92	694	567	127	161	821	162
\$250 to \$299	1 197	50	58	24	791	731	60	335	853	64
\$300 to \$349	863	38	46	68	580	532	48	290	725	58
\$350 to \$399	557	23	33	25	399	333	66	100	486	25
\$400 to \$499	604	21	59	50	399	348	51	38	526	40
\$500 or more	422	6	—	11	97	87	10	18	390	—
No cash rent	119	—	35	—	63	51	12	231	51	34
Median	\$265	\$251	\$247	\$252	\$275	\$277	\$254	\$269	\$285	\$218
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	12 925	517	887	738	6 666	5 736	930	2 463	9 544	1 390
Median income	\$16 411	\$15 639	\$17 019	\$16 840	\$15 343	\$15 185	\$16 310	\$15 388	\$17 580	\$13 981
Owner-occupied housing units	6 069	228	419	377	2 667	2 226	441	885	4 609	760
Median income	\$24 110	\$21 875	\$22 525	\$22 665	\$21 672	\$21 518	\$22 275	\$19 498	\$24 875	\$20 608
Renter-occupied housing units	6 856	289	468	361	3 999	3 510	489	1 578	4 935	630
Median income	\$10 992	\$9 475	\$12 366	\$12 171	\$11 732	\$11 720	\$11 835	\$12 124	\$11 728	\$8 861
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	371	22	14	33	126	100	26	76	278	54
Percent below poverty level	6.1	9.6	3.3	6.8	4.7	4.5	5.9	8.6	6.0	7.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	352	22	14	32	126	100	26	76	263	54
1.01 or more persons per room	19	2	—	—	20	13	7	27	19	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	15	—
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	10	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 502	78	59	74	983	874	109	483	995	220
Percent below poverty level	21.9	27.0	12.6	20.5	24.6	24.9	22.3	30.6	20.2	34.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 385	77	42	74	903	794	109	421	901	189
1.01 or more persons per room	203	6	4	27	159	143	16	246	105	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	117	1	17	—	60	60	—	62	94	31
1.01 or more persons per room	29	—	4	—	25	25	—	25	17	7



Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.		Urbanized areas							
					Langview, Wash.—Oreg.			Portland, Oreg.—Wash.		
	Tacama, Wash.	Yakima, Wash.	Bellingham, Wash.	Bremerton, Wash.	Total	Oregon (pt.)	Washington (pt.)	Olympia, Wash.	Total	Oregon (pt.) Washington (pt.)
Occupied housing units .....	3 381	6 008	219	440	157	6	151	406	5 796	5 096 700
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	821	1 643	96	107	—	...	—	109	1 598	1 528 70
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	67	129	5	4	—	...	—	—	42	34 8
Electricity .....	1 934	2 729	99	204	134	...	128	231	2 816	2 221 595
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	492	960	—	114	12	...	12	46	1 149	1 122 27
Coal or coke .....	—	27	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	61	353	14	6	11	...	11	20	159	159 —
Other fuel .....	6	9	5	5	—	...	—	—	28	28 —
No fuel used .....	—	158	—	—	—	...	—	—	4	4 —
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	528	690	38	46	—	...	—	87	936	912 24
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	65	83	5	30	—	...	—	7	67	59 8
Electricity .....	2 737	5 072	176	358	157	...	151	312	4 539	3 871 668
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	31	51	—	6	—	...	—	—	211	211 —
Other .....	—	39	—	—	—	...	—	—	17	17 —
No fuel used .....	20	73	—	—	—	...	—	—	26	26 —
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	250	679	14	28	—	...	—	64	464	451 13
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	40	56	—	9	—	...	—	4	26	26 —
Electricity .....	3 086	5 176	205	397	157	...	151	333	5 193	4 506 687
Other .....	5	50	—	6	—	...	—	5	15	15 —
No fuel used .....	—	47	—	—	—	...	—	—	98	98 —
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units										
With a mortgage .....	1 236	2 026	52	153	42	...	39	164	1 873	1 627 246
Less than \$100 .....	1 112	1 255	45	132	19	...	16	147	1 573	1 327 246
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	53	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	93	—	8	—	...	—	9	19	11 8
\$200 to \$249 .....	36	287	—	—	6	...	6	—	57	52 5
\$250 to \$299 .....	105	261	—	10	—	...	—	7	110	82 28
\$300 to \$349 .....	114	169	7	10	—	...	—	15	170	163 7
\$350 to \$399 .....	125	121	7	5	—	...	—	5	150	136 14
\$400 to \$449 .....	194	92	—	23	—	...	—	36	237	183 54
\$450 to \$499 .....	126	45	—	31	—	...	—	19	236	214 22
\$500 to \$599 .....	109	43	5	22	5	...	5	19	164	144 20
\$600 to \$749 .....	192	62	12	17	3	...	—	18	206	158 48
\$750 or more .....	78	20	8	6	5	...	5	6	170	130 40
Median .....	33	9	6	—	—	...	—	13	54	54 —
Not mortgaged .....	\$395	\$237	\$529	\$416	\$485	...	\$470	\$404	\$409	\$409 \$416
Less than \$50 .....	124	771	7	21	23	...	23	17	300	300 —
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	61	—	9	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	12	164	—	6	11	...	11	6	10	10 —
\$100 to \$149 .....	28	210	—	6	—	...	—	—	24	24 —
\$150 to \$199 .....	79	245	—	—	12	...	12	11	139	139 —
\$200 to \$249 .....	5	70	7	—	—	...	—	—	94	94 —
\$250 or more .....	—	17	—	—	—	...	—	—	19	19 —
Median .....	—	4	—	—	—	...	—	—	14	14 —
	\$116	\$94	\$163	\$56	\$101	...	\$101	\$106	\$143	\$143 —
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units										
Less than \$50 .....	1 882	3 014	162	245	102	...	99	224	3 641	3 229 412
\$50 to \$59 .....	6	9	—	—	—	...	—	—	18	18 —
\$60 to \$69 .....	4	11	—	6	—	...	—	—	49	49 —
\$70 to \$79 .....	7	72	—	—	—	...	—	8	67	55 12
\$80 to \$89 .....	42	78	—	—	—	...	—	—	103	98 5
\$90 to \$99 .....	11	166	—	—	6	...	6	7	105	105 —
\$100 to \$109 .....	40	324	—	28	6	...	6	5	100	91 9
\$110 to \$119 .....	106	291	7	34	3	...	3	29	68	63 5
\$120 to \$129 .....	265	505	—	29	6	...	6	—	300	255 45
\$130 to \$139 .....	670	595	45	34	27	...	27	66	659	544 115
\$140 to \$149 .....	344	285	43	29	34	...	34	15	736	679 57
\$150 to \$159 .....	138	157	36	34	5	...	5	45	549	501 48
\$160 to \$169 .....	71	64	16	11	9	...	9	17	376	317 59
\$170 to \$179 .....	78	53	10	25	6	...	6	21	375	328 47
\$180 to \$189 .....	32	6	5	—	—	...	—	11	97	87 10
\$190 to \$199 .....	68	398	—	15	—	...	—	—	39	39 —
Median .....	\$233	\$193	\$274	\$236	\$254	...	\$256	\$248	\$275	\$276 \$261
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	3 381	6 008	219	440	157	6	151	406	5 796	5 096 700
Median income .....	\$13 599	\$10 784	\$11 382	\$16 552	\$10 592	...	\$10 234	\$17 917	\$15 067	\$14 960 \$15 808
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 460	2 627	57	187	55	...	52	182	2 105	1 824 281
Median income .....	\$22 039	\$14 168	\$30 577	\$21 422	\$14 432	...	\$14 091	\$24 600	\$21 588	\$21 371 \$22 898
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 921	3 381	162	253	102	...	99	224	3 691	3 272 419
Median income .....	\$9 593	\$8 740	\$9 018	\$11 875	\$8 864	...	\$8 693	\$11 700	\$11 557	\$11 517 \$11 906
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	93	570	—	—	8	...	8	12	99	81 18
Percent below poverty level .....	6.4	21.7	—	—	14.5	...	15.4	6.6	4.7	4.4 6.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	89	536	—	—	8	...	8	12	99	81 18
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	188	—	—	—	...	—	—	20	13 7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4	34	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	23	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	507	1 374	52	29	43	...	43	65	940	846 94
Percent below poverty level .....	26.4	40.6	32.1	11.5	42.2	...	43.4	29.0	25.5	25.9 22.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	484	1 304	52	25	43	...	43	65	864	770 94
1.01 or more persons per room .....	98	740	6	4	15	...	15	27	147	136 11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	23	70	—	—	—	...	—	—	76	76 —
1.01 or more persons per room .....	12	43	—	4	—	...	—	—	21	21 —

Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places				
	Richland— Kennewick, Wash.	Seattle—Everett, Wash.	Spokane, Wash.	Tacoma, Wash.	Yakima, Wash.	Bellevue city	Bellingham city	Bremerton city	Everett city	Kennewick city
Occupied housing units .....	1 751	8 840	1 101	3 058	1 384	349	219	270	240	440
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	173	2 887	450	813	404	112	96	95	62	60
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	29	97	—	67	12	4	5	4	9	8
Electricity .....	1 429	4 094	368	1 740	669	212	99	91	153	361
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	114	1 586	196	422	209	21	—	69	16	11
Coal or coke .....	—	—	23	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	62	52	10	55	—	14	6	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	71	12	6	5	—	5	5	—	—
No fuel used .....	6	43	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	97	1 567	228	518	148	52	38	46	54	22
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	37	89	16	56	22	4	5	30	9	8
Electricity .....	1 599	6 982	840	2 446	1 189	293	176	194	177	410
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	155	8	31	15	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	39	9	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	18	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	148	798	21	247	143	4	14	28	38	22
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	41	68	13	15	8	—	—	9	6	8
Electricity .....	1 555	7 950	1 051	2 796	1 211	345	205	233	196	410
Other .....	—	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	7	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	471	3 307	553	1 073	384	107	52	73	43	130
With a mortgage .....	432	2 885	435	982	255	93	45	61	32	119
Less than \$100 .....	—	13	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	26	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	27	145	33	36	29	—	—	—	—	6
\$200 to \$249 .....	5	308	67	73	48	—	—	10	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	71	399	68	105	35	—	7	5	4	6
\$300 to \$349 .....	63	382	34	125	48	11	7	—	22	9
\$350 to \$399 .....	40	257	61	168	24	10	—	17	—	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	38	243	36	106	13	4	—	11	6	24
\$450 to \$499 .....	49	248	34	104	13	6	5	7	—	15
\$500 to \$599 .....	77	371	38	167	19	33	12	5	—	40
\$600 to \$749 .....	32	339	40	71	10	17	8	6	—	10
\$750 or more .....	30	154	13	27	—	12	6	—	—	9
Median .....	\$413	\$383	\$354	\$395	\$299	\$566	\$529	\$396	\$327	\$498
Not mortgaged .....	39	422	118	91	129	14	7	12	11	11
Less than \$50 .....	8	22	16	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	20	45	23	4	18	—	—	6	6	11
\$75 to \$99 .....	9	105	12	28	30	—	—	6	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	2	148	53	54	45	7	—	—	5	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	75	7	5	16	—	7	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	7	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$64	\$112	\$105	\$113	\$105	\$175	\$163	\$75	\$73	\$63
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 161	4 751	468	1 827	856	198	162	183	192	255
Less than \$50 .....	12	11	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	6	21	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	88	14	7	13	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	39	63	29	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	35	103	44	11	49	—	—	—	—	12
\$120 to \$149 .....	37	206	27	40	84	—	—	23	6	—
\$150 to \$169 .....	14	172	17	100	110	—	7	34	—	—
\$170 to \$199 .....	105	347	55	265	137	17	—	9	30	14
\$200 to \$249 .....	109	803	111	664	223	5	45	34	35	18
\$250 to \$299 .....	279	828	55	344	107	27	43	23	33	90
\$300 to \$349 .....	290	702	50	131	55	50	36	34	17	81
\$350 to \$399 .....	100	471	23	71	17	46	16	11	53	40
\$400 to \$499 .....	38	507	31	61	36	22	10	—	18	—
\$500 or more .....	18	390	—	18	—	25	5	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	79	39	12	63	19	6	—	9	—	—
Median .....	\$282	\$285	\$215	\$232	\$205	\$347	\$274	\$233	\$292	\$297
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	1 751	8 840	1 101	3 058	1 384	349	219	270	240	440
Median income .....	\$15 996	\$17 280	\$13 361	\$12 617	\$10 271	\$20 815	\$11 382	\$13 542	\$12 317	\$17 625
Owner-occupied housing units .....	582	4 064	626	1 192	494	151	57	79	48	185
Median income .....	\$21 750	\$25 232	\$21 649	\$21 355	\$15 769	\$29 485	\$30 577	\$22 604	\$23 542	\$21 776
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 169	4 776	475	1 866	890	198	162	191	192	255
Median income .....	\$12 359	\$11 627	\$8 078	\$9 661	\$8 990	\$17 188	\$9 018	\$10 048	\$11 622	\$13 355
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	47	213	54	84	76	21	—	—	—	11
Percent below poverty level .....	8.1	5.2	8.6	7.0	15.4	13.9	—	—	—	5.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	47	208	54	80	72	21	—	—	—	11
1.01 or more persons per room .....	11	17	12	—	20	—	—	—	—	11
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	5	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	365	945	189	486	356	—	52	29	42	74
Percent below poverty level .....	31.2	19.8	39.8	26.0	40.0	—	32.1	15.2	21.9	29.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	346	851	173	468	349	—	52	25	42	74
1.01 or more persons per room .....	190	88	35	98	180	—	6	4	—	34
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	19	94	16	18	7	—	—	4	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	17	—	12	—	—	—	4	—	—



Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Places—Con.									
Lakes District (CDP)	Olympia city	Pasco city	Richland city		Seattle city	Spokane city	Tacoma city	Yakima city	
			Total	Urban					
867	137	850	258	258	4 129	861	1 134	890	
291	59	50	28	28	1 393	370	346	340	
15	—	15	6	6	66	—	24	12	
491	52	713	193	193	1 539	257	639	367	
70	16	66	31	31	1 012	154	109	138	
—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	9	
—	10	—	—	—	5	45	10	6	
—	—	—	—	—	71	12	6	5	
—	—	6	—	—	43	—	—	13	
189	47	39	19	19	795	168	216	116	
15	—	7	15	15	57	16	21	22	
658	90	786	224	224	3 093	660	897	742	
5	—	—	—	—	145	8	—	10	
—	—	—	—	—	31	9	—	—	
—	—	18	—	—	8	—	—	—	
118	33	93	14	14	584	21	74	99	
9	—	20	6	6	43	13	6	8	
740	99	730	238	238	3 497	811	1 054	777	
—	5	—	—	—	5	16	—	6	
—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
209	54	167	60	60	1 209	423	484	246	
194	43	155	46	46	924	316	427	182	
—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	
—	9	—	—	—	14	11	—	—	
15	—	13	—	—	66	33	21	23	
16	—	5	—	—	133	54	22	30	
28	11	29	—	—	114	53	36	13	
41	—	48	—	—	187	22	50	48	
40	6	20	14	14	99	42	88	12	
—	—	—	—	—	67	25	62	13	
19	11	5	7	7	60	23	45	13	
31	6	11	6	6	73	21	72	14	
—	—	16	6	6	43	19	31	10	
4	—	8	13	13	61	13	—	—	
\$346	\$363	\$332	\$567	\$567	\$334	\$316	\$398	\$320	
15	11	12	14	14	285	107	57	64	
—	—	8	—	—	18	11	—	4	
—	6	—	9	9	28	23	4	5	
9	—	4	5	5	92	12	15	13	
6	5	—	—	—	80	47	38	21	
—	—	—	—	—	59	7	—	16	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	
—	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	
\$96	\$73	\$50	\$69	\$69	\$102	\$105	\$113	\$129	
646	83	656	172	172	2 707	368	607	594	
—	—	5	7	7	6	—	6	—	
—	—	6	—	—	12	—	4	—	
—	—	—	—	—	88	8	7	7	
—	—	39	—	—	57	29	42	—	
—	—	23	—	—	71	44	11	36	
15	5	37	—	—	184	27	13	69	
36	14	14	—	—	166	14	39	84	
98	—	87	—	—	238	43	108	97	
268	14	80	—	—	644	86	163	169	
155	9	154	13	13	457	42	107	78	
31	16	101	92	92	320	26	47	33	
13	—	23	31	31	97	14	22	—	
21	14	16	22	22	179	31	32	21	
—	11	—	7	7	165	—	—	—	
9	—	71	—	—	23	4	6	—	
\$233	\$297	\$250	\$336	\$336	\$241	\$209	\$231	\$201	
867	137	850	258	258	4 129	861	1 134	890	
\$10 556	\$18 292	\$11 896	\$21 481	\$21 481	\$12 621	\$11 846	\$13 211	\$9 504	
221	54	186	86	86	1 402	486	518	275	
\$20 994	\$25 227	\$20 682	\$32 143	\$32 143	\$23 273	\$19 405	\$18 073	\$17 550	
646	83	664	172	172	2 727	375	616	615	
\$9 372	\$13 750	\$10 174	\$19 911	\$19 911	\$9 708	\$7 686	\$9 383	\$8 452	
9	—	14	9	9	102	49	57	64	
4.1	—	7.5	10.5	10.5	7.3	10.1	11.0	23.3	
9	—	14	9	9	97	49	53	60	
—	—	—	—	—	6	12	—	14	
—	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	4	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
151	13	269	11	11	691	160	192	257	
23.4	15.7	40.5	6.4	6.4	25.3	42.7	31.2	41.8	
139	13	250	11	11	604	144	186	250	
37	5	150	—	—	73	18	13	125	
12	—	19	—	—	87	16	6	7	
12	—	8	—	—	17	—	—	—	

Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aberdeen city	Alderwood Manor (CDP)	Auburn city	Bryn Mawr-Skyway (CDP)	Burien (CDP)	Cascade-Fairwood (CDP)	Centralia city	Dishman (CDP)	Dumas Bay-Twin Lakes (CDP)	East Renton Highlands (CDP)	East Wenatchee Bench (CDP)	Edmonds city	Ellensburg city
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	8 088	5 554	11 335	4 600	9 647	5 898	5 033	4 254	4 994	3 753	4 188	10 702	4 891
1979 to March 1980 .....	225	229	1 047	113	229	447	106	239	522	148	226	438	104
1975 to 1978 .....	499	887	1 729	165	471	1 156	473	629	1 862	515	911	1 787	156
1970 to 1974 .....	582	1 165	1 553	210	810	719	331	532	912	494	687	1 087	463
1960 to 1969 .....	734	2 275	3 281	1 122	2 296	2 708	470	495	1 605	1 702	854	3 644	1 604
1950 to 1959 .....	944	510	1 616	1 302	2 870	669	718	1 079	29	534	998	2 370	619
1940 to 1949 .....	1 074	284	846	1 298	1 908	159	896	822	36	228	300	711	763
1939 or earlier .....	4 030	204	1 263	390	1 063	40	2 039	458	28	132	212	665	1 182
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 400	4 595	5 528	3 387	5 623	4 341	2 850	2 694	3 568	3 273	3 119	7 176	1 811
1975 to 1978 .....	49	167	524	41	64	374	76	81	298	109	137	234	42
1970 to 1974 .....	162	769	833	141	179	892	174	284	1 317	463	620	1 092	74
1960 to 1969 .....	255	989	454	143	347	424	157	303	640	459	578	735	108
1950 to 1959 .....	421	1 937	1 557	744	1 108	1 996	258	255	1 220	1 545	648	2 356	273
1940 to 1949 .....	575	359	1 022	1 007	2 287	535	395	861	29	421	802	1 816	288
1939 or earlier .....	608	208	435	1 015	1 040	86	477	622	36	185	205	492	369
1939 or earlier .....	2 330	166	703	296	598	34	1 313	288	28	91	129	451	657
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 139	817	4 868	1 066	3 665	1 197	1 848	1 281	1 016	390	803	3 162	2 774
1975 to 1978 .....	124	5	336	48	132	5	19	79	26	8	16	100	34
1970 to 1974 .....	286	79	802	18	269	154	287	262	441	52	231	646	82
1960 to 1969 .....	320	171	961	58	459	251	151	209	245	25	88	310	340
1950 to 1959 .....	276	301	1 443	345	1 128	606	178	214	304	129	176	1 191	1 224
1940 to 1949 .....	331	151	543	264	488	102	257	183	-	101	139	515	296
1939 or earlier .....	398	72	358	254	758	73	342	185	-	43	70	197	353
1939 or earlier .....	1 404	38	425	79	431	6	614	149	-	32	83	203	445
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	8 088	5 554	11 335	4 600	9 647	5 898	5 033	4 254	4 994	3 753	4 188	10 702	4 891
None .....	420	-	160	66	125	-	117	44	-	28	24	93	109
1 .....	1 559	215	2 235	460	1 506	538	896	682	355	89	282	1 083	1 249
2 .....	2 668	1 091	4 563	1 378	3 430	977	1 770	1 688	555	515	1 184	3 202	1 996
3 .....	2 249	3 034	3 329	1 888	3 257	2 774	1 648	1 143	2 452	2 097	1 979	3 704	1 994
4 .....	874	994	858	664	955	1 348	449	560	1 383	853	583	1 945	337
5 or more .....	318	220	190	144	374	261	153	137	249	171	136	675	106
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>													
None .....	4 400	4 595	5 528	3 387	5 623	4 341	2 850	2 694	3 568	3 273	3 119	7 176	1 811
1 .....	16	-	15	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	9	-
2 .....	183	87	187	126	145	122	95	187	79	52	72	197	123
3 .....	1 333	792	1 820	904	1 473	494	934	932	217	383	686	1 367	627
4 .....	1 867	2 628	2 598	1 591	2 796	2 346	1 324	934	1 903	1 866	1 724	3 144	712
5 or more .....	745	881	739	622	870	1 140	370	504	1 162	801	515	1 815	262
5 or more .....	256	207	169	144	339	239	122	137	207	171	122	644	87
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>													
None .....	3 139	817	4 868	1 066	3 665	1 197	1 848	1 281	1 016	390	803	3 162	2 774
1 .....	311	-	138	66	125	-	80	38	-	11	13	77	92
2 .....	1 219	110	1 697	318	1 315	378	711	444	247	37	170	860	983
3 .....	1 094	259	2 292	1 747	429	711	565	301	123	366	1 652	1 245	1 245
4 .....	337	329	612	229	372	279	249	187	346	185	180	464	360
5 or more .....	116	106	112	24	74	111	66	47	86	34	65	85	75
5 or more .....	62	13	17	-	32	-	31	-	36	-	9	24	19
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	8 088	5 554	11 335	4 600	9 647	5 898	5 033	4 254	4 994	3 753	4 188	10 702	4 891
1 to 3 .....	7 772	5 554	11 207	4 567	9 595	5 712	4 974	4 226	4 994	3 753	4 188	10 201	4 865
4 to 6 .....	216	-	128	33	52	186	17	28	-	-	-	501	26
7 to 12 .....	95	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 or more .....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	8 088	5 554	11 335	4 600	9 647	5 898	5 033	4 254	4 994	3 753	4 188	10 702	4 891
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	316	-	128	33	52	186	59	28	-	-	-	501	26
With elevator .....	286	-	118	-	39	186	59	19	-	-	-	460	-
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	8 088	5 554	11 335	4 600	9 647	5 898	5 033	4 254	4 994	3 753	4 188	10 702	4 891
1, detached .....	5 063	4 738	5 302	3 800	6 461	4 798	3 610	2 878	4 122	3 493	3 286	7 374	2 292
1, attached .....	157	-	320	71	147	46	52	144	153	5	24	155	158
2 .....	474	109	562	51	76	7	188	287	14	10	187	174	396
3 and 4 .....	498	107	842	69	413	89	231	58	125	34	119	224	376
5 to 9 .....	652	29	589	100	417	241	252	79	177	36	37	554	209
10 to 49 .....	842	106	2 038	406	1 485	351	464	480	312	-	233	1 714	990
50 or more .....	213	4	502	-	629	339	85	128	54	11	-	406	247
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	189	461	1 180	103	19	27	151	200	37	164	302	101	223
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>													
1, detached .....	4 000	4 595	5 528	3 387	5 623	4 341	2 850	2 694	3 568	3 273	3 119	7 176	1 811
1, attached .....	4 071	4 075	4 174	3 177	5 258	4 057	2 646	2 386	3 364	3 070	2 801	6 418	1 593
2 .....	27	-	107	37	81	23	19	18	90	5	8	63	15
3 .....	53	42	59	9	16	7	33	46	-	10	22	46	22
3 and 4 .....	39	35	54	-	66	43	19	5	31	22	25	84	21
5 or more .....	59	32	133	66	191	198	7	66	56	36	15	493	52
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	151	411	1 001	98	11	13	126	173	27	130	248	72	108
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>													
1, detached .....	3 139	817	4 868	1 066	3 665	1 197	1 848	1 281	1 016	390	803	3 162	2 774
1, attached .....	830	554	918	482	1 052	474	786	429	423	342	354	791	639
2 .....	119	-	200	34	66	23	26	105	63	-	12	88	143
3 .....	388	62	417	42	49	-	135	229	14	-	143	116	323
3 and 4 .....	390	65	668	69	283	46	175	53	74	3	63	118	320
5 to 9 .....	496	17	501	76	315	139	233	53	135	11	37	361	159
10 to 49 .....	676	86	1 603	358	1 286	218	405	322	243	-	143	1 319	879
50 or more .....	207	4	453	-	608	292	75	80	54	-	-	340	237
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	33	29	108	5	6	5	13	10	10	34	51	29	74
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 101	812	4 767	1 047	3 622	1 177	1 800	1 281	1 016	371	757	3 130	2 723
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	944	578	1 125	502	1 081	482	777	544	496	357	371	876	805
Median gross rent .....	\$280	\$392	\$330	\$326	\$318	\$428	\$254	\$263	\$482	\$348	\$289	\$392	\$215
2 or more .....	2 157	234	3 642	545	2 541	695	1 023	737	520	14	386	2 254	1 918
Median gross rent .....	\$194	\$293	\$280	\$277	\$293	\$314	\$200	\$246	\$298	\$225	\$262	\$320	\$177



Table 86. **Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Places	Esperance (CDP)	Fort Lewis (CDP)	Hazel Dell (CDP)	Inglewood (CDP)	Juanita (CDP)	Kelso city	Kent city	Kingsgate (CDP)	Kirkland city	Lacey city	Lakeland North (CDP)	Longview city	Lynnwood city
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
Year-round housing units	4 078	3 407	6 202	4 184	6 174	4 785	11 003	3 866	8 259	5 821	3 526	13 095	9 207
1979 to March 1980	130	50	513	294	744	92	1 668	370	414	355	120	420	722
1975 to 1978	453	36	1 096	832	2 160	590	2 127	943	1 875	1 116	608	1 438	1 051
1970 to 1974	299	228	1 436	368	1 260	355	1 247	1 198	920	1 201	448	1 590	1 490
1960 to 1969	1 435	975	1 662	1 501	1 539	781	3 637	1 197	2 146	2 152	1 838	2 014	3 650
1950 to 1959	1 411	1 131	877	671	1 192	676	976	83	974	690	273	2 429	1 651
1940 to 1949	230	705	296	209	125	772	561	19	996	188	139	2 515	411
1939 or earlier	120	282	322	309	154	1 519	787	56	934	119	100	2 689	232
Owner-occupied housing units	3 072	24	3 575	3 574	4 431	2 445	4 940	3 052	4 633	2 761	2 803	7 170	4 688
1979 to March 1980	54	8	176	176	403	74	477	226	285	186	91	223	341
1975 to 1978	274	—	518	770	1 610	263	1 068	780	823	444	538	607	408
1970 to 1974	218	—	736	326	965	142	391	980	422	548	323	530	598
1960 to 1969	1 068	—	1 120	1 310	1 141	374	1 847	959	1 197	898	1 473	1 177	1 812
1950 to 1959	1 231	16	657	577	133	283	513	53	649	491	186	1 569	1 170
1940 to 1949	151	—	162	158	74	360	270	13	661	102	121	1 534	242
1939 or earlier	76	—	206	257	105	949	374	41	596	92	71	1 530	117
Renter-occupied housing units	899	3 217	2 202	440	1 347	1 928	4 571	701	3 217	2 664	601	5 073	4 040
1979 to March 1980	42	42	190	27	78	—	395	75	73	89	—	149	197
1975 to 1978	142	36	526	49	508	287	851	163	961	620	64	746	597
1970 to 1974	75	228	576	38	277	183	730	185	376	596	119	898	844
1960 to 1969	350	937	502	165	352	346	1 545	227	886	1 074	322	765	1 676
1950 to 1959	172	1 105	188	65	49	334	415	30	275	185	64	742	466
1940 to 1949	79	608	123	47	43	357	250	6	324	80	18	846	145
1939 or earlier	39	261	97	49	40	421	385	15	322	20	14	927	115
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
Year-round housing units	4 078	3 407	6 202	4 184	6 174	4 785	11 003	3 866	8 259	5 821	3 526	13 095	9 207
None	8	5	103	14	68	219	340	7	212	20	12	432	46
1	396	186	703	178	578	939	2 403	135	1 848	1 040	110	1 771	1 687
2	842	507	1 815	579	1 156	1 655	4 053	556	2 601	1 995	366	4 712	3 507
3	1 849	2 376	2 500	2 103	2 831	1 497	2 697	1 368	2 357	2 213	2 129	4 640	2 619
4	806	310	860	989	1 258	364	1 193	1 392	1 000	469	752	1 282	1 088
5 or more	177	23	221	321	283	111	317	408	241	84	157	258	260
Owner-occupied housing units	3 072	24	3 575	3 574	4 431	2 445	4 940	3 052	4 633	2 761	2 803	7 170	4 688
None	—	—	—	14	6	5	18	—	5	—	—	28	13
1	124	—	95	82	171	137	357	76	443	81	27	219	278
2	405	16	557	406	581	742	1 277	266	1 182	462	195	1 969	1 096
3	1 640	8	1 923	1 858	2 302	1 177	1 974	1 094	1 874	1 708	1 743	3 564	2 090
4	731	—	791	900	1 105	285	1 045	1 213	922	429	698	1 152	976
5 or more	172	—	209	314	266	99	269	403	207	81	140	238	235
Renter-occupied housing units	899	3 217	2 202	440	1 347	1 928	4 571	701	3 217	2 664	601	5 073	4 040
None	8	5	94	—	51	116	280	7	194	20	12	300	20
1	265	186	518	84	345	686	1 655	59	1 283	872	68	1 335	1 357
2	388	444	1 104	87	432	772	1 966	228	1 236	1 344	154	2 430	2 126
3	172	2 252	413	186	396	281	574	263	424	395	302	892	426
4	66	307	61	76	106	61	74	139	60	30	48	96	98
5 or more	—	23	12	7	17	12	22	5	20	3	17	20	13
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>													
Year-round housing units	4 078	3 407	6 202	4 184	6 174	4 785	11 003	3 866	8 259	5 821	3 526	13 095	9 207
1 to 3	3 959	3 407	6 202	4 184	6 076	4 750	10 733	3 853	7 922	5 633	3 526	12 847	9 060
4 to 6	119	—	—	—	98	35	270	13	337	188	—	147	147
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>													
Year-round housing units	4 078	3 407	6 202	4 184	6 174	4 785	11 003	3 866	8 259	5 821	3 526	13 095	9 207
Structures with 4 or more stories	119	—	—	—	98	35	270	13	337	188	—	248	147
With elevator	119	—	—	—	77	—	234	—	310	188	—	177	117
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
Year-round housing units	4 078	3 407	6 202	4 184	6 174	4 785	11 003	3 866	8 259	5 821	3 526	13 095	9 207
1, detached	3 185	560	4 044	3 845	4 462	3 015	4 813	2 996	4 691	3 193	3 153	8 636	4 718
1, attached	42	1 165	139	61	131	148	225	90	147	263	165	337	98
2	87	510	164	19	39	353	96	—	198	329	9	433	72
3 and 4	64	176	143	95	250	330	331	67	284	299	38	354	385
5 to 9	73	944	410	23	339	185	683	216	531	187	37	883	793
10 to 49	481	52	635	136	717	502	3 029	368	2 042	534	42	1 480	1 600
50 or more	91	—	399	—	146	41	1 051	123	323	813	28	664	1 169
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	55	—	268	5	90	211	775	6	43	203	54	308	372
Owner-occupied housing units	3 072	24	3 575	3 574	4 431	2 445	4 940	3 052	4 633	2 761	2 803	7 170	4 688
1, detached	2 807	8	3 178	3 397	3 725	2 164	3 668	2 629	3 822	2 516	2 708	6 647	3 767
1, attached	33	—	27	39	36	15	149	77	79	22	22	97	35
2	50	—	32	5	28	27	14	—	32	34	5	49	26
3 and 4	13	—	13	51	90	29	31	—	84	11	—	24	71
5 or more	127	16	101	77	473	16	465	309	588	45	31	143	482
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	42	—	224	5	79	194	613	6	28	133	37	210	307
Renter-occupied housing units	899	3 217	2 202	440	1 347	1 928	4 571	701	3 217	2 664	601	5 073	4 040
1, detached	359	549	702	368	563	691	856	316	762	529	365	1 697	795
1, attached	9	1 092	98	14	25	125	76	13	54	233	114	230	63
2	24	478	125	14	11	302	64	—	159	280	4	356	46
3 and 4	51	166	126	44	160	256	259	36	196	276	38	268	273
5 to 9	21	880	257	—	112	124	451	148	365	138	37	737	592
10 to 49	338	52	503	—	369	390	1 899	80	1 385	466	15	1 150	1 247
50 or more	84	—	352	—	104	35	854	108	281	690	11	562	974
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	—	39	—	3	5	112	—	15	52	17	73	50
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	885	3 033	2 163	417	1 318	1 909	4 548	676	3 186	2 520	569	5 000	4 010
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	367	1 457	800	359	562	802	1 021	304	800	670	464	1 927	878
Median gross rent	\$399	\$235	\$284	\$498	\$242	\$316	\$500+	\$377	\$318	\$402	\$275	\$391	\$391
2 or more	518	1 576	1 363	58	756	1 107	3 527	372	2 386	1 850	105	3 073	3 132
Median gross rent	\$322	\$223	\$235	\$381	\$334	\$194	\$301	\$298	\$341	\$274	\$351	\$212	\$318

Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mercer Island city	Moses Lake city	Mountlake Terrace city	Mount Vernon city	Newport Hills (CDP)	North City—Ridgecrest (CDP)	North Hill (CDP)	North Marysville (CDP)	Oak Harbor city	Opportunity (CDP)	Parkland (CDP)	Port Angeles city	Pullman city
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
Year-round housing units	7 797	4 215	6 144	5 488	4 174	5 132	3 659	5 073	4 349	7 887	8 455	7 288	7 142
1979 to March 1980	192	147	354	294	185	167	42	550	150	303	342	277	207
1975 to 1978	779	740	605	1 051	573	545	240	873	884	1 225	1 088	760	690
1970 to 1974	833	190	580	754	611	313	202	836	606	1 724	995	694	1 380
1960 to 1969	2 653	490	2 050	632	2 152	979	1 239	1 782	1 382	1 554	2 228	984	2 089
1950 to 1959	2 113	2 117	1 882	836	500	1 527	1 613	513	789	2 052	1 696	1 213	907
1940 to 1949	798	434	591	780	73	1 213	212	269	407	519	1 209	1 244	841
1939 or earlier	429	97	82	1 141	80	388	111	250	131	510	897	2 116	1 028
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>													
1979 to March 1980	5 909	2 606	3 977	3 125	3 403	3 402	2 796	4 238	1 810	5 103	4 857	4 281	2 286
1975 to 1978	96	79	195	167	152	47	35	432	104	46	177	135	93
1970 to 1974	632	353	320	571	507	230	160	819	479	501	493	451	234
1960 to 1969	758	87	91	425	463	103	81	650	330	991	414	418	262
1950 to 1959	2 209	277	1 593	315	1 737	595	962	1 529	351	1 127	1 323	570	602
1940 to 1949	1 526	1 379	566	411	1 187	1 356	412	381	1 785	1 785	1 083	759	391
1939 or earlier	427	241	338	691	63	942	111	193	95	341	742	710	227
	261	43	61	390	70	298	91	203	70	312	625	1 238	477
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>													
1979 to March 1980	1 605	1 201	1 857	2 078	566	1 558	763	664	2 251	2 336	3 227	2 656	4 637
1975 to 1978	14	35	88	79	17	61	7	48	27	152	136	123	93
1970 to 1974	127	284	256	433	50	296	64	38	365	657	561	291	437
1960 to 1969	70	82	393	297	141	193	121	147	273	611	516	229	1 105
1950 to 1959	385	140	394	306	249	357	263	224	987	374	807	394	1 440
1940 to 1949	494	469	478	224	89	322	208	98	370	228	540	386	474
1939 or earlier	353	155	230	361	10	247	80	74	171	157	446	478	557
	162	36	18	378	10	82	20	35	58	157	221	755	531
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
Year-round housing units	7 797	4 215	6 144	5 488	4 174	5 132	3 659	5 073	4 349	7 887	8 455	7 288	7 142
None	50	55	22	163	—	152	8	24	21	124	104	80	260
1	803	584	485	793	220	557	302	218	483	809	1 502	1 101	1 801
2	1 260	1 340	2 214	2 055	554	1 879	603	959	1 287	1 942	2 889	2 604	2 534
3	2 213	1 685	2 390	1 874	1 614	1 800	1 915	3 163	1 970	2 839	2 976	2 394	1 576
4	2 417	395	781	518	1 367	609	591	528	1 766	839	839	862	775
5 or more	1 054	156	252	85	419	135	165	118	60	407	145	247	196
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>													
None	5 909	2 606	3 977	3 125	3 403	3 402	2 796	4 238	1 810	5 103	4 857	4 281	2 286
1	25	6	—	11	—	—	—	12	—	—	7	9	19
2	182	119	117	79	119	131	67	89	45	55	224	140	93
3	595	697	932	923	253	1 130	329	669	352	817	1 247	1 281	458
4	1 911	1 332	2 013	1 554	1 357	1 463	1 672	2 814	999	2 242	2 504	1 886	892
5 or more	2 219	328	674	481	1 271	549	569	542	354	1 601	752	746	634
	977	124	241	77	403	129	112	60	388	123	219	219	190
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>													
None	1 605	1 201	1 857	2 078	566	1 558	763	664	2 251	2 336	3 227	2 656	4 637
1	25	40	22	123	—	152	8	12	15	92	89	53	218
2	548	343	326	640	63	400	224	91	407	644	1 166	845	1 688
3	572	513	1 037	1 010	225	636	239	234	759	953	1 487	1 202	1 970
4	258	248	360	260	180	306	215	283	902	506	387	430	644
5 or more	130	41	101	37	82	58	73	38	168	122	76	101	111
	72	16	11	8	16	6	4	6	—	19	22	25	6
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>													
Year-round housing units	7 797	4 215	6 144	5 488	4 174	5 132	3 659	5 073	4 349	7 887	8 455	7 288	7 142
1 to 3	7 433	4 215	5 985	5 358	4 174	5 049	3 650	5 073	4 349	7 843	8 455	7 204	6 828
4 to 6	364	—	159	123	—	83	9	—	—	44	—	84	314
7 to 12	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>													
Year-round housing units	7 797	4 215	6 144	5 488	4 174	5 132	3 659	5 073	4 349	7 887	8 455	7 288	7 142
Structures with 4 or more stories	364	—	159	130	—	83	9	—	—	44	—	84	314
With elevator	293	—	—	109	—	83	—	—	—	44	—	84	67
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
Year-round housing units	7 797	4 215	6 144	5 488	4 174	5 132	3 659	5 073	4 349	7 887	8 455	7 288	7 142
1, detached	6 197	3 093	4 551	3 597	3 451	4 054	3 136	4 577	2 691	5 560	5 513	5 499	2 118
1, attached	46	129	76	108	92	26	32	37	121	351	469	80	105
2	23	110	42	132	16	42	7	73	148	553	436	286	893
3 and 4	33	129	121	203	—	71	—	65	128	182	229	238	463
5 to 9	359	107	168	285	211	159	77	60	480	149	208	251	776
10 to 49	943	439	684	814	290	394	243	47	475	638	923	725	2 114
50 or more	186	41	403	51	67	369	149	20	53	438	225	101	289
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	10	167	99	298	47	17	15	194	253	16	452	108	384
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>													
1, detached	5 909	2 606	3 977	3 125	3 403	3 402	2 796	4 238	1 810	5 103	4 857	4 281	2 286
1, attached	5 509	2 381	3 539	2 762	3 168	3 198	2 670	4 001	1 541	4 924	4 371	4 065	1 768
2	37	19	36	19	41	14	14	18	—	25	47	15	32
3	10	35	14	9	5	—	—	22	5	118	34	41	170
3 and 4	21	16	34	31	—	26	—	19	9	5	21	39	4
5 or more	327	38	279	90	149	147	103	16	77	27	68	66	59
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	117	75	214	40	17	9	162	178	4	316	55	253
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>													
1, detached	1 605	1 201	1 857	2 078	566	1 558	763	664	2 251	2 336	3 227	2 656	4 637
1, attached	556	484	943	728	249	768	387	444	1 046	496	933	1 236	256
2	9	104	35	81	20	12	7	19	121	277	402	51	73
3 and 4	13	68	26	102	11	36	7	51	117	420	374	219	693
5 to 9	12	89	69	151	—	39	—	31	69	129	202	199	447
10 to 49	245	73	69	228	79	86	64	48	440	82	193	193	736
50 or more	683	317	432	678	161	259	192	31	372	555	794	619	2 052
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	82	31	270	40	39	358	100	8	31	372	225	92	259
	5	35	13	70	7	—	6	32	55	5	104	47	121
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 577	1 184	1 833	2 055	561	1 530	749	632	2 151	2 298	3 152	2 609	4 626
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	542	606	967	856	271	752	386	463	1 122	740	1 364	1 287	439
Median gross rent	\$500+	\$215	\$395	\$272	\$500+	\$378	\$409	\$390	\$245	\$317	\$249	\$248	\$280
2 or more	1 035	578	866	1 199	290	778	363	169	1 029	1 558	1 788	1 322	4 187
Median gross rent	\$319	\$191	\$345	\$235	\$415	\$292	\$269	\$332	\$223	\$239	\$225	\$204	\$220



Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Places	Puyallup city	Redmond city	Renton city	Richmond Highlands (CDP)	Riverton (CDP)	Silver Lake—Fircrest (CDP)	University Place (CDP)	Volley Ridge (CDP)	Vancouver city	Walla Walla city	Wenatchee city	West Federal Way (CDP)	White Center—Shorewood (CDP)
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
Year-round housing units	7 005	8 724	13 585	9 087	6 161	3 341	8 088	8 178	19 872	10 126	7 676	6 435	7 497
1979 to March 1980	519	988	1 390	253	162	345	392	433	265	207	76	664	214
1975 to 1978	914	2 507	1 705	567	313	696	1 694	805	2 012	888	737	933	328
1970 to 1974	690	1 912	1 071	631	425	506	2 150	1 018	2 769	779	588	943	291
1960 to 1969	1 249	2 624	3 652	2 816	1 741	1 314	2 060	3 007	4 494	984	812	2 800	1 932
1950 to 1959	987	314	2 183	3 242	1 514	244	1 150	1 724	3 197	1 580	1 619	847	2 058
1940 to 1949	888	198	2 057	965	1 205	95	369	823	3 683	1 725	1 522	157	1 798
1939 or earlier	1 758	181	1 527	613	801	141	273	368	3 452	3 963	2 322	91	876
Owner-occupied housing units	4 547	6 176	7 023	6 530	3 386	2 854	4 752	4 316	8 933	5 763	3 999	3 843	4 293
1979 to March 1980	291	584	593	75	24	271	139	140	22	91	19	222	98
1975 to 1978	616	2 011	867	249	176	647	660	271	371	435	336	550	141
1970 to 1974	439	1 273	402	248	99	465	868	288	560	387	162	384	137
1960 to 1969	748	1 915	1 815	2 122	807	1 141	1 531	1 401	1 802	483	440	2 002	909
1950 to 1959	688	192	1 295	2 704	893	180	1 002	1 389	2 062	1 021	985	544	1 351
1940 to 1949	489	111	1 098	694	843	54	319	545	2 191	1 042	683	106	1 027
1939 or earlier	1 276	90	953	438	544	96	233	282	1 925	2 304	1 374	35	630
Renter-occupied housing units	2 130	1 948	5 563	2 263	2 392	376	2 973	3 246	9 875	3 912	3 126	2 134	2 935
1979 to March 1980	86	185	375	35	122	17	205	230	204	96	19	130	112
1975 to 1978	273	440	701	295	87	43	967	465	1 539	409	348	358	181
1970 to 1974	245	490	593	369	299	41	1 098	646	1 990	379	345	503	148
1960 to 1969	433	559	1 660	606	857	125	510	1 278	2 575	471	307	762	918
1950 to 1959	278	101	838	524	523	64	117	322	963	486	517	283	657
1940 to 1949	374	82	878	265	312	41	37	225	1 324	624	739	45	682
1939 or earlier	441	91	518	169	192	45	39	80	1 280	1 447	851	53	237
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
Year-round housing units	7 005	8 724	13 585	9 087	6 161	3 341	8 088	8 178	19 872	10 126	7 676	6 435	7 497
None	39	118	407	157	133	—	55	218	623	339	214	31	90
1	856	830	2 660	1 070	1 232	129	1 031	1 698	3 341	1 831	1 590	890	1 284
2	2 215	2 227	4 591	2 070	2 185	438	2 587	3 071	8 686	3 875	2 757	1 650	2 611
3	2 742	3 072	4 128	3 751	1 733	1 973	2 795	2 155	5 365	2 639	2 031	2 871	2 419
4	989	1 952	1 447	1 516	684	656	1 248	862	1 494	1 079	821	856	942
5 or more	164	525	352	523	194	145	372	174	363	363	263	137	151
Owner-occupied housing units	4 547	6 176	7 023	6 530	3 386	2 854	4 752	4 316	8 933	5 763	3 999	3 843	4 293
None	—	41	9	38	36	—	—	—	32	6	11	—	14
1	156	345	360	213	201	53	106	257	387	282	234	125	247
2	1 159	1 086	1 780	1 103	1 078	302	725	1 325	2 882	2 076	1 318	647	1 183
3	2 206	2 473	3 292	3 301	1 337	1 790	2 445	1 796	4 044	2 131	1 499	2 254	1 881
4	889	1 741	1 282	1 396	546	571	1 150	777	1 266	938	711	695	828
5 or more	137	490	300	479	188	138	326	161	322	330	226	122	140
Renter-occupied housing units	2 130	1 948	5 563	2 263	2 392	376	2 973	3 246	9 875	3 912	3 126	2 134	2 935
None	39	57	355	112	77	—	55	177	504	288	169	24	76
1	650	389	2 078	791	919	57	895	1 274	2 724	1 362	1 148	659	943
2	1 005	813	2 276	863	982	123	1 585	1 443	5 258	1 676	1 252	825	1 318
3	348	492	735	346	306	144	315	272	1 146	440	440	488	477
4	68	162	94	107	102	45	86	67	216	115	92	123	110
5 or more	20	35	25	44	6	7	37	13	27	31	25	15	11
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>													
Year-round housing units	7 005	8 724	13 585	9 087	6 161	3 341	8 088	8 178	19 872	10 126	7 676	6 435	7 497
1 to 3	7 005	8 458	13 222	8 718	6 138	3 341	7 967	8 029	19 158	9 938	7 577	6 356	7 093
4 to 6	—	266	363	369	23	—	121	149	257	152	63	79	233
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	261	36	36	—	171
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	196	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>													
Year-round housing units	7 005	8 724	13 585	9 087	6 161	3 341	8 088	8 178	19 872	10 126	7 676	6 435	7 497
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	266	363	369	23	—	121	149	714	188	99	79	404
With elevator	—	252	258	317	12	—	107	124	677	155	73	67	369
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
Year-round housing units	7 005	8 724	13 585	9 087	6 161	3 341	8 088	8 178	19 872	10 126	7 676	6 435	7 497
1, detached	5 475	5 503	7 645	7 117	4 135	2 927	4 227	4 101	10 632	6 714	4 787	3 979	5 266
1, attached	199	532	502	149	72	56	201	129	1 029	236	301	64	438
2	297	76	414	105	70	65	470	44	1 884	533	389	127	369
3 and 4	329	190	619	68	155	26	688	165	1 125	390	564	319	188
5 to 9	175	428	700	70	60	—	405	227	818	579	352	201	143
10 to 49	434	1 475	2 269	958	931	43	786	1 900	2 450	922	724	1 007	735
50 or more	41	120	1 133	470	437	30	530	930	1 683	346	362	269	248
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	55	400	303	150	301	194	81	682	251	406	197	469	110
Owner-occupied housing units	4 547	6 176	7 023	6 530	3 386	2 854	4 752	4 316	8 933	5 763	3 999	3 843	4 293
1, detached	4 325	4 699	6 121	6 187	3 035	2 575	4 448	3 337	8 256	5 087	3 545	3 148	4 126
1, attached	36	361	102	36	15	36	39	50	82	80	101	30	—
2	48	14	72	22	16	6	99	30	162	112	23	16	24
3 and 4	72	89	41	20	23	22	69	16	28	34	28	74	20
5 or more	34	683	439	158	124	47	48	320	207	76	169	159	39
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	32	330	248	107	173	168	49	563	198	374	133	416	84
Renter-occupied housing units	2 130	1 948	5 563	2 263	2 392	376	2 973	3 246	9 875	3 912	3 126	2 134	2 935
1, detached	904	668	1 294	815	888	250	405	606	2 012	1 404	1 034	685	994
1, attached	149	96	368	51	45	20	129	58	892	149	171	34	418
2	241	56	335	83	54	59	355	14	1 587	384	329	97	321
3 and 4	233	87	542	48	132	4	566	133	954	316	437	184	162
5 to 9	142	209	545	70	36	—	367	118	722	478	269	155	122
10 to 49	397	728	1 572	736	741	11	693	1 488	2 163	842	505	727	665
50 or more	41	46	879	417	393	6	435	762	1 511	322	339	217	227
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	23	58	28	43	103	26	23	67	34	17	42	35	26
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 083	1 897	5 479	2 237	2 378	367	2 945	3 214	9 763	3 848	3 077	2 119	2 867
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 029	771	1 606	883	1 022	287	529	699	2 826	1 506	1 198	739	1 370
Median gross rent	\$289	\$500+	\$314	\$398	\$294	\$399	\$377	\$337	\$253	\$269	\$240	\$409	\$262
2 or more	1 054	1 126	3 873	1 354	1 356	80	2 416	2 515	6 937	2 342	1 879	1 380	1 497
Median gross rent	\$243	\$395	\$273	\$283	\$278	\$294	\$277	\$316	\$218	\$189	\$208	\$300	\$260

Table 87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Places	Aberdeen city	Alderwood Manor (CDP)	Auburn city	Bryn Mawr-Skyway (CDP)	Burien (CDP)	Cascade-Fairwood (CDP)	Centralia city	Dishman (CDP)	Dumas Bay-Twin Lakes (CDP)	East Renton Highlands (CDP)	East Wenatchee Bench (CDP)	Edmonds city	Ellensburg city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	8 088	5 554	11 335	4 600	9 647	5 898	5 033	4 254	4 994	3 753	4 188	10 702	4 891
Complete kitchen facilities .....	7 893	5 504	11 252	4 572	9 550	5 844	4 959	4 242	4 873	3 738	4 142	10 619	4 810
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....													
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	345	42	123	22	263	13	149	25	7	24	39	60	43
1 complete bathroom .....	5 916	2 253	7 371	2 778	6 209	2 311	3 650	2 875	1 525	1 444	1 913	3 840	3 900
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	878	1 237	1 845	761	1 709	797	593	524	679	748	654	2 316	385
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	949	2 022	1 996	1 039	1 466	2 777	641	830	2 783	1 537	1 582	4 486	563
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....													
Public system or private company .....	8 083	5 468	11 034	4 588	9 647	5 881	4 924	4 236	4 987	3 614	4 161	10 691	4 850
Individual drilled well .....	—	63	261	5	—	5	77	15	—	101	12	—	24
Individual dug well .....	—	8	24	7	—	6	27	—	—	13	12	5	5
Some other source .....	5	15	16	—	—	6	5	3	7	25	3	6	12
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....													
Public sewer .....	7 974	2 299	9 894	3 486	7 939	5 166	4 405	924	4 402	340	2 842	10 391	4 767
Septic tank or cesspool .....	81	3 238	1 429	1 104	1 708	727	595	3 327	592	3 406	1 324	299	115
Other means .....	33	17	12	10	—	5	33	3	—	7	22	12	9
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....													
None .....	7 902	5 310	10 966	4 400	9 226	5 736	4 748	2 928	4 865	3 578	1 271	10 451	3 699
Central system .....	124	141	145	82	57	90	146	426	62	88	1 229	156	188
1 or more individual room units .....	62	103	224	118	364	72	139	900	67	87	1 688	95	1 004
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....													
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	8 088	5 554	11 335	4 600	9 647	5 898	5 033	4 254	4 994	3 753	4 188	10 702	4 891
Steam or hot water system .....	913	41	486	200	233	55	221	135	32	82	6	337	520
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 295	3 167	4 929	2 754	5 138	4 193	995	1 960	3 850	2 499	1 344	5 460	914
Electric heat pump .....	162	163	506	85	173	59	166	179	89	61	284	470	78
Other built-in electric units .....	4 303	1 901	4 251	1 203	3 509	1 272	2 001	1 516	806	605	2 108	3 911	2 566
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	207	74	245	95	91	61	370	79	5	86	54	96	133
Room heaters with flue .....	520	84	499	116	365	128	651	181	141	138	176	180	262
Room heaters without flue .....	186	12	199	38	23	30	237	39	—	52	62	52	34
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	490	112	213	109	115	100	358	165	71	230	148	187	379
None .....	12	—	7	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	6	9	5
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	4 400	4 595	5 528	3 387	5 623	4 341	2 850	2 694	3 568	3 273	3 119	7 176	1 811
Steam or hot water system .....	345	26	134	167	146	45	92	97	25	82	6	313	174
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 094	2 820	3 857	2 354	3 928	3 578	806	1 664	3 135	2 250	1 134	4 821	563
Electric heat pump .....	118	146	183	60	63	59	110	107	54	50	218	272	24
Other built-in electric units .....	2 079	1 396	738	554	1 171	415	988	546	165	487	1 449	1 466	610
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	116	50	135	77	69	50	249	54	5	52	42	40	59
Room heaters with flue .....	247	61	274	75	136	110	373	95	113	102	107	97	101
Room heaters without flue .....	81	—	80	24	9	14	56	26	—	32	42	40	11
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	320	96	127	76	101	70	176	105	71	218	121	127	269
None .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	3 139	817	4 868	1 066	3 665	1 197	1 848	1 281	1 016	390	803	3 162	2 774
Steam or hot water system .....	470	15	310	33	84	10	119	36	7	—	—	16	307
Central warm-air furnace .....	170	276	874	306	984	373	127	250	400	176	146	512	302
Electric heat pump .....	44	17	218	25	110	—	32	64	29	11	22	152	49
Other built-in electric units .....	1 920	441	3 011	611	2 226	748	900	764	552	118	517	2 262	1 789
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	78	24	94	18	22	11	90	25	—	34	12	56	74
Room heaters with flue .....	222	20	184	41	211	18	230	69	28	29	58	83	129
Room heaters without flue .....	89	12	105	14	14	7	171	13	—	15	20	12	19
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	134	12	65	18	14	30	165	60	—	7	22	60	105
None .....	12	—	7	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	6	9	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	7 539	5 412	10 396	4 453	9 288	5 538	4 698	3 975	4 584	3 663	3 922	10 338	4 585
No telephone .....	803	142	700	111	256	85	453	275	126	56	115	140	363
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....													
Total: .....													
None .....	1 148	97	756	126	825	89	683	183	37	36	114	493	674
1 .....	2 652	1 155	3 857	1 352	3 082	1 199	1 857	1 275	1 045	585	986	3 087	2 062
2 .....	2 345	2 298	3 582	1 696	3 181	2 472	1 232	1 469	2 202	1 487	1 546	4 098	1 309
3 or more .....	1 394	1 862	2 201	1 279	2 200	1 778	926	1 048	1 300	1 555	1 276	2 660	540
<b>Automobiles:</b> .....													
None .....	1 333	182	1 035	220	1 021	131	777	237	110	120	229	619	824
1 .....	3 823	2 068	5 164	1 963	4 056	1 943	2 454	2 055	1 641	1 284	2 083	4 315	2 561
2 .....	1 828	2 332	3 318	1 610	3 216	2 498	1 057	1 326	2 245	1 461	1 199	3 966	1 044
3 or more .....	555	830	879	660	995	966	410	357	588	798	411	1 438	156
<b>Trucks or vans:</b> .....													
None .....	4 985	2 931	6 849	2 829	6 205	3 422	3 186	2 247	2 893	1 611	1 748	7 130	3 408
1 .....	2 376	2 155	3 331	1 484	2 811	1 948	1 328	1 510	1 567	1 802	1 865	2 949	1 055
2 .....	178	291	205	134	267	161	156	198	114	210	259	241	122
3 or more .....	—	35	11	6	5	7	28	20	10	40	50	18	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	4 400	4 595	5 528	3 387	5 623	4 341	2 850	2 694	3 568	3 273	3 119	7 176	1 811
1979 to March 1980 .....	432	617	1 163	276	719	724	322	436	855	432	442	931	255
1975 to 1978 .....	1 136	1 865	1 715	840	1 104	1 631	792	686	1 706	1 061	1 236	2 223	479
1970 to 1974 .....	764	1 103	782	486	1 003	821	386	454	623	686	477	1 267	280
1960 to 1969 .....	823	831	1 134	888	1 370	998	628	595	355	831	578	1 866	361
1950 to 1959 .....	615	140	514	660	1 117	147	415	358	24	209	310	704	304
1949 or earlier .....	630	39	220	237	310	20	307	165	5	54	76	185	132
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	3 139	817	4 868	1 066	3 665	1 197	1 848	1 281	1 016	390	803	3 162	2 774
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 688	469	2 748	554	1 849	686	1 107	839	720	175	520	1 573	1 880
1975 to 1978 .....	888	257	1 460	364	1 236	386	493	322	260	148	183	1 179	681
1970 to 1974 .....	347	46	466	77	391	82	161	67	31	50	66	269	64
1960 to 1969 .....	101	32	148	20	182	43	60	28	5	17	17	115	121
1959 or earlier .....	115	13	46	51	7	—	27	25	—	—	17	26	28
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 809	630	1 671	730	1 829	277	1 316	700	175	217	639	1 855	880
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 144	588	1 130	681	1 153	171	984	606	142	201	565	1 227	618
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	38	—	24	—	6	—	18	—	—	—	—	6	9
No complete kitchen facilities .....	39	20	19	—	31	—	20	—	—	3	—	42	—
No vehicle available .....	619	57	456	75	320	70	425	76	14	19	55	306	262
No telephone .....	120	6	35	32	58	—	50	20	—	—	20	29	29
Lacking central heating system .....	275	23	174	44	126	20	341	49	—	58	98	64	126
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 781	567	1 593	705	1 759	263	1 231	450	157	197	196	1 777	608



Table 87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Esperance (COP)	Fort Lewis (COP)	Hazel Dell (COP)	Inglewood (COP)	Juanita (COP)	Kelso city	Kent city	Kingsgate (COP)	Kirkland city	Lacey city	Lakeland North (COP)	Longview city	Lynnwood city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>4 078</b>	<b>3 407</b>	<b>6 202</b>	<b>4 184</b>	<b>6 174</b>	<b>4 785</b>	<b>11 003</b>	<b>3 866</b>	<b>8 259</b>	<b>5 821</b>	<b>3 526</b>	<b>13 095</b>	<b>9 207</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	4 046	3 383	6 138	4 151	6 114	4 691	10 894	3 861	8 193	5 797	3 517	12 960	9 126
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....													
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	15	27	15	15	32	103	80	—	96	—	17	159	42
1 complete bathroom .....	1 536	445	2 904	1 134	1 951	3 494	6 705	801	4 615	3 214	1 172	8 747	5 167
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 127	2 412	957	709	1 195	529	1 534	609	917	1 261	1 157	1 763	2 143
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 400	523	2 326	2 326	2 996	659	2 684	2 456	2 631	1 346	1 180	2 426	1 855
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....													
Public system or private company .....	4 078	3 389	6 128	4 154	6 110	4 711	10 871	3 836	8 251	5 639	3 479	13 081	9 207
Individual drilled well .....	—	5	66	7	45	59	73	16	2	164	39	14	—
Individual dug well .....	—	—	8	—	19	10	38	14	6	10	8	—	—
Some other source .....	—	13	—	16	—	5	21	—	—	8	—	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....													
Public sewer .....	3 982	3 339	4 423	3 105	5 433	4 671	10 143	3 738	7 721	4 619	1 918	12 955	8 908
Septic tank or cesspool .....	96	42	1 775	1 061	738	90	839	128	521	1 196	1 608	116	284
Other means .....	—	26	4	18	3	24	21	—	17	6	—	24	15
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....													
None .....	4 024	3 290	5 584	4 014	6 032	4 447	10 506	3 749	7 774	5 554	3 422	12 224	9 059
Central system .....	36	45	307	99	69	110	179	36	315	184	63	332	100
1 or more individual room units .....	18	72	311	71	73	228	318	81	170	83	41	539	48
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....													
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>4 078</b>	<b>3 407</b>	<b>6 202</b>	<b>4 184</b>	<b>6 174</b>	<b>4 785</b>	<b>11 003</b>	<b>3 866</b>	<b>8 259</b>	<b>5 821</b>	<b>3 526</b>	<b>13 095</b>	<b>9 207</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	82	222	54	127	116	159	190	27	316	102	32	406	105
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 376	2 801	1 759	2 984	4 344	604	4 338	2 930	3 404	1 971	2 243	1 884	3 418
Electric heat pump .....	70	66	228	126	187	182	369	52	230	299	131	367	339
Other built-in electric units .....	1 267	39	3 779	665	1 284	3 048	5 179	680	3 627	2 974	738	9 148	4 822
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	98	83	96	55	65	119	224	5	164	152	35	184	100
Room heaters with flue .....	76	155	120	58	64	286	466	126	234	153	188	388	189
Room heaters without flue .....	29	41	64	—	27	96	116	8	56	52	19	167	98
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	80	—	102	165	87	263	121	38	228	113	140	539	136
None .....	—	—	—	4	—	28	—	—	—	5	—	12	—
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 072</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3 575</b>	<b>3 574</b>	<b>4 431</b>	<b>2 445</b>	<b>4 940</b>	<b>3 052</b>	<b>4 633</b>	<b>2 761</b>	<b>2 803</b>	<b>7 170</b>	<b>4 688</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	70	—	28	104	44	23	95	14	207	91	25	155	79
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 172	8	1 437	2 658	3 644	524	3 278	2 556	2 714	1 593	1 932	1 529	2 687
Electric heat pump .....	39	—	160	118	120	114	127	19	121	156	109	248	79
Other built-in electric units .....	583	—	1 699	476	487	1 342	1 068	318	1 206	630	450	4 465	1 488
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	67	16	55	50	—	56	112	5	52	101	35	102	74
Room heaters with flue .....	67	—	89	51	55	161	199	102	139	74	126	206	113
Room heaters without flue .....	19	—	27	—	12	36	16	—	19	8	12	66	54
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	55	—	80	117	69	189	45	38	175	108	114	399	114
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>899</b>	<b>3 217</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>4 571</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>3 217</b>	<b>2 664</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>5 073</b>	<b>4 040</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	12	222	26	—	63	60	94	13	97	11	7	173	26
Central warm-air furnace .....	182	2 636	261	233	528	58	758	330	590	296	283	236	636
Electric heat pump .....	31	57	68	—	42	56	228	33	93	134	9	94	194
Other built-in electric units .....	604	39	1 716	161	667	1 464	3 012	300	2 178	2 062	242	4 101	3 028
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	31	67	41	5	5	60	80	—	102	45	—	82	26
Room heaters with flue .....	9	155	31	7	9	104	232	17	67	67	27	165	76
Room heaters without flue .....	10	41	37	—	15	54	92	8	37	44	7	84	32
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	20	—	22	34	18	60	75	—	53	5	26	132	22
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 971</b>	<b>3 241</b>	<b>5 777</b>	<b>4 014</b>	<b>5 778</b>	<b>4 373</b>	<b>9 511</b>	<b>3 753</b>	<b>7 850</b>	<b>5 425</b>	<b>3 404</b>	<b>12 243</b>	<b>8 728</b>
No telephone .....	36	171	308	56	123	425	527	11	132	176	36	740	219
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....													
Total: .....													
None .....	77	105	247	20	173	532	709	128	484	545	34	1 296	480
1 .....	1 004	1 938	1 792	749	1 395	1 618	3 413	936	2 905	2 111	626	4 105	3 242
2 .....	1 581	900	2 213	1 761	2 523	1 325	3 312	1 601	2 855	1 752	1 438	4 259	2 955
3 or more .....	1 309	298	1 525	1 484	1 687	898	2 077	1 088	1 606	1 017	1 306	2 583	2 051
<b>Automobiles:</b> .....													
None .....	128	204	392	70	212	659	903	170	614	620	80	1 649	650
1 .....	1 544	2 146	2 526	1 285	2 070	2 234	4 452	1 278	3 647	2 692	1 292	5 929	4 096
2 .....	1 619	843	2 166	1 883	2 655	1 169	3 155	1 692	2 796	1 652	1 329	3 663	3 059
3 or more .....	680	48	693	776	841	311	1 001	613	793	461	703	1 002	923
<b>Trucks or vans:</b> .....													
None .....	2 458	2 574	3 566	2 285	3 840	2 759	6 573	2 558	5 791	3 944	1 693	7 808	6 059
1 .....	1 370	656	2 099	1 534	1 731	1 462	2 719	1 126	1 797	1 345	1 519	4 039	2 356
2 .....	143	11	102	188	195	139	158	63	255	112	185	357	290
3 or more .....	—	—	10	7	12	13	61	6	7	24	7	39	23
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 072</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3 575</b>	<b>3 574</b>	<b>4 431</b>	<b>2 445</b>	<b>4 940</b>	<b>3 052</b>	<b>4 633</b>	<b>2 761</b>	<b>2 803</b>	<b>7 170</b>	<b>4 688</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	294	8	631	503	1 097	264	1 081	635	761	503	341	953	864
1975 to 1978 .....	897	16	1 062	1 550	2 027	736	1 769	1 327	1 577	867	1 100	1 937	1 366
1970 to 1974 .....	549	—	765	486	613	305	604	749	783	576	577	1 167	831
1960 to 1969 .....	877	—	716	755	614	549	1 180	335	871	568	672	1 621	1 145
1950 to 1959 .....	403	—	301	219	39	294	208	6	381	203	83	984	444
1949 or earlier .....	52	—	100	61	41	297	98	—	260	44	30	508	38
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>899</b>	<b>3 217</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>4 571</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>3 217</b>	<b>2 664</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>5 073</b>	<b>4 040</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	482	2 181	1 430	287	802	1 048	2 967	422	1 781	1 265	370	2 992	2 442
1975 to 1978 .....	325	950	597	85	446	588	1 070	236	1 201	883	199	1 278	1 294
1970 to 1974 .....	37	62	122	20	54	131	333	39	145	352	26	497	253
1960 to 1969 .....	48	18	23	30	30	120	144	4	66	145	6	215	27
1959 or earlier .....	7	6	30	18	15	41	57	—	24	19	—	91	24
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>420</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>2 536</b>	<b>948</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	375	—	657	256	243	610	644	89	863	513	129	1 560	659
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	11	—	7	—	—	29	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	23	6	22	—	14	—	25	15	—	17	8
No vehicle available .....	38	—	120	9	98	311	376	55	350	411	26	747	199
No telephone .....	11	—	6	6	45	35	53	—	15	14	—	71	18
Lacking central heating system .....	7	—	49	22	24	200	124	4	113	69	17	273	50
Lacking air conditioning .....	412	—	743	257	390	816	995	120	1 244	1 320	145	2 348	933

Table 87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mercer Island city	Moses Lake city	Mountlake Terrace city	Mount Vernon city	Newport Hills (CDP)	North City— Ridgecrest (CDP)	North Hill (CDP)	North Marysville (CDP)	Oak Harbor city	Opportunity (CDP)	Parkland (CDP)	Port Angeles city	Pullman city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	7 797	4 215	6 144	5 488	4 174	5 132	3 659	5 073	4 349	7 887	8 455	7 288	7 142
Complete kitchen facilities .....	7 762	4 185	6 120	5 407	4 166	5 018	3 648	5 008	4 321	7 772	8 319	7 177	7 082
<b>BATHROOMS</b>													
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	30	44	59	85	8	36	5	47	48	53	69	110	72
1 complete bathroom .....	1 817	2 880	3 988	3 369	587	3 330	1 891	2 070	2 047	4 045	5 938	4 912	4 914
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	852	477	964	887	739	776	776	731	1 364	1 065	1 065	810	570
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	5 098	814	1 133	1 147	2 840	999	987	1 470	1 523	2 425	1 383	1 456	1 586
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>													
Public system or private company .....	7 779	4 111	6 144	5 413	4 116	5 132	3 650	4 138	4 241	7 856	8 256	7 288	7 123
Individual drilled well .....	13	96	—	62	40	—	9	382	108	13	176	—	12
Individual dug well .....	5	8	—	8	18	—	—	537	—	—	14	—	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	16	—	18	9	—	7
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>													
Public sewer .....	7 767	3 754	6 005	5 311	3 309	5 086	1 477	1 583	4 249	1 874	2 444	6 987	7 118
Septic tank or cesspool .....	13	461	136	162	865	46	2 182	3 465	67	6 013	5 968	292	24
Other means .....	17	—	3	15	—	—	—	25	33	—	43	9	—
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>													
None .....	7 407	952	6 076	5 392	3 998	4 965	3 550	4 951	4 289	5 204	8 177	7 167	5 712
Central system .....	251	1 169	9	71	118	96	28	52	41	965	114	96	515
1 or more individual room units .....	139	2 094	59	25	58	71	81	70	19	1 718	164	25	915
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	7 797	4 215	6 144	5 488	4 174	5 132	3 659	5 073	4 349	7 887	8 455	7 288	7 142
Steam or hot water system .....	876	35	35	246	58	174	67	33	74	227	183	328	846
Central warm-air furnace .....	5 421	1 348	2 624	1 921	3 144	2 376	2 498	1 853	1 509	4 022	3 188	1 138	2 013
Electric heat pump .....	202	153	141	204	86	184	85	167	143	204	462	227	257
Other built-in electric units .....	1 025	2 024	2 658	1 889	760	1 788	730	2 710	2 172	2 887	3 353	4 845	3 189
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	29	141	168	305	12	230	72	37	151	73	279	123	144
Room heaters with flue .....	134	278	299	448	81	194	120	69	196	226	575	210	418
Room heaters without flue .....	21	111	106	236	—	62	14	15	50	30	157	43	153
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	89	117	113	232	33	118	73	189	54	212	253	368	122
None .....	—	8	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	6	5	6	—
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	5 909	2 606	3 977	3 125	3 403	3 402	2 796	4 238	1 810	5 103	4 857	4 281	2 286
Steam or hot water system .....	391	21	21	121	58	135	51	25	42	185	61	203	104
Central warm-air furnace .....	4 678	959	2 244	1 485	2 849	2 017	2 182	1 654	785	3 432	2 577	828	1 362
Electric heat pump .....	162	100	39	78	56	52	35	118	17	135	168	138	96
Other built-in electric units .....	489	1 104	1 218	782	336	772	329	2 190	804	972	1 386	2 560	474
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	19	119	116	216	12	182	27	30	61	37	158	97	61
Room heaters with flue .....	106	157	195	200	65	123	104	39	56	152	265	132	102
Room heaters without flue .....	15	66	53	78	—	36	9	15	6	15	58	24	20
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	49	72	91	165	27	79	59	167	39	169	184	299	67
None .....	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 605	1 201	1 857	2 078	566	1 558	763	664	2 251	2 336	3 227	2 656	4 637
Steam or hot water system .....	461	—	14	115	—	39	16	8	32	42	115	111	717
Central warm-air furnace .....	542	250	342	376	261	302	272	174	555	468	526	259	593
Electric heat pump .....	38	33	102	103	16	132	36	21	117	46	241	79	157
Other built-in electric units .....	482	707	1 194	965	270	910	359	416	1 267	1 646	1 839	2 036	2 641
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	10	22	52	89	—	46	45	7	90	27	104	26	78
Room heaters with flue .....	28	107	89	225	13	71	16	16	134	49	257	62	271
Room heaters without flue .....	6	45	47	158	—	23	5	—	41	15	92	19	125
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	38	37	17	47	6	35	14	22	15	43	53	64	55
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	7 514	3 807	5 834	5 203	3 969	4 960	3 559	4 902	4 061	7 439	8 084	6 937	6 923
No telephone .....	20	260	163	305	28	89	40	58	114	228	528	417	254
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
Total:													
None .....	238	262	215	411	81	395	68	41	225	300	494	911	626
1 .....	1 936	1 240	1 894	1 908	791	1 535	1 015	1 004	1 812	2 031	2 762	2 313	3 345
2 .....	3 554	1 474	2 156	1 843	1 793	1 825	1 230	1 310	2 902	2 902	2 982	2 449	2 087
3 or more .....	1 786	831	1 569	1 041	1 304	1 205	1 246	1 677	714	2 206	1 846	1 264	865
<b>Automobiles:</b>													
None .....	301	327	324	548	112	486	136	116	392	410	681	1 186	800
1 .....	2 410	1 968	2 667	2 614	1 200	2 117	1 524	2 023	2 200	3 251	4 059	3 404	3 944
2 .....	3 490	1 195	2 059	1 564	1 798	1 745	1 258	2 221	1 192	2 894	2 621	1 941	1 722
3 or more .....	1 313	317	784	477	859	612	641	542	277	884	723	406	457
<b>Trucks or vans:</b>													
None .....	6 152	2 335	3 690	3 443	2 752	3 356	1 991	2 286	2 776	4 332	4 970	4 347	5 509
1 .....	1 288	1 335	1 924	1 613	1 144	1 479	1 436	2 329	1 221	2 801	2 888	2 305	1 311
2 .....	67	131	191	124	73	113	105	252	53	274	199	238	95
3 or more .....	7	6	29	23	—	12	27	35	11	32	27	47	8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	5 909	2 606	3 977	3 125	3 403	3 402	2 796	4 238	1 810	5 103	4 857	4 281	2 286
1979 to March 1980 .....	489	436	674	582	501	462	268	843	379	606	626	476	436
1975 to 1978 .....	1 736	795	1 057	1 055	1 046	1 025	740	1 461	756	1 518	1 390	1 268	780
1970 to 1974 .....	1 274	396	591	457	770	446	477	845	295	1 132	846	690	281
1960 to 1969 .....	1 685	548	1 293	544	920	734	893	752	250	1 208	1 228	836	450
1950 to 1959 .....	642	397	336	284	147	543	380	232	119	522	436	571	217
1949 or earlier .....	83	34	26	203	19	192	38	105	11	117	331	440	122
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 605	1 201	1 857	2 078	566	1 558	763	664	2 251	2 336	3 227	2 656	4 637
1979 to March 1980 .....	747	707	1 080	1 334	338	776	365	322	1 551	1 480	2 189	1 445	3 482
1975 to 1978 .....	579	336	608	531	168	518	269	658	783	658	783	768	988
1970 to 1974 .....	151	104	104	121	36	144	113	106	70	147	128	280	114
1960 to 1969 .....	105	37	52	59	16	91	5	14	21	41	95	118	35
1959 or earlier .....	23	17	13	33	8	29	11	—	—	10	32	45	18
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 059	766	512	1 094	263	976	395	643	348	1 124	1 122	1 755	455
Owner-occupied housing units .....	780	570	384	752	224	571	281	584	213	747	865	1 301	296
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	12	3	22	—	—	—	7	—	8	5	21	8
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	3	24	—	88	—	—	7	48	13	19	—
No vehicle available .....	156	154	54	239	54	324	53	35	75	245	211	550	122
No telephone .....	—	30	7	59	—	21	6	13	6	22	33	55	17
Lacking central heating system .....	54	134	56	166	21	75	15	62	11	83	190	185	39
Lacking air conditioning .....	997	163	502	1 063	256	900	389	637	342	731	1 094	1 724	269



Table 87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Puyallup city	Redmond city	Renton city	Richmond Highlands (CDP)	Riverton (CDP)	Silver Lake—Fircrest (CDP)	University Place (CDP)	Valley Ridge (CDP)	Vancouver city	Walla Walla city	Wenatchee city	West Federal Way (CDP)	White Center—Shorewood (CDP)
Year-round housing units -----	7 005	8 724	13 585	9 087	6 161	3 341	8 088	8 178	19 872	10 126	7 676	6 435	7 497
Complete kitchen facilities -----	6 961	8 646	13 452	9 000	6 100	3 318	8 054	8 089	19 681	10 010	7 598	6 395	7 442
<b>BATHROOMS</b>													
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	81	57	96	52	68	12	31	42	309	140	182	38	112
1 complete bathroom -----	4 275	2 272	8 682	4 401	4 324	931	3 281	5 307	13 856	6 783	4 959	3 364	5 150
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 204	1 500	1 805	1 638	1 020	845	2 062	1 398	2 586	989	822	1 408	1 034
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 445	4 895	3 002	2 996	749	1 553	2 714	1 431	3 121	2 214	1 713	1 625	1 201
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>													
Public system or private company -----	6 962	8 561	13 563	9 081	6 155	3 324	7 935	8 164	19 822	10 052	7 671	6 425	7 483
Individual drilled well -----	28	142	—	6	6	9	138	14	38	47	5	10	14
Individual dug well -----	10	15	16	—	—	8	15	—	7	7	—	—	—
Some other source -----	5	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	20	—	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>													
Public sewer -----	6 562	8 262	12 563	9 023	4 261	1 071	6 350	6 853	18 455	9 525	7 522	4 976	6 382
Septic tank or cesspool -----	427	448	991	57	1 881	2 270	1 724	1 314	1 393	598	154	1 455	1 085
Other means -----	16	14	25	7	19	—	14	11	24	3	—	4	30
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>													
Name -----	6 757	8 481	13 083	8 899	5 917	3 234	7 795	7 830	17 191	3 249	2 728	6 237	7 199
Central system -----	119	122	256	106	77	70	195	114	981	2 665	2 035	71	182
1 or more individual room units -----	129	121	246	82	167	37	98	234	1 700	4 212	2 913	127	116
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Year-round housing units -----	7 005	8 724	13 585	9 087	6 161	3 341	8 088	8 178	19 872	10 126	7 676	6 435	7 497
Steam or hot water system -----	219	53	284	227	110	13	98	146	559	669	447	94	135
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 386	5 214	5 521	5 374	2 562	1 751	3 881	3 588	5 480	4 604	3 464	3 229	3 463
Electric heat pump -----	180	170	267	230	137	208	288	195	864	347	366	136	182
Other built-in electric units -----	1 917	2 875	5 732	2 560	2 490	1 225	3 542	3 559	11 015	2 319	2 242	2 356	2 647
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	344	80	522	132	216	21	57	176	448	362	218	149	254
Room heaters with flue -----	552	132	726	336	350	31	104	272	891	859	607	299	493
Room heaters without flue -----	179	33	220	58	110	5	40	79	301	379	89	48	110
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	224	167	309	163	186	87	78	161	314	587	243	124	213
None -----	4	—	4	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 547	6 176	7 023	6 530	3 386	2 854	4 752	4 316	8 933	5 763	3 999	3 843	4 293
Steam or hot water system -----	174	30	152	185	75	6	91	93	80	262	66	80	92
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 703	4 462	4 338	4 754	1 976	1 630	3 459	2 904	4 078	3 419	2 401	2 644	2 616
Electric heat pump -----	77	130	159	127	50	154	175	90	429	235	197	61	78
Other built-in electric units -----	943	1 285	1 455	934	791	958	839	845	3 422	771	859	625	833
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	185	40	277	108	139	11	29	98	226	236	123	93	167
Room heaters with flue -----	273	88	333	244	154	25	90	143	403	394	200	220	283
Room heaters without flue -----	39	13	78	44	61	5	14	31	109	105	22	22	55
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	153	128	227	134	140	65	55	112	186	341	131	98	169
None -----	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 130	1 948	5 563	2 263	2 392	376	2 973	3 246	9 875	3 912	3 126	2 134	2 935
Steam or hot water system -----	40	23	105	42	26	7	7	53	393	389	372	5	37
Central warm-air furnace -----	489	588	908	492	461	65	358	494	1 218	1 041	876	444	753
Electric heat pump -----	63	19	90	93	79	36	105	83	390	112	123	75	103
Other built-in electric units -----	913	1 181	3 623	1 497	1 515	230	2 417	2 373	6 921	1 407	1 201	1 437	1 678
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	155	40	245	24	74	10	28	69	200	104	67	56	80
Room heaters with flue -----	266	38	381	86	158	6	11	99	453	333	71	204	204
Room heaters without flue -----	133	20	135	4	36	—	26	48	192	230	51	23	50
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	71	39	76	25	43	22	21	27	108	192	103	23	30
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	6 677	8 124	12 586	8 793	5 778	3 230	7 725	7 562	18 808	9 675	7 125	5 977	7 228
No telephone -----	260	87	590	232	239	47	148	299	1 499	823	624	252	306
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
Total -----	575	184	1 059	457	401	36	155	248	2 654	1 035	890	309	747
1 -----	2 054	2 268	4 576	2 747	1 954	476	2 654	2 763	7 926	3 911	2 711	1 804	2 249
2 -----	2 501	3 693	4 058	3 286	1 858	1 412	3 115	2 785	5 412	3 148	2 296	2 380	2 459
3 or more -----	1 537	1 979	2 893	2 303	1 565	1 306	1 801	1 766	2 816	1 581	1 228	1 484	1 773
Automobiles -----	714	246	1 295	608	560	55	256	345	2 916	1 203	1 027	418	863
1 -----	3 089	3 217	5 997	3 853	2 764	1 204	3 552	3 732	9 617	5 236	3 601	2 690	3 210
2 -----	2 262	3 621	3 912	3 121	1 770	1 341	2 998	2 613	4 944	2 619	1 988	2 209	2 232
3 or more -----	612	1 040	1 382	1 211	684	630	919	872	1 331	617	509	669	923
Trucks or vans -----	4 185	5 689	8 608	5 897	3 469	1 550	5 448	5 017	14 678	6 805	5 058	3 837	4 718
1 -----	2 296	2 208	3 615	2 573	2 004	1 466	2 100	2 332	3 784	2 606	1 938	1 991	2 158
2 -----	178	208	306	305	254	204	177	194	322	234	110	136	307
3 or more -----	18	19	57	18	51	10	—	19	24	30	19	13	45
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 547	6 176	7 023	6 530	3 386	2 854	4 752	4 316	8 933	5 763	3 999	3 843	4 293
1979 to March 1980 -----	746	1 514	1 217	758	323	540	552	565	798	710	410	696	453
1975 to 1978 -----	1 455	2 802	1 863	1 654	729	1 079	1 527	1 150	2 106	1 638	1 173	1 301	1 022
1970 to 1974 -----	652	971	983	1 049	455	572	976	688	1 367	993	579	732	664
1960 to 1969 -----	876	768	1 574	1 930	995	566	1 087	1 097	2 133	999	797	968	1 157
1950 to 1959 -----	520	91	867	971	613	89	490	679	1 606	829	651	118	626
1949 or earlier -----	298	30	519	168	271	8	120	137	923	594	389	28	371
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 130	1 948	5 563	2 263	2 392	376	2 973	3 246	9 875	3 912	3 126	2 134	2 935
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 137	1 286	3 105	1 230	1 328	225	1 908	2 126	5 390	2 148	1 712	1 384	1 273
1975 to 1978 -----	649	524	1 667	674	790	134	861	878	3 158	1 098	904	652	1 050
1970 to 1974 -----	184	74	566	295	184	17	167	150	753	341	223	70	385
1960 to 1969 -----	84	56	177	51	58	—	32	59	386	224	178	20	159
1959 or earlier -----	76	8	48	13	32	—	5	33	188	101	109	8	68
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 602	620	1 956	1 404	841	206	915	747	4 610	2 840	1 921	442	1 286
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 178	462	1 344	976	708	196	675	634	2 719	1 946	1 271	293	766
No complete kitchen facilities -----	17	8	—	11	—	—	—	11	63	34	32	—	11
No vehicle available -----	14	21	25	20	3	—	8	15	30	4	13	—	—
No telephone -----	426	121	562	347	168	19	87	58	1 536	646	526	111	469
Lacking central heating system -----	36	23	111	6	16	—	4	194	128	184	101	5	26
Lacking air conditioning -----	307	50	295	76	109	27	34	83	344	445	182	48	182
---	1 569	544	1 838	1 359	789	175	866	673	3 734	614	536	419	1 219

Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aberdeen city	Alderswood Manor (CDP)	Auburn city	Bryn Mawr-Skyway (CDP)	Burien (CDP)	Cosco-Forwood (CDP)	Centrafia city	Dishmon (CDP)	Dumas Bay-Twin Lakes (CDP)	East Renton Highlands (CDP)	East Wenatchee Bench (CDP)	Edmonds city	Ellensburg city
Occupied housing units	7 539	5 412	10 396	4 453	9 288	5 538	4 698	3 975	4 584	3 663	3 922	10 338	4 585
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas	847	848	3 765	760	2 009	3 779	1 823	1 148	3 169	1 881	115	2 294	1 294
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	100	16	37	25	27	13	20	14	12	39	14	29	6
Electricity	4 734	4 005	5 334	1 636	3 951	1 438	2 407	1 831	1 203	1 052	3 274	5 888	2 689
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 540	453	1 102	1 942	3 188	248	200	853	151	505	384	1 977	241
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	9	—	58	17	—	8	—	—	2
Wood	299	83	151	78	104	60	163	92	49	178	129	129	322
Other fuel	7	7	—	12	—	—	13	20	—	—	—	12	31
No fuel used	12	—	7	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	6	9	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas	431	508	2 090	201	602	1 781	885	548	1 611	593	80	1 151	522
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	67	11	61	23	13	23	12	26	37	32	11	49	20
Electricity	6 866	4 876	8 207	4 146	8 619	3 734	3 762	3 369	2 936	3 023	3 808	9 110	3 981
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	107	11	19	76	54	—	—	23	—	10	23	17	49
Other	42	—	—	7	—	—	13	9	—	5	—	7	13
No fuel used	26	6	19	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	4	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas	250	90	427	80	504	123	362	51	148	99	51	173	64
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	73	17	84	21	83	5	19	31	6	57	13	39	45
Electricity	7 120	5 294	9 860	4 345	8 693	5 410	4 310	3 886	4 430	3 502	3 851	10 106	4 433
Other	48	11	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	7	10	30
No fuel used	48	—	18	7	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	10	13
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 912	3 788	3 929	3 051	5 118	3 871	2 522	2 308	3 247	2 923	2 698	6 030	1 523
With a mortgage	2 243	3 385	2 902	1 985	3 582	3 681	1 283	1 552	3 091	2 450	2 136	4 889	858
Less than \$100	23	19	12	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$100 to \$149	112	41	23	65	48	8	30	28	—	17	92	40	22
\$150 to \$199	293	166	198	225	208	178	212	113	39	81	217	202	101
\$200 to \$249	293	417	417	324	655	462	242	218	208	279	319	647	149
\$250 to \$299	432	523	427	330	736	417	163	285	191	309	314	673	128
\$300 to \$349	281	392	401	258	559	387	206	242	329	325	303	477	132
\$350 to \$399	250	401	336	214	316	345	122	170	350	270	237	434	153
\$400 to \$449	179	255	250	137	346	404	107	128	340	262	232	479	80
\$450 to \$499	157	256	212	90	183	359	77	154	284	202	122	360	28
\$500 to \$599	117	490	372	169	262	423	87	108	571	316	179	619	38
\$600 to \$749	72	282	212	124	216	419	19	100	534	283	93	555	23
\$750 or more	34	143	42	49	37	279	18	6	245	106	28	399	4
Median	\$296	\$367	\$347	\$309	\$311	\$405	\$298	\$327	\$466	\$390	\$321	\$396	\$311
Not mortgaged	1 669	403	1 027	1 066	1 536	190	1 239	756	156	473	562	1 141	665
Less than \$50	72	—	40	36	41	—	77	34	—	—	7	7	40
\$50 to \$74	332	58	123	94	184	14	318	72	7	22	135	43	96
\$75 to \$99	465	108	189	314	291	20	398	186	19	106	140	147	153
\$100 to \$149	563	100	434	436	627	96	341	369	53	164	250	583	226
\$150 to \$199	106	116	135	113	249	40	79	76	59	107	24	239	97
\$200 to \$249	83	7	72	39	68	20	22	7	5	66	6	71	17
\$250 or more	48	14	34	34	76	—	4	12	13	8	—	51	36
Median	\$98	\$111	\$117	\$110	\$126	\$124	\$89	\$110	\$149	\$137	\$100	\$132	\$111
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 101	812	4 767	1 047	3 622	1 177	1 800	1 281	1 016	371	757	3 130	2 723
Less than \$50	15	5	38	—	47	—	13	8	—	—	—	—	16
\$50 to \$59	114	6	34	—	23	—	25	—	—	—	—	19	—
\$60 to \$79	164	—	92	—	117	—	75	8	—	—	—	34	39
\$80 to \$99	146	11	76	—	18	—	40	5	—	7	—	29	58
\$100 to \$119	121	11	99	12	36	—	76	20	8	11	16	28	141
\$120 to \$149	216	31	118	45	62	—	109	27	—	16	16	64	342
\$150 to \$169	214	7	130	36	54	7	138	78	—	—	33	46	356
\$170 to \$199	301	26	260	106	200	13	205	126	—	—	78	119	752
\$200 to \$249	498	68	640	110	505	41	460	343	56	49	151	319	493
\$250 to \$299	479	120	1 185	248	751	309	357	277	223	59	188	498	277
\$300 to \$349	394	82	908	133	902	246	145	191	96	35	131	655	131
\$350 to \$399	243	128	487	132	414	214	86	85	172	37	50	449	25
\$400 to \$499	80	154	493	106	355	165	19	79	237	53	57	484	13
\$500 or more	30	139	151	73	95	165	5	—	205	73	13	341	6
No cash rent	86	24	56	46	43	17	47	34	19	31	24	45	74
Median	\$221	\$361	\$285	\$285	\$299	\$343	\$222	\$252	\$384	\$340	\$278	\$330	\$180
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Occupied housing units	7 539	5 412	10 396	4 453	9 288	5 538	4 698	3 975	4 584	3 663	3 922	10 338	4 585
Median income	\$16 282	\$23 990	\$18 440	\$22 190	\$19 891	\$26 685	\$12 271	\$16 244	\$27 193	\$27 105	\$19 587	\$23 551	\$9 674
Owner-occupied housing units	4 400	4 595	5 528	3 387	5 623	4 341	2 850	2 694	3 568	3 273	3 119	7 176	1 811
Median income	\$21 351	\$25 228	\$22 799	\$24 747	\$24 520	\$28 845	\$14 511	\$18 907	\$30 478	\$27 903	\$21 275	\$28 866	\$17 695
Renter-occupied housing units	3 139	817	4 868	1 066	3 665	1 197	1 848	1 281	1 016	390	803	3 162	2 774
Median income	\$10 302	\$17 404	\$14 058	\$16 181	\$13 490	\$19 017	\$8 940	\$11 409	\$17 421	\$16 296	\$10 689	\$14 377	\$7 142
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units	274	196	236	122	286	57	304	156	67	127	159	187	139
Percent below poverty level	6.2	4.3	4.3	3.6	5.1	1.3	10.7	5.8	1.9	3.9	5.1	2.6	7.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	268	190	236	122	286	57	304	151	67	127	159	183	130
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	18	—	15	—	8	12	7	12	6	5	6
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	4	9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	726	97	826	51	518	142	558	213	94	48	149	319	1 086
Percent below poverty level	23.1	11.9	17.0	4.8	14.1	11.9	30.2	16.6	9.3	12.3	18.6	10.1	39.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	645	97	826	51	518	142	521	213	94	48	149	315	1 068
1.01 or more persons per room	39	5	66	—	10	—	26	—	—	8	20	29	13
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	81	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	4	18
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 88. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Esperance (CDP)	Fort Lewis (CDP)	Hazel Dell (CDP)	Inglewood (CDP)	Juanito (CDP)	Kelso city	Kent city	Kingsgate (CDP)	Kirkland city	Lacey city	Lakeland North (CDP)	Longview city	Lynnwood city
Occupied housing units -----	3 971	3 241	5 777	4 014	5 778	4 373	9 511	3 753	7 850	5 425	3 404	12 243	8 728
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas -----	1 127	419	383	1 819	3 375	500	3 403	2 659	2 004	1 355	1 595	968	1 759
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	27	147	40	35	57	23	79	15	32	24	26	33	39
Electricity -----	1 890	337	4 762	1 262	2 019	3 469	5 195	991	4 192	3 530	1 037	9 997	5 998
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	847	2 330	501	757	260	235	721	57	1 428	424	623	976	827
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	7	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	52	—	91	134	67	128	93	31	194	92	123	263	105
Other fuel -----	28	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas -----	598	540	119	1 047	1 621	171	1 515	1 041	802	601	1 026	487	1 168
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	11	84	12	38	40	13	45	22	26	10	19	66	34
Electricity -----	3 362	2 185	5 630	2 908	4 094	4 175	7 883	2 690	6 941	4 807	2 341	11 597	7 496
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	—	432	12	11	20	11	49	—	62	7	18	68	15
Other -----	—	—	—	10	3	3	7	—	12	—	—	11	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	4	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	—	14	15
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas -----	35	315	60	76	235	137	501	94	157	107	70	156	302
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	10	34	30	—	35	20	52	—	34	10	19	105	44
Electricity -----	3 926	2 880	5 676	3 928	5 501	4 184	8 920	3 659	7 617	5 299	3 315	11 971	8 371
Other -----	—	12	—	10	3	19	6	—	42	9	—	5	11
No fuel used -----	—	—	11	—	4	13	32	—	—	—	—	6	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 733	8	2 997	3 223	3 590	2 086	3 536	2 484	3 647	2 372	2 575	6 411	3 619
With a mortgage -----	2 250	8	2 328	2 892	3 381	1 233	2 975	2 467	2 658	1 933	2 338	4 357	3 050
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	11
\$100 to \$149 -----	26	—	25	—	—	28	16	—	30	18	10	172	8
\$150 to \$199 -----	167	—	120	28	27	151	81	7	67	82	111	491	242
\$200 to \$249 -----	311	—	296	214	133	227	468	50	177	217	348	695	538
\$250 to \$299 -----	309	—	270	363	225	179	304	248	432	368	337	544	460
\$300 to \$349 -----	352	—	273	299	383	154	321	311	303	274	299	504	422
\$350 to \$399 -----	236	—	307	305	439	121	295	295	220	174	321	507	356
\$400 to \$449 -----	171	—	269	267	490	128	350	364	254	139	266	275	198
\$450 to \$499 -----	217	—	180	270	348	98	230	259	231	184	174	317	226
\$500 to \$599 -----	255	8	219	465	474	72	385	425	435	252	199	427	286
\$600 to \$749 -----	159	—	245	304	560	58	352	372	312	159	194	231	202
\$750 or more -----	47	—	110	377	302	17	173	136	197	66	79	162	101
Median -----	\$344	\$575	\$377	\$444	\$449	\$310	\$400	\$444	\$420	\$352	\$360	\$324	\$332
Not mortgaged -----	483	—	669	331	209	853	561	17	989	439	237	2 054	569
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	37	4	—	61	24	—	—	8	—	153	7
\$50 to \$74 -----	16	—	107	—	—	196	51	—	51	19	32	537	68
\$75 to \$99 -----	99	—	190	24	30	224	132	—	86	107	62	536	91
\$100 to \$149 -----	202	—	255	109	45	285	240	12	472	199	91	632	306
\$150 to \$199 -----	144	—	59	111	91	71	72	5	263	81	35	136	71
\$200 to \$249 -----	22	—	12	53	37	—	16	—	69	25	17	25	26
\$250 or more -----	—	—	9	30	6	16	26	—	48	—	—	35	—
Median -----	\$129	—	\$100	\$162	\$165	\$94	\$112	\$132	\$136	\$117	\$110	\$91	\$117
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	885	3 033	2 163	417	1 318	1 909	4 548	676	3 186	2 520	569	5 000	4 010
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	66	—
\$50 to \$59 -----	—	—	23	—	27	25	25	—	—	—	—	29	—
\$60 to \$79 -----	—	—	10	—	40	32	92	17	9	29	—	91	17
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	27	—	17	60	42	18	22	36	21	99	26
\$100 to \$119 -----	16	—	35	8	24	63	40	31	—	13	19	169	6
\$120 to \$149 -----	14	19	69	—	29	165	110	17	46	—	—	220	13
\$150 to \$169 -----	25	5	46	10	4	119	38	10	43	29	21	305	52
\$170 to \$199 -----	8	346	226	—	21	370	159	36	31	179	23	593	107
\$200 to \$249 -----	75	1 415	690	7	64	478	471	39	302	549	42	1 610	291
\$250 to \$299 -----	147	312	522	28	105	319	1 184	35	532	641	34	820	871
\$300 to \$349 -----	154	143	130	40	179	132	818	51	620	339	77	404	1 169
\$350 to \$399 -----	133	81	115	29	173	25	782	105	515	237	79	270	783
\$400 to \$499 -----	169	16	169	103	274	51	467	60	571	228	164	232	455
\$500 or more -----	130	—	41	174	342	8	202	257	432	187	80	31	153
No cash rent -----	14	696	60	18	19	62	103	—	63	53	9	61	67
Median -----	\$349	\$224	\$245	\$475	\$390	\$209	\$303	\$390	\$346	\$278	\$377	\$230	\$325
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Occupied housing units -----	3 971	3 241	5 777	4 014	5 778	4 373	9 511	3 753	7 850	5 425	3 404	12 243	8 728
Median income -----	\$24 296	\$11 868	\$18 834	\$26 538	\$24 370	\$15 279	\$20 376	\$26 701	\$20 720	\$17 350	\$25 492	\$17 253	\$19 382
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 072	24	3 575	3 574	4 431	2 445	4 940	3 052	4 633	2 761	2 803	7 170	4 688
Median income -----	\$26 259	\$6 875	\$24 441	\$27 265	\$26 485	\$19 331	\$25 670	\$28 383	\$25 646	\$23 989	\$26 909	\$22 624	\$23 382
Renter-occupied housing units -----	899	3 217	2 202	440	1 347	1 928	4 571	701	3 217	2 664	601	5 073	4 040
Median income -----	\$15 783	\$11 882	\$11 667	\$17 287	\$17 452	\$10 596	\$15 501	\$15 785	\$15 977	\$12 461	\$19 307	\$10 295	\$14 653
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	69	—	165	107	95	172	180	80	174	89	121	412	160
Percent below poverty level -----	2.2	—	4.6	3.0	2.1	7.0	3.6	2.6	3.8	3.2	4.3	5.7	3.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	69	—	165	107	95	172	174	80	174	89	121	405	160
1.01 or more persons per room -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	15	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	91	462	407	80	123	534	525	129	252	379	106	1 282	407
Percent below poverty level -----	10.1	14.4	18.5	18.2	9.1	27.7	11.5	18.4	7.8	14.2	17.6	25.3	10.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	91	462	407	80	123	529	515	129	252	379	106	1 255	399
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	101	17	—	—	22	25	7	11	34	—	55	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	27	8
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8

Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mercer Island city	Moses Lake city	Mountlake Terrace city	Mount Vernon city	Newport Hills (CDP)	North City- Ridgecrest (CDP)	North Hill (CDP)	North Marysville (CDP)	Oak Harbor city	Opportunity (CDP)	Parkland (CDP)	Port Angeles city	Pullman city
Occupied housing units .....	7 514	3 807	5 834	5 203	3 969	4 960	3 559	4 902	4 061	7 439	8 084	6 937	6 923
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	3 453	817	2 099	2 133	2 621	1 170	1 042	121	472	2 606	1 742	32	2 536
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	41	40	15	44	6	20	7	11	34	15	148	99	57
Electricity .....	1 516	2 652	3 152	2 278	864	2 291	891	4 362	2 779	3 453	4 684	5 375	3 764
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	2 417	231	484	559	445	1 410	1 544	277	727	1 148	1 297	1 084	470
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	17
Wood .....	54	59	78	189	33	63	67	131	49	176	200	325	65
Other fuel .....	33	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	13	22	14
No fuel used .....	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	1 529	231	1 190	1 048	949	466	307	67	208	1 798	1 139	23	1 844
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	17	12	14	31	19	12	—	16	20	22	99	57	66
Electricity .....	5 737	3 564	4 609	4 086	2 994	4 471	3 208	4 803	3 818	5 576	6 804	6 752	4 972
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	210	—	18	20	7	11	44	—	15	34	31	88	21
Other .....	16	—	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	9	6	17	20
No fuel used .....	5	—	3	9	—	—	—	12	—	—	5	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	134	132	60	476	33	158	49	18	109	89	486	41	145
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	5	7	6	34	6	—	7	33	14	7	174	94	120
Electricity .....	7 359	3 655	5 760	4 681	3 930	4 802	3 495	4 851	3 918	7 309	7 397	6 755	6 653
Other .....	16	13	—	3	—	—	8	—	—	19	11	23	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	20	15	16	24	5
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	5 156	2 283	3 417	2 595	2 980	3 058	2 555	3 849	1 467	4 782	4 189	3 840	1 715
With a mortgage .....	4 141	1 655	3 094	1 826	2 645	2 367	2 087	3 208	1 281	3 822	3 295	2 362	1 328
Less than \$100 .....	—	20	13	6	—	6	—	22	12	18	15	15	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	21	115	92	35	7	74	12	35	27	15	85	146	4
\$150 to \$199 .....	14	219	305	181	18	186	127	238	105	211	332	262	41
\$200 to \$249 .....	47	317	623	265	128	491	412	533	163	483	661	347	69
\$250 to \$299 .....	197	207	538	216	336	310	380	405	157	530	524	327	142
\$300 to \$349 .....	314	168	306	215	360	259	259	314	110	635	426	360	238
\$350 to \$399 .....	464	172	235	222	402	196	228	223	148	564	314	263	182
\$400 to \$449 .....	384	122	243	180	301	281	136	274	91	474	251	240	120
\$450 to \$499 .....	344	118	189	138	249	135	159	294	117	307	260	107	205
\$500 to \$599 .....	594	102	253	160	297	195	182	524	179	363	214	175	177
\$600 to \$749 .....	699	95	234	155	267	142	158	287	146	163	182	103	79
\$750 or more .....	1 063	—	63	53	280	92	34	59	26	59	31	17	71
Median .....	\$549	\$288	\$298	\$349	\$412	\$322	\$322	\$363	\$372	\$352	\$304	\$312	\$397
Not mortgaged .....	1 015	628	323	769	335	691	468	641	186	960	894	1 478	387
Less than \$50 .....	—	18	21	7	—	17	—	41	6	14	49	121	5
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	205	30	120	—	89	28	157	23	82	130	531	26
\$75 to \$99 .....	21	208	79	268	19	127	35	211	33	173	283	342	44
\$100 to \$149 .....	186	159	122	236	170	360	224	180	100	422	266	403	185
\$150 to \$199 .....	260	26	64	104	103	84	145	25	19	221	120	56	83
\$200 to \$249 .....	247	4	7	5	37	14	24	8	—	15	27	25	44
\$250 or more .....	301	8	—	29	6	—	12	19	5	33	19	—	—
Median .....	\$208	\$86	\$110	\$99	\$145	\$116	\$140	\$90	\$112	\$127	\$99	\$81	\$134
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 577	1 184	1 833	2 055	561	1 530	749	632	2 151	2 298	3 152	2 609	4 626
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	10	—	15	—	—	7	16	—	20	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	6	33	—	8	—	11	19	—	14	26	—	69	38
\$60 to \$79 .....	6	41	—	25	—	84	20	—	40	32	7	78	53
\$80 to \$99 .....	22	29	—	38	—	72	6	7	18	22	41	86	63
\$100 to \$119 .....	3	55	—	52	—	24	10	—	34	12	73	140	247
\$120 to \$149 .....	8	94	46	114	—	40	—	23	65	75	138	190	427
\$150 to \$169 .....	19	110	—	76	5	19	—	6	70	29	178	137	329
\$170 to \$199 .....	17	206	33	237	15	41	18	26	163	259	439	263	675
\$200 to \$249 .....	51	318	65	444	25	38	138	17	845	589	1 026	593	948
\$250 to \$299 .....	323	159	225	445	15	232	119	73	350	436	554	495	844
\$300 to \$349 .....	336	62	398	328	69	234	90	109	196	352	311	191	448
\$350 to \$399 .....	194	27	391	66	64	207	101	108	95	179	200	164	278
\$400 to \$499 .....	249	12	455	133	167	280	102	132	79	161	108	111	150
\$500 or more .....	303	22	168	45	176	205	100	102	29	59	32	11	51
No cash rent .....	40	16	52	34	25	28	26	29	146	51	45	61	75
Median .....	\$347	\$202	\$366	\$251	\$445	\$337	\$317	\$369	\$236	\$256	\$226	\$220	\$217
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	7 514	3 807	5 834	5 203	3 969	4 960	3 559	4 902	4 061	7 439	8 084	6 937	6 923
Median income .....	\$34 444	\$15 759	\$21 451	\$15 588	\$31 428	\$20 107	\$25 054	\$22 756	\$13 389	\$20 287	\$15 408	\$15 944	\$11 548
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5 909	2 606	3 977	3 125	3 403	3 402	2 796	4 238	1 810	5 103	4 857	4 281	2 286
Median income .....	\$40 055	\$18 998	\$23 711	\$20 733	\$32 625	\$22 510	\$27 107	\$23 586	\$20 106	\$24 489	\$19 596	\$20 723	\$25 052
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 605	1 201	1 857	2 078	566	1 558	763	664	2 251	2 336	3 227	2 656	4 637
Median income .....	\$17 357	\$9 654	\$16 084	\$9 488	\$19 191	\$13 205	\$15 462	\$17 138	\$10 012	\$12 409	\$10 606	\$10 436	\$8 566
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	116	187	159	240	97	138	97	127	144	193	275	409	113
Percent below poverty level .....	2.0	7.2	4.0	7.7	2.9	4.1	3.5	3.0	8.0	3.8	5.7	9.6	4.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	116	187	159	230	97	138	97	127	144	193	275	409	113
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	10	11	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	142	320	215	523	60	254	105	47	450	367	794	545	1 788
Percent below poverty level .....	8.8	26.6	11.6	25.2	10.6	16.3	13.8	7.1	20.0	15.7	24.6	20.5	38.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	142	308	215	523	60	254	105	47	450	367	794	545	1 777
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	29	15	53	—	5	7	—	20	12	53	15	123
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11



Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Puyallup city	Redmond city	Renton city	Richmond Highlands (CDP)	Riverton (CDP)	Silver Lake—Fircrest (CDP)	University Place (CDP)	Valley Ridge (CDP)	Vancouver city	Walla Walla city	Wenatchee city	West Federal Way (CDP)	White Center—Shorewood (CDP)
Occupied housing units	6 677	8 124	12 586	8 793	5 778	3 230	7 725	7 562	18 808	9 675	7 125	5 977	7 228
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas	2 681	4 213	4 250	2 464	1 382	398	2 001	1 728	2 901	3 518	1 969	2 755	1 304
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	44	23	56	78	82	6	24	28	116	106	89	20	33
Electricity	2 708	3 368	6 113	3 508	2 704	2 622	4 719	3 970	12 468	3 590	3 830	2 702	3 395
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 073	389	1 928	2 637	1 440	150	907	1 741	3 132	2 000	1 091	379	2 350
Coal or coke	—	—	5	—	10	—	8	—	—	64	—	—	6
Wood	171	131	218	106	160	54	61	95	184	364	123	121	128
Other fuel	—	—	12	—	—	—	5	—	7	33	23	—	12
No fuel used	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas	1 230	1 933	1 757	810	462	315	1 223	761	1 516	2 007	771	1 717	521
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	30	52	49	63	7	19	34	105	101	59	39	19
Electricity	5 357	6 133	10 667	7 881	5 187	2 902	6 446	6 701	17 031	7 465	6 234	4 198	6 628
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	28	21	79	40	52	6	37	56	132	80	61	16	40
Other	13	—	—	6	6	—	—	10	7	19	—	7	11
No fuel used	11	7	31	7	8	—	—	—	17	3	—	—	9
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas	515	317	532	118	147	47	191	283	771	774	328	183	145
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	50	33	29	55	95	6	12	32	49	52	47	4	36
Electricity	6 075	7 714	11 999	8 609	5 506	3 170	7 522	7 218	17 948	8 840	6 724	5 776	7 031
Other	28	32	—	6	12	7	—	11	24	6	26	14	16
No fuel used	9	28	26	5	18	—	—	18	16	3	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 135	4 586	5 872	5 929	2 862	2 496	4 272	3 173	8 004	4 806	3 442	2 982	3 922
With a mortgage	2 668	4 282	4 100	4 758	1 969	2 212	3 445	2 367	5 002	2 789	2 047	2 723	2 783
Less than \$100	7	—	—	17	—	7	—	6	34	5	13	—	11
\$100 to \$149	21	6	63	48	54	14	30	11	262	110	134	31	45
\$150 to \$199	134	7	335	205	275	68	165	68	641	298	311	215	294
\$200 to \$249	218	180	633	682	453	198	290	489	789	360	320	468	536
\$250 to \$299	382	266	522	962	353	306	366	435	728	503	334	444	459
\$300 to \$349	340	444	419	658	266	289	487	354	628	450	246	434	409
\$350 to \$399	141	383	520	520	158	170	413	226	536	278	205	259	226
\$400 to \$449	294	388	410	387	138	261	426	194	415	196	142	179	198
\$450 to \$499	270	463	349	300	90	203	289	134	361	251	120	183	166
\$500 to \$599	355	857	401	458	112	361	457	141	287	219	126	238	192
\$600 to \$749	274	756	307	373	58	235	401	146	196	96	84	187	197
\$750 or more	232	532	134	148	12	98	218	66	125	23	12	85	50
Median	\$415	\$500	\$357	\$335	\$279	\$410	\$408	\$311	\$304	\$313	\$287	\$323	\$306
Not mortgaged	1 467	304	1 772	1 171	893	284	827	806	3 002	2 017	1 395	259	1 139
Less than \$50	19	6	67	6	67	—	5	—	176	72	102	—	48
\$50 to \$74	138	24	172	68	99	23	31	48	686	292	289	33	209
\$75 to \$99	329	29	425	207	223	114	148	127	809	535	408	39	253
\$100 to \$149	661	150	779	598	388	122	357	332	931	793	445	137	534
\$150 to \$199	240	67	278	239	95	25	218	197	285	237	118	22	64
\$200 to \$249	62	23	35	42	12	—	57	79	71	73	11	21	24
\$250 or more	18	5	16	11	9	—	11	23	44	15	22	7	7
Median	\$117	\$137	\$112	\$126	\$106	\$102	\$133	\$137	\$95	\$106	\$94	\$119	\$104
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 083	1 897	5 479	2 237	2 378	367	2 945	3 214	9 763	3 848	3 077	2 119	2 867
Less than \$50	—	—	16	51	5	—	—	—	126	32	—	—	13
\$50 to \$59	31	19	29	12	11	—	6	—	245	55	12	23	25
\$60 to \$79	35	33	99	57	16	—	—	—	266	59	53	28	99
\$80 to \$99	12	9	204	51	10	—	7	18	230	94	85	14	141
\$100 to \$119	24	25	100	31	24	7	—	7	282	143	98	28	105
\$120 to \$149	65	8	147	47	40	5	14	52	423	336	12	176	176
\$150 to \$169	84	23	79	30	43	8	16	24	452	316	222	17	143
\$170 to \$199	184	57	330	113	91	19	50	98	1 066	492	365	73	113
\$200 to \$249	494	104	1 044	192	516	26	669	347	3 279	673	651	212	441
\$250 to \$299	432	190	1 020	424	636	49	998	659	1 951	685	663	424	623
\$300 to \$349	312	127	921	423	382	47	535	965	717	384	268	450	368
\$350 to \$399	144	238	763	251	254	37	250	629	329	184	117	344	269
\$400 to \$499	172	514	417	310	230	62	215	261	211	142	91	284	202
\$500 or more	41	535	227	204	57	92	142	100	40	45	28	150	57
No cash rent	53	15	83	41	63	15	43	54	146	119	88	60	92
Median	\$258	\$421	\$285	\$311	\$280	\$370	\$285	\$319	\$226	\$217	\$220	\$322	\$260
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Occupied housing units	6 677	8 124	12 586	8 793	5 778	3 230	7 725	7 562	18 808	9 675	7 125	5 977	7 228
Owner-occupied housing units	17 731	\$26 405	\$19 706	\$23 363	\$19 366	\$25 660	\$21 694	\$21 235	\$13 219	\$14 045	\$14 725	\$21 266	\$19 412
Median income	4 547	6 176	7 023	6 530	3 386	2 854	4 752	4 316	8 933	5 763	3 999	3 843	4 293
Renter-occupied housing units	\$21 183	\$28 744	\$24 631	\$26 452	\$22 582	\$26 250	\$27 328	\$25 919	\$19 613	\$17 719	\$20 484	\$24 867	\$24 691
Median income	2 130	1 948	5 563	2 263	2 392	376	2 973	3 246	9 875	3 912	3 126	2 134	2 935
Income below poverty level	\$11 474	\$17 851	\$13 670	\$14 517	\$15 994	\$19 333	\$13 735	\$16 818	\$9 786	\$9 626	\$9 666	\$14 823	\$11 023
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units	355	153	258	155	168	122	134	90	447	344	263	112	200
Percent below poverty level	7.8	2.5	3.7	2.4	5.0	4.3	2.8	2.1	5.0	6.0	6.6	2.9	4.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	349	153	252	149	168	122	134	90	447	344	263	112	200
1.01 or more persons per room	—	6	5	6	—	—	—	—	10	12	7	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	461	178	856	302	291	38	384	269	2 267	974	660	215	602
Percent below poverty level	21.6	9.1	15.4	13.3	12.2	10.1	12.9	8.3	23.0	24.9	21.1	10.1	20.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	455	178	856	302	283	38	384	269	2 206	946	637	207	595
1.01 or more persons per room	34	32	59	—	5	—	13	9	104	54	50	20	65
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	61	28	23	8	7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Fort Lewis (CDP)				Mercer Island city			Moses Lake city		Renton city		Richmond Highlands (CDP)		Walla Walla city
	Race				Race			Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Occupied housing units .....	2 341	559	149	266	7 086	297	511	11 792	410	8 318	322			261
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1979 to March 1980 .....	38	12	—	—	110	—	5	872	56	98	12	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	24	12	—	—	716	30	54	1 421	100	487	51	—	—	6
1970 to 1974 .....	151	45	20	16	783	39	28	883	18	539	30	—	—	10
1960 to 1969 .....	686	160	40	78	2 420	131	72	3 236	120	2 584	111	—	—	34
1950 to 1959 .....	805	180	66	97	1 891	78	262	2 062	50	3 071	103	—	—	33
1940 to 1949 .....	428	123	15	51	766	14	77	1 875	55	937	10	—	—	46
1939 or earlier .....	209	27	8	24	400	5	13	1 443	11	602	5	—	—	132
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None .....	—	—	—	5	41	9	5	330	29	120	16	—	—	6
1 .....	59	64	51	21	672	32	53	2 257	68	901	78	—	—	49
2 .....	357	60	27	10	1 129	17	269	3 854	65	1 908	26	—	—	116
3 .....	1 688	348	71	220	2 037	93	166	3 775	170	3 506	100	—	—	64
4 .....	214	87	—	10	2 201	109	18	1 297	46	1 375	87	—	—	16
5 or more .....	23	—	—	—	1 006	37	—	279	32	508	15	—	—	10
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached .....	445	100	3	4	5 732	244	366	7 027	258	6 647	255	—	—	161
1, attached .....	832	146	33	113	46	—	45	451	11	71	16	—	—	15
2 .....	315	110	32	40	23	—	21	360	11	99	—	—	—	8
3 and 4 .....	150	16	—	4	26	7	12	331	12	57	5	—	—	17
5 to 9 .....	581	169	71	99	288	8	6	562	41	70	—	—	—	39
10 to 49 .....	18	18	10	6	804	27	45	1 705	56	807	33	—	—	17
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	162	6	—	880	21	430	13	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	5	5	16	276	—	137	—	—	—	4
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 179	530	132	239	1 450	61	208	5 098	123	2 116	69	—	—	175
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 115	233	19	90	501	17	130	1 545	26	824	39	—	—	99
Median gross rent .....	\$237	\$229	\$275	\$223	\$500+	\$500+	\$198	\$312	\$375	\$403	\$341	—	—	\$257
2 or more .....	1 064	297	113	149	949	44	78	3 553	97	1 292	30	—	—	76
Median gross rent .....	\$227	\$218	\$210	\$214	\$321	\$281	\$207	\$273	\$242	\$283	\$306	—	—	\$176
<b>BATHROOMS</b>														
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	22	—	—	5	5	6	21	76	13	45	—	—	—	—
1 complete bathroom .....	221	101	37	47	1 603	57	447	7 663	161	4 039	140	—	—	223
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 663	379	108	198	739	35	22	1 482	79	1 508	64	—	—	25
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	435	79	4	16	4 739	199	21	2 571	157	2 726	118	—	—	13
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>														
Public system or private company ..	2 336	546	149	266	7 068	297	489	11 774	410	8 312	322	—	—	261
Individual drilled well .....	5	—	—	—	13	—	22	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Individual dug well .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water system .....	175	41	—	6	797	31	7	244	—	198	23	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 947	419	113	243	4 939	204	100	4 919	221	5 054	127	—	—	54
Electric heat pump .....	25	17	9	—	183	17	13	232	5	188	32	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	19	14	—	—	931	26	240	4 758	123	2 256	106	—	—	60
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace ..	34	24	20	9	29	—	14	499	11	127	—	—	—	3
Room heaters with flue .....	113	31	7	8	108	10	82	647	44	288	34	—	—	74
Room heaters without flue .....	28	13	—	—	12	9	32	186	6	48	—	—	—	34
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	—	—	—	—	87	—	15	303	—	159	—	—	—	36
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
No telephone .....	96	57	—	18	16	—	47	541	13	204	8	—	—	73
No complete kitchen facilities .....	6	—	18	—	7	—	—	92	7	75	5	—	—	8
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 270	527	140	261	6 750	262	174	11 366	410	8 150	317	—	—	167
Lacking public sewer .....	41	—	21	22	13	—	78	945	19	43	14	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	39	49	17	6	218	15	48	975	31	428	5	—	—	16
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
Owner-occupied housing units .....	8	16	—	—	5 608	236	296	6 625	277	6 176	253	—	—	86
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	469	5	76	1 105	96	665	68	—	—	31
1975 to 1978 .....	—	—	—	—	1 640	84	69	1 693	118	1 487	142	—	—	4
1970 to 1974 .....	—	—	—	—	1 175	78	58	924	41	1 008	7	—	—	25
1960 to 1969 .....	—	—	—	—	1 611	57	93	1 547	17	1 896	22	—	—	26
1950 to 1959 .....	—	—	—	—	634	6	—	862	—	952	14	—	—	—
1949 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	79	4	—	494	5	168	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 333	543	149	266	1 478	61	215	5 167	133	2 142	69	—	—	175
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	—	193	703	11	107	2 824	104	1 165	53	—	—	133
1975 to 1978 .....	—	—	33	69	503	47	84	1 570	17	647	8	—	—	42
1970 to 1974 .....	—	—	—	4	148	3	13	548	12	266	8	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 .....	—	—	—	—	101	—	11	177	—	51	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	48	—	13	—	—	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>														
Occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	1 026	18	55	1 890	32	1 377	20	—	—	14
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	756	9	26	1 297	20	956	20	—	—	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	11	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	20	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	—	—	—	—	147	9	14	556	6	340	—	—	—	—
No telephone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	98	6	6	—	—	—	9
Lacking central heating system .....	—	—	—	—	40	9	20	275	6	76	—	—	—	9
Lacking air conditioning .....	—	—	—	—	964	18	13	1 779	32	1 332	20	—	—	9

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Fort Lewis (CDP)				Mercer Island city		Moses Lake city	Renton city		Richmond Highlands (CDP)		Walla Walla city
	Race			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 341</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>7 086</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>11 792</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>8 318</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>261</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	252	94	41	30	3 266	144	157	3 911	211	2 331	96	117
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	76	45	14	28	34	—	13	56	—	78	—	15
Electricity .....	171	86	48	49	1 433	61	313	5 721	153	3 251	167	90
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	1 834	334	46	159	2 272	92	20	1 865	46	2 552	59	33
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	5	—	106	—	6
Wood .....	8	—	—	—	27	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	354	121	34	29	1 450	64	31	1 577	96	754	29	55
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	31	40	17	13	17	—	5	42	10	41	—	14
Electricity .....	1 609	347	91	198	5 393	233	475	10 070	297	7 475	288	192
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	347	51	17	26	210	—	—	79	—	35	5	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	7	6	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	24	—	7	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	198	87	15	17	115	19	26	498	16	118	—	46
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	20	14	—	—	5	—	—	29	—	50	—	—
Electricity .....	2 111	458	134	249	6 950	278	479	11 239	394	8 139	322	215
Other .....	12	—	—	—	16	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	5	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	...	...	—	—	<b>4 880</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>5 563</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>5 637</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>72</b>
With a mortgage .....	...	...	—	—	3 903	184	239	3 823	197	4 484	210	67
Less than \$100 .....	...	...	—	—	21	—	—	7	—	17	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	...	...	—	—	14	—	51	63	—	48	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	...	...	—	—	47	—	40	335	—	205	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	...	...	—	—	192	5	13	613	20	656	8	22
\$250 to \$299 .....	...	...	—	—	293	13	22	506	8	942	20	13
\$300 to \$349 .....	...	...	—	—	434	22	9	394	12	623	15	28
\$350 to \$399 .....	...	...	—	—	354	25	31	482	29	502	12	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	...	...	—	—	313	31	17	369	30	368	13	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	...	...	—	—	557	21	—	317	25	272	14	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	...	...	—	—	650	49	—	358	25	403	55	4
\$600 to \$749 .....	...	...	—	—	1 028	18	—	268	25	312	61	—
\$750 or more .....	...	...	—	—	\$551	\$494	\$216	111	23	136	12	—
Median .....	...	...	—	—	977	27	45	\$349	\$449	\$330	\$533	\$294
Not mortgaged .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	8	1 740	17	1 153	6	5
Less than \$50 .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	21	67	—	6	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	...	...	—	—	21	—	5	172	—	68	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	...	...	—	—	178	8	11	418	—	207	—	5
\$100 to \$149 .....	...	...	—	—	255	—	—	761	10	593	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	...	...	—	—	228	19	—	7	—	226	6	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	...	...	—	—	295	—	—	35	—	11	—	—
\$250 or more .....	...	...	—	—	\$208	\$214	\$67	16	—	\$125	\$163	\$88
Median .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	\$112	\$146	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 179</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>5 098</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>2 116</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>175</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	16	—	51	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	29	—	12	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	—	—	—	16	6	12	92	—	50	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	19	164	8	51	—	6
\$100 to \$119 .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	19	100	—	31	—	8
\$120 to \$149 .....	11	—	8	—	19	—	12	136	11	42	—	20
\$150 to \$169 .....	5	—	—	—	17	—	19	79	—	30	—	7
\$170 to \$199 .....	187	99	29	44	17	—	33	330	—	107	—	12
\$200 to \$249 .....	960	276	49	153	43	8	83	964	33	170	15	62
\$250 to \$299 .....	229	52	20	—	303	8	26	956	15	406	11	32
\$300 to \$349 .....	134	9	—	—	302	19	—	874	17	378	25	15
\$350 to \$399 .....	81	—	—	—	181	5	—	677	20	251	—	7
\$400 to \$499 .....	16	—	—	—	229	—	—	677	10	292	18	6
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	285	12	—	222	5	204	—	—
No cash rent .....	556	94	26	42	35	—	—	79	4	41	—	—
Median .....	\$230	\$218	\$208	\$214	\$348	\$314	\$202	\$285	\$273	\$312	\$317	\$226
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 341</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>7 086</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>11 792</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>8 318</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>261</b>
Median income .....	\$12 325	\$11 060	\$7 663	\$11 409	\$34 923	\$30 972	\$12 154	\$19 689	\$25 671	\$23 382	\$25 417	\$12 612
Owner-occupied housing units .....	8	16	—	—	5 608	236	296	6 625	277	6 176	253	86
Median income .....	...	...	—	—	\$40 160	\$41 132	\$16 944	\$24 396	\$29 911	\$26 540	\$26 576	\$14 063
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 333	543	149	266	1 478	61	215	5 167	133	2 142	69	175
Median income .....	...	...	\$7 663	\$11 409	\$17 201	\$20 913	\$9 511	\$13 892	\$12 868	\$14 422	\$22 321	\$10 750
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b> .....												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	...	...	—	—	<b>105</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>141</b>	—	<b>18</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	...	...	—	—	1.9	2.1	8.8	3.6	2.2	2.3	—	20.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	—	—	105	5	26	235	6	135	—	18
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	14	5	—	6	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	...	...	<b>43</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>39</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	...	...	28.9	20.7	8.0	14.8	41.4	14.5	32.3	13.3	7.2	22.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	43	55	118	9	84	751	43	285	5	39
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	17	23	—	—	22	27	32	—	—	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Anacortes city	Arlington city	Ault Field (CDP)	Bottle Ground city	Bonney Lake city	Bothell city	Boulevard Park (CDP)	Brier city	Buckley city	Burlington city	Comas city	Central Park (CDP)
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	3 894	1 299	362	1 022	1 857	3 064	3 590	946	843	1 661	2 237	1 002
Complete kitchen facilities -----	3 816	1 278	362	1 018	1 850	3 040	3 559	935	837	1 647	2 189	992
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	227	90	—	38	239	232	60	77	—	82	36	19
1975 to 1978 -----	550	222	—	238	492	731	291	93	71	198	147	62
1970 to 1974 -----	453	160	17	319	392	363	218	31	119	152	124	142
1960 to 1969 -----	383	182	45	190	571	1 049	1 114	403	73	271	247	372
1940 to 1959 -----	1 133	304	262	158	110	521	1 528	290	194	620	865	298
1939 or earlier -----	1 148	341	38	79	53	168	379	52	386	338	818	109
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system -----	88	67	187	2	12	53	43	—	8	86	75	41
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 646	295	35	209	844	1 919	1 581	626	371	502	887	221
Electric heat pump -----	82	27	8	27	45	99	173	5	6	26	93	24
Other built-in electric units -----	1 051	654	67	710	768	841	1 510	241	158	551	822	582
Other means or none -----	1 027	256	65	74	188	152	283	74	300	496	360	134
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None -----	84	36	—	12	—	31	22	6	15	36	25	8
1 -----	512	201	25	87	147	381	690	24	84	311	344	44
2 -----	1 254	597	198	353	493	1 058	1 606	184	236	643	785	270
3 -----	1 460	299	130	482	1 075	1 007	790	490	395	569	595	490
4 -----	520	127	9	76	119	402	435	171	83	102	353	154
5 or more -----	64	39	—	12	23	185	47	71	30	—	135	36
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	3 246	921	100	809	1 792	2 394	2 235	929	712	1 268	1 834	915
2 to 4 -----	208	177	91	88	—	130	90	13	95	99	233	50
5 to 9 -----	156	79	163	33	29	197	135	—	8	73	76	18
10 to 49 -----	262	122	8	81	36	308	829	4	28	221	94	19
50 or more -----	22	—	—	11	—	35	301	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	69	21	8	4	8	40	2	—	19	29	47	5
1 complete bathroom -----	2 306	866	214	629	1 153	1 298	2 231	389	570	1 231	1 420	405
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	559	201	89	148	236	469	667	217	108	242	265	203
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	960	211	51	241	460	1 257	690	340	146	159	505	389
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	3 840	1 277	362	931	1 817	2 896	3 407	929	827	1 638	1 912	977
Central system -----	27	6	—	45	17	84	102	12	9	23	151	25
1 or more individual room units -----	27	16	—	46	23	84	81	5	7	—	174	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	3 626	1 235	341	970	1 739	2 964	3 401	906	843	1 567	2 087	981
No telephone -----	138	127	6	44	103	65	106	22	42	78	170	27
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	868	345	210	279	537	760	878	177	127	426	606	181
1975 to 1978 -----	1 060	449	120	393	704	1 105	1 049	291	271	472	501	286
1970 to 1974 -----	595	172	4	147	248	409	456	151	107	244	222	198
1960 to 1969 -----	510	164	—	86	243	509	589	195	177	226	327	199
1959 or earlier -----	593	105	7	65	7	181	429	92	161	199	431	117
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	1 552	148	104	29	145	958	779	130	516	554	363	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	38	35	—	8	96	—	25	13	23	8	12	3
Electricity -----	1 323	827	65	879	1 257	1 612	1 645	489	182	587	1 152	725
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	495	138	117	18	127	375	874	241	59	262	513	166
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	211	87	—	36	114	19	39	33	63	133	39	82
Other fuel -----	7	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	8	5
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None -----	363	94	—	106	14	124	269	—	76	107	216	22
1 -----	1 221	365	211	348	351	990	1 103	112	205	601	703	133
2 -----	1 204	484	100	333	714	1 159	1 377	396	343	504	765	438
3 or more -----	838	292	30	183	660	691	652	398	219	355	403	388
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	1 118	336	—	229	171	562	613	74	216	428	510	170
Owner-occupied housing units -----	842	240	—	143	165	444	473	53	170	290	436	147
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
No complete kitchen facilities -----	10	6	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	4	5
No vehicle available -----	249	66	—	77	—	91	107	—	64	70	128	11
No telephone -----	32	14	—	8	—	11	4	6	8	5	17	4
Lacking central heating system -----	225	68	—	16	24	15	24	16	97	100	88	13
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 099	329	—	205	164	507	550	69	210	422	432	164
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	2 277	627	28	483	1 162	1 550	1 602	720	550	842	1 270	694
With a mortgage -----	1 384	410	28	338	1 009	1 221	1 089	626	284	486	724	416
Less than \$100 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	192	106	7	44	115	44	194	80	63	80	58	16
\$200 to \$299 -----	484	119	13	102	251	186	411	137	84	170	271	92
\$300 to \$399 -----	286	76	4	78	202	221	245	158	76	121	165	151
\$400 to \$599 -----	324	79	—	106	342	428	165	176	61	100	168	105
\$600 or more -----	91	30	4	8	99	342	74	75	—	15	56	52
Median -----	\$302	\$280	\$267	\$327	\$346	\$467	\$280	\$362	\$295	\$295	\$315	\$360
Not mortgaged -----	893	217	—	145	153	329	513	94	266	356	546	278
Median -----	\$121	\$76	—	\$75	\$123	\$121	\$115	\$99	\$98	\$98	\$93	\$96
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	1 041	462	301	358	200	756	1 430	105	219	610	714	131
Less than \$80 -----	71	—	—	35	—	—	56	6	—	11	11	6
\$80 to \$99 -----	73	5	—	16	—	—	26	—	—	37	5	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	111	104	—	32	—	11	24	5	33	66	83	7
\$150 to \$199 -----	159	46	96	54	8	30	33	6	38	87	143	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	338	150	160	156	78	309	600	15	78	260	321	44
\$300 to \$399 -----	189	108	—	40	66	267	438	24	52	72	103	40
\$400 or more -----	73	29	—	17	36	118	217	44	—	46	31	17
No cash rent -----	27	20	45	8	12	21	36	5	18	31	17	17
Median -----	\$229	\$249	\$207	\$218	\$314	\$305	\$295	\$382	\$218	\$238	\$221	\$300
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	\$16 751	\$15 094	\$9 572	\$14 167	\$20 568	\$22 029	\$21 313	\$24 568	\$17 332	\$14 964	\$16 674	\$25 772
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$19 624	\$17 750	\$14 375	\$16 696	\$21 093	\$24 951	\$25 201	\$25 977	\$20 425	\$17 997	\$19 083	\$27 773
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$9 735	\$11 816	\$9 502	\$10 000	\$17 292	\$13 889	\$16 088	\$18 625	\$11 181	\$10 660	\$13 492	\$19 688



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Chehalis city	Chelan city	Cheney city	Clarkston city	Clyde Hill town	Colfax city	College Place city	Columbia Heights (CDP)	Colville city	Cottage Lake (CDP)	Dayton city	Des Moines city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	2 519	1 279	2 601	3 077	1 020	1 256	1 983	881	1 897	1 340	1 122	3 256
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 484	1 274	2 562	3 044	1 014	1 256	1 955	881	1 820	1 340	1 105	3 219
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	21	36	113	55	7	57	82	22	47	106	3	456
1975 to 1978 .....	109	91	251	144	177	64	296	81	277	439	24	467
1970 to 1974 .....	162	162	657	198	126	109	139	124	227	295	48	390
1960 to 1969 .....	324	206	768	369	296	102	273	284	251	317	68	1 214
1940 to 1959 .....	678	345	483	1 291	374	264	855	263	670	147	276	564
1939 or earlier .....	1 225	439	329	1 020	40	660	338	107	425	36	703	165
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	231	77	51	139	98	123	66	5	62	16	40	53
Central warm-air furnace .....	456	321	392	1 583	813	614	650	184	852	879	279	1 096
Electric heat pump .....	49	36	86	66	56	66	150	16	178	33	9	90
Other built-in electric units .....	1 068	583	1 939	535	31	307	582	574	489	337	365	1 802
Other means or none .....	715	262	133	754	22	146	535	102	316	75	429	215
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	51	20	70	72	—	30	10	—	32	—	22	90
1 .....	326	265	684	583	29	292	311	38	334	41	161	760
2 .....	929	501	784	1 364	79	341	692	212	681	103	421	1 378
3 .....	815	332	535	655	301	330	602	385	590	738	320	591
4 .....	334	120	400	317	335	226	272	189	235	392	144	310
5 or more .....	64	41	128	86	276	37	96	57	25	66	54	127
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 851	968	1 456	2 326	1 002	848	1 276	731	1 492	1 282	1 011	1 500
2 to 4 .....	230	122	294	457	12	214	510	8	102	45	66	352
5 to 9 .....	98	47	142	129	3	96	91	26	108	—	26	306
10 to 49 .....	269	142	494	154	3	98	90	70	161	13	19	811
50 or more .....	71	—	215	11	—	—	16	46	34	—	—	287
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	63	12	49	3	—	18	23	—	26	—	20	35
1 complete bathroom .....	1 634	822	1 685	2 424	106	799	1 227	363	1 244	321	755	2 051
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	363	185	251	328	79	148	189	274	196	146	167	469
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	459	260	616	322	835	291	544	244	431	873	180	701
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	2 391	570	2 086	904	928	846	740	847	1 469	1 289	542	3 196
Central system .....	47	201	136	984	73	185	469	21	152	16	171	38
1 or more individual room units .....	81	508	379	1 189	19	225	774	13	276	35	409	22
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 389	1 203	2 471	2 909	1 007	1 091	1 868	845	1 763	1 298	1 037	2 938
No telephone .....	149	99	205	266	—	70	93	25	222	—	111	106
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	632	331	1 164	793	98	253	703	190	532	363	167	1 178
1975 to 1978 .....	586	326	602	782	278	349	531	517	571	244	571	761
1970 to 1974 .....	352	188	346	330	205	184	189	147	252	212	129	319
1960 to 1969 .....	384	212	233	296	296	200	227	137	215	114	210	522
1959 or earlier .....	435	146	126	491	130	105	218	105	247	38	287	158
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	949	—	27	1 450	621	476	583	42	444	327	—	687
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	14	12	7	58	—	—	8	—	33	—	—	16
Electricity .....	1 154	849	2 194	857	95	433	893	734	902	824	374	1 797
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	156	246	180	360	283	130	186	33	222	91	438	403
Cool or coke .....	35	—	21	26	—	8	13	—	22	—	34	—
Wood .....	76	79	42	145	—	44	173	36	140	56	191	35
Other fuel .....	5	17	—	13	8	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	351	112	177	372	5	75	154	—	239	—	96	138
1 .....	905	421	1 140	1 230	167	439	769	185	566	152	330	1 080
2 .....	710	431	780	924	481	396	643	308	652	571	357	989
3 or more .....	423	239	374	383	354	181	302	352	306	575	254	731
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	816	418	279	1 099	188	301	438	76	563	101	378	405
Owner-occupied housing units .....	600	296	203	799	178	183	315	76	414	95	307	268
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	15	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6
No vehicle available .....	244	61	70	270	5	44	86	—	184	—	64	65
No telephone .....	35	17	—	79	—	—	35	—	6	—	13	—
Lacking central heating system .....	200	44	23	173	—	12	63	11	67	—	117	21
Lacking air conditioning .....	777	140	202	282	170	165	156	76	454	95	146	400
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> ..	1 314	653	880	1 411	902	607	753	607	999	1 087	681	960
With a mortgage .....	641	351	664	519	728	374	464	474	511	1 021	219	722
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	5	9	—	5	—	—	6	7	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	102	80	67	161	10	93	44	62	74	6	69	26
\$200 to \$299 .....	264	118	187	187	46	84	151	126	130	100	101	229
\$300 to \$399 .....	164	78	229	91	90	92	110	127	76	188	14	194
\$400 to \$599 .....	88	63	153	65	190	86	142	113	204	346	17	211
\$600 or more .....	23	12	23	6	392	14	17	46	21	374	18	62
Median .....	\$274	\$286	\$321	\$245	\$621	\$307	\$339	\$346	\$365	\$495	\$232	\$344
Not mortgaged .....	673	302	216	892	174	233	289	133	488	66	462	238
Median .....	\$97	\$89	\$93	\$85	\$196	\$98	\$99	\$101	\$86	\$139	\$91	\$115
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> ..	944	438	1 385	1 244	36	375	851	183	590	102	274	1 463
Less than \$80 .....	17	26	60	71	8	17	17	—	25	—	24	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	21	25	34	48	—	15	35	—	23	—	6	28
\$100 to \$149 .....	106	63	188	153	—	90	173	—	50	—	48	8
\$150 to \$199 .....	164	115	407	305	—	132	181	18	183	6	52	76
\$200 to \$299 .....	396	136	530	463	10	83	317	140	201	—	104	512
\$300 to \$399 .....	186	29	95	142	—	15	79	8	59	13	5	662
\$400 or more .....	—	6	30	18	18	6	30	10	18	70	—	148
No cash rent .....	54	38	41	44	—	19	19	7	31	—	35	29
Median .....	\$231	\$186	\$198	\$205	\$387	\$167	\$202	\$221	\$200	\$482	\$186	\$315
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$13 522	\$13 130	\$10 772	\$10 414	\$43 506	\$18 750	\$13 635	\$22 932	\$12 211	\$27 769	\$12 087	\$19 806
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$16 587	\$15 260	\$21 309	\$12 055	\$44 097	\$21 994	\$17 645	\$25 800	\$15 843	\$28 876	\$14 341	\$27 072
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$10 851	\$8 961	\$6 565	\$8 554	\$37 000	\$12 156	\$10 715	\$9 757	\$8 346	\$18 333	\$7 984	\$15 689

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Eastgate (CDP)	East Port Orchard (CDP)	Elma city	Enetoi (CDP)	Enumclaw city	Ephrata city	Fairchild AFB (CDP)	Fairmont—Intercity (CDP)	Fairview—Sumach (CDP)	Fairwood (CDP)	Ferndale city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>2 740</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>2 306</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>2 887</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>1 465</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 731	1 573	1 100	1 024	2 283	2 295	1 237	2 857	1 120	1 608	1 465
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	139	122	33	—	189	83	—	590	20	40	126
1975 to 1978 .....	511	479	187	66	286	210	4	429	76	573	262
1970 to 1974 .....	288	452	175	66	137	60	4	115	66	569	403
1960 to 1969 .....	632	241	108	172	303	206	211	724	170	332	207
1940 to 1959 .....	1 154	132	215	574	639	1 471	1 038	938	523	68	242
1939 or earlier .....	16	166	382	160	774	276	2	91	331	26	225
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Steam or hot water system .....	34	11	7	22	96	35	182	19	—	62	48
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 191	693	154	485	1 115	398	904	780	107	1 274	550
Electric heat pump .....	12	28	29	24	84	146	22	152	64	73	58
Other built-in electric units .....	267	636	646	354	603	1 590	25	1 597	386	137	643
Other means or none .....	236	224	264	153	430	137	126	339	629	62	166
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....											
None .....	9	—	15	14	61	13	—	44	24	2	29
1 .....	34	140	223	67	336	344	33	205	343	17	187
2 .....	253	430	387	282	973	865	282	1 397	553	190	301
3 .....	1 251	741	357	516	678	834	894	1 133	238	525	642
4 .....	960	237	101	124	224	215	50	88	17	617	269
5 or more .....	233	44	17	35	56	35	—	20	11	257	37
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 635	1 278	855	966	1 752	1 897	879	2 178	1 082	1 432	1 051
2 to 4 .....	43	110	77	23	216	165	377	420	13	7	117
5 to 9 .....	51	15	60	—	88	44	—	118	17	66	46
10 to 49 .....	11	111	108	49	272	117	3	117	74	85	242
50 or more .....	—	78	—	—	—	83	—	54	—	18	9
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	9	8	9	14	34	11	—	31	118	—	7
1 complete bathroom .....	635	826	841	582	1 584	1 608	1 093	1 577	1 011	72	764
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	533	324	115	149	309	282	115	624	17	137	263
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 563	434	135	293	401	405	51	655	40	1 399	431
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	2 670	1 570	1 057	1 013	2 193	553	1 201	2 833	777	868	1 395
Central system .....	25	16	15	19	89	452	29	30	85	581	31
1 or more individual room units .....	45	6	28	6	46	1 301	29	24	324	159	39
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 616</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>2 200</b>	<b>2 132</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>2 670</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>1 366</b>
No telephone .....	37	91	87	29	164	192	65	161	178	8	61
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	575	683	325	174	624	521	801	1 097	347	338	416
1975 to 1978 .....	897	506	296	232	625	617	433	641	339	755	421
1970 to 1974 .....	416	158	175	98	335	331	5	256	83	331	281
1960 to 1969 .....	409	113	128	224	336	276	—	444	127	110	128
1959 or earlier .....	319	77	124	267	280	387	—	232	187	27	120
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	1 341	473	177	105	1 062	5	266	148	164	972	585
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	5	12	33	7	9	—	43	84	41	7	—
Electricity .....	283	819	726	422	820	1 882	68	2 167	492	513	682
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	919	130	65	432	216	202	862	188	174	41	65
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Wood .....	68	103	44	29	93	36	—	83	189	28	34
Other fuel .....	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
None .....	22	82	110	38	196	183	19	51	152	—	167
1 .....	474	516	429	318	769	818	821	789	416	269	423
2 .....	1 231	605	337	389	761	652	300	1 028	318	813	464
3 or more .....	889	334	172	250	474	479	99	802	197	479	312
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>136</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>296</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	136	103	221	197	441	440	—	369	214	86	164
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	25	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	9	—	—	—	—	11	—	10	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	16	15	75	13	128	86	—	33	85	—	102
No telephone .....	9	8	9	—	17	26	—	23	22	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	15	19	60	58	52	17	—	68	125	10	37
Lacking air conditioning .....	136	145	298	201	562	97	—	394	144	34	288
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 062</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>741</b>
With a mortgage .....	1 780	822	233	386	768	794	...	839	182	1 120	516
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	...	—	12	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	45	33	53	34	92	291	...	111	51	7	29
\$200 to \$299 .....	276	112	61	131	266	265	...	299	102	54	108
\$300 to \$399 .....	359	115	35	89	207	111	...	151	17	265	135
\$400 to \$599 .....	557	430	78	115	107	97	...	196	—	497	160
\$600 or more .....	543	132	6	17	96	22	...	82	—	297	84
Median .....	\$482	\$447	\$306	\$327	\$309	\$235	...	\$305	\$219	\$496	\$388
Not mortgaged .....	282	129	258	340	423	507	...	315	306	112	225
Median .....	\$143	\$120	\$85	\$106	\$111	\$76	...	\$88	\$66	\$168	\$112
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>412</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>526</b>
Less than \$80 .....	—	37	35	—	22	45	—	12	17	—	18
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	24	8	17	16	41	—	—	27	—	8
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	40	47	19	91	139	8	25	45	—	30
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	19	49	—	122	153	157	103	151	—	88
\$200 to \$299 .....	11	136	127	80	284	225	216	217	116	26	206
\$300 to \$399 .....	71	135	90	26	155	18	20	256	17	109	89
\$400 or more .....	325	72	22	23	82	—	—	281	10	47	61
No cash rent .....	5	27	28	20	20	14	783	14	27	10	26
Median .....	\$491	\$282	\$247	\$273	\$242	\$185	\$209	\$332	\$178	\$339	\$250
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$30 926</b>	<b>\$20 009</b>	<b>\$14 562</b>	<b>\$19 424</b>	<b>\$16 089</b>	<b>\$15 058</b>	<b>\$11 160</b>	<b>\$19 170</b>	<b>\$8 961</b>	<b>\$27 397</b>	<b>\$18 164</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$32 568	\$23 329	\$16 178	\$21 455	\$20 474	\$19 702	...	\$20 502	\$9 130	\$28 389	\$22 537
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$22 069	\$10 658	\$12 097	\$11 450	\$11 708	\$9 603	...	\$16 376	\$8 684	\$14 964	\$9 963



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Firecrest town	Fords Prairie (CDP)	Forks town	Fruitvale (CDP)	Goldendale city	Grandview city	Hoquiam city	Issaquah city	Kenmore (CDP)	Lake Forest North (CDP)	Lakeland South (CDP)
Year-round housing units -----	2 051	1 004	1 158	1 889	1 400	2 107	3 988	2 270	2 737	2 723	1 740
Complete kitchen facilities -----	2 044	985	1 150	1 800	1 385	2 103	3 954	2 228	2 729	2 704	1 714
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	42	17	71	57	51	152	40	194	163	190	108
1975 to 1978 -----	141	136	316	219	96	286	210	366	510	575	270
1970 to 1974 -----	258	269	273	160	312	326	119	342	298	316	219
1960 to 1969 -----	631	307	181	329	267	257	240	685	992	1 060	634
1940 to 1959 -----	812	142	266	743	354	774	944	385	555	521	432
1939 or earlier -----	167	133	51	381	320	312	2 435	298	219	61	77
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system -----	65	13	14	15	11	19	158	61	86	54	54
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 395	261	263	813	359	933	543	1 141	1 352	1 612	1 006
Electric heat pump -----	49	28	44	81	26	71	48	43	169	93	82
Other built-in electric units -----	428	563	573	528	596	634	2 131	838	881	789	335
Other means or none -----	114	139	264	452	408	450	1 108	187	249	175	263
BEDROOMS											
None -----	—	4	12	83	43	23	50	54	28	5	—
1 -----	115	94	132	436	179	264	658	304	414	184	91
2 -----	468	372	431	891	515	811	1 258	798	695	450	290
3 -----	815	427	512	377	532	798	1 273	705	896	1 138	1 007
4 -----	513	90	71	73	103	186	622	302	546	673	287
5 or more -----	140	17	—	29	28	25	127	107	158	273	65
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 687	900	932	1 587	1 151	1 767	3 163	1 541	2 185	2 267	1 660
2 to 4 -----	174	65	35	61	112	75	378	182	191	220	36
5 to 9 -----	88	—	8	14	37	63	156	120	32	120	—
10 to 49 -----	74	39	183	108	100	194	204	388	204	96	44
50 or more -----	28	—	—	119	—	8	87	39	125	20	—
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	6	6	—	20	—	36	66	48	12	18	21
1 complete bathroom -----	628	552	856	1 574	1 051	1 378	2 971	1 206	1 236	763	724
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	537	170	132	122	179	296	429	253	388	501	358
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	880	276	170	173	170	397	522	763	1 101	1 441	637
AIR CONDITIONING											
None -----	1 989	968	1 140	951	908	700	3 933	2 184	2 627	2 613	1 648
Central system -----	56	19	11	411	146	659	27	32	48	51	62
1 or more individual room units -----	6	17	7	527	346	748	28	54	62	59	30
Occupied housing units -----	2 011	968	1 095	1 732	1 280	2 000	3 786	2 160	2 642	2 626	1 708
No telephone -----	—	42	92	176	136	188	339	87	66	46	25
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	316	153	431	484	378	546	840	647	693	502	398
1975 to 1978 -----	531	392	359	510	432	605	1 059	742	893	979	565
1970 to 1974 -----	377	228	166	271	158	403	466	352	307	427	309
1960 to 1969 -----	502	129	48	233	136	205	605	263	572	580	308
1959 or earlier -----	285	66	91	234	176	241	816	156	177	138	128
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	758	107	—	294	296	563	564	832	687	917	522
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	5	14	75	35	5	—	34	5	23	—	13
Electricity -----	639	712	843	1 039	737	1 112	2 259	1 065	1 419	1 195	732
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	599	42	54	248	116	283	712	217	411	488	318
Cool or coke -----	—	19	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	10	74	123	96	126	25	217	33	97	26	123
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	8	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None -----	65	41	101	270	152	214	466	142	92	91	6
1 -----	536	263	346	798	482	756	1 429	724	750	610	292
2 -----	928	306	364	452	329	674	1 172	854	960	1 121	659
3 or more -----	482	358	284	212	317	356	719	440	840	804	751
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	267	260	107	649	393	571	941	370	414	153	160
Owner-occupied housing units -----	174	241	77	508	279	431	669	172	337	137	146
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	6	—	—	—	15	10	—	—	—	13
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	6	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	48	27	40	164	115	114	281	115	70	28	—
No telephone -----	—	—	7	29	31	—	52	16	8	—	—
Lacking central heating system -----	6	30	7	139	92	110	234	28	38	—	36
Lacking air conditioning -----	254	241	107	258	267	156	919	322	378	133	153
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 475	500	472	634	667	1 074	2 167	1 036	1 572	1 890	1 254
With a mortgage -----	1 085	376	336	331	385	673	1 192	799	1 353	1 666	1 063
Less than \$100 -----	4	—	—	19	6	—	9	—	—	—	14
\$100 to \$199 -----	80	17	22	130	33	119	257	26	47	39	68
\$200 to \$299 -----	229	140	112	102	173	240	410	94	242	243	263
\$300 to \$399 -----	264	119	96	35	111	141	301	151	351	385	256
\$400 to \$599 -----	322	81	100	38	62	131	173	322	415	562	325
\$600 or more -----	186	19	6	7	—	42	42	206	298	437	137
Median -----	\$389	\$324	\$330	\$226	\$289	\$292	\$280	\$469	\$423	\$450	\$361
Not mortgaged -----	390	124	136	303	282	401	975	237	219	224	191
Median -----	\$137	\$85	\$90	\$78	\$112	\$90	\$88	\$118	\$140	\$149	\$126
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	427	196	411	626	450	537	1 319	944	727	602	223
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	18	—	31	52	92	60	—	21	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	—	—	13	11	47	14	—	18	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	6	24	104	75	70	133	60	28	16	6
\$150 to \$199 -----	19	13	27	132	92	130	234	88	40	42	24
\$200 to \$299 -----	198	127	165	227	161	172	489	226	210	126	57
\$300 to \$399 -----	134	23	128	78	49	83	222	367	279	189	34
\$400 or more -----	76	7	23	75	5	7	54	98	146	172	102
No cash rent -----	—	20	26	10	24	12	48	31	24	18	—
Median -----	\$298	\$248	\$267	\$227	\$201	\$200	\$229	\$302	\$327	\$328	\$347
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$24 205	\$17 979	\$18 695	\$10 318	\$14 657	\$12 356	\$15 099	\$21 364	\$23 181	\$27 545	\$26 426
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$28 955	\$19 302	\$20 872	\$10 051	\$18 375	\$15 577	\$19 400	\$25 860	\$25 909	\$31 407	\$27 148
Median -----	\$15 208	\$15 865	\$13 946	\$10 519	\$9 493	\$6 803	\$10 644	\$14 506	\$16 616	\$14 247	\$18 145

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lake Stickney (CDP)	Lynden city	McChord AFB (CDP)	Martha Lake (CDP)	Marysville city	Medical Lake town	Medina city	Milton town	Monroe city	Montesano city	Moses Lake North (CDP)
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>2 503</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>2 335</b>	<b>2 436</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>1 242</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 492	1 565	1 021	2 316	2 409	904	1 146	1 205	1 141	1 281	1 229
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	237	75	—	144	185	39	18	82	28	9	—
1975 to 1978 .....	563	210	—	283	452	78	53	287	82	124	—
1970 to 1974 .....	236	132	76	585	171	237	60	39	69	198	17
1960 to 1969 .....	795	231	338	816	509	189	352	194	264	188	310
1940 to 1959 .....	484	429	566	370	595	190	518	409	240	322	909
1939 or earlier .....	188	494	41	137	524	171	145	206	510	458	6
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Steam or hot water system .....	41	34	132	20	21	8	66	30	15	76	22
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 015	860	133	1 078	420	286	933	650	261	222	221
Electric heat pump .....	129	29	10	101	50	14	16	50	61	52	113
Other built-in electric units .....	1 110	348	701	1 002	1 637	450	82	341	610	708	865
Other means or none .....	208	300	45	134	308	146	49	146	246	241	21
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....											
None .....	25	7	—	10	48	16	10	5	22	8	14
1 .....	320	155	28	111	507	90	22	92	207	135	38
2 .....	928	520	156	406	1 338	366	145	407	421	497	318
3 .....	942	497	683	1 191	373	281	393	497	425	452	712
4 .....	244	302	154	477	141	116	393	179	95	152	160
5 or more .....	44	90	—	140	29	35	183	37	23	55	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 060	1 284	308	2 222	1 416	667	1 108	1 086	842	994	795
2 to 4 .....	172	130	575	73	321	179	10	48	121	96	377
5 to 9 .....	88	63	109	7	169	12	—	17	113	29	—
10 to 49 .....	129	94	29	25	422	30	28	61	117	180	56
50 or more .....	54	—	—	8	108	16	—	5	—	—	14
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	27	5	—	7	18	—	—	5	54	24	15
1 complete bathroom .....	1 357	911	595	767	1 950	560	175	618	801	894	767
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	436	285	292	453	297	82	79	163	180	217	254
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	683	370	134	1 108	171	262	892	431	158	164	206
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	2 442	1 495	997	2 299	2 365	655	1 099	1 152	1 148	1 284	840
Central system .....	24	63	18	12	21	67	42	50	15	9	33
1 or more individual room units .....	37	13	6	24	50	182	5	15	30	6	369
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 340</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>2 235</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>953</b>
No telephone .....	107	37	20	46	136	23	—	26	104	37	139
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	580	361	581	426	763	284	132	203	268	283	534
1975 to 1978 .....	971	377	399	828	828	297	214	483	338	358	337
1970 to 1974 .....	310	196	30	510	223	155	225	102	107	264	66
1960 to 1969 .....	316	287	11	361	297	63	309	182	247	208	16
1959 or earlier .....	163	282	—	110	214	76	221	196	165	135	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	265	644	6	140	104	175	512	147	245	222	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	24	32	—	12	27	—	—	10	9	—	31
Electricity .....	1 754	403	762	1 818	1 860	528	130	680	758	809	910
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	264	363	247	225	247	123	459	273	49	154	12
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	33	54	—	40	87	49	—	56	64	63	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
None .....	80	146	7	42	401	15	—	77	148	111	43
1 .....	734	434	518	359	976	320	251	244	388	442	385
2 .....	858	614	362	866	616	281	528	453	368	448	378
3 or more .....	668	309	134	968	332	259	322	392	221	247	147
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>411</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>31</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	363	302	—	181	437	61	153	203	259	188	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	6	9	—	—
No vehicle available .....	59	106	—	24	325	8	—	50	78	71	—
No telephone .....	13	5	—	12	36	—	—	10	16	7	—
Lacking central heating system .....	48	82	—	105	24	—	—	41	79	53	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	381	456	—	192	792	83	136	230	289	299	18
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 189</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>234</b>
With a mortgage .....	997	436	10	1 531	422	324	699	468	375	441	225
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	61	51	—	48	110	28	12	76	58	43	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	303	94	—	299	134	96	66	96	177	180	67
\$300 to \$399 .....	203	126	4	491	94	91	31	100	47	136	82
\$400 to \$599 .....	330	118	6	479	49	88	254	160	62	52	72
\$600 or more .....	100	47	—	214	35	21	336	36	31	24	4
Median .....	\$361	\$354	\$408	\$386	\$272	\$326	\$549	\$339	\$272	\$296	\$359
Not mortgaged .....	192	487	—	216	363	147	220	304	255	305	9
Median .....	\$109	\$114	—	\$116	\$81	\$92	\$221	\$98	\$92	\$102	\$138
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>573</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>671</b>
Less than \$80 .....	—	14	—	—	75	9	—	—	14	34	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	14	—	—	36	8	—	—	30	6	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	25	—	—	118	13	—	10	23	61	29
\$150 to \$199 .....	88	83	119	48	131	56	5	30	57	30	327
\$200 to \$299 .....	191	207	543	50	465	156	10	128	165	139	293
\$300 to \$399 .....	192	64	52	73	304	25	12	28	92	113	15
\$400 or more .....	86	33	—	85	127	3	46	19	18	10	—
No cash rent .....	16	35	201	27	19	25	24	21	17	15	7
Median .....	\$300	\$249	\$217	\$339	\$257	\$219	\$500+	\$244	\$246	\$230	\$196
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$19 386</b>	<b>\$15 762</b>	<b>\$12 001</b>	<b>\$25 443</b>	<b>\$12 898</b>	<b>\$16 769</b>	<b>\$43 652</b>	<b>\$21 944</b>	<b>\$12 721</b>	<b>\$17 417</b>	<b>\$12 679</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$20 796	\$19 013	\$17 917	\$26 341	\$15 187	\$20 217	\$46 915	\$23 586	\$16 118	\$20 471	\$20 625
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$15 804	\$8 936	\$11 893	\$17 083	\$11 533	\$12 267	\$16 304	\$12 167	\$9 472	\$9 537	\$10 324



Table 91. **Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Navy Yard City (CDP)	Normandy Park city	Omak city	Orchards (CDP)	Othello city	Orchards-East Farms (CDP)	Parkwood (CDP)	Port Angeles East (CDP)	Port Orchard city	Townsend city	Port city	Poulsbo city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	1 194	1 440	1 714	3 055	1 616	1 468	1 565	1 231	1 943	2 603	1 482	
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 172	1 440	1 692	3 022	1 610	1 463	1 558	1 214	1 931	2 529	1 462	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	—	25	49	296	16	217	126	88	86	140	52	
1975 to 1978 -----	28	175	166	655	279	554	553	265	305	433	400	
1970 to 1974 -----	68	75	231	907	270	356	367	253	159	203	225	
1960 to 1969 -----	104	348	163	660	438	112	431	189	251	229	243	
1940 to 1959 -----	708	776	546	372	538	140	82	286	666	535	318	
1939 or earlier -----	286	41	559	165	75	89	6	150	476	1 063	244	
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system -----	6	97	—	13	17	11	6	11	34	68	13	
Central warm-air furnace -----	457	1 085	280	588	651	565	995	482	611	678	492	
Electric heat pump -----	28	61	56	103	11	26	32	41	24	82	40	
Other built-in electric units -----	345	116	901	2 225	639	729	448	534	805	993	720	
Other means or none -----	358	81	477	126	298	137	84	163	469	782	217	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None -----	15	—	28	—	28	7	—	18	9	56	31	
1 -----	233	8	269	144	240	55	204	176	439	414	346	
2 -----	523	152	718	684	463	354	221	604	741	777	456	
3 -----	264	595	529	1 979	700	587	851	324	517	976	423	
4 -----	143	473	137	215	149	414	245	92	200	310	175	
5 or more -----	16	212	33	33	36	51	44	17	37	70	51	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc -----	1 046	1 349	1 404	2 891	1 105	1 414	1 182	1 151	1 291	2 166	932	
2 to 4 -----	67	46	159	123	196	33	58	29	171	118	109	
5 to 9 -----	19	—	26	—	82	8	113	30	64	50	26	
10 to 49 -----	39	—	125	41	215	13	118	21	365	261	312	
50 or more -----	23	45	—	—	18	—	94	—	52	8	103	
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	58	—	28	22	17	5	6	16	20	72	9	
1 complete bathroom -----	945	256	1 205	1 271	1 077	720	659	831	1 495	1 561	959	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	77	226	224	823	159	202	383	150	241	390	155	
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	114	958	257	939	363	541	517	234	187	580	359	
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	1 139	1 341	719	2 678	430	1 242	1 527	1 205	1 926	2 577	1 415	
Central system -----	24	84	189	122	434	98	13	26	4	26	27	
1 or more individual room units -----	31	15	806	255	752	128	25	—	13	—	40	
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	1 088	1 415	1 609	2 873	1 485	1 351	1 503	1 139	1 826	2 415	1 406	
No telephone -----	98	7	148	155	198	45	52	100	116	162	112	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	283	113	378	1 027	502	421	569	302	720	679	567	
1975 to 1978 -----	291	353	457	985	374	583	517	391	432	740	457	
1970 to 1974 -----	98	259	257	491	248	217	184	151	118	277	163	
1960 to 1969 -----	159	338	209	222	251	34	215	129	262	318	148	
1959 or earlier -----	257	352	308	148	110	96	18	166	294	401	73	
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	208	378	—	49	498	62	534	—	477	6	—	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	32	—	23	15	15	22	6	26	—	98	7	
Electricity -----	365	362	1 143	2 683	770	1 012	748	906	903	1 141	930	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	430	640	297	106	187	160	194	114	385	767	392	
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Wood -----	48	35	146	20	15	89	21	93	61	396	79	
Other fuel -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None -----	125	13	179	51	76	26	88	39	196	272	129	
1 -----	451	194	626	870	570	268	439	413	682	833	584	
2 -----	233	653	498	1 179	624	490	616	404	641	825	480	
3 or more -----	279	555	306	773	215	567	360	283	307	485	215	
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	231	191	437	280	179	115	185	257	378	746	394	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	216	175	341	257	97	89	68	235	258	565	207	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	
No vehicle available -----	74	6	96	18	41	20	59	25	115	149	90	
No telephone -----	13	—	20	7	15	7	6	9	6	30	—	
Lacking central heating system -----	43	12	91	28	31	19	6	45	76	115	6	
Lacking air conditioning -----	231	178	138	236	22	107	178	247	365	741	359	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	614	1 188	1 000	1 563	814	968	972	536	810	1 569	570	
With a mortgage -----	324	879	477	1 264	655	832	895	343	476	830	383	
Less than \$100 -----	7	—	15	—	7	13	—	—	—	7	—	
\$100 to \$199 -----	57	8	137	75	148	47	33	35	28	158	6	
\$200 to \$299 -----	83	138	222	398	255	192	151	65	146	218	33	
\$300 to \$399 -----	102	217	44	303	135	205	164	73	118	207	100	
\$400 to \$599 -----	69	265	59	425	104	308	380	133	163	137	147	
\$600 or more -----	6	251	—	63	6	67	167	37	21	103	97	
Median -----	\$313	\$456	\$235	\$345	\$269	\$372	\$454	\$398	\$347	\$311	\$480	
Not mortgaged -----	290	309	523	299	159	136	77	193	334	739	187	
Median -----	\$97	\$169	\$68	\$95	\$108	\$112	\$123	\$91	\$125	\$109	\$120	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	340	134	473	810	574	116	472	259	818	635	659	
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	23	6	15	—	48	—	28	77	62	
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	19	5	28	—	33	—	19	20	21	
\$100 to \$149 -----	34	—	86	42	73	16	17	2	49	63	16	
\$150 to \$199 -----	73	—	121	79	175	9	26	17	81	49	131	
\$200 to \$299 -----	118	22	155	232	180	34	195	135	354	250	269	
\$300 to \$399 -----	92	32	37	273	84	30	53	64	194	83	92	
\$400 or more -----	19	70	13	173	—	23	89	—	57	53	28	
No cash rent -----	4	10	19	—	19	4	11	18	36	40	40	
Median -----	\$237	\$435	\$191	\$317	\$189	\$296	\$246	\$259	\$268	\$226	\$230	
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	\$15 000	\$35 860	\$13 726	\$18 063	\$17 039	\$18 555	\$21 374	\$16 007	\$14 197	\$13 755	\$17 067	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$18 828	\$37 602	\$16 654	\$19 713	\$21 374	\$18 821	\$26 086	\$18 000	\$18 043	\$15 799	\$22 866	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$11 276	\$17 024	\$9 596	\$14 383	\$9 051	\$16 094	\$8 816	\$11 808	\$10 855	\$9 049	\$10 988	

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Poverty Bay (CDP)	Prosser city	Quincy town	Raymond city	Richmond Beach-Innis Arden (CDP)	Rose Hill (CDP)	Sedro- Woolley city	Selah city	Sequim city	Shelton city	Sherridon Beach (CDP)
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>2 931</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>2 450</b>	<b>2 778</b>	<b>2 397</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>1 595</b>	<b>3 068</b>	<b>2 726</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	2 918	1 498	1 340	1 251	2 439	2 755	2 389	1 623	1 590	3 039	2 708
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	261	67	62	39	81	394	38	70	147	85	199
1975 to 1978 -----	899	242	195	109	156	357	207	281	297	407	125
1970 to 1974 -----	282	127	130	89	187	211	399	177	370	292	176
1960 to 1969 -----	865	174	207	26	689	897	225	274	347	452	619
1940 to 1959 -----	453	597	690	257	1 028	697	740	602	213	1 064	1 438
1939 or earlier -----	171	293	71	765	309	222	788	263	221	768	169
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system -----	106	41	40	64	197	45	66	25	18	173	172
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 718	421	331	189	1 578	1 751	699	707	195	615	1 274
Electric heat pump -----	134	158	43	37	98	32	20	65	106	101	103
Other built-in electric units -----	759	730	801	613	421	646	683	571	1 130	1 343	992
Other means or none -----	214	150	140	382	156	304	929	299	146	836	185
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None -----	—	17	55	33	12	10	9	6	66	97	44
1 -----	255	260	159	200	97	226	343	237	301	429	353
2 -----	587	502	476	474	506	536	987	560	771	1 143	884
3 -----	1 199	467	544	409	945	1 364	796	618	425	1 049	860
4 -----	651	215	92	110	630	541	215	214	32	301	407
5 or more -----	239	39	29	59	260	101	47	32	—	49	178
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 302	1 139	1 054	982	2 131	2 397	2 010	1 246	1 004	2 465	2 121
2 to 4 -----	344	100	95	87	54	74	129	138	241	138	89
5 to 9 -----	121	70	53	72	49	119	42	105	73	69	44
10 to 49 -----	145	183	153	144	146	162	142	155	259	377	338
50 or more -----	19	8	—	—	70	26	74	23	18	19	134
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	—	34	24	34	—	5	25	33	16	86	26
1 complete bathroom -----	809	960	1 041	956	470	1 197	1 805	1 146	1 050	2 126	1 265
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	496	157	93	128	412	555	309	210	245	392	357
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 626	349	197	167	1 568	1 021	258	278	284	464	1 078
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>											
None -----	2 790	*396	475	1 262	2 353	2 742	2 366	885	1 523	2 911	2 625
Central system -----	125	416	218	20	74	18	330	66	66	94	57
1 or more individual room units -----	16	688	662	3	23	18	13	452	6	63	44
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 804</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>2 386</b>	<b>2 659</b>	<b>2 282</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>2 912</b>	<b>2 621</b>
No telephone -----	41	194	135	94	10	33	158	102	83	236	41
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	701	409	415	314	306	792	535	493	455	901	620
1975 to 1978 -----	1 058	418	283	279	607	741	619	479	432	856	721
1970 to 1974 -----	461	210	203	230	545	345	432	236	326	356	423
1960 to 1969 -----	419	239	218	60	515	528	300	197	148	433	435
1959 or earlier -----	165	155	129	298	413	253	396	172	45	366	422
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	1 423	206	62	—	554	1 232	891	220	—	616	230
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	7	15	27	4	19	14	9	29	18	6
Electricity -----	1 046	1 061	1 025	759	710	841	822	918	1 251	1 610	1 333
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	297	133	140	212	1 083	443	325	328	29	483	995
Cool or coke -----	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Wood -----	32	16	6	148	35	124	230	81	91	171	57
Other fuel -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	—
No fuel used -----	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
None -----	21	134	126	171	42	42	288	147	239	343	73
1 -----	643	505	398	385	538	638	819	562	749	1 073	859
2 -----	1 300	567	453	447	1 194	1 117	719	462	354	889	1 075
3 or more -----	840	225	271	178	612	862	456	406	64	607	614
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>207</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>371</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	174	275	191	231	462	213	441	262	541	515	271
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	—	8	14	6	—	—	6	—	—	5
No vehicle available -----	17	72	35	84	32	25	200	106	170	213	33
No telephone -----	4	14	26	33	—	5	26	27	16	12	9
Locking central heating system -----	18	36	40	72	18	36	244	46	58	181	25
Locking air conditioning -----	201	79	67	326	477	212	641	231	727	738	359
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 915</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>1 823</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>1 302</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>1 714</b>
With a mortgage -----	1 702	545	396	306	1 390	1 518	732	612	243	1 017	1 308
Less than \$100 -----	—	7	28	6	—	7	6	—	5	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	11	66	175	51	43	70	97	84	32	144	128
\$200 to \$299 -----	280	208	124	137	284	358	299	174	92	364	320
\$300 to \$399 -----	373	88	38	42	258	333	166	136	72	226	250
\$400 to \$599 -----	643	150	11	50	479	471	145	180	28	223	297
\$600 or more -----	395	26	20	20	326	279	19	38	14	60	313
Median -----	\$462	\$296	\$198	\$271	\$438	\$397	\$285	\$327	\$288	\$300	\$379
Not mortgaged -----	213	314	183	396	433	330	570	240	304	575	406
Median -----	\$130	\$97	\$74	\$98	\$168	\$141	\$100	\$93	\$95	\$88	\$146
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>654</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>779</b>
Less than \$80 -----	6	17	19	25	—	6	60	35	37	69	5
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	15	34	13	—	5	7	9	23	59	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	34	126	52	11	20	44	91	74	88	8
\$150 to \$199 -----	7	102	85	98	16	5	72	94	62	282	32
\$200 to \$299 -----	230	225	193	147	59	58	342	241	218	353	167
\$300 to \$399 -----	131	45	24	21	122	141	137	69	100	178	301
\$400 or more -----	240	8	5	—	91	234	76	50	26	27	236
No cash rent -----	40	15	26	33	10	5	22	12	19	48	30
Median -----	\$342	\$219	\$193	\$196	\$336	\$400	\$257	\$219	\$222	\$208	\$347
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>\$27 818</b>	<b>\$16 776</b>	<b>\$15 000</b>	<b>\$13 239</b>	<b>\$32 577</b>	<b>\$23 065</b>	<b>\$12 688</b>	<b>\$15 131</b>	<b>\$11 058</b>	<b>\$14 336</b>	<b>\$23 788</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$31 813	\$20 422	\$17 385	\$16 677	\$34 070	\$25 946	\$16 225	\$19 183	\$12 228	\$17 703	\$30 010
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$15 833	\$11 675	\$9 700	\$7 981	\$19 740	\$16 038	\$8 438	\$10 536	\$8 876	\$10 755	\$15 385



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Snohomish city	South Braacroy (CDP)	Spanaway (CDP)	Steilacoom town	Sumner city	Sunnyside city	Tanglewilde— Thompson Place (CDP)	Terrace Heights (CDP)	Toppenish city	Town and Country (CDP)	Tukwila city
Year-round housing units	2 075	1 376	3 327	1 949	2 149	3 302	2 087	1 229	2 235	1 917	1 932
Complete kitchen facilities	2 038	1 355	3 320	1 937	2 118	3 241	2 083	1 208	2 178	1 899	1 914
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	45	11	312	65	137	111	192	117	29	25	136
1975 to 1978	187	133	710	417	274	470	501	148	110	60	259
1970 to 1974	201	165	783	574	192	401	470	193	124	172	496
1960 to 1969	383	199	811	448	307	428	618	261	211	606	606
1940 to 1959	499	710	492	176	624	1 285	287	375	1 033	1 045	264
1939 or earlier	760	158	219	269	615	607	19	135	728	9	171
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	42	—	35	51	104	82	56	35	55	125	19
Central warm-air furnace	456	401	978	914	784	1 204	979	658	566	1 348	369
Electric heat pump	54	47	152	73	45	223	157	84	69	81	74
Other built-in electric units	1 210	429	1 761	795	781	728	656	324	603	212	1 312
Other means or none	313	499	401	116	435	1 065	239	128	942	151	158
BEDROOMS											
None	34	25	38	12	31	126	7	7	68	15	56
1	343	164	342	297	320	501	196	64	486	131	729
2	767	687	1 051	600	898	1 165	493	392	917	277	785
3	649	447	1 532	706	661	1 071	1 009	568	549	810	189
4	211	47	330	286	210	356	345	175	171	511	137
5 or more	71	6	34	48	29	83	37	23	44	173	36
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 442	1 099	2 643	1 325	1 385	2 487	1 472	994	1 868	1 665	614
2 to 4	243	41	291	214	277	241	291	130	103	76	94
5 to 9	119	47	140	162	103	140	67	42	111	40	70
10 to 49	235	94	240	223	310	411	257	51	153	136	874
50 or more	36	95	13	25	74	23	—	12	—	—	280
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath	26	80	28	—	60	80	22	14	59	—	14
1 complete bathroom	1 480	953	2 145	1 064	1 522	2 274	886	502	1 835	907	1 426
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	313	250	531	362	310	363	559	209	122	523	303
2 or more complete bathrooms	256	93	623	523	257	585	620	504	219	487	189
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	2 023	610	3 212	1 874	2 078	1 226	2 041	401	1 020	1 135	1 888
Central system	7	271	88	41	46	921	40	436	303	307	16
1 or more individual room units	45	495	27	34	25	1 155	6	392	912	475	28
Occupied housing units	2 001	1 297	3 130	1 843	1 997	3 138	1 958	1 142	2 066	1 879	1 812
No telephone	103	78	211	77	151	454	124	34	472	38	41
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	516	434	1 210	682	659	1 040	817	320	507	443	926
1975 to 1978	582	327	963	557	495	841	667	322	511	473	437
1970 to 1974	302	166	378	231	203	432	243	215	265	324	147
1960 to 1969	304	140	408	213	302	423	190	121	339	452	140
1959 or earlier	297	230	171	160	338	402	41	164	444	187	160
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	278	301	294	573	618	1 341	873	133	998	1 191	262
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15	9	25	—	11	54	14	5	7	10	—
Electricity	1 413	671	2 400	1 053	881	1 267	970	590	747	388	1 357
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	211	219	323	193	448	400	66	345	214	222	181
Cool or coke	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	23	6	—	—
Wood	78	97	83	24	33	70	35	38	87	63	12
Other fuel	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	5	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	220	99	127	76	226	349	85	18	227	53	48
1	689	523	1 167	624	734	1 172	633	279	824	517	890
2	708	410	1 045	722	631	972	826	433	677	827	630
3 or more	384	265	791	421	406	645	414	412	338	482	244
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	598	299	252	251	535	734	102	242	551	197	143
Owner-occupied housing units	360	275	192	201	371	550	95	207	437	176	108
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	10	10	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	8	4	—	—	6	5	—	—	5	—	—
No vehicle available	191	64	58	32	149	196	12	14	132	22	6
No telephone	31	—	—	—	24	14	—	—	54	22	4
Lacking central heating system	111	108	61	20	112	148	11	14	150	27	23
Lacking air conditioning	585	137	238	231	516	209	89	64	181	102	136
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 011	671	1 708	947	983	1 595	985	793	1 174	1 390	402
With a mortgage	553	354	1 445	753	497	976	903	600	578	1 208	213
Less than \$100	14	6	7	13	—	11	—	—	—	19	5
\$100 to \$199	108	111	92	30	58	164	11	30	170	103	44
\$200 to \$299	158	120	502	177	154	338	115	158	244	544	42
\$300 to \$399	126	87	282	185	105	244	262	167	104	271	47
\$400 to \$599	86	30	464	240	125	162	353	141	55	234	64
\$600 or more	61	—	98	108	55	57	162	98	5	37	11
Median	\$298	\$243	\$341	\$384	\$330	\$292	\$427	\$346	\$234	\$287	\$324
Not mortgaged	458	317	263	194	486	619	82	193	596	182	189
Median	\$87	\$75	\$89	\$118	\$114	\$89	\$139	\$121	\$93	\$143	\$120
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	868	487	1 080	781	910	1 219	831	252	747	340	1 208
Less than \$80	64	5	6	—	16	62	—	7	26	—	—
\$80 to \$99	17	6	—	—	20	33	—	—	13	9	—
\$100 to \$149	83	41	45	15	38	152	24	7	122	7	—
\$150 to \$199	89	80	188	78	112	278	85	34	225	49	19
\$200 to \$299	312	185	437	413	392	476	364	117	261	121	469
\$300 to \$399	202	127	299	156	217	117	277	23	58	87	601
\$400 or more	92	21	82	107	63	39	81	44	—	67	95
No cash rent	9	22	17	12	52	62	—	20	42	—	24
Median	\$248	\$259	\$261	\$270	\$273	\$208	\$284	\$263	\$196	\$271	\$313
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$14 551	\$11 311	\$17 092	\$19 412	\$15 784	\$13 222	\$20 103	\$20 826	\$11 593	\$21 413	\$19 336
Owner-occupied housing units	\$19 605	\$12 982	\$20 013	\$25 026	\$18 248	\$16 557	\$23 557	\$22 294	\$14 836	\$23 252	\$25 956
Renter-occupied housing units	\$11 143	\$9 932	\$11 978	\$13 149	\$10 699	\$10 133	\$12 515	\$14 000	\$8 485	\$10 100	\$17 472

Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Tumwater city	Union Gap city	Union Mills (CDP)	Veradale (CDP)	Walla Walla East (CDP)	Wapato city	Washougal city	West Clarkston-Highland (CDP)	West Pasco (CDP)	West Richland city	Zenith-Saltwater (CDP)
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>2 920</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>1 636</b>	<b>2 441</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>1 671</b>	<b>1 554</b>	<b>2 032</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>3 221</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	2 904	1 335	1 619	2 415	1 159	1 173	1 643	1 499	2 026	1 238	3 203
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	127	85	147	184	6	4	84	60	115	179	237
1975 to 1978 -----	476	248	584	900	62	56	197	167	557	458	544
1970 to 1974 -----	466	130	327	358	100	107	232	205	358	198	342
1960 to 1969 -----	754	147	400	283	221	110	255	379	505	129	1 396
1940 to 1959 -----	810	517	136	615	530	467	504	377	437	272	558
1939 or earlier -----	287	208	42	101	240	449	399	366	60	30	144
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system -----	179	--	73	25	59	4	18	5	--	14	68
Central warm-air furnace -----	954	544	715	1 095	649	163	368	777	1 217	704	1 975
Electric heat pump -----	108	28	49	76	70	40	40	57	164	90	89
Other built-in electric units -----	1 200	408	688	1 155	161	412	973	312	504	406	821
Other means or none -----	479	355	111	90	220	574	272	403	147	52	268
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None -----	41	36	5	4	8	72	40	10	12	22	42
1 -----	443	170	155	124	73	253	220	181	103	121	278
2 -----	1 166	710	380	489	264	491	697	559	323	419	830
3 -----	1 028	390	787	1 175	459	276	521	514	1 018	532	1 438
4 -----	183	29	262	537	294	73	168	235	459	162	511
5 or more -----	59	--	47	112	61	28	25	55	117	10	122
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 044	1 216	1 318	2 092	1 124	915	1 151	1 242	1 881	1 077	2 657
2 to 4 -----	298	16	190	220	18	72	281	165	144	58	202
5 to 9 -----	95	27	--	25	9	75	64	27	7	22	24
10 to 49 -----	311	76	99	77	8	131	161	22	--	6	266
50 or more -----	172	--	29	27	--	--	14	98	--	103	72
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	21	11	13	5	17	130	20	6	--	8	6
1 complete bathroom -----	1 800	1 012	524	960	473	887	1 304	980	687	644	1 436
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	546	102	315	497	169	105	176	240	525	136	655
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	553	210	784	979	500	71	171	328	820	478	1 124
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>											
None -----	2 813	595	1 573	1 834	295	554	1 353	324	200	120	3 160
Central system -----	83	162	43	186	461	121	82	629	1 243	725	49
1 or more individual room units -----	24	578	20	421	403	518	236	601	589	421	12
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 726</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>3 064</b>
No telephone -----	116	98	56	40	20	242	66	113	69	44	49
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	861	381	519	736	167	204	496	429	466	386	821
1975 to 1978 -----	853	449	582	902	331	334	431	298	711	446	999
1970 to 1974 -----	358	155	202	259	136	216	199	210	347	91	417
1960 to 1969 -----	413	114	169	198	186	123	228	260	241	77	668
1959 or earlier -----	241	166	61	215	302	234	207	226	179	95	159
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	779	196	450	295	357	416	118	507	85	5	1 411
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	37	8	--	--	8	5	4	25	26	12	7
Electricity -----	1 442	781	930	1 771	347	432	1 118	537	1 712	1 043	1 045
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	371	182	108	201	313	201	248	237	88	17	536
Cool or coke -----	--	--	--	5	13	8	--	11	--	--	--
Wood -----	91	98	45	38	84	43	73	106	33	14	65
Other fuel -----	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No fuel used -----	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	4	--
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
None -----	140	81	26	52	20	169	150	117	18	38	70
1 -----	1 139	580	514	637	237	455	543	364	315	300	900
2 -----	862	423	624	961	453	318	514	596	714	459	1 222
3 or more -----	585	181	369	660	412	169	354	346	897	298	872
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>584</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>414</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	460	251	163	206	239	230	281	357	228	112	398
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	--	--	--	--	--	30	4	--	--	2	--
No complete kitchen facilities -----	--	--	--	--	--	20	4	13	6	4	--
No vehicle available -----	73	47	4	49	20	114	104	52	13	27	25
No telephone -----	--	--	--	--	--	83	--	25	11	11	--
Lacking central heating system -----	73	71	--	5	54	173	79	109	49	16	20
Lacking air conditioning -----	575	139	156	134	67	180	358	96	41	21	400
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 334</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>2 009</b>
With a mortgage -----	982	279	824	1 424	534	249	492	385	1 165	446	1 656
Less than \$100 -----	--	6	--	6	--	12	--	5	--	--	7
\$100 to \$199 -----	53	105	29	56	51	88	99	87	76	25	137
\$200 to \$299 -----	341	95	96	299	125	77	188	129	298	41	574
\$300 to \$399 -----	241	61	243	378	163	34	107	88	250	73	365
\$400 to \$599 -----	275	12	322	557	141	38	86	62	414	178	420
\$600 or more -----	72	--	134	128	54	--	12	19	122	129	153
Median -----	\$334	\$222	\$417	\$392	\$349	\$219	\$279	\$277	\$383	\$500	\$329
Not mortgaged -----	354	244	142	255	357	321	295	400	265	136	353
Median -----	\$114	\$79	\$154	\$108	\$115	\$95	\$79	\$94	\$102	\$96	\$124
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 131</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>759</b>
Less than \$80 -----	--	6	--	--	--	89	26	32	--	--	5
\$80 to \$99 -----	5	--	--	--	5	32	22	14	--	9	11
\$100 to \$149 -----	30	28	7	--	5	72	40	7	--	9	--
\$150 to \$199 -----	142	87	42	36	13	145	135	122	12	19	39
\$200 to \$299 -----	590	203	156	212	73	98	327	194	68	68	222
\$300 to \$399 -----	250	44	110	207	20	27	53	43	82	89	212
\$400 or more -----	93	7	72	46	8	4	6	7	82	56	251
No cash rent -----	21	25	8	14	5	13	44	12	6	19	19
Median -----	\$256	\$230	\$294	\$302	\$232	\$174	\$218	\$213	\$356	\$314	\$337
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>\$17 703</b>	<b>\$11 748</b>	<b>\$22 376</b>	<b>\$20 327</b>	<b>\$22 931</b>	<b>\$9 588</b>	<b>\$14 322</b>	<b>\$16 093</b>	<b>\$26 317</b>	<b>\$23 624</b>	<b>\$22 975</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$20 849	\$12 564	\$25 244	\$21 605	\$25 266	\$14 504	\$18 362	\$20 160	\$27 054	\$24 944	\$25 771
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$13 365	\$10 539	\$12 462	\$14 809	\$14 875	\$5 878	\$10 206	\$11 273	\$22 159	\$19 583	\$16 709



**Table 92. Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Fairchild AFB (COP)		Fairview-Sumach (COP)	Grandview city	McChord AFB (COP)		Omok city		Othello city
	Race				Race		Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 057	134	129	370	851	114	1 473	127	351
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 035	134	111	370	851	114	1 462	127	345
No telephone .....	65	—	38	127	13	7	108	40	76
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....									
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	44	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	—	4	7	69	—	—	162	—	71
1970 to 1974 .....	4	—	—	77	47	15	200	23	87
1960 to 1969 .....	158	24	30	38	279	51	143	9	56
1940 to 1959 .....	893	106	55	119	492	48	460	54	104
1939 or earlier .....	2	—	37	58	33	—	464	41	33
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....									
Steam or hot water system .....	152	3	—	—	115	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	778	90	—	104	96	29	260	—	95
Electric heat pump .....	22	—	23	5	5	—	52	4	—
Other built-in electric units .....	2	21	33	165	597	78	747	81	176
Other means or none .....	103	20	73	96	38	7	414	42	80
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....									
None .....	—	—	—	23	—	—	7	—	14
1 .....	22	—	41	94	5	6	202	55	67
2 .....	233	49	61	99	134	7	598	63	131
3 .....	754	85	27	126	558	101	503	6	125
4 .....	48	—	—	28	154	—	133	—	14
5 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	3	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....									
1, mobile home or trailer, etc .....	736	118	119	286	272	14	1 238	95	237
2 to 4 .....	318	16	—	11	469	86	118	12	24
5 to 9 .....	—	—	—	23	87	—	7	13	14
10 to 49 .....	3	—	10	50	23	—	110	7	66
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....									
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	—	—	16	—	—	—	25	3	—
1 complete bathroom .....	896	131	101	303	494	61	987	111	269
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	112	3	12	22	236	40	213	11	47
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	49	—	—	45	121	13	248	2	35
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....									
1979 to March 1980 .....	691	62	45	147	498	35	328	50	150
1975 to 1978 .....	361	72	50	77	319	72	430	22	89
1970 to 1974 .....	5	—	2	100	23	7	228	25	60
1960 to 1969 .....	—	—	19	23	11	—	206	3	52
1959 or earlier .....	—	—	13	23	—	—	281	27	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....									
Utility gas .....	232	7	25	138	6	—	—	—	114
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	39	4	—	—	—	—	23	—	10
Electricity .....	24	42	56	215	632	91	1 029	105	208
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	762	81	33	17	207	23	292	5	19
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	—	15	—	—	—	129	17	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....									
None .....	19	—	21	40	—	7	166	9	21
1 .....	680	122	41	158	428	50	574	47	147
2 .....	292	8	31	87	305	41	445	53	160
3 or more .....	66	4	36	85	118	16	288	18	23
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....									
Occupied housing units .....	—	—	8	6	—	—	422	15	9
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	8	6	—	—	326	15	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
No vehicle available .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	—	9
No telephone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	—	—	8	6	—	—	91	—	3
Lacking air conditioning .....	—	—	8	6	—	—	123	15	6
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	50	170	—	—	908	83	152
With a mortgage .....	—	—	30	132	—	—	459	9	140
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	15	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	6	45	—	—	133	—	58
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	19	55	—	—	217	—	47
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	16	—	—	40	—	30
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	16	—	—	54	5	5
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	\$211	\$251	—	—	\$235	\$413	\$232
Not mortgaged .....	—	—	20	38	—	—	449	12	—
Median .....	—	—	\$84	\$83	—	—	\$71	\$57	\$113
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 038	100	77	158	829	107	429	44	186
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	23	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	12
\$100 to \$149 .....	8	—	—	49	69	—	80	6	21
\$150 to \$199 .....	130	16	34	48	94	25	90	31	64
\$200 to \$299 .....	181	27	21	24	461	63	148	7	67
\$300 to \$399 .....	20	—	—	23	43	9	37	—	10
\$400 or more .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	13	—	—
No cash rent .....	699	57	12	3	162	10	19	—	12
Median .....	\$210	\$217	\$179	\$156	\$216	\$220	\$196	\$178	\$189

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

Occupied housing units .....  
Complete kitchen facilities .....  
No telephone .....

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....  
1975 to 1978 .....  
1970 to 1974 .....  
1960 to 1969 .....  
1940 to 1959 .....  
1939 or earlier .....

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....  
Central warm-air furnace .....  
Electric heat pump .....  
Other built-in electric units .....  
Other means or none .....

**BEDROOMS**

None .....  
1 .....  
2 .....  
3 .....  
4 .....  
5 or more .....

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....  
2 to 4 .....  
5 to 9 .....  
10 to 49 .....  
50 or more .....

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath .....  
1 complete bathroom .....  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....  
2 or more complete bathrooms .....

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 .....  
1975 to 1978 .....  
1970 to 1974 .....  
1960 to 1969 .....  
1959 or earlier .....

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....  
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....  
Electricity .....  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....  
Coal or coke .....  
Wood .....  
Other fuel .....  
No fuel used .....

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None .....  
1 .....  
2 .....  
3 or more .....

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND  
OVER**

Occupied housing units .....  
Owner-occupied housing units .....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
No complete kitchen facilities .....  
No vehicle available .....  
No telephone .....  
Lacking central heating system .....  
Lacking air conditioning .....

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units .....  
With a mortgage .....  
Less than \$100 .....  
\$100 to \$199 .....  
\$200 to \$299 .....  
\$300 to \$399 .....  
\$400 to \$599 .....  
\$600 or more .....  
Median .....  
Not mortgaged .....  
Median .....

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....  
Less than \$80 .....  
\$80 to \$99 .....  
\$100 to \$149 .....  
\$150 to \$199 .....  
\$200 to \$299 .....  
\$300 to \$399 .....  
\$400 or more .....  
No cash rent .....  
Median .....

Prasser city	Quincy town	Steilacoom town		Sunnyside city	Toppenish city		Wapato city
		Race			Race		
		White	Black		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
82	214	1 614	146	788	1 442	167	628
82	214	1 608	146	755	1 425	167	603
47	54	50	27	313	239	62	289
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1979 to March 1980	8	43	6	38	19	—	10
1975 to 1978	32	304	40	66	56	12	35
1970 to 1974	18	476	57	146	90	8	45
1960 to 1969	15	367	43	114	146	22	54
1940 to 1959	22	171	—	269	680	76	320
1939 or earlier	24	253	—	155	451	49	164
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>							
Steam or hot water system	16	47	—	5	27	6	28
Central warm-air furnace	7	795	65	167	455	51	42
Electric heat pump	8	63	10	68	18	—	22
Other built-in electric units	27	604	71	179	433	22	156
Other means or none	24	105	—	369	509	88	380
<b>BEDROOMS</b>							
None	—	12	—	62	19	—	16
1	48	230	28	168	264	38	194
2	15	512	13	351	578	78	279
3	19	616	49	151	409	40	96
4	—	213	46	43	138	5	39
5 or more	—	31	10	13	34	6	4
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>							
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	19	1 138	102	443	1 221	120	521
2 to 4	8	168	16	76	69	12	23
5 to 9	16	116	—	79	87	5	27
10 to 49	39	180	21	178	65	30	57
50 or more	—	12	7	12	—	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>							
No bathroom or only a half bath	24	—	—	43	19	—	22
1 complete bathroom	58	856	78	625	1 187	142	567
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	291	39	76	77	10	26
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	467	29	44	159	15	13
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
1979 to March 1980	31	582	71	433	261	67	282
1975 to 1978	44	504	28	126	347	47	158
1970 to 1974	7	174	44	74	200	4	66
1960 to 1969	—	194	3	100	269	14	99
1959 or earlier	—	160	—	55	365	35	23
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas	32	504	37	399	697	100	311
Battled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	42	893	109	312	535	36	211
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	193	—	41	152	13	65
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Wood	—	24	—	3	45	18	34
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	8	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>							
None	9	50	20	61	161	13	71
1	21	567	35	370	591	80	226
2	38	642	57	217	478	42	219
3 or more	14	355	34	140	212	32	112
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>							
Occupied housing units	—	16	—	51	467	31	27
Owner-occupied housing units	—	5	—	38	368	31	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	5	—	9	100	9	21
No telephone	—	6	—	—	31	8	21
Lacking central heating system	—	20	—	29	99	21	6
Lacking air conditioning	—	231	—	25	115	13	21
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	19	57	848	56	254	883	75
With a mortgage	13	47	665	52	153	431	30
Less than \$100	—	—	13	—	11	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	36	30	—	31	135	—
\$200 to \$299	13	6	144	8	51	175	13
\$300 to \$399	—	5	147	27	24	79	8
\$400 to \$599	—	—	223	17	32	37	9
\$600 or more	—	—	108	—	4	5	—
Median	\$225	\$184	\$399	\$264	\$229	\$313	\$248
Not mortgaged	6	10	183	4	101	452	121
Median	\$88	\$87	\$118	\$350	\$99	\$92	\$95
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	63	141	660	81	460	470	74
Less than \$80	8	—	—	—	21	26	—
\$80 to \$99	—	7	—	—	24	5	—
\$100 to \$149	8	56	15	—	66	101	6
\$150 to \$199	24	29	73	5	146	97	20
\$200 to \$299	23	37	362	23	174	158	48
\$300 to \$399	—	—	115	29	23	47	—
\$400 or more	—	5	83	24	6	—	—
No cash rent	—	7	12	—	—	36	—
Median	\$178	\$157	\$268	\$342	\$195	\$230	\$198

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Asotin	Benton	Chelan	Clallam	Clark	Columbia	Cowlitz	Douglas	Ferry
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
Year-round housing units -----	4 942	6 964	42 614	19 616	21 416	72 652	1 734	31 501	8 822	2 162
1979 to March 1980 -----	62	358	4 103	680	1 487	4 566	19	1 056	466	163
1975 to 1978 -----	854	820	12 184	2 417	4 186	13 942	53	4 287	1 676	371
1970 to 1974 -----	765	899	4 741	1 894	4 064	14 130	112	4 042	1 268	295
1960 to 1969 -----	839	1 081	5 029	2 343	3 412	14 525	128	5 564	1 354	362
1950 to 1959 -----	852	1 078	6 697	3 275	2 376	8 496	205	4 736	1 741	240
1940 to 1949 -----	385	929	7 821	3 154	2 295	7 917	182	4 950	790	149
1939 or earlier -----	1 185	1 799	2 039	5 853	3 596	9 076	1 035	6 866	1 527	582
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 001	4 406	26 316	11 608	14 131	46 350	1 144	19 632	5 929	1 390
1979 to March 1980 -----	34	176	1 874	420	905	2 549	9	721	315	132
1975 to 1978 -----	560	526	6 975	1 555	3 110	8 601	44	2 437	1 128	273
1970 to 1974 -----	455	588	2 834	1 015	2 954	9 162	55	2 243	924	231
1960 to 1969 -----	517	742	3 592	1 517	2 178	9 033	93	3 618	988	230
1950 to 1959 -----	583	665	4 613	1 964	1 524	6 113	150	3 036	1 160	114
1940 to 1949 -----	189	539	5 087	1 590	1 311	5 058	107	3 050	458	104
1939 or earlier -----	663	1 170	1 341	3 547	2 149	5 834	686	4 527	956	306
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 487	2 064	12 662	6 184	5 865	22 400	434	9 884	2 065	564
1979 to March 1980 -----	26	117	1 081	79	322	1 064	7	209	52	27
1975 to 1978 -----	218	244	4 121	641	795	4 809	8	1 599	418	75
1970 to 1974 -----	246	241	1 509	630	871	4 280	37	1 543	281	52
1960 to 1969 -----	263	271	1 198	625	1 033	5 041	23	1 678	287	91
1950 to 1959 -----	218	345	1 788	1 004	700	2 000	45	1 414	393	90
1940 to 1949 -----	136	309	2 361	1 279	884	2 506	58	1 614	253	27
1939 or earlier -----	380	537	604	1 926	1 260	2 700	256	1 827	381	202
BEDROOMS										
Year-round housing units -----	4 942	6 964	42 614	19 616	21 416	72 652	1 734	31 501	8 822	2 162
None -----	60	98	354	649	479	900	27	795	146	113
1 -----	539	853	5 304	3 329	2 576	6 386	215	3 817	711	368
2 -----	1 470	2 732	13 538	6 736	8 347	21 829	611	10 879	2 829	875
3 -----	2 001	2 001	16 555	5 943	7 532	32 931	567	11 741	3 662	565
4 -----	642	996	5 367	2 209	2 021	8 604	199	3 478	1 204	192
5 or more -----	230	284	1 496	750	461	2 002	115	791	270	49
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 001	4 406	26 316	11 608	14 131	46 350	1 144	19 632	5 929	1 390
None -----	13	19	76	57	231	63	7	78	57	51
1 -----	103	248	872	742	798	1 441	38	835	179	146
2 -----	766	1 539	6 185	3 643	4 920	9 717	442	5 346	1 530	574
3 -----	1 454	1 508	13 011	4 666	6 007	25 883	398	9 542	2 969	436
4 -----	500	823	4 770	1 869	1 774	7 475	157	3 116	986	143
5 or more -----	165	269	1 402	631	401	1 771	102	715	208	40
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 487	2 064	12 662	6 184	5 865	22 400	434	9 884	2 065	564
None -----	22	61	219	401	131	673	10	480	51	43
1 -----	304	503	3 465	2 003	1 498	4 433	120	2 519	363	143
2 -----	589	937	5 808	2 507	2 833	10 638	123	4 732	919	238
3 -----	397	398	2 720	916	1 145	5 592	136	1 811	503	94
4 -----	129	150	369	266	211	904	37	277	187	37
5 or more -----	46	15	81	91	47	160	8	65	42	9
STORIES IN STRUCTURE										
Year-round housing units -----	4 942	6 964	42 614	19 616	21 416	72 652	1 734	31 501	8 822	2 162
1 to 3 -----	4 942	6 964	42 503	19 515	21 332	71 938	1 734	31 204	8 822	2 162
4 to 6 -----	-	-	111	65	84	257	-	196	-	-
7 to 12 -----	-	-	-	36	-	261	-	101	-	-
13 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	196	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR										
Year-round housing units -----	4 942	6 964	42 614	19 616	21 416	72 652	1 734	31 501	8 822	2 162
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	-	-	111	101	84	714	-	297	-	-
With elevator -----	-	-	100	73	84	677	-	179	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
Year-round housing units -----	4 942	6 964	42 614	19 616	21 416	72 652	1 734	31 501	8 822	2 162
1, detached -----	3 103	4 965	25 969	13 994	14 908	52 659	1 426	21 922	6 112	1 469
1, attached -----	66	19	1 435	408	225	2 241	18	643	67	21
2 -----	186	454	1 925	650	590	3 568	61	1 089	383	33
3 and 4 -----	122	308	1 499	869	522	2 403	23	937	284	39
5 to 9 -----	131	164	1 221	676	504	1 736	33	1 314	205	65
10 to 49 -----	347	188	3 222	1 169	1 334	3 908	19	2 508	475	28
50 or more -----	18	111	3 060	370	119	2 143	-	881	4	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	969	755	4 283	1 480	3 214	3 994	154	2 207	1 292	507
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 001	4 406	26 316	11 608	14 131	46 350	1 144	19 632	5 929	1 390
1, detached -----	2 218	3 728	21 340	9 873	11 294	41 377	1 026	17 263	4 747	933
1, attached -----	9	-	542	159	77	371	13	139	14	12
2 -----	30	118	298	134	128	477	4	148	57	17
3 and 4 -----	27	39	117	98	122	278	5	85	51	8
5 or more -----	47	2	370	271	208	520	4	228	75	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	670	519	3 649	1 073	2 302	3 327	92	1 769	985	409
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 487	2 064	12 662	6 184	5 865	22 400	434	9 884	2 065	564
1, detached -----	667	967	3 489	2 886	2 864	9 017	307	3 743	967	393
1, attached -----	47	19	785	210	129	1 699	5	464	31	9
2 -----	138	295	1 460	469	395	2 835	48	863	268	15
3 and 4 -----	76	240	1 178	642	323	1 870	10	705	164	17
5 to 9 -----	86	129	923	472	329	1 328	16	1 054	142	38
10 to 49 -----	247	174	2 185	869	1 037	3 246	19	1 987	292	24
50 or more -----	18	75	2 296	347	103	1 917	-	751	4	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	208	165	346	289	685	488	29	317	197	68
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 183	2 021	12 298	5 534	5 542	21 545	337	9 535	1 775	443
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	618	1 108	4 256	2 735	3 355	10 349	244	4 175	905	349
Median gross rent -----	\$206	\$241	\$325	\$222	\$257	\$295	\$186	\$258	\$258	\$164
2 or more -----	565	913	8 042	2 799	2 187	11 196	93	5 360	870	94
Median gross rent -----	\$177	\$182	\$313	\$199	\$213	\$226	\$177	\$212	\$254	\$123

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Franklin	Garfield	Grant	Grays Harbor	Island	Jefferson	King	Kitsap	Kittitas	Klickitat
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
Year-round housing units	13 069	1 095	19 641	26 951	18 037	8 244	524 500	56 699	10 779	6 409
1979 to March 1980	1 151	13	744	1 011	1 129	754	26 034	2 993	400	301
1975 to 1978	2 383	40	3 123	2 940	3 887	1 671	58 239	11 530	943	798
1970 to 1974	1 453	75	1 720	3 105	3 053	1 017	46 976	7 686	1 262	915
1960 to 1969	2 731	99	3 183	3 896	4 265	1 371	124 623	8 555	2 383	788
1950 to 1959	2 850	96	6 774	2 833	2 467	831	86 800	5 937	909	939
1940 to 1949	1 461	88	2 460	3 117	1 553	811	66 576	9 616	1 460	997
1939 or earlier	1 040	684	1 637	10 049	1 683	1 789	115 252	10 382	3 422	1 671
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>										
Year-round housing units	7 564	665	11 708	17 449	10 602	4 797	308 371	35 550	5 630	3 922
1979 to March 1980	522	11	448	603	801	436	13 330	2 043	236	188
1975 to 1978	1 483	29	1 975	1 815	2 760	1 004	37 713	7 222	635	536
1970 to 1974	806	61	1 033	2 045	2 062	668	24 143	5 048	688	581
1960 to 1969	1 517	64	1 850	2 600	2 229	628	71 960	5 567	865	467
1950 to 1959	1 770	73	4 262	1 914	1 165	488	56 375	3 565	434	567
1940 to 1949	843	50	1 289	1 886	637	418	39 545	5 207	734	487
1939 or earlier	623	377	851	6 586	948	1 155	65 305	6 898	2 038	1 096
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>										
Year-round housing units	4 421	277	5 450	7 732	5 257	1 562	188 892	17 259	3 866	1 832
1979 to March 1980	327	—	196	277	108	73	5 987	485	44	64
1975 to 1978	645	9	731	899	729	367	18 163	3 775	115	193
1970 to 1974	550	7	463	915	694	112	20 397	2 180	469	240
1960 to 1969	1 084	27	907	1 009	1 568	203	47 771	2 338	1 341	212
1950 to 1959	912	15	1 818	772	996	151	27 872	1 967	398	302
1940 to 1949	547	30	841	1 019	588	228	24 481	3 711	608	368
1939 or earlier	356	189	494	2 841	574	428	44 221	2 803	891	453
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
Year-round housing units	13 069	1 095	19 641	26 951	18 037	8 244	524 500	56 699	10 779	6 409
None	585	2	341	603	250	332	20 358	940	274	181
1	1 908	113	2 590	3 905	2 155	1 597	98 717	8 339	2 011	955
2	3 999	310	6 578	9 412	6 767	2 961	148 991	17 867	3 869	2 218
3	4 544	369	7 641	9 036	6 757	2 638	159 424	20 803	3 338	2 225
4	1 468	187	1 927	3 133	1 767	592	74 847	7 040	1 019	624
5 or more	565	114	564	862	341	124	22 163	1 710	268	206
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>										
Year-round housing units	7 564	665	11 708	17 449	10 602	4 797	308 371	35 550	5 630	3 922
None	23	2	80	77	69	69	1 172	141	32	52
1	337	45	516	935	735	612	16 376	1 937	377	290
2	1 982	174	3 607	5 517	3 544	1 673	74 697	9 882	1 739	1 208
3	3 570	235	5 521	7 503	4 674	1 848	130 205	16 393	2 467	1 692
4	1 177	135	1 515	2 664	1 332	486	66 044	5 732	791	508
5 or more	475	74	469	753	248	109	19 877	1 465	224	172
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>										
Year-round housing units	4 421	277	5 450	7 732	5 257	1 562	188 892	17 259	3 866	1 832
None	402	—	150	389	65	66	17 344	554	128	64
1	1 291	42	1 326	2 489	1 042	452	75 483	5 414	1 277	503
2	1 592	77	2 154	3 185	2 177	640	64 115	6 596	1 638	781
3	798	80	1 492	1 212	1 576	326	23 441	3 479	618	388
4	253	42	271	365	345	73	6 649	1 055	167	69
5 or more	85	36	57	92	52	5	1 860	161	38	27
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>										
Year-round housing units	13 069	1 095	19 641	26 951	18 037	8 244	524 500	56 699	10 779	6 409
1 to 3	12 963	1 095	19 630	26 536	18 037	8 244	483 077	56 239	10 739	6 409
4 to 6	106	—	11	315	—	—	29 899	446	40	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	95	—	—	8 363	14	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	5	—	—	3 161	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>										
Year-round housing units	13 069	1 095	19 641	26 951	18 037	8 244	524 500	56 699	10 779	6 409
Structures with 4 or more stories	106	—	11	415	—	—	41 423	460	40	—
With elevator	101	—	5	385	—	—	30 120	229	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
Year-round housing units	13 069	1 095	19 641	26 951	18 037	8 244	524 500	56 699	10 779	6 409
1, detached	7 527	855	12 564	18 912	13 320	5 740	325 189	39 944	6 812	4 393
1, attached	289	2	664	428	300	109	10 574	1 399	177	94
2	392	42	820	998	472	213	14 509	3 010	496	187
3 and 4	845	26	468	965	432	151	19 325	2 033	458	260
5 to 9	480	33	566	1 152	867	187	25 155	1 756	309	209
10 to 49	994	6	1 306	1 602	672	596	77 128	3 305	1 093	250
50 or more	662	—	217	304	55	34	30 869	1 526	249	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 880	131	3 036	2 590	1 919	1 214	11 751	3 726	1 185	1 016
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>										
Year-round housing units	7 564	665	11 708	17 449	10 602	4 797	308 371	35 550	5 630	3 922
1, detached	5 826	548	9 062	14 765	8 933	3 931	273 931	31 169	4 676	3 085
1, attached	68	2	141	112	43	18	3 784	212	26	47
2	77	11	128	179	100	28	2 948	699	60	35
3 and 4	72	2	40	143	51	6	3 116	176	49	14
5 or more	164	7	189	240	152	81	15 061	556	127	45
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 357	95	2 148	2 010	1 323	733	9 531	2 738	692	696
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>										
Year-round housing units	4 421	277	5 450	7 732	5 257	1 562	188 892	17 259	3 866	1 832
1, detached	1 401	218	2 451	3 264	2 839	746	49 929	6 336	1 432	958
1, attached	176	—	403	293	245	55	5 743	1 146	148	47
2	293	15	471	718	285	136	10 689	1 982	367	110
3 and 4	646	16	355	695	280	79	14 806	1 683	358	191
5 to 9	405	10	289	860	699	65	19 684	1 538	198	141
10 to 49	752	—	898	1 234	502	261	60 375	2 603	933	182
50 or more	426	—	124	282	33	18	25 997	1 311	237	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	322	18	459	386	374	202	1 669	660	193	203
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 116	158	4 980	7 405	4 873	1 411	186 153	16 647	3 551	1 597
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 594	117	2 843	3 616	3 074	852	54 602	7 530	1 458	973
Median gross rent	\$290	\$177	\$198	\$256	\$255	\$237	\$360	\$282	\$214	\$200
2 or more	2 522	41	2 137	3 789	1 799	559	131 551	9 117	2 093	624
Median gross rent	\$237	\$180	\$164	\$205	\$222	\$212	\$266	\$229	\$177	\$175



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	Lewis	Lincoln	Mason	Okanogan	Pacific	Pend Oreille	Pierce	San Juan	Skagit	Skomonia
Year-round housing units	22 347	4 099	13 813	12 579	7 653	3 964	185 159	4 922	26 543	3 052
1979 to March 1980	697	120	796	585	318	244	10 086	507	1 316	258
1975 to 1978	2 953	304	2 705	2 047	683	564	26 793	1 101	3 958	609
1970 to 1974	2 839	375	2 143	1 297	814	486	24 746	782	3 577	449
1960 to 1969	3 121	398	2 746	1 507	820	537	37 455	915	3 477	591
1950 to 1959	2 429	476	1 868	1 623	612	553	26 142	531	3 932	408
1940 to 1949	2 931	366	1 686	1 902	1 028	434	21 688	324	3 307	277
1939 or earlier	7 377	2 060	1 869	3 618	3 178	1 146	38 249	762	6 976	460
Owner-occupied housing units	15 004	2 683	9 121	8 062	5 195	2 332	110 419	2 378	17 461	2 065
1979 to March 1980	572	84	565	456	216	173	5 733	271	786	140
1975 to 1978	2 175	229	1 841	1 331	459	418	15 868	594	2 533	447
1970 to 1974	1 888	270	1 353	930	579	306	12 850	368	2 439	383
1960 to 1969	2 025	300	1 841	977	525	302	22 277	439	2 429	415
1950 to 1959	1 548	319	1 139	1 041	576	232	16 468	226	2 682	221
1940 to 1949	1 839	214	1 176	1 173	662	174	12 562	137	1 958	136
1939 or earlier	4 957	1 267	1 206	2 154	2 178	727	24 661	343	4 634	323
Renter-occupied housing units	5 659	1 004	2 650	3 299	1 745	670	63 813	962	7 011	754
1979 to March 1980	58	17	74	67	43	8	2 254	6	236	61
1975 to 1978	617	61	442	521	157	29	9 398	138	1 103	107
1970 to 1974	688	89	355	321	151	136	10 452	195	893	59
1960 to 1969	857	72	407	333	213	59	13 696	159	894	120
1950 to 1959	691	111	474	414	179	67	8 577	117	955	163
1940 to 1949	860	102	421	537	272	105	8 045	78	1 143	115
1939 or earlier	1 888	552	477	1 106	730	266	11 391	269	1 787	129

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	22 347	4 099	13 813	12 579	7 653	3 964	185 159	4 922	26 543	3 052
None	321	26	454	282	158	74	3 490	320	553	28
1	2 669	421	2 020	1 799	1 099	738	28 175	1 025	3 412	351
2	7 745	1 212	5 532	4 965	2 871	1 369	59 143	2 004	9 501	1 111
3	8 308	1 362	4 527	3 855	2 366	1 239	66 585	1 175	9 681	1 167
4	2 590	832	987	1 364	952	398	22 630	313	2 826	339
5 or more	714	246	293	314	207	146	5 136	85	570	56
Owner-occupied housing units	15 004	2 683	9 121	8 062	5 195	2 332	110 419	2 378	17 461	2 065
None	64	18	95	89	49	19	278	91	116	16
1	703	122	727	524	384	199	4 634	345	1 004	178
2	4 651	749	3 629	3 121	1 905	794	28 853	932	5 797	698
3	6 864	1 015	3 579	2 909	1 824	913	52 874	725	7 710	881
4	2 126	602	843	1 161	855	295	19 257	239	2 378	247
5 or more	596	177	248	258	178	112	4 523	46	456	45
Renter-occupied housing units	5 659	1 004	2 650	3 299	1 745	670	63 813	962	7 011	754
None	177	4	143	151	66	11	2 719	113	346	2
1	1 515	212	693	959	476	246	20 966	258	1 977	139
2	2 353	293	1 092	1 326	737	231	25 972	410	2 906	286
3	1 130	239	597	672	386	141	10 957	156	1 391	243
4	378	194	106	160	61	34	2 767	25	317	73
5 or more	106	62	19	31	19	7	432	—	74	11

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	22 347	4 099	13 813	12 579	7 653	3 964	185 159	4 922	26 543	3 052
1 to 3	22 223	4 099	13 813	12 578	7 648	3 914	180 734	4 922	26 401	3 052
4 to 6	82	—	—	—	5	50	2 956	—	135	—
7 to 12	42	—	—	—	—	—	775	—	7	—
13 or more	—	—	—	1	—	—	694	—	—	—

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units	22 347	4 099	13 813	12 579	7 653	3 964	185 159	4 922	26 543	3 052
Structures with 4 or more stories	124	—	—	1	5	50	4 425	—	142	—
With elevator	124	—	—	1	—	50	3 519	—	109	—

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	22 347	4 099	13 813	12 579	7 653	3 964	185 159	4 922	26 543	3 052
1, detached	16 457	3 236	10 203	8 986	5 810	2 966	122 159	3 847	20 420	2 081
1, attached	203	14	91	89	107	30	5 205	72	309	11
2	480	90	257	392	187	70	7 941	104	646	128
3 and 4	658	83	226	213	216	109	7 087	69	633	47
5 to 9	485	65	123	268	202	72	7 233	181	670	70
10 to 49	1 044	67	568	646	242	112	18 950	231	1 746	77
50 or more	156	—	19	—	2	50	6 294	14	175	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 864	544	2 326	1 985	887	555	10 290	404	1 944	638
Owner-occupied housing units	15 004	2 683	9 121	8 062	5 195	2 332	110 419	2 378	17 461	2 065
1, detached	12 540	2 221	7 342	6 283	4 384	1 847	97 757	2 019	15 365	1 518
1, attached	65	9	26	25	43	13	833	33	85	6
2	124	22	112	128	51	16	1 328	5	144	32
3 and 4	120	4	41	41	48	26	797	14	99	7
5 or more	108	20	113	173	32	29	1 699	101	287	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 047	407	1 487	1 412	637	401	8 005	206	1 481	487
Renter-occupied housing units	5 659	1 004	2 650	3 299	1 745	670	63 813	962	7 011	754
1, detached	2 872	694	1 517	1 940	953	424	19 096	589	3 632	399
1, attached	108	3	50	53	58	4	3 987	15	209	5
2	294	58	126	186	94	18	6 085	57	396	92
3 and 4	426	62	142	145	142	38	5 537	47	449	37
5 to 9	402	52	78	179	133	21	5 753	25	484	58
10 to 49	836	53	424	444	207	93	15 894	102	1 368	62
50 or more	146	—	14	—	2	14	5 661	12	158	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	575	82	299	352	156	58	1 800	115	315	101

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 065	678	2 495	2 712	1 594	532	62 354	763	6 432	646
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 961	453	1 711	1 758	1 016	348	23 424	520	3 577	397
Median gross rent	\$228	\$192	\$256	\$183	\$201	\$207	\$275	\$277	\$256	\$240
2 or more	2 104	225	784	954	578	184	38 930	243	2 855	249
Median gross rent	\$200	\$160	\$191	\$162	\$168	\$108	\$227	\$253	\$230	\$195

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Snohomish	Spokane	Stevens	Thurston	Wahkiakum	Walla Walla	Whatcom	Whitman	Yakima
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
Year-round housing units	128 820	137 384	10 978	49 672	1 483	18 031	43 674	14 330	65 330
1979 to March 1980	10 922	6 522	876	4 007	35	530	2 565	362	2 576
1975 to 1978	20 753	18 404	2 460	10 429	141	1 993	7 372	1 121	7 958
1970 to 1974	15 757	17 110	1 555	9 356	125	1 529	7 065	1 907	6 857
1960 to 1969	33 749	16 021	1 201	10 148	167	2 175	5 628	2 752	9 391
1950 to 1959	18 457	25 041	1 180	5 027	160	2 855	4 700	1 465	11 670
1940 to 1949	10 405	17 882	912	4 077	213	3 048	4 388	1 539	10 866
1939 or earlier	18 777	36 404	2 794	6 628	642	5 901	11 956	5 184	16 012
Owner-occupied housing units	86 442	86 087	7 789	30 939	1 050	10 902	25 830	6 724	40 674
1979 to March 1980	6 407	3 408	671	2 335	35	236	1 362	156	1 571
1975 to 1978	14 959	11 445	1 891	6 822	117	1 357	4 295	566	5 041
1970 to 1974	10 490	9 944	1 188	5 633	112	909	4 212	660	4 204
1960 to 1969	23 276	10 263	852	5 968	108	1 308	3 160	1 009	6 019
1950 to 1959	13 130	18 208	768	3 260	108	1 855	2 920	786	7 443
1940 to 1949	6 090	11 330	564	2 459	112	1 737	2 273	628	6 665
1939 or earlier	12 090	21 489	1 855	4 462	458	3 500	7 608	2 919	9 731
Renter-occupied housing units	34 257	42 316	2 057	15 436	303	6 073	13 800	6 555	20 667
1979 to March 1980	1 761	1 783	60	872	—	140	605	136	634
1975 to 1978	4 760	5 690	307	3 098	20	553	2 130	517	2 330
1970 to 1974	4 339	6 327	232	3 345	6	551	2 198	1 211	2 345
1960 to 1969	9 086	5 049	267	3 517	45	785	2 041	1 636	2 946
1950 to 1959	4 783	5 967	300	1 406	28	855	1 375	602	3 621
1940 to 1949	3 763	5 438	251	1 416	58	1 143	1 753	765	3 597
1939 or earlier	5 765	12 062	640	1 782	146	2 046	3 698	1 688	5 194
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
Year-round housing units	128 820	137 384	10 978	49 672	1 483	18 031	43 674	14 330	65 330
None	2 064	3 732	299	953	6	429	1 084	343	1 480
1	14 269	21 169	1 458	6 375	42	2 581	6 214	2 608	9 713
2	40 089	44 607	3 899	16 502	142	6 360	14 667	4 523	23 477
3	50 712	41 528	3 824	19 207	549	5 531	14 937	4 010	22 131
4	17 461	20 327	1 226	5 514	290	2 374	5 507	2 121	6 809
5 or more	4 225	6 021	272	1 121	54	756	1 265	725	1 720
Owner-occupied housing units	86 442	86 087	7 789	30 939	1 050	10 902	25 830	6 724	40 674
None	361	173	139	143	—	30	134	23	172
1	3 803	3 792	586	1 421	36	430	1 192	319	2 142
2	20 326	25 590	2 656	7 861	291	3 458	7 247	1 587	13 486
3	42 680	33 078	3 145	15 666	441	4 315	11 795	2 648	17 595
4	15 439	18 015	1 058	4 827	248	2 000	4 434	1 572	5 826
5 or more	3 833	5 439	205	1 021	34	669	1 028	575	1 453
Renter-occupied housing units	34 257	42 316	2 057	15 436	303	6 073	13 800	6 555	20 667
None	1 135	2 815	58	466	—	341	724	260	1 023
1	8 632	14 987	586	4 363	50	1 814	4 055	2 073	6 293
2	16 539	15 526	848	7 331	115	2 554	5 829	2 578	8 609
3	6 157	6 740	403	2 676	87	991	2 209	1 103	3 678
4	1 503	1 794	124	514	31	308	825	401	847
5 or more	291	454	38	86	20	65	158	140	217
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>									
Year-round housing units	128 820	137 384	10 978	49 672	1 483	18 031	43 674	14 330	65 330
1 to 3	127 150	133 098	10 978	49 077	1 481	17 835	42 500	14 016	65 160
4 to 6	1 534	3 242	—	533	2	160	530	314	170
7 to 12	136	369	—	56	—	36	608	—	—
13 or more	—	675	—	6	—	—	36	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>									
Year-round housing units	128 820	137 384	10 978	49 672	1 483	18 031	43 674	14 330	65 330
Structures with 4 or more stories	1 670	4 286	—	595	2	196	1 174	314	170
With elevator	1 176	3 124	—	573	—	155	893	67	109
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
Year-round housing units	128 820	137 384	10 978	49 672	1 483	18 031	43 674	14 330	65 330
1, detached	91 511	94 783	8 069	31 948	1 247	12 422	30 577	7 815	46 205
1, attached	1 549	2 922	34	1 220	1	298	520	1 437	1 437
2	3 961	6 472	191	2 783	35	1 066	1 587	1 172	2 226
3 and 4	4 256	4 319	147	1 447	7	601	1 470	665	2 331
5 to 9	4 299	5 177	223	1 146	13	716	1 429	903	1 921
10 to 49	10 109	10 660	524	3 560	30	1 236	3 532	2 272	4 626
50 or more	3 473	5 790	34	2 076	—	362	1 555	289	809
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	9 662	7 261	1 756	5 492	150	1 330	3 004	1 091	5 775
Owner-occupied housing units	86 442	86 087	7 789	30 939	1 050	10 902	25 830	6 724	40 674
1, detached	74 524	77 117	6 078	25 643	898	9 344	22 687	5 572	33 951
1, attached	666	503	—	282	—	90	166	39	556
2	791	1 202	69	457	13	244	340	250	505
3 and 4	602	364	51	171	—	47	223	42	290
5 or more	2 273	1 236	183	422	7	100	452	84	836
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7 586	5 665	1 398	3 964	132	1 077	1 962	737	4 536
Renter-occupied housing units	34 257	42 316	2 057	15 436	303	6 073	13 800	6 555	20 667
1, detached	12 967	13 729	1 206	4 710	252	2 585	5 707	1 560	10 109
1, attached	801	2 093	23	860	1	197	286	84	773
2	2 867	4 684	100	2 164	17	713	1 132	869	1 614
3 and 4	3 217	3 346	71	1 149	6	480	1 053	551	1 746
5 to 9	3 136	4 161	121	866	8	573	1 099	841	1 473
10 to 49	7 291	8 326	272	2 679	15	1 034	2 690	2 122	3 336
50 or more	2 826	5 043	34	1 837	—	327	1 373	259	705
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 152	934	230	1 171	4	164	596	269	911
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	33 132	41 122	1 666	14 752	242	5 649	12 939	5 886	18 617
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	13 795	15 562	1 068	6 057	196	2 522	5 728	1 244	9 743
Median gross rent	\$329	\$268	\$192	\$281	\$213	\$256	\$282	\$205	\$224
2 or more	19 337	25 560	598	8 695	46	3 127	7 211	4 642	8 874
Median gross rent	\$290	\$204	\$196	\$249	\$172	\$190	\$226	\$213	\$205



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Asotin	Benton	Chelan	Clallam	Clark	Columbia	Cowlitz	Douglas	Ferry
Year-round housing units -----	4 942	6 964	42 614	19 616	21 416	72 652	1 734	31 501	8 822	2 162
Complete kitchen facilities -----	4 888	6 825	42 180	19 270	21 059	71 940	1 698	31 083	8 647	1 870
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	64	56	462	805	460	703	35	495	223	328
1 complete bathroom -----	2 824	4 425	23 155	12 055	12 609	35 176	1 133	19 752	4 705	1 376
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	508	764	5 185	2 099	2 951	11 734	226	4 462	1 055	148
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 546	1 719	13 812	4 657	5 396	25 039	340	6 792	2 839	310
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company -----	3 559	6 716	37 256	16 107	16 270	59 287	1 352	26 050	7 591	819
Individual drilled well -----	1 225	141	4 889	1 750	3 733	10 942	217	3 856	826	474
Individual dug well -----	131	42	345	566	576	1 487	100	539	219	399
Some other source -----	27	65	124	1 193	837	936	65	1 056	186	470
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer -----	2 899	3 680	32 044	12 021	10 324	43 462	1 110	23 787	5 162	462
Septic tank or cesspool -----	1 896	3 244	10 476	7 277	10 866	28 915	608	7 483	3 543	1 428
Other means -----	147	40	94	318	226	275	16	231	117	272
AIR CONDITIONING										
None -----	1 624	1 656	4 726	9 855	20 847	63 292	872	29 108	3 329	1 860
Central system -----	1 459	2 946	21 862	3 876	469	4 137	316	1 098	2 159	144
1 or more individual room units -----	1 859	2 362	16 026	5 885	100	5 223	546	1 295	3 334	158
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Year-round housing units -----	4 942	6 964	42 614	19 616	21 416	72 652	1 734	31 501	8 822	2 162
Steam or hot water system -----	113	155	250	643	465	918	45	618	46	23
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 436	3 518	21 826	7 249	4 556	19 360	481	5 995	2 884	599
Electric heat pump -----	92	334	3 626	882	946	3 795	19	1 157	611	15
Other built-in electric units -----	1 355	1 269	13 941	7 127	11 705	41 337	441	19 072	3 847	425
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	183	220	441	417	245	1 186	66	466	169	16
Room heaters with flue -----	499	617	940	1 247	639	2 117	203	1 013	590	148
Room heaters without flue -----	119	231	384	177	132	692	33	390	108	27
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	142	609	1 162	1 807	2 702	3 175	435	2 745	539	905
None -----	3	11	44	67	26	72	11	45	28	4
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 001	4 406	26 316	11 608	14 131	46 350	1 144	19 632	5 929	1 390
Steam or hot water system -----	55	27	141	180	290	340	40	220	29	12
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 770	2 475	15 549	5 387	3 460	15 754	414	5 057	2 295	412
Electric heat pump -----	75	216	2 527	593	670	2 813	10	868	476	12
Other built-in electric units -----	687	557	6 420	3 855	7 059	22 917	217	10 280	2 369	246
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	82	139	211	250	173	665	34	274	86	4
Room heaters with flue -----	199	411	526	494	369	1 159	111	614	260	101
Room heaters without flue -----	47	128	158	49	56	350	24	170	65	21
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	86	453	777	792	2 054	2 322	294	2 149	347	582
None -----	-	-	7	8	-	30	-	-	2	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 487	2 064	12 662	6 184	5 865	22 400	434	9 884	2 065	564
Steam or hot water system -----	52	128	92	454	161	481	-	244	17	11
Central warm-air furnace -----	522	815	4 534	1 428	841	2 872	45	667	403	144
Electric heat pump -----	14	85	726	205	187	832	6	205	74	3
Other built-in electric units -----	527	567	6 223	2 643	3 764	15 863	184	7 574	1 101	148
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	61	76	198	139	65	452	13	172	70	12
Room heaters with flue -----	194	184	366	587	213	856	63	338	231	41
Room heaters without flue -----	63	95	181	82	62	327	9	183	32	2
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	54	114	332	614	566	717	114	483	128	203
None -----	-	-	10	32	6	-	-	18	9	-
Occupied housing units -----	4 488	6 470	38 978	17 792	19 996	68 750	1 578	29 516	7 994	1 954
No telephone -----	459	456	1 976	1 733	1 399	3 302	159	1 795	421	500
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
Total:										
None -----	209	569	1 321	1 611	1 592	4 232	99	2 273	331	61
1 -----	1 350	2 069	10 938	5 658	6 386	20 406	421	8 656	2 118	442
2 -----	1 834	2 360	15 813	6 224	7 361	24 759	642	10 358	3 259	1 027
3 or more -----	1 095	1 472	10 906	4 299	4 657	19 353	416	8 286	2 286	424
Automobiles:										
None -----	385	833	2 278	2 151	2 503	5 673	224	3 096	706	214
1 -----	2 875	3 574	17 393	8 965	10 634	30 807	860	14 160	4 584	1 067
2 -----	1 082	1 670	14 571	5 020	5 420	24 352	382	9 010	2 112	574
3 or more -----	146	393	4 736	1 656	1 439	7 918	112	3 250	592	99
Trucks or vans:										
None -----	1 897	3 327	22 734	10 144	10 403	40 510	649	15 889	3 376	796
1 -----	2 044	2 663	14 349	6 723	8 376	25 277	752	12 192	3 727	960
2 -----	438	394	1 652	817	1 063	2 623	139	1 265	716	146
3 or more -----	109	86	243	108	154	340	38	170	175	52
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 001	4 406	26 316	11 608	14 131	46 350	1 144	19 632	5 929	1 390
1979 to March 1980 -----	363	607	5 345	1 500	2 460	7 602	67	2 593	937	352
1975 to 1978 -----	944	1 220	9 624	3 333	4 832	16 119	219	5 858	2 001	499
1970 to 1974 -----	623	725	3 792	1 976	3 013	8 456	223	3 386	960	235
1960 to 1969 -----	528	944	3 576	2 257	1 925	7 557	257	4 195	1 075	172
1950 to 1959 -----	336	497	2 851	1 512	1 040	4 231	146	2 216	597	85
1949 or earlier -----	207	413	1 128	1 030	861	2 385	232	1 384	359	47
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 487	2 064	12 662	6 184	5 865	22 400	434	9 884	2 065	564
1979 to March 1980 -----	752	1 230	8 231	3 289	3 447	13 080	193	5 674	1 220	286
1975 to 1978 -----	380	554	3 230	1 847	1 586	6 809	136	2 742	534	188
1970 to 1974 -----	152	163	653	541	488	1 403	45	786	151	72
1960 to 1969 -----	111	89	371	282	234	708	39	465	59	-
1959 or earlier -----	92	28	177	225	110	400	21	217	101	18
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units -----	783	1 921	5 018	4 551	4 976	11 837	493	5 735	1 507	346
Owner-occupied housing units -----	549	1 514	4 082	3 330	4 093	8 803	404	4 193	1 287	240
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4	8	34	50	40	110	7	75	11	10
No complete kitchen facilities -----	3	28	50	21	32	155	-	42	5	38
No vehicle available -----	136	380	735	933	929	2 440	64	1 337	165	30
No telephone -----	51	107	170	246	135	354	30	192	47	103
Lacking central heating system -----	138	400	518	618	730	1 361	188	1 044	262	136
Lacking air conditioning -----	238	439	597	1 980	4 863	9 668	186	5 236	528	308

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Franklin	Garfield	Grant	Grays Harbor	Island	Jefferson	King	Kitsap	Kititas	Klickitat
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>13 069</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>19 641</b>	<b>26 951</b>	<b>18 037</b>	<b>8 244</b>	<b>524 500</b>	<b>56 699</b>	<b>10 779</b>	<b>6 409</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	12 829	1 086	19 315	26 590	17 700	7 789	517 453	55 895	10 432	6 167
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	161	6	301	638	425	672	8 728	1 112	428	314
1 complete bathroom -----	7 777	700	12 565	18 235	8 783	4 697	292 374	31 756	7 458	4 315
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 721	113	2 326	3 350	2 854	946	75 001	7 692	965	635
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	3 410	276	4 449	4 728	5 975	1 929	148 397	16 139	1 928	1 145
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company -----	10 920	768	15 035	21 936	13 150	5 147	509 855	44 040	7 736	4 432
Individual drilled well -----	1 979	263	4 254	3 525	3 798	2 047	10 535	8 958	2 439	1 227
Individual dug well -----	136	15	285	663	694	475	1 898	2 729	286	176
Some other source -----	34	49	67	827	395	575	2 212	972	318	574
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>										
Public sewer -----	8 368	735	12 540	17 267	6 174	3 414	448 704	27 232	7 046	3 473
Septic tank or cesspool -----	4 595	346	7 010	9 530	11 575	4 367	74 217	28 996	3 532	2 733
Other means -----	106	14	91	154	288	463	1 579	471	201	203
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>										
None -----	2 402	491	6 567	26 235	17 670	7 964	504 722	54 889	8 866	4 676
Central system -----	5 061	174	4 718	454	273	156	9 953	1 005	564	542
1 or more individual room units -----	5 606	430	8 356	262	94	124	9 825	805	1 349	1 191
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>13 069</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>19 641</b>	<b>26 951</b>	<b>18 037</b>	<b>8 244</b>	<b>524 500</b>	<b>56 699</b>	<b>10 779</b>	<b>6 409</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	150	9	223	1 235	407	153	41 598	1 763	694	20
Central warm-air furnace -----	5 388	364	5 716	5 201	5 390	1 963	257 379	24 121	2 518	1 625
Electric heat pump -----	1 051	10	1 062	691	628	222	15 028	1 679	257	162
Other built-in electric units -----	5 144	356	10 340	14 144	7 976	2 731	158 666	17 876	4 089	1 910
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	233	20	342	660	482	153	9 724	1 463	220	161
Room heaters with flue -----	502	59	592	1 661	890	443	22 225	3 791	819	804
Room heaters without flue -----	108	19	363	590	202	150	5 208	971	139	139
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	456	256	941	2 748	2 058	2 385	14 283	4 913	2 011	1 584
None -----	37	2	62	21	4	44	389	122	32	4
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>7 564</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>11 708</b>	<b>17 449</b>	<b>10 602</b>	<b>4 797</b>	<b>308 371</b>	<b>35 550</b>	<b>5 630</b>	<b>3 922</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	23	9	102	563	130	118	13 631	991	308	15
Central warm-air furnace -----	4 331	237	4 231	4 339	3 711	1 397	209 275	18 968	1 811	1 233
Electric heat pump -----	702	10	657	490	357	116	7 383	1 060	166	117
Other built-in electric units -----	1 869	184	5 341	8 243	4 384	1 350	48 902	8 241	1 571	895
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	96	12	232	491	236	116	5 310	951	94	109
Room heaters with flue -----	299	38	322	949	304	272	11 779	1 525	359	446
Room heaters without flue -----	40	9	164	310	85	52	2 187	520	64	53
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	197	166	651	2 064	1 395	1 352	9 813	3 464	1 251	1 053
None -----	7	—	8	—	—	—	91	—	6	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 421</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>5 450</b>	<b>7 732</b>	<b>5 257</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>188 892</b>	<b>17 259</b>	<b>3 866</b>	<b>1 832</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	120	—	78	567	250	19	25 650	663	329	5
Central warm-air furnace -----	849	83	943	679	1 079	252	38 749	4 032	515	264
Electric heat pump -----	304	—	271	184	248	38	6 851	460	84	27
Other built-in electric units -----	2 641	127	3 563	4 830	2 660	608	97 448	8 183	2 171	742
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	85	—	86	134	212	12	3 933	457	112	33
Room heaters with flue -----	158	12	198	568	350	117	9 469	1 977	241	287
Room heaters without flue -----	56	10	134	216	77	61	2 677	491	41	74
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	180	45	175	542	379	455	3 944	970	373	399
None -----	28	—	2	12	2	—	171	26	—	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>11 985</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>17 158</b>	<b>25 181</b>	<b>15 859</b>	<b>6 359</b>	<b>497 263</b>	<b>52 809</b>	<b>9 496</b>	<b>5 754</b>
No telephone -----	1 286	33	1 693	2 107	641	575	19 532	2 989	753	760
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
Total: -----										
None -----	761	51	1 016	2 314	633	418	55 732	3 996	968	404
1 -----	3 798	257	5 240	8 113	5 204	1 731	169 431	17 638	3 262	1 634
2 -----	3 810	389	6 309	8 703	5 993	2 642	165 742	18 568	3 134	2 080
3 or more -----	3 616	245	4 593	6 051	4 029	1 568	106 358	12 607	2 132	1 636
Automobiles: -----										
None -----	1 121	98	1 510	3 263	1 163	727	63 460	5 637	1 318	633
1 -----	5 870	587	9 071	12 940	8 105	3 401	218 850	26 851	5 014	3 088
2 -----	3 749	220	5 105	6 881	5 177	1 754	160 284	15 348	2 578	1 488
3 or more -----	1 245	37	1 472	2 097	1 414	477	54 669	4 973	586	545
Trucks or vans: -----										
None -----	6 399	357	8 907	13 762	8 728	2 876	360 413	30 654	5 389	2 707
1 -----	4 675	469	6 937	10 095	6 409	3 037	123 339	19 631	3 547	2 408
2 -----	744	103	1 020	1 179	640	385	12 021	2 197	480	589
3 or more -----	167	13	294	145	82	61	1 490	327	80	50
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>7 564</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>11 708</b>	<b>17 449</b>	<b>10 602</b>	<b>4 797</b>	<b>308 371</b>	<b>35 550</b>	<b>5 630</b>	<b>3 922</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 428	55	1 647	2 198	2 111	916	42 994	5 984	736	596
1975 to 1978 -----	2 583	145	3 832	5 108	4 172	1 646	89 903	11 814	1 647	1 197
1970 to 1974 -----	1 114	128	2 089	3 394	2 129	793	49 463	5 673	1 036	678
1960 to 1969 -----	1 294	133	2 199	3 115	1 536	726	68 888	6 075	972	640
1950 to 1959 -----	915	80	1 534	1 842	402	358	37 003	3 419	559	435
1949 or earlier -----	230	124	407	1 792	252	358	20 120	2 585	680	376
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 421</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>5 450</b>	<b>7 732</b>	<b>5 257</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>188 892</b>	<b>17 259</b>	<b>3 866</b>	<b>1 832</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 674	109	3 118	4 009	3 450	873	95 219	10 548	2 415	1 038
1975 to 1978 -----	1 169	84	1 592	2 354	1 321	531	62 249	4 907	992	476
1970 to 1974 -----	355	33	452	799	292	71	18 742	1 008	197	124
1960 to 1969 -----	175	23	183	318	129	44	9 034	483	170	137
1959 or earlier -----	48	28	105	252	65	43	3 648	313	92	57
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 782</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>3 548</b>	<b>5 809</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>1 868</b>	<b>86 094</b>	<b>9 795</b>	<b>2 025</b>	<b>1 437</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 266	240	2 751	4 369	2 577	1 585	58 019	7 522	1 573	1 096
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17	2	38	62	41	26	828	52	20	11
No complete kitchen facilities -----	66	2	34	67	34	32	1 161	50	12	5
No vehicle available -----	329	49	525	1 327	352	229	25 795	1 991	478	234
No telephone -----	116	9	238	316	59	84	2 862	314	105	130
Lacking central heating system -----	260	91	462	1 203	462	565	7 089	1 586	509	551
Lacking air conditioning -----	328	130	895	5 646	3 051	1 803	81 395	9 406	1 621	1 031



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lewis	Lincoln	Mason	Okanogan	Pacific	Pend Oreille	Pierce	San Juan	Skagit	Skamania
Year-round housing units -----	22 347	4 099	13 813	12 579	7 653	3 964	185 159	4 922	26 543	3 052
Complete kitchen facilities -----	21 922	4 025	13 352	12 056	7 499	3 698	183 030	4 452	25 954	2 990
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	667	79	855	749	195	443	2 750	701	841	71
1 complete bathroom -----	14 503	2 449	8 296	7 792	5 198	2 668	110 929	2 351	16 181	1 907
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	2 839	495	1 739	1 132	896	182	30 423	504	4 005	316
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	4 338	1 076	2 923	2 906	1 364	671	41 057	1 366	5 516	758
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company -----	13 268	2 714	8 088	7 691	5 953	2 066	168 273	2 600	21 466	1 882
Individual drilled well -----	6 541	1 148	4 476	2 594	902	773	14 231	1 503	3 293	464
Individual dug well -----	1 569	68	466	1 701	360	405	1 340	518	1 020	72
Some other source -----	969	169	783	593	438	720	1 315	301	764	634
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer -----	9 408	1 910	3 341	6 566	3 375	1 493	114 260	968	14 668	794
Septic tank or cesspool -----	12 590	2 073	9 909	5 546	4 127	2 168	70 096	3 398	11 383	2 215
Other means -----	349	116	563	467	151	303	803	556	492	43
AIR CONDITIONING										
None -----	20 958	2 544	13 029	6 812	7 500	3 689	177 858	4 861	25 916	2 567
Central system -----	757	575	506	1 696	104	50	4 376	34	432	151
1 or more individual room units -----	632	980	278	4 071	49	225	2 925	27	195	334
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Year-round housing units -----	22 347	4 099	13 813	12 579	7 653	3 964	185 159	4 922	26 543	3 052
Steam or hot water system -----	647	184	256	67	149	63	8 184	35	822	13
Central warm-air furnace -----	4 890	1 717	3 620	2 833	1 326	417	80 174	578	8 583	856
Electric heat pump -----	837	90	585	731	251	110	6 669	185	834	107
Other built-in electric units -----	8 269	1 268	5 444	5 071	3 473	1 784	64 141	2 193	7 942	996
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	864	46	261	295	153	79	4 586	21	1 168	88
Room heaters with flue -----	1 785	362	941	735	297	149	10 327	164	2 519	169
Room heaters without flue -----	619	91	297	345	140	52	3 018	19	951	60
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	4 331	331	2 396	2 484	1 862	1 277	7 858	1 696	3 690	762
None -----	105	10	13	18	2	33	202	31	34	1
Owner-occupied housing units -----	15 004	2 683	9 121	8 062	5 195	2 332	110 419	2 378	17 461	2 065
Steam or hot water system -----	341	137	143	28	94	8	3 151	34	532	8
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 997	1 283	2 761	2 125	1 068	336	62 722	385	6 931	669
Electric heat pump -----	704	59	404	510	169	57	3 764	50	562	82
Other built-in electric units -----	5 073	764	3 354	3 057	2 123	907	25 872	972	4 369	603
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	571	36	204	208	69	69	2 633	15	806	33
Room heaters with flue -----	1 054	166	498	467	228	87	5 268	81	1 290	123
Room heaters without flue -----	218	36	154	196	65	18	1 139	—	416	24
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	3 025	202	1 603	1 466	1 354	843	5 831	836	2 555	523
None -----	21	—	—	5	—	7	39	5	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 659	1 004	2 650	3 299	1 745	670	63 813	962	7 011	754
Steam or hot water system -----	256	35	80	36	37	17	4 422	1	222	5
Central warm-air furnace -----	678	320	504	437	206	41	14 106	115	1 234	164
Electric heat pump -----	90	26	102	169	36	41	2 301	30	221	13
Other built-in electric units -----	2 618	395	1 241	1 551	950	332	33 518	456	2 749	274
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	228	8	20	47	24	—	1 731	6	320	43
Room heaters with flue -----	602	115	293	182	65	23	4 395	36	1 012	33
Room heaters without flue -----	326	29	74	112	48	13	1 626	7	447	24
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	845	76	336	758	379	203	1 648	311	806	197
None -----	16	—	—	7	—	—	66	—	—	1
Occupied housing units -----	20 663	3 687	11 771	11 361	6 940	3 002	174 232	3 340	24 472	2 819
No telephone -----	1 495	259	979	1 495	551	524	10 406	396	1 584	154
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
Total:										
None -----	1 622	199	648	965	473	232	15 136	199	1 586	93
1 -----	5 972	1 019	3 552	3 166	2 265	733	58 955	1 131	7 478	770
2 -----	7 214	1 457	4 284	4 422	2 623	1 291	59 740	1 276	8 670	1 052
3 or more -----	5 855	1 012	3 287	2 808	1 579	746	40 401	6 734	6 738	904
Automobiles:										
None -----	2 318	337	1 111	1 738	721	466	18 927	397	2 286	259
1 -----	10 635	2 223	6 241	6 605	3 921	1 777	83 304	1 813	12 155	1 297
2 -----	5 932	949	3 401	2 382	1 830	634	55 241	920	7 419	957
3 or more -----	1 778	178	1 018	636	468	125	16 760	210	2 612	306
Trucks or vans:										
None -----	10 009	1 453	5 602	4 647	3 544	1 052	111 746	1 704	13 220	1 232
1 -----	9 082	1 778	5 325	5 373	2 998	1 588	56 235	1 429	9 852	1 355
2 -----	1 293	311	757	1 097	374	316	5 485	197	1 211	199
3 or more -----	279	145	87	244	24	46	766	10	189	33
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	15 004	2 683	9 121	8 062	5 195	2 332	110 419	2 378	17 461	2 065
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 793	308	1 664	1 168	674	445	16 425	480	2 399	392
1975 to 1978 -----	4 623	615	3 120	2 589	1 438	712	33 132	829	5 207	694
1970 to 1974 -----	2 766	486	1 493	1 505	997	406	18 454	481	3 334	429
1960 to 1969 -----	2 739	513	1 682	1 318	713	368	22 947	351	3 231	294
1950 to 1959 -----	1 463	329	650	835	577	244	11 301	138	1 816	153
1949 or earlier -----	1 620	432	512	647	796	157	8 160	99	1 474	103
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 659	1 004	2 650	3 299	1 745	670	63 813	962	7 011	754
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 056	371	1 490	1 818	891	343	37 706	516	3 897	380
1975 to 1978 -----	1 609	330	803	1 006	492	188	17 975	337	2 046	273
1970 to 1974 -----	526	115	196	252	143	91	4 603	55	566	77
1960 to 1969 -----	295	78	87	99	82	30	2 355	36	282	3
1959 or earlier -----	173	110	74	124	137	18	1 174	18	220	61
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units -----	5 286	1 089	3 063	2 747	2 118	737	31 765	924	6 000	583
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 353	891	2 578	2 201	1 789	599	22 926	760	4 706	479
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	76	10	39	30	19	31	271	38	76	6
No complete kitchen facilities -----	90	2	21	41	30	14	314	36	64	—
No vehicle available -----	1 056	149	361	487	287	136	8 018	110	1 055	57
No telephone -----	185	44	82	126	146	91	1 094	31	240	20
Lacking central heating system -----	1 708	167	786	734	678	248	4 485	228	1 568	196
Lacking air conditioning -----	4 975	686	2 856	1 231	2 081	706	30 217	909	5 855	491

Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Shamish	Spokane	Stevens	Thurston	Wahkiakum	Walla Walla	Whitcom	Whitman	Yakima
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>128 820</b>	<b>137 384</b>	<b>10 978</b>	<b>49 672</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>18 031</b>	<b>43 674</b>	<b>14 330</b>	<b>65 330</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	126 733	135 437	10 285	49 071	1 461	17 819	43 020	14 091	64 195
<b>BATHROOMS</b>									
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	2 637	3 012	914	1 037	19	307	1 020	273	1 894
1 complete bathroom .....	66 865	85 309	6 723	26 726	999	11 019	26 365	9 378	42 057
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	22 497	15 680	796	7 873	184	1 833	6 090	1 287	7 426
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	36 821	33 383	2 545	14 036	281	4 872	10 199	3 392	13 953
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company .....	114 763	126 179	5 698	35 080	932	15 093	35 953	11 588	43 913
Individual drilled well .....	6 945	8 764	2 491	12 792	150	2 382	4 647	2 172	19 301
Individual dug well .....	5 144	1 440	1 350	1 072	104	336	2 048	242	1 469
Some other source .....	1 968	1 001	1 439	728	297	220	1 026	328	647
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>									
Public sewer .....	82 534	91 140	3 715	21 811	239	12 533	27 928	10 935	40 022
Septic tank or cesspool .....	44 902	45 518	6 545	27 440	1 196	5 427	15 333	3 301	24 550
Other means .....	1 384	726	718	421	48	71	413	94	758
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>									
None .....	125 523	96 304	9 092	47 219	1 429	5 818	42 187	10 670	31 564
Central system .....	1 721	15 768	1 550	1 550	40	5 383	1 083	1 386	13 727
1 or more individual room units .....	1 576	25 312	1 226	903	14	6 830	404	2 274	20 039
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>128 820</b>	<b>137 384</b>	<b>10 978</b>	<b>49 672</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>18 031</b>	<b>43 674</b>	<b>14 330</b>	<b>65 330</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	2 526	10 266	110	2 094	41	862	2 931	1 165	1 716
Central warm-air furnace .....	49 699	70 081	3 944	17 389	416	8 106	14 517	4 848	25 094
Electric heat pump .....	4 809	5 223	804	2 391	24	904	1 677	455	2 925
Other built-in electric units .....	57 514	36 521	2 158	18 405	468	4 150	15 051	5 139	17 802
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	2 120	1 858	105	1 556	7	575	767	295	2 248
Room heaters with flue .....	4 246	6 298	542	2 705	8	1 510	3 522	1 260	6 898
Room heaters without flue .....	1 394	1 326	254	612	11	549	867	280	1 813
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	6 326	5 684	3 024	4 450	428	1 357	4 230	800	6 591
None .....	186	127	37	70	—	18	112	88	243
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>86 442</b>	<b>86 087</b>	<b>7 789</b>	<b>30 939</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>10 902</b>	<b>25 830</b>	<b>6 724</b>	<b>40 674</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	1 569	4 001	58	1 435	28	383	1 362	247	688
Central warm-air furnace .....	42 626	55 167	3 084	13 917	299	6 117	11 155	3 338	19 692
Electric heat pump .....	2 992	3 348	587	1 618	23	674	1 009	248	1 978
Other built-in electric units .....	30 667	14 250	1 396	7 799	327	1 632	6 899	1 618	8 624
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 234	1 007	74	1 065	7	343	477	145	1 427
Room heaters with flue .....	2 267	3 396	350	1 323	6	686	1 582	599	3 312
Room heaters without flue .....	643	648	142	187	8	182	412	81	744
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	4 420	4 233	2 079	3 406	312	885	2 917	448	4 173
None .....	24	37	19	9	—	—	17	—	36
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>34 257</b>	<b>42 316</b>	<b>2 057</b>	<b>15 436</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>6 073</b>	<b>13 800</b>	<b>6 555</b>	<b>20 667</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	904	5 293	18	546	9	451	1 361	832	856
Central warm-air furnace .....	5 250	11 929	546	2 738	82	1 668	2 477	1 198	4 409
Electric heat pump .....	1 442	1 471	155	—	—	188	442	195	681
Other built-in electric units .....	22 594	18 784	589	8 754	89	2 176	6 203	3 244	7 794
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	553	721	29	438	—	210	208	123	744
Room heaters with flue .....	1 606	2 408	97	1 145	34	736	1 586	519	3 114
Room heaters without flue .....	586	558	56	369	2	286	380	178	897
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 292	1 124	556	799	87	358	1 071	261	2 014
None .....	30	28	11	—	—	—	32	5	158
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>120 699</b>	<b>128 403</b>	<b>9 846</b>	<b>46 375</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>16 975</b>	<b>39 630</b>	<b>13 279</b>	<b>61 341</b>
No telephone .....	5 108	7 949	1 483	2 376	92	1 212	2 180	545	6 283
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
Total:									
None .....	6 518	12 598	673	3 135	102	1 299	3 245	937	5 282
1 .....	33 551	43 375	2 443	15 311	263	5 824	12 747	5 047	20 015
2 .....	45 573	43 389	4 164	16 426	487	5 844	13 990	4 510	20 606
3 or more .....	35 057	29 041	2 566	11 503	501	4 008	9 648	2 785	15 438
Automobiles:									
None .....	9 005	15 019	1 346	4 191	162	1 645	4 281	1 318	6 592
1 .....	53 212	62 542	5 449	22 863	563	8 888	19 474	7 620	30 426
2 .....	43 077	39 263	2 368	14 947	477	4 836	12 021	3 469	18 415
3 or more .....	15 405	11 579	683	4 374	151	1 606	3 854	872	5 908
Trucks or vans:									
None .....	69 841	82 804	3 729	27 603	496	10 271	23 244	8 196	36 706
1 .....	44 920	40 424	5 188	16 831	721	5 788	14 640	4 170	21 395
2 .....	5 324	4 541	771	1 661	136	766	1 580	730	2 793
3 or more .....	614	634	158	280	—	150	166	183	447
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>86 442</b>	<b>86 087</b>	<b>7 789</b>	<b>30 939</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>10 902</b>	<b>25 830</b>	<b>6 724</b>	<b>40 674</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	15 032	12 959	1 692	5 995	131	1 437	873	5 440	5 440
1975 to 1978 .....	28 596	26 319	2 708	10 819	265	3 171	7 931	1 799	11 694
1970 to 1974 .....	15 088	14 120	1 372	5 695	156	1 764	4 914	1 029	7 212
1960 to 1969 .....	17 016	14 893	956	4 927	241	1 909	4 188	1 394	7 890
1950 to 1959 .....	6 957	10 571	520	2 113	103	1 537	2 353	733	5 024
1949 or earlier .....	3 753	7 225	541	1 390	154	1 084	2 407	896	3 414
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>34 257</b>	<b>42 316</b>	<b>2 057</b>	<b>15 436</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>6 073</b>	<b>13 800</b>	<b>6 555</b>	<b>20 667</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	18 487	25 081	1 087	9 424	145	8 324	4 326	1 321	11 321
1975 to 1978 .....	11 158	11 175	647	4 211	97	1 727	3 505	1 566	5 493
1970 to 1974 .....	2 822	3 354	168	1 131	16	559	973	296	1 965
1960 to 1969 .....	1 195	1 759	107	479	11	316	542	216	1 195
1959 or earlier .....	595	947	48	191	34	247	425	151	693
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>19 538</b>	<b>26 622</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>8 392</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>4 453</b>	<b>8 174</b>	<b>2 222</b>	<b>14 459</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	14 871	19 179	1 764	6 111	328	3 265	6 091	1 727	10 877
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	140	516	38	54	5	47	81	26	301
No complete kitchen facilities .....	214	417	27	58	3	13	59	22	248
No vehicle available .....	3 800	7 301	434	1 644	90	808	1 790	356	3 035
No telephone .....	679	1 301	136	199	7	195	263	65	801
Locking central heating system .....	2 401	2 911	697	1 413	153	776	1 616	460	3 629
Locking air conditioning .....	18 798	17 695	1 760	7 931	379	1 169	7 887	1 406	6 388



**Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Asotin	Benton	Chelon	Clallam	Clark	Columbia	Cowlitz	Douglas	Ferry
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 488</b>	<b>6 470</b>	<b>38 978</b>	<b>17 792</b>	<b>19 996</b>	<b>68 750</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>29 516</b>	<b>7 994</b>	<b>1 954</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	1 033	2 418	2 534	2 272	51	4 889	—	1 833	331	16
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	98	100	421	272	450	456	—	161	35	70
Electricity .....	2 448	2 534	32 761	11 657	15 317	53 586	518	23 711	6 186	807
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	837	906	2 825	2 581	1 799	7 323	675	1 987	1 036	337
Coal or coke .....	6	40	32	6	—	3	49	—	14	—
Wood .....	66	459	383	922	2 345	2 424	336	1 800	381	711
Other fuel .....	—	13	5	42	28	39	—	6	—	13
No fuel used .....	—	—	17	40	6	30	—	18	11	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	599	596	1 604	873	34	2 269	—	778	234	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	37	63	397	239	459	346	—	185	37	47
Electricity .....	3 840	5 792	36 863	16 442	19 240	65 818	1 559	28 366	7 638	1 749
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	8	4	80	120	130	210	6	89	23	2
Other .....	—	—	9	17	85	40	9	56	10	33
No fuel used .....	4	15	25	101	48	67	4	42	52	123
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	290	112	1 094	383	68	1 131	—	382	119	4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	133	105	675	429	753	469	45	318	116	132
Electricity .....	4 045	6 243	37 163	16 835	19 026	66 990	1 516	28 713	7 738	1 577
Other .....	20	3	17	137	125	102	17	78	21	236
No fuel used .....	—	7	29	8	24	58	—	25	—	5
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....										
With a mortgage .....	1 826	3 499	19 922	8 700	9 840	37 313	817	15 489	4 221	498
Less than \$100 .....	1 145	1 848	14 827	4 979	5 982	28 367	277	10 360	2 917	270
\$100 to \$149 .....	7	9	18	49	55	109	—	60	4	28
\$150 to \$199 .....	63	104	215	316	225	566	10	319	126	13
\$200 to \$249 .....	163	230	849	718	476	1 832	90	1 077	372	29
\$250 to \$299 .....	205	242	1 293	827	775	3 311	82	1 515	481	54
\$300 to \$349 .....	205	259	1 151	703	803	3 529	37	1 496	400	42
\$350 to \$399 .....	114	218	1 194	523	798	3 172	6	1 316	417	19
\$400 to \$449 .....	120	202	1 498	503	702	3 292	8	1 169	287	22
\$450 to \$499 .....	69	197	1 551	348	597	3 132	8	734	270	36
\$500 to \$599 .....	77	167	1 720	306	481	2 701	9	797	143	7
\$600 to \$749 .....	91	121	2 504	298	567	3 329	9	999	235	8
\$750 or more .....	19	80	1 767	274	336	2 424	18	596	118	12
Median .....	12	19	1 067	114	167	970	—	282	64	—
Not mortgaged .....	\$283	\$318	\$439	\$291	\$341	\$375	\$223	\$327	\$309	\$263
Less than \$50 .....	681	1 651	5 095	3 721	3 858	8 946	540	5 129	1 304	228
\$50 to \$74 .....	38	136	171	326	362	551	36	399	66	32
\$75 to \$99 .....	119	447	713	875	992	1 895	123	1 355	308	72
\$100 to \$149 .....	211	406	1 362	1 065	1 050	2 601	177	1 431	379	73
\$150 to \$199 .....	211	449	2 142	1 074	1 108	2 855	139	1 472	466	46
\$200 to \$249 .....	76	160	516	294	261	721	65	340	67	5
\$250 to \$299 .....	16	27	134	42	69	206	—	49	11	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	10	26	57	45	16	117	—	83	7	—
Median .....	\$97	\$90	\$105	\$90	\$89	\$94	\$91	\$89	\$93	\$78
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....										
Less than \$50 .....	1 183	2 021	12 298	5 534	5 542	21 545	337	9 535	1 775	443
\$50 to \$59 .....	2	—	37	16	20	129	14	75	—	18
\$60 to \$79 .....	6	23	49	50	86	289	10	64	3	18
\$80 to \$99 .....	13	87	86	125	134	365	—	162	5	10
\$100 to \$119 .....	61	76	90	195	169	359	6	190	26	21
\$120 to \$149 .....	56	43	96	223	208	439	31	348	42	16
\$150 to \$169 .....	116	145	244	565	362	906	28	499	89	103
\$170 to \$199 .....	90	196	157	361	246	786	31	521	98	68
\$200 to \$249 .....	233	258	449	680	545	1 917	53	1 299	185	38
\$250 to \$299 .....	263	398	1 340	1 103	1 156	5 761	76	2 931	263	58
\$300 to \$349 .....	77	363	2 519	893	1 035	4 057	28	1 643	333	27
\$350 to \$399 .....	79	219	2 746	441	622	2 164	5	691	258	12
\$400 to \$499 .....	30	67	2 057	163	367	1 901	—	398	104	2
\$500 or more .....	—	48	1 399	122	251	1 549	—	409	71	2
No cash rent .....	—	4	612	28	45	382	5	39	14	—
Median .....	157	94	417	569	296	541	50	266	284	50
Household income .....	\$188	\$218	\$316	\$210	\$235	\$246	\$183	\$227	\$258	\$152
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....										
Median income .....	4 488	6 470	38 978	17 792	19 996	68 750	1 578	29 516	7 994	1 954
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$16 567	\$14 298	\$22 599	\$15 044	\$16 598	\$18 723	\$14 022	\$18 328	\$16 326	\$14 617
Median income .....	3 001	4 406	26 316	11 608	14 131	46 350	1 144	19 632	5 929	1 390
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$19 566	\$17 868	\$25 751	\$19 357	\$19 189	\$22 110	\$16 012	\$21 823	\$19 578	\$15 795
Median income .....	1 487	2 064	12 662	6 184	5 865	22 400	434	9 884	2 065	564
Household income .....	\$11 677	\$9 589	\$16 322	\$9 660	\$11 740	\$11 960	\$10 100	\$11 243	\$9 879	\$12 120
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....										
Percent below poverty level .....	217	444	1 291	826	1 086	2 587	144	1 152	454	188
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7.2	10.1	4.9	7.1	7.7	5.6	12.6	5.9	7.7	13.5
1.01 or more persons per room .....	209	433	1 269	807	1 074	2 579	144	1 143	441	161
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	19	16	37	29	47	69	—	43	8	22
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	11	22	19	12	8	—	9	13	27
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Percent below poverty level .....	355	573	1 685	1 453	1 069	4 418	120	2 369	453	174
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	23.9	27.8	13.3	23.5	18.2	19.7	27.6	24.0	21.9	30.9
1.01 or more persons per room .....	351	573	1 624	1 362	1 063	4 310	117	2 318	434	142
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	42	18	133	160	71	218	7	158	40	8
1.01 or more persons per room .....	4	—	61	91	6	108	3	51	19	32
Household income .....	—	—	21	10	—	6	—	—	—	15

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Franklin	Garfield	Grant	Grays Harbor	Island	Jefferson	King	Kitsap	Kititas	Klickitat
Occupied housing units .....	11 985	942	17 158	25 181	15 859	6 359	497 263	52 809	9 496	5 754
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	864	—	1 001	2 026	741	16	158 939	7 405	1 381	687
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	224	2	204	432	348	391	3 376	767	93	81
Electricity .....	9 583	454	14 368	17 387	10 725	3 019	196 567	26 826	5 046	2 744
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	1 171	312	1 223	3 338	2 380	1 211	125 485	13 967	1 377	907
Coal or coke .....	12	23	3	5	6	5	288	25	111	2
Wood .....	90	151	336	1 950	1 596	1 703	10 164	3 747	1 445	1 326
Other fuel .....	6	—	13	31	61	—	2 182	46	37	5
No fuel used .....	35	—	10	12	2	14	262	26	6	2
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	621	—	286	936	340	24	77 023	3 750	549	199
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	184	2	173	303	170	348	3 196	526	80	124
Electricity .....	11 099	938	16 639	23 604	15 117	5 784	405 241	47 662	8 677	5 327
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	23	2	49	197	73	41	9 821	587	86	6
Other .....	—	—	4	94	82	77	1 221	152	82	24
No fuel used .....	58	—	7	47	77	85	761	132	22	74
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	281	—	206	500	239	27	25 250	2 262	67	126
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	308	27	310	498	348	536	2 747	816	159	259
Electricity .....	11 368	910	16 575	23 968	15 082	5 606	467 030	49 316	9 098	5 290
Other .....	5	5	32	158	170	182	1 165	355	159	77
No fuel used .....	23	—	35	57	20	8	1 071	60	13	2
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	5 021	434	7 419	12 904	7 967	3 387	260 068	28 740	3 797	2 326
With a mortgage .....	3 671	165	4 741	7 139	5 224	1 723	190 902	19 951	2 050	1 169
Less than \$100 .....	12	—	104	110	33	32	427	50	5	34
\$100 to \$149 .....	90	17	403	267	145	24	2 194	259	35	45
\$150 to \$199 .....	421	29	758	878	287	254	10 242	798	268	164
\$200 to \$249 .....	499	45	771	1 035	573	156	22 114	2 028	340	208
\$250 to \$299 .....	430	22	638	1 300	610	295	25 062	2 334	303	198
\$300 to \$349 .....	435	16	502	939	665	220	22 387	2 177	331	162
\$350 to \$399 .....	432	12	473	760	669	201	19 368	2 357	267	115
\$400 to \$449 .....	383	7	362	592	537	157	17 169	2 155	165	96
\$450 to \$499 .....	298	6	254	420	362	74	14 427	2 095	84	49
\$500 to \$599 .....	361	7	268	481	638	129	21 729	2 618	155	72
\$600 to \$749 .....	227	4	185	265	511	92	19 849	2 012	83	16
\$750 or more .....	83	—	23	92	194	89	15 934	1 068	14	10
Median .....	\$344	\$241	\$276	\$299	\$372	\$323	\$384	\$399	\$311	\$284
Not mortgaged .....	1 350	269	2 678	5 765	2 743	1 664	69 166	8 789	1 747	1 157
Less than \$50 .....	77	25	260	550	133	59	1 507	237	100	93
\$50 to \$74 .....	199	73	943	1 310	493	362	6 329	914	318	247
\$75 to \$99 .....	336	64	759	1 746	706	439	13 931	1 954	432	303
\$100 to \$149 .....	552	80	550	1 641	1 060	514	28 977	3 646	584	389
\$150 to \$199 .....	142	14	111	311	245	226	11 688	1 446	215	94
\$200 to \$249 .....	35	11	40	136	70	33	3 967	334	40	27
\$250 or more .....	9	2	15	71	36	31	2 767	258	58	4
Median .....	\$104	\$89	\$79	\$90	\$101	\$98	\$120	\$116	\$102	\$95
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	4 116	158	4 980	7 405	4 873	1 411	186 153	16 647	3 551	1 597
Less than \$50 .....	9	—	11	36	10	11	783	77	24	17
\$50 to \$59 .....	59	—	88	182	49	25	2 043	260	13	19
\$60 to \$79 .....	67	3	195	301	58	65	4 609	511	47	55
\$80 to \$99 .....	112	8	226	235	53	63	3 732	415	82	75
\$100 to \$119 .....	122	11	315	247	56	42	3 643	308	173	64
\$120 to \$149 .....	200	15	547	553	156	112	6 433	872	423	221
\$150 to \$169 .....	159	20	516	441	205	85	5 717	574	409	116
\$170 to \$199 .....	369	37	879	699	520	93	12 758	1 326	855	206
\$200 to \$249 .....	757	32	1 116	1 321	1 438	289	29 508	3 864	673	323
\$250 to \$299 .....	777	9	473	1 151	793	200	33 061	3 037	372	238
\$300 to \$349 .....	549	—	143	972	472	79	27 017	1 760	185	57
\$350 to \$399 .....	302	—	60	492	273	108	19 550	1 209	64	37
\$400 to \$499 .....	174	2	19	248	283	67	19 991	1 065	13	9
\$500 or more .....	100	—	30	82	121	24	13 256	451	6	—
No cash rent .....	360	—	362	445	386	148	4 052	918	212	160
Median .....	\$251	\$181	\$185	\$230	\$239	\$222	\$284	\$246	\$185	\$189
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	11 985	942	17 158	25 181	15 859	6 359	497 263	52 809	9 496	5 754
Median income .....	\$17 965	\$15 993	\$14 985	\$17 005	\$15 674	\$14 613	\$20 611	\$18 834	\$12 699	\$15 699
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7 564	665	11 708	17 449	10 602	4 797	308 371	35 550	5 630	3 922
Median income .....	\$21 938	\$17 915	\$17 915	\$19 832	\$18 972	\$16 425	\$25 908	\$22 322	\$17 353	\$18 739
Renter-occupied housing units .....	4 421	277	5 450	7 732	5 257	1 562	188 892	17 259	3 866	1 832
Median income .....	\$12 359	\$13 105	\$10 058	\$11 421	\$10 351	\$11 025	\$12 965	\$11 929	\$8 086	\$10 910
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	570	48	1 022	1 276	649	467	11 718	1 671	530	342
Percent below poverty level .....	7.5	7.2	8.7	7.3	6.1	9.7	3.8	4.7	9.4	8.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	564	48	1 003	1 253	631	422	11 570	1 645	500	342
1.01 or more persons per room .....	33	—	71	32	33	12	319	48	16	3
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	—	19	23	18	45	148	26	30	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	13	22	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	992	38	1 417	1 634	963	350	30 532	3 020	1 305	368
Percent below poverty level .....	22.4	13.7	26.0	21.1	18.3	22.4	16.2	17.5	33.8	20.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	961	38	1 405	1 520	934	310	28 985	2 970	1 281	363
1.01 or more persons per room .....	237	3	162	100	41	27	1 706	173	17	26
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	31	—	12	114	29	40	1 547	50	24	5
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	—	—	6	6	—	128	7	—	—



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lewis	Lincoln	Moson	Okanogan	Pacific	Pend Oreille	Pierce	San Juan	Skagit	Skomania
Occupied housing units .....	20 663	3 687	11 771	11 361	6 940	3 002	174 232	3 340	24 472	2 819
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	3 298	268	766	31	2	—	41 410	—	6 154	164
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	415	35	460	209	177	55	2 128	98	509	122
Electricity .....	11 824	1 809	7 426	7 792	4 407	1 726	91 714	1 838	10 428	1 563
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	1 517	1 294	1 379	1 473	891	234	32 276	316	4 321	320
Cool or coke .....	322	31	6	13	47	4	91	—	8	—
Wood .....	3 218	246	1 720	1 817	1 406	973	6 229	1 083	3 022	649
Other fuel .....	32	4	14	14	10	3	279	—	30	—
No fuel used .....	37	—	—	12	—	7	105	5	—	1
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	1 446	40	411	13	2	—	22 044	—	2 701	25
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	356	27	375	102	80	30	1 835	133	449	90
Electricity .....	18 598	3 571	10 710	10 886	6 787	2 825	148 006	2 914	20 890	2 650
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	52	24	58	19	26	1	1 772	31	138	6
Other .....	130	13	137	90	23	47	333	125	150	46
No fuel used .....	81	12	80	251	22	99	242	137	144	2
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	708	27	291	6	4	—	9 168	4	1 687	36
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	583	64	643	384	170	152	1 994	329	694	195
Electricity .....	19 145	3 562	10 614	10 771	6 695	2 648	162 271	2 805	21 752	2 528
Other .....	208	34	223	200	62	202	618	197	316	60
No fuel used .....	19	—	—	—	9	—	181	5	23	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	9 424	1 652	6 417	4 732	3 682	1 137	91 260	1 502	13 154	1 200
With a mortgage .....	5 223	585	3 560	2 322	1 626	483	64 119	717	8 135	657
Less than \$100 .....	18	9	28	63	22	27	235	6	28	3
\$100 to \$149 .....	218	33	55	178	85	59	1 071	27	208	27
\$150 to \$199 .....	684	75	344	349	177	93	4 739	8	786	71
\$200 to \$249 .....	896	126	575	391	285	73	8 169	54	1 267	87
\$250 to \$299 .....	784	109	515	409	347	80	8 782	95	1 325	52
\$300 to \$349 .....	763	85	517	310	165	51	8 130	103	1 087	73
\$350 to \$399 .....	512	52	339	166	157	23	7 172	116	834	83
\$400 to \$449 .....	486	29	413	154	115	28	6 032	39	688	51
\$450 to \$499 .....	237	21	247	123	77	25	5 012	62	486	67
\$500 to \$599 .....	346	22	335	107	98	11	6 645	92	636	80
\$600 to \$749 .....	209	20	134	54	66	10	5 112	44	472	52
\$750 or more .....	70	4	58	18	32	3	3 020	71	318	11
Median .....	\$301	\$273	\$325	\$272	\$285	\$243	\$357	\$378	\$321	\$359
Not mortgaged .....	4 201	1 067	2 857	2 410	2 056	654	27 141	785	5 019	543
Less than \$50 .....	358	61	125	373	140	102	781	45	153	55
\$50 to \$74 .....	1 172	226	665	841	596	211	3 398	119	724	127
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 235	337	962	696	637	184	6 385	151	1 321	116
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 167	343	820	411	516	143	10 626	350	1 863	202
\$150 to \$199 .....	210	83	199	54	115	8	4 025	79	711	31
\$200 to \$249 .....	52	12	62	12	44	—	1 207	6	143	12
\$250 or more .....	7	5	24	23	8	6	719	35	104	—
Median .....	\$87	\$93	\$92	\$75	\$86	\$77	\$112	\$113	\$107	\$94
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	5 065	678	2 495	2 712	1 594	532	62 354	763	6 432	646
Less than \$50 .....	21	—	15	30	6	8	244	6	20	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	47	18	42	42	—	36	600	3	76	10
\$60 to \$79 .....	120	11	42	106	29	39	1 133	7	144	18
\$80 to \$99 .....	123	38	71	128	75	29	1 097	13	205	23
\$100 to \$119 .....	169	34	47	175	126	22	1 171	32	195	42
\$120 to \$149 .....	398	59	154	308	110	59	2 808	34	359	37
\$150 to \$169 .....	405	63	201	238	190	46	3 114	31	281	33
\$170 to \$199 .....	695	106	316	396	264	54	6 958	97	651	94
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 205	130	395	409	278	110	16 303	49	1 291	114
\$250 to \$299 .....	829	48	439	268	221	42	11 407	141	1 229	102
\$300 to \$349 .....	417	20	291	92	61	18	6 619	80	815	62
\$350 to \$399 .....	178	3	133	18	32	3	3 874	90	325	25
\$400 to \$499 .....	65	4	115	14	13	—	3 297	41	388	18
\$500 or more .....	15	—	18	6	—	—	1 183	24	121	6
No cash rent .....	378	144	216	482	189	66	2 546	115	332	62
Median .....	\$218	\$180	\$229	\$176	\$189	\$168	\$239	\$266	\$244	\$217
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units .....	20 663	3 687	11 771	11 361	6 940	3 002	174 232	3 340	24 472	2 819
Median income .....	\$14 941	\$16 758	\$15 739	\$13 477	\$13 672	\$11 843	\$17 060	\$15 752	\$16 316	\$19 160
Owner-occupied housing units .....	15 004	2 683	9 121	8 062	5 195	2 332	110 419	2 378	17 461	2 065
Median income .....	\$17 328	\$17 952	\$17 609	\$15 990	\$15 907	\$14 095	\$21 492	\$17 707	\$19 178	\$20 590
Renter-occupied housing units .....	5 659	1 004	2 650	3 299	1 745	670	63 813	962	7 011	754
Median income .....	\$10 894	\$14 057	\$11 326	\$8 869	\$9 800	\$8 091	\$10 871	\$11 959	\$10 429	\$14 405
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 375	195	734	874	490	333	6 320	202	1 317	142
Percent below poverty level .....	9.2	7.3	8.0	10.8	9.4	14.3	5.7	8.5	7.5	6.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 315	175	699	757	471	270	6 196	146	1 259	142
1.01 or more persons per room .....	62	4	62	34	12	28	162	6	12	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	60	20	35	117	19	63	124	56	58	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	70	6	—	20	14	11	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 410	128	552	937	387	154	13 622	168	1 605	121
Percent below poverty level .....	24.9	12.7	20.8	28.4	22.2	23.0	21.3	17.5	22.9	16.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 338	126	517	841	375	142	13 255	130	1 499	121
1.01 or more persons per room .....	84	10	26	105	27	10	1 011	6	77	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	72	2	35	96	12	12	367	38	106	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	—	6	26	4	—	35	3	22	—

Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Snohomish	Spokane	Stevens	Thurston	Wahkiakum	Walla Walla	Whatcom	Whitman	Yakima
Occupied housing units -----	120 699	128 403	9 846	46 375	1 353	16 975	39 630	13 279	61 341
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas -----	15 317	44 293	870	8 750	4	4 702	10 272	3 627	12 839
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 306	747	117	974	29	246	1 186	68	723
Electricity -----	86 461	51 459	5 146	26 473	748	7 206	18 167	6 513	29 661
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	12 786	25 697	1 159	6 312	210	3 664	6 181	2 302	12 684
Coal or coke -----	—	1 264	27	121	—	150	84	99	672
Wood -----	4 643	4 391	2 481	3 676	362	957	3 524	544	4 472
Other fuel -----	132	487	16	60	—	50	167	21	96
No fuel used -----	54	65	30	9	—	—	49	5	194
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas -----	9 145	21 793	177	4 270	—	2 743	4 876	2 133	5 329
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 090	858	53	726	10	201	635	106	450
Electricity -----	109 579	104 061	9 088	40 954	1 323	13 886	33 377	10 936	54 820
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	313	1 224	51	229	7	107	355	67	372
Other -----	268	332	193	143	13	25	210	34	192
No fuel used -----	304	135	284	53	—	13	177	3	178
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas -----	2 651	3 786	44	1 702	—	1 060	2 857	201	2 591
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 667	1 034	256	1 082	27	164	868	215	775
Electricity -----	115 756	122 856	9 162	43 273	1 315	15 727	35 473	12 826	57 586
Other -----	549	481	367	271	8	21	374	30	302
No fuel used -----	76	246	17	47	3	3	58	7	87
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	68 750	70 367	3 887	22 678	611	8 397	18 868	4 505	29 191
With a mortgage -----	53 007	48 286	2 093	16 835	277	4 909	11 974	2 560	17 957
Less than \$100 -----	158	237	18	44	—	7	100	29	280
\$100 to \$149 -----	871	1 092	67	223	—	248	248	88	837
\$150 to \$199 -----	3 643	3 922	217	764	8	455	696	220	2 058
\$200 to \$249 -----	7 143	5 904	215	1 633	13	631	1 224	251	3 012
\$250 to \$299 -----	7 062	7 012	223	2 067	61	753	1 759	339	2 543
\$300 to \$349 -----	5 931	6 963	194	2 139	35	724	1 618	406	2 422
\$350 to \$399 -----	5 114	5 528	284	2 003	54	499	1 282	313	1 592
\$400 to \$449 -----	4 625	4 978	297	1 867	14	385	1 281	188	1 398
\$450 to \$499 -----	4 172	3 703	197	1 599	40	421	1 098	256	1 130
\$500 to \$599 -----	6 531	4 659	245	2 110	26	500	1 161	265	1 293
\$600 to \$749 -----	4 889	2 987	118	1 440	19	293	1 020	101	498
\$750 or more -----	2 868	1 301	18	946	7	69	487	104	498
Median -----	\$367	\$343	\$370	\$389	\$370	\$330	\$363	\$343	\$305
Not mortgaged -----	15 743	22 081	1 794	5 843	334	3 488	6 894	1 945	11 234
Less than \$50 -----	848	816	290	199	6	149	318	135	839
\$50 to \$74 -----	2 967	3 191	548	682	73	521	1 009	376	2 404
\$75 to \$99 -----	4 046	5 855	506	1 215	84	983	1 742	483	3 079
\$100 to \$149 -----	5 330	8 616	326	2 455	114	1 326	2 627	706	3 605
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 826	2 577	95	876	47	361	810	188	887
\$200 to \$249 -----	442	608	23	267	10	102	264	55	264
\$250 or more -----	284	418	6	149	—	46	124	2	156
Median -----	\$100	\$106	\$78	\$115	\$102	\$103	\$106	\$99	\$94
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	33 132	41 122	1 666	14 752	242	5 649	12 939	5 886	18 617
Less than \$50 -----	134	314	9	47	3	32	67	5	73
\$50 to \$59 -----	158	647	40	55	—	55	119	62	275
\$60 to \$79 -----	645	1 316	46	230	7	90	298	67	427
\$80 to \$99 -----	555	1 049	63	201	2	145	270	111	449
\$100 to \$119 -----	603	1 346	56	276	2	217	314	340	750
\$120 to \$149 -----	1 281	2 654	139	598	23	610	524	639	1 513
\$150 to \$169 -----	1 114	2 524	201	517	40	457	561	459	1 562
\$170 to \$199 -----	1 950	5 277	236	1 325	27	726	1 459	873	2 380
\$200 to \$249 -----	4 066	9 300	346	3 300	45	1 066	2 731	1 448	4 333
\$250 to \$299 -----	5 355	6 392	159	3 192	24	900	2 648	929	2 723
\$300 to \$349 -----	5 738	3 882	71	1 972	16	529	1 351	487	1 357
\$350 to \$399 -----	4 330	2 063	55	1 138	10	241	863	281	673
\$400 to \$499 -----	4 117	1 733	32	962	4	219	683	171	615
\$500 or more -----	2 040	533	22	449	—	55	392	64	161
No cash rent -----	1 046	2 092	191	490	39	307	659	250	1 326
Median -----	\$302	\$222	\$195	\$259	\$198	\$213	\$246	\$208	\$215
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>									
Occupied housing units -----	120 699	128 403	9 846	46 375	1 353	16 975	39 630	13 279	61 341
Median income -----	\$20 645	\$15 813	\$14 619	\$17 899	\$19 226	\$15 642	\$16 120	\$14 108	\$14 597
Owner-occupied housing units -----	86 442	86 087	7 789	30 939	1 050	10 902	25 830	6 724	40 674
Median income -----	\$23 290	\$19 913	\$16 259	\$21 894	\$21 310	\$19 689	\$20 281	\$21 167	\$18 058
Renter-occupied housing units -----	34 257	42 316	2 057	15 436	303	6 073	13 800	6 555	20 667
Median income -----	\$13 627	\$9 322	\$9 582	\$11 347	\$10 347	\$10 578	\$9 962	\$9 761	\$9 769
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 354	5 668	896	1 756	108	734	2 006	359	3 875
Percent below poverty level -----	5.0	6.6	11.5	5.7	10.3	6.7	7.8	5.3	9.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 272	5 617	744	1 736	108	727	1 940	359	3 756
1.01 or more persons per room -----	135	150	69	37	7	26	60	5	311
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	82	51	152	20	—	7	66	—	119
1.01 or more persons per room -----	22	9	70	1	—	7	21	—	23
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 397	10 945	632	2 997	101	1 362	3 720	2 048	5 652
Percent below poverty level -----	15.8	25.9	30.7	19.4	33.3	22.4	27.0	31.2	27.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 239	10 256	559	2 881	92	1 329	3 556	2 036	5 369
1.01 or more persons per room -----	348	602	77	213	—	90	158	143	1 032
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	158	689	73	116	9	33	164	12	283
1.01 or more persons per room -----	8	26	37	22	—	5	20	—	55



**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Adams	Benton					Chelan	Clallam				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race					Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	692	37 345	302	265	386		1 283	438	19 236	601	90	147
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	7	2 814	41	15	47		81	—	1 208	13	—	6
1975 to 1978 .....	176	10 583	131	57	192		318	10	3 743	125	28	30
1970 to 1974 .....	171	4 153	18	43	54		126	62	3 611	196	11	12
1960 to 1969 .....	167	4 628	34	36	16		136	25	3 145	54	6	33
1950 to 1959 .....	98	6 139	47	37	29		289	87	2 142	38	30	31
1940 to 1949 .....	26	7 226	26	59	48		189	68	2 092	75	15	25
1939 or earlier .....	47	1 802	5	18	—		144	186	3 295	100	—	10
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	14	295	—	—	—		—	72	362	—	—	—
1 .....	95	3 990	47	37	89		312	114	2 152	102	30	23
2 .....	233	11 493	109	92	86		358	172	7 491	197	35	39
3 .....	317	15 139	114	117	103		505	61	6 850	250	25	73
4 .....	33	4 973	27	19	85		93	10	1 933	52	—	12
5 or more .....	—	1 455	5	—	23		15	9	448	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, detached .....	290	24 067	141	151	201		589	288	13 712	371	41	91
1, attached .....	26	1 243	15	32	12		71	15	200	—	6	—
2 .....	18	1 671	9	—	15		80	36	489	29	—	—
3 and 4 .....	6	1 185	27	14	32		68	23	435	—	10	11
5 to 9 .....	14	954	21	21	18		68	7	400	24	—	5
10 to 49 .....	75	2 213	30	6	40		138	19	1 089	38	7	24
50 or more .....	10	2 177	45	12	40		123	—	119	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	253	3 835	14	29	28		146	50	2 792	139	26	16
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	305	11 409	156	131	150		734	230	5 237	220	55	39
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	189	3 965	24	78	19		292	153	3 140	147	43	14
Median gross rent .....	\$182	\$327	\$446	\$338	\$469		\$305	\$199	\$258	\$196	\$255	\$375
2 or more .....	116	7 444	132	53	131		442	77	2 097	73	12	25
Median gross rent .....	\$191	\$314	\$334	\$279	\$319		\$288	\$191	\$214	\$193	\$225	\$227
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	10	241	5	6	—		82	62	339	21	—	—
1 complete bathroom .....	433	19 704	173	172	168		821	360	11 125	421	71	75
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	120	4 614	48	21	74		154	9	2 743	55	—	23
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	129	12 786	76	66	144		226	7	5 029	104	19	49
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	466	32 469	297	250	380		1 054	246	14 549	515	77	127
Individual drilled well .....	131	4 437	5	15	6		213	106	3 376	70	6	13
Individual dug well .....	90	315	—	—	—		16	43	509	16	7	—
Some other source .....	5	124	—	—	—		—	43	802	—	—	7
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	—	202	—	—	3		38	—	445	6	—	6
Central warm-air furnace .....	243	19 297	155	141	267		507	68	4 141	112	20	25
Electric heat pump .....	17	3 171	34	11	20		75	6	847	10	—	10
Other built-in electric units .....	301	12 103	92	103	88		422	162	10 396	330	56	86
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	41	379	—	—	8		63	11	233	5	—	—
Room heaters with flue .....	77	781	19	10	—		111	59	560	22	—	—
Room heaters without flue .....	10	318	2	—	—		28	—	111	7	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	3	1 085	—	—	—		31	119	2 497	109	14	20
None .....	—	9	—	—	—		8	13	6	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....												
No telephone .....	138	1 684	47	36	5		281	237	1 216	158	25	6
No complete kitchen facilities .....	14	212	—	10	—		8	21	249	11	—	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	317	3 745	18	31	14		401	354	18 712	577	90	147
Lacking public sewer .....	311	9 691	47	49	34		389	264	10 167	194	51	68
No vehicle available .....	41	1 217	28	9	25		66	115	1 477	98	17	5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	382	25 611	129	134	236		510	76	13 676	381	35	108
1979 to March 1980 .....	39	5 164	22	40	77		122	21	2 420	34	—	17
1975 to 1978 .....	157	9 322	65	50	90		250	32	4 615	170	27	64
1970 to 1974 .....	99	3 688	18	34	33		55	6	2 871	136	—	11
1960 to 1969 .....	87	3 514	11	2	18		56	—	1 910	—	8	11
1950 to 1959 .....	—	2 815	13	2	15		16	17	1 014	26	—	—
1949 or earlier .....	—	1 108	—	6	3		11	—	846	15	—	5
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	310	11 734	173	131	150		773	362	5 560	220	55	39
1979 to March 1980 .....	189	7 668	121	106	103		442	257	3 275	117	30	32
1975 to 1978 .....	85	2 965	52	25	28		221	68	1 477	79	25	7
1970 to 1974 .....	30	617	—	—	5		53	15	471	17	—	—
1960 to 1969 .....	6	307	—	—	14		57	2	227	7	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	—	177	—	—	—		—	20	110	—	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	13	4 976	15	8	13		34	30	4 935	29	5	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7	4 047	15	8	6		27	15	4 052	29	5	21
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	34	—	—	—		—	—	40	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	—	50	—	—	—		—	—	32	—	—	—
No telephone .....	13	720	—	—	13		18	19	924	5	—	5
Lacking central heating system .....	—	170	—	—	—		—	—	135	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	10	518	—	—	—		9	13	713	17	—	—
	—	595	—	—	—		11	22	4 822	29	5	21

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]

Occupied housing units	66 486	541	616	752	930	28 864	315	212	211	192	1 631	323
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	3 464	12	31	85	79	899	4	17	5	10	140	19
1975 to 1978	12 894	137	82	205	263	3 920	61	37	50	35	288	60
1970 to 1974	12 967	144	114	157	180	3 674	44	31	44	17	240	43
1960 to 1969	13 607	105	127	166	162	5 197	36	46	26	2	274	47
1950 to 1959	7 872	42	99	81	64	4 384	25	14	22	41	179	25
1940 to 1949	7 411	30	47	35	96	4 567	65	24	17	42	98	33
1939 or earlier	8 271	71	116	23	86	6 223	80	43	47	45	412	96
BEDROOMS												
None	672	30	6	16	30	527	—	24	6	14	89	5
1	5 568	70	83	111	101	3 286	30	27	28	27	253	36
2	19 656	187	225	210	275	9 846	117	65	100	57	654	158
3	30 620	165	237	271	395	11 169	90	69	61	64	445	85
4	8 089	74	65	116	116	3 284	62	21	16	26	145	35
5 or more	1 881	15	—	28	13	752	16	6	—	4	45	4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	49 000	290	394	473	648	20 585	230	119	106	113	1 073	253
1, attached	1 938	44	21	57	45	578	6	11	19	14	21	—
2	3 205	17	41	23	60	976	17	18	6	22	32	—
3 and 4	2 045	31	47	19	27	760	12	16	2	16	25	—
5 to 9	1 393	12	30	38	13	1 079	14	13	18	3	31	18
10 to 49	3 313	75	36	83	54	2 069	14	21	31	6	24	—
50 or more	1 866	64	16	45	39	738	15	14	6	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 726	8	31	14	44	2 079	7	—	23	18	425	52
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	20 420	273	318	336	471	9 213	119	105	111	74	323	120
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	9 827	91	154	151	287	4 040	53	29	48	39	243	106
Median gross rent	\$296	\$275	\$273	\$317	\$335	\$257	\$232	\$184	\$280	\$217	\$184	\$138
2 or more	10 593	182	164	185	184	5 173	66	76	63	35	80	14
Median gross rent	\$226	\$242	\$212	\$238	\$213	\$212	\$197	\$194	\$226	\$142	\$120	\$125
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	529	—	17	7	—	323	7	7	—	31	203	61
1 complete bathroom	31 746	284	387	280	462	17 814	233	126	170	115	1 036	209
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	10 859	158	71	146	133	4 192	30	34	19	4	118	22
2 or more complete bathrooms	23 352	99	141	319	335	6 535	45	45	22	42	274	31
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	53 852	534	520	715	798	23 738	236	206	199	83	636	113
Individual drilled well	10 329	7	66	23	114	3 637	65	6	5	91	366	63
Individual dug well	1 396	—	23	4	11	470	—	—	7	—	317	59
Some other source	909	—	7	10	7	1 019	14	—	—	18	312	88
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	787	—	28	6	—	464	—	—	—	—	23	—
Central warm-air furnace	18 273	45	124	125	151	5 659	43	20	48	54	480	76
Electric heat pump	3 483	27	19	84	64	1 009	28	36	—	—	15	—
Other built-in electric units	37 276	416	384	483	602	17 392	201	146	146	70	349	45
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 101	7	5	4	17	442	2	2	2	9	16	—
Room heaters with flue	1 947	27	12	11	39	939	7	—	—	15	123	19
Room heaters without flue	612	6	32	12	29	345	—	8	—	8	18	5
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	2 977	13	12	27	28	2 596	34	—	15	36	607	178
None	30	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	3 059	60	104	53	62	1 728	17	24	34	71	415	85
No complete kitchen facilities	508	18	6	12	19	239	2	31	2	10	156	75
Lacking air conditioning	57 533	491	561	671	828	26 615	259	200	199	123	1 387	278
Lacking public sewer	27 651	81	192	162	287	7 284	83	23	27	137	1 259	291
No vehicle available	4 024	76	46	63	28	2 193	44	18	25	20	54	7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	45 236	263	278	416	441	19 308	196	101	100	84	1 187	203
1979 to March 1980	7 292	27	85	156	115	2 526	30	37	22	20	284	68
1975 to 1978	15 686	89	97	168	218	5 760	45	47	35	22	444	55
1970 to 1974	8 271	45	59	57	74	3 308	49	8	23	16	194	41
1960 to 1969	7 472	41	25	14	12	4 128	60	7	8	22	155	17
1950 to 1959	4 130	61	12	21	22	2 204	12	—	6	—	63	22
1949 or earlier	2 385	—	—	—	—	1 382	—	2	6	4	47	—
Renter-occupied housing units	21 250	278	338	336	489	9 556	119	111	111	108	444	120
1979 to March 1980	12 237	176	276	232	350	5 473	56	76	81	75	250	36
1975 to 1978	6 560	93	53	83	103	2 669	36	27	20	26	104	84
1970 to 1974	1 371	—	6	7	17	779	—	—	8	—	72	—
1960 to 1969	682	9	3	14	12	434	11	8	2	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	400	—	—	—	7	201	16	—	—	7	18	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	11 695	54	39	34	48	5 672	41	10	25	—	281	65
Owner-occupied housing units	8 715	34	30	17	41	4 163	28	2	25	—	207	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	110	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	10	—
No complete kitchen facilities	155	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	10	28
No vehicle available	2 390	19	6	10	7	1 308	21	8	—	—	30	—
No telephone	354	—	—	—	—	192	—	—	—	—	79	24
Lacking central heating system	1 324	26	—	11	18	1 018	26	—	5	—	95	41
Lacking air conditioning	9 541	54	31	27	41	5 181	33	10	17	—	253	55

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial or Spanish**  
**Origin Group]**

	Franklin			Grant						Grays Harbor			
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		Race			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 727</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>15 775</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1 342</b>		<b>24 215</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>235</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	783	45	47	624	—	2	5	19		823	57	—	9
1975 to 1978 .....	1 960	60	161	2 516	21	24	31	197		2 587	93	21	9
1970 to 1974 .....	1 226	48	174	1 385	11	10	22	111		2 820	114	20	27
1960 to 1969 .....	2 219	184	273	2 475	59	45	16	287		3 439	102	40	54
1950 to 1959 .....	2 429	141	219	5 582	66	63	62	486		2 591	59	7	20
1940 to 1949 .....	1 199	36	196	1 936	26	17	33	188		2 834	38	11	38
1939 or earlier .....	911	23	110	1 257	12	15	25	54		9 121	220	25	78
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	349	20	117	206	17	2	—	14		437	11	6	—
1 .....	1 388	94	236	1 580	59	23	12	212		3 250	97	31	56
2 .....	3 103	210	426	5 141	66	81	70	675		8 386	227	51	63
3 .....	4 046	140	262	6 627	33	51	102	385		8 422	234	21	74
4 .....	1 349	45	75	1 703	20	19	2	56		2 929	73	15	29
5 or more .....	492	28	64	518	—	—	8	—		791	41	—	13
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached .....	6 692	246	464	10 720	99	108	126	770		17 434	436	74	142
1, attached .....	178	32	36	448	20	—	22	97		354	36	4	17
2 .....	324	23	52	527	9	5	11	114		869	28	—	8
3 and 4 .....	520	102	166	737	12	12	—	36		778	38	12	13
5 to 9 .....	361	40	103	333	4	8	6	36		894	14	—	42
10 to 49 .....	710	32	189	829	40	6	11	125		1 289	58	15	2
50 or more .....	378	33	35	130	5	—	8	—		293	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 564	29	135	2 451	6	37	10	164		2 304	73	19	11
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 366	288	797	4 293	129	68	75	677		6 954	301	51	151
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 363	71	262	2 463	71	37	45	381		3 369	185	26	91
Median gross rent .....	\$298	\$222	\$269	\$202	\$143	\$163	\$219	\$184		\$255	\$284	\$241	\$245
2 or more .....	2 003	217	535	1 830	58	31	30	296		3 585	116	25	60
Median gross rent .....	\$237	\$259	\$226	\$162	\$176	\$172	\$258	\$169		\$206	\$192	\$188	\$214
<b>BATHROOMS</b>													
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	127	—	34	136	10	—	9	23		506	17	—	8
1 complete bathroom .....	5 988	381	922	9 483	169	124	144	1 138		16 145	454	98	180
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 503	35	97	2 066	9	27	6	89		3 110	106	7	23
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	3 109	121	127	4 090	7	25	35	92		4 454	106	19	24
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>													
Public system or private company .....	8 787	537	1 072	11 826	174	149	145	1 126		19 536	579	110	212
Individual drilled well .....	1 780	—	108	3 697	21	27	49	184		3 281	65	14	15
Individual dug well .....	132	—	—	194	—	—	—	32		625	12	—	—
Some other source .....	28	—	—	58	—	—	—	—		773	27	—	8
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	131	—	14	167	11	—	—	9		1 079	17	15	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	4 893	130	240	4 903	14	25	50	295		4 865	120	18	31
Electric heat pump .....	919	25	124	858	11	—	18	51		651	17	6	6
Other built-in electric units .....	3 825	305	690	8 138	114	136	82	764		12 521	383	65	132
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	163	16	9	295	7	7	—	23		619	—	6	5
Room heaters with flue .....	374	54	29	399	29	—	22	94		1 483	32	2	13
Room heaters without flue .....	62	3	25	224	2	2	8	77		493	33	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	325	4	43	789	7	6	14	21		2 499	74	12	41
None .....	35	—	6	2	—	—	—	8		5	7	—	7
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
No telephone .....	906	133	426	1 450	43	34	12	237		1 863	186	23	57
No complete kitchen facilities .....	189	10	52	132	5	—	15	49		271	5	—	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 784	130	396	4 575	91	61	64	643		23 551	667	111	231
Lacking public sewer .....	4 334	53	200	6 046	53	43	60	324		8 866	212	35	59
No vehicle available .....	571	91	122	849	60	16	24	103		2 201	65	26	29
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7 070	249	375	11 047	66	99	107	633		16 941	375	73	84
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 340	29	74	1 557	6	11	5	123		2 111	85	—	11
1975 to 1978 .....	2 404	71	195	3 624	24	30	36	195		4 961	94	37	37
1970 to 1974 .....	1 046	16	65	1 960	7	22	8	143		3 281	78	14	15
1960 to 1969 .....	1 185	90	33	2 031	22	23	21	160		3 039	56	13	14
1950 to 1959 .....	868	40	8	1 477	7	11	30	12		1 799	32	4	7
1949 or earlier .....	227	3	—	398	—	2	7	—		1 750	30	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 657	288	805	4 728	129	77	87	709		7 274	308	51	151
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 168	172	626	2 687	55	41	51	436		3 722	172	28	110
1975 to 1978 .....	1 002	76	143	1 411	33	25	25	197		2 234	96	17	20
1970 to 1974 .....	273	37	30	367	36	11	4	52		754	40	—	13
1960 to 1969 .....	166	3	6	165	5	—	—	24		318	—	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	48	—	—	98	—	—	7	—		246	—	6	8
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	1 641	103	19	3 422	37	6	25	97		5 681	56	39	17
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 203	53	5	2 698	11	4	12	56		4 277	42	22	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13	—	—	38	—	—	—	5		57	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	66	—	—	34	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	288	32	—	470	28	2	11	19		1 303	—	17	7
No telephone .....	81	20	14	210	15	—	—	13		283	20	8	3
Lacking central heating system .....	225	22	—	430	18	2	5	25		1 181	6	9	7
Lacking air conditioning .....	296	22	6	846	26	4	2	24		5 525	56	32	17

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Island				Jefferson		King				
	Race			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15 140</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>6 129</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>450 065</b>	<b>20 763</b>	<b>4 333</b>	<b>19 217</b>	<b>8 074</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	855	9	24	30	499	2	17 451	493	138	1 080	387
1975 to 1978 .....	3 293	33	80	63	1 324	38	51 599	1 254	378	2 370	946
1970 to 1974 .....	2 629	32	51	52	743	19	40 403	1 783	390	1 773	645
1960 to 1969 .....	3 638	36	65	84	799	32	108 966	4 332	869	4 985	1 761
1950 to 1959 .....	2 067	18	44	48	633	6	76 505	3 440	653	3 139	1 283
1940 to 1949 .....	1 170	—	47	29	592	16	57 441	3 261	720	2 063	1 301
1939 or earlier .....	1 488	—	18	18	1 539	30	97 700	6 200	1 185	3 807	1 751
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None .....	114	—	20	6	128	—	15 059	1 252	295	1 676	511
1 .....	1 671	—	78	74	1 039	12	80 271	5 033	1 012	4 725	2 033
2 .....	5 500	41	81	117	2 215	77	125 984	6 467	1 395	4 183	2 181
3 .....	5 977	54	121	107	2 082	46	141 878	4 996	1 118	5 014	2 005
4 .....	1 601	26	16	20	551	8	66 903	2 354	410	2 693	1 038
5 or more .....	277	7	13	—	114	—	19 970	661	103	926	306
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached .....	11 333	60	214	183	4 524	96	298 659	10 555	2 218	10 993	4 358
1, attached .....	250	4	34	14	66	7	7 923	831	158	516	267
2 .....	373	—	7	5	159	5	11 678	1 150	219	526	260
3 and 4 .....	303	—	11	23	76	—	15 352	1 182	293	824	428
5 to 9 .....	647	35	28	31	114	—	20 172	1 132	233	1 078	476
10 to 49 .....	547	20	23	44	269	14	60 633	4 166	720	3 504	1 655
50 or more .....	33	—	2	2	21	—	24 785	1 669	354	1 689	483
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 654	9	12	22	900	21	10 863	78	138	87	147
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>4 493</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>161 573</b>	<b>11 798</b>	<b>2 582</b>	<b>8 330</b>	<b>4 322</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 880	34	98	82	776	38	48 198	3 058	901	1 816	1 391
Median gross rent .....	\$256	\$275	\$224	\$229	\$237	\$257	\$363	\$330	\$317	\$359	\$362
2 or more .....	1 613	50	69	97	524	19	113 375	8 740	1 681	6 514	2 931
Median gross rent .....	\$221	\$244	\$215	\$196	\$213	\$100—	\$270	\$241	\$244	\$230	\$256
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	264	—	—	—	301	—	6 106	517	163	667	247
1 complete bathroom .....	7 069	39	172	160	3 523	121	245 595	14 463	2 961	10 274	5 180
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	2 355	55	91	84	786	15	65 163	2 669	545	2 945	989
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	5 452	34	66	80	1 519	7	133 201	3 114	664	5 331	1 658
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	10 828	112	288	280	3 956	101	436 322	20 706	4 232	19 135	7 958
Individual drilled well .....	3 359	16	35	38	1 371	21	9 924	51	72	64	85
Individual dug well .....	647	—	—	—	391	13	1 773	6	23	8	10
Some other source .....	306	—	6	6	411	8	2 046	—	6	10	21
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system .....	380	—	—	—	137	—	34 424	2 273	494	1 793	837
Central warm-air furnace .....	4 579	26	91	156	1 582	38	229 765	7 623	1 512	8 195	3 119
Electric heat pump .....	561	13	15	15	141	—	11 652	1 035	155	1 288	305
Other built-in electric units .....	6 691	85	181	94	1 892	66	131 112	6 970	1 492	5 690	2 687
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	439	—	9	14	138	—	8 379	466	120	202	174
Room heaters with flue .....	620	—	5	17	371	11	17 270	1 759	312	1 635	642
Room heaters without flue .....	155	4	—	10	104	—	4 071	450	106	218	71
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 715	—	28	18	1 750	28	13 179	163	132	196	196
None .....	—	—	—	—	14	—	213	24	10	—	43
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone .....	594	6	25	16	511	55	15 893	1 860	602	856	735
No complete kitchen facilities .....	202	—	14	—	185	—	4 836	377	99	471	113
Lacking air conditioning .....	14 817	128	329	300	5 924	140	433 284	20 005	4 150	18 249	7 814
Lacking public sewer .....	10 056	16	105	102	3 562	78	70 455	465	511	1 031	758
No vehicle available .....	617	9	—	14	379	23	45 466	5 353	1 097	3 333	1 165
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 286</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>4 691</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>286 086</b>	<b>8 793</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>10 799</b>	<b>3 721</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 012	15	48	47	895	6	39 273	1 068	300	2 134	732
1975 to 1978 .....	4 024	12	68	49	1 617	23	83 148	2 116	559	3 737	1 295
1970 to 1974 .....	2 095	6	20	15	758	23	45 722	1 766	356	1 372	682
1960 to 1969 .....	1 508	—	13	22	722	4	63 751	2 293	311	2 374	683
1950 to 1959 .....	395	7	—	—	345	13	34 862	1 109	103	897	256
1949 or earlier .....	252	—	—	—	354	4	19 330	441	57	285	73
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 854</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>163 979</b>	<b>11 970</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>8 418</b>	<b>4 353</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 166	58	126	135	833	30	82 208	5 754	1 457	4 629	2 553
1975 to 1978 .....	1 213	30	43	49	447	40	54 078	4 115	830	2 616	1 438
1970 to 1974 .....	281	—	11	5	71	—	16 259	1 424	252	735	224
1960 to 1969 .....	129	—	—	2	44	—	8 251	467	68	234	98
1959 or earlier .....	65	—	—	—	43	—	3 183	210	40	204	40
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 084</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>80 538</b>	<b>2 440</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>2 652</b>	<b>623</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 570	—	7	—	1 568	10	55 038	1 348	123	1 470	357
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	41	—	—	—	26	—	687	24	16	101	4
No complete kitchen facilities .....	27	—	7	—	32	—	1 014	43	17	87	—
No vehicle available .....	352	—	9	—	215	7	23 333	1 126	182	1 115	195
No telephone .....	59	—	—	—	84	—	2 416	237	26	177	30
Lacking central heating system .....	462	—	—	—	559	6	6 339	406	32	305	73
Lacking air conditioning .....	3 039	—	12	14	1 772	17	76 182	2 297	350	2 487	564

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	2 381	33	38	65	56	252	—	4	613	11	6
1975 to 1978 .....	10 415	193	74	250	228	692	26	9	2 741	20	61
1970 to 1974 .....	6 777	138	85	208	158	781	26	23	2 509	32	28
1960 to 1969 .....	7 545	90	79	149	89	655	24	—	2 836	25	22
1950 to 1959 .....	5 189	92	111	99	96	803	41	23	2 195	5	22
1940 to 1949 .....	8 410	275	133	81	99	836	12	20	2 655	11	15
1939 or earlier .....	9 308	78	120	124	161	1 490	30	35	6 738	57	50

**BEDROOMS**

None .....	611	47	15	22	9	114	2	3	238	3	—
1 .....	6 832	164	179	120	161	736	21	36	2 103	54	46
2 .....	15 603	314	194	262	250	1 929	36	41	6 894	52	84
3 .....	19 022	219	201	363	339	1 993	71	34	7 885	38	44
4 .....	6 433	135	44	150	95	551	21	—	2 479	—	30
5 or more .....	1 524	20	7	59	33	186	8	—	688	14	—

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached .....	35 909	403	386	657	523	3 884	100	59	15 252	69	105
1, attached .....	1 262	31	22	43	34	94	—	—	167	—	6
2 .....	2 437	91	54	61	89	143	2	—	396	2	9
3 and 4 .....	1 656	80	44	58	71	193	9	3	540	—	—
5 to 9 .....	1 475	87	22	55	48	128	12	18	406	17	16
10 to 49 .....	2 689	120	41	49	67	209	4	9	840	37	35
50 or more .....	1 287	73	35	15	12	—	—	—	131	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 310	14	36	38	43	858	32	25	2 555	36	33

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15 310</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>4 845</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>124</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	7 100	97	166	126	171	904	42	49	2 884	21	66
Median gross rent .....	\$281	\$285	\$289	\$329	\$345	\$203	\$150	\$140	\$228	\$195	\$252
2 or more .....	8 210	423	169	196	268	590	20	26	1 961	56	58
Median gross rent .....	\$229	\$223	\$223	\$222	\$219	\$175	\$225	\$205	\$199	\$225	\$213

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath .....	626	8	15	23	31	189	7	6	435	15	—
1 complete bathroom .....	27 602	690	476	443	536	3 702	112	108	12 918	120	140
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	6 978	83	38	180	96	584	22	—	2 685	6	44
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	14 819	118	111	330	224	1 034	18	—	4 249	20	20

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company .....	38 840	888	501	841	736	3 806	137	82	12 004	100	119
Individual drilled well .....	7 983	11	84	116	133	1 037	22	18	5 984	51	72
Individual dug well .....	2 473	—	33	19	18	176	—	—	1 443	3	—
Some other source .....	729	—	22	—	—	490	—	14	856	7	13

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....	1 531	61	32	30	6	20	—	—	561	6	7
Central warm-air furnace .....	21 966	278	199	458	334	1 486	6	18	4 614	25	59
Electric heat pump .....	1 401	31	18	56	51	130	14	—	779	—	29
Other built-in electric units .....	15 536	349	179	244	300	1 541	55	60	7 551	56	58
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 320	27	28	24	38	136	6	—	795	4	—
Room heaters with flue .....	3 204	115	78	88	79	678	34	10	1 613	23	18
Room heaters without flue .....	774	26	8	33	5	127	—	—	529	9	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	4 267	12	98	43	74	1 389	44	26	3 808	38	33
None .....	26	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	37	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone .....	2 738	110	91	42	98	692	41	60	1 423	44	42
No complete kitchen facilities .....	434	—	10	19	21	136	10	15	256	—	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	48 404	863	616	954	882	3 937	146	90	18 940	158	184
Lacking public sewer .....	26 481	184	253	286	334	2 564	47	47	11 850	69	116
No vehicle available .....	3 606	187	86	75	94	372	14	18	1 552	27	22

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>34 169</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>3 788</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>14 854</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>80</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 720	47	71	119	87	591	2	7	1 765	10	25
1975 to 1978 .....	11 345	128	77	226	170	1 141	28	23	4 559	33	35
1970 to 1974 .....	5 410	62	67	126	74	656	19	—	2 741	18	7
1960 to 1969 .....	5 851	54	55	89	38	609	31	—	2 724	6	6
1950 to 1959 .....	3 310	73	10	26	27	424	9	—	1 453	3	—
1949 or earlier .....	2 533	2	13	37	23	367	—	—	1 612	8	7
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15 856</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>5 433</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>124</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	9 520	381	241	257	367	962	42	61	2 912	50	86
1975 to 1978 .....	4 612	124	62	88	93	461	8	20	1 562	23	38
1970 to 1974 .....	936	20	44	8	4	109	15	—	498	3	—
1960 to 1969 .....	483	—	—	—	—	137	—	—	295	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	305	8	—	—	4	52	5	3	166	7	—

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 540</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5 218</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>36</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7 325	67	30	100	53	1 088	3	—	4 324	16	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	52	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	76	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	50	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	90	—	—
No vehicle available .....	1 915	37	23	16	12	229	5	—	1 025	14	8
No telephone .....	302	—	4	8	6	125	5	—	172	7	13
Lacking central heating system .....	1 544	21	12	9	6	540	6	—	1 688	20	15
Lacking air conditioning .....	9 151	99	47	109	74	1 014	17	—	4 907	29	28

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Mason			Okanagan			Pierce				
	Race			Race			Race				
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 360</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>10 332</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>158 006</b>	<b>9 062</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>3 812</b>	<b>3 381</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	615	24	—	452	52	20	7 307	380	48	178	185
1975 to 1978 .....	2 213	51	13	1 630	189	44	22 957	1 254	172	632	457
1970 to 1974 .....	1 651	46	—	1 108	132	11	20 526	1 732	225	638	445
1960 to 1969 .....	2 185	43	10	1 163	120	30	32 458	2 092	256	882	689
1950 to 1959 .....	1 561	40	12	1 344	91	26	22 716	1 116	260	612	558
1940 to 1949 .....	1 524	63	12	1 596	87	4	18 585	1 055	278	414	493
1939 or earlier .....	1 611	60	24	3 039	176	40	33 457	1 433	450	456	554
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None .....	232	6	—	194	21	25	2 541	223	44	170	78
1 .....	1 349	66	22	1 319	144	32	21 787	2 064	322	1 001	689
2 .....	4 584	106	24	3 991	376	72	50 290	2 584	553	864	1 079
3 .....	4 039	101	14	3 359	185	35	58 705	2 772	548	1 303	1 090
4 .....	913	24	6	1 196	105	11	20 175	1 111	183	399	355
5 or more .....	243	24	5	273	16	—	4 508	308	39	75	90
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached .....	8 576	216	33	7 545	603	49	108 439	4 522	1 022	2 103	1 738
1, attached .....	76	—	7	76	2	—	4 068	440	63	139	244
2 .....	231	—	7	296	1	14	6 555	499	84	180	171
3 and 4 .....	177	6	—	150	28	8	5 397	509	67	239	213
5 to 9 .....	67	24	—	197	22	7	5 254	608	93	323	272
10 to 49 .....	495	19	12	500	11	72	13 799	1 893	235	595	482
50 or more .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	4 926	549	57	149	163
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 719	62	12	1 568	180	25	9 568	42	68	84	98
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 396	88	29	2 295	308	109	53 113	5 343	971	1 867	1 882
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 654	46	17	1 484	248	22	20 636	1 461	445	528	653
Median gross rent .....	\$257	\$185	\$325	\$191	\$145	\$125	\$276	\$264	\$312	\$283	\$247
2 or more .....	742	42	12	811	60	87	32 477	3 882	526	1 339	1 229
Median gross rent .....	\$196	\$165	\$125	\$160	\$175	\$100—	\$227	\$224	\$208	\$218	\$224
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	371	19	6	454	40	58	1 846	115	66	104	91
1 complete bathroom .....	6 764	226	40	6 408	425	98	92 762	5 931	1 313	2 337	2 206
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 531	17	14	1 005	110	—	26 042	1 883	172	674	568
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	2 694	65	11	2 465	272	19	37 356	1 133	138	697	516
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	6 435	190	53	6 337	542	146	142 631	8 985	1 502	3 597	3 187
Individual drilled well .....	3 887	121	13	2 112	168	29	13 049	44	156	170	175
Individual dug well .....	409	16	5	1 414	92	—	1 171	10	27	38	10
Some other source .....	629	—	—	469	45	—	1 155	23	4	7	9
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system .....	217	6	—	58	3	3	6 910	325	116	151	144
Central warm-air furnace .....	3 149	80	23	2 255	282	32	71 369	2 971	590	1 326	1 297
Electric heat pump .....	481	19	—	664	12	3	5 316	388	41	269	147
Other built-in electric units .....	4 464	105	28	4 133	394	75	52 371	4 113	586	1 581	1 302
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	218	—	6	252	3	—	3 964	255	32	81	91
Room heaters with flue .....	725	66	7	632	5	3	8 403	697	186	241	217
Room heaters without flue .....	221	7	—	266	11	22	2 352	222	56	90	73
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 885	44	7	2 063	134	37	7 216	91	82	73	110
None .....	—	—	—	9	3	—	105	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone .....	888	91	19	1 246	166	104	8 466	1 118	331	250	432
No complete kitchen facilities .....	168	—	—	323	17	22	1 463	83	21	67	60
Lacking air conditioning .....	10 656	312	66	5 316	468	115	151 482	8 798	1 642	3 691	3 282
Lacking public sewer .....	8 406	207	40	4 835	368	91	64 905	1 046	430	1 060	969
No vehicle available .....	614	28	18	876	60	41	12 798	1 459	272	429	351
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 814</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>7 517</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>103 581</b>	<b>3 651</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>1 460</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 600	41	7	1 066	94	12	15 318	492	78	392	340
1975 to 1978 .....	3 016	77	13	2 399	183	12	30 906	1 083	201	700	538
1970 to 1974 .....	1 410	71	6	1 371	126	2	17 069	856	178	259	285
1960 to 1969 .....	1 668	14	10	1 243	72	3	21 455	925	149	336	220
1950 to 1959 .....	629	15	6	797	38	—	10 838	212	72	149	42
1949 or earlier .....	491	21	—	641	6	—	7 995	83	18	64	35
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 546</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2 815</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>54 425</b>	<b>5 411</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>1 912</b>	<b>1 921</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 417	57	16	1 555	123	132	31 426	3 590	642	1 364	1 329
1975 to 1978 .....	784	19	7	841	160	3	15 652	1 339	254	414	456
1970 to 1974 .....	184	12	6	206	35	11	4 098	336	73	48	106
1960 to 1969 .....	87	—	—	89	10	—	2 156	117	18	49	21
1959 or earlier .....	74	—	—	124	—	—	1 093	29	6	37	9
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 003</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2 632</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>30 787</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>153</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 530	48	17	2 106	93	—	22 291	326	76	201	106
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	33	6	6	30	—	—	262	—	9	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	21	—	—	41	—	—	301	13	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	355	6	6	482	5	—	7 719	184	32	83	33
No telephone .....	61	21	6	112	14	—	1 044	39	8	3	6
Lacking central heating system .....	767	19	7	704	30	—	4 273	127	29	56	4
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 796	60	23	1 152	77	—	29 280	497	131	264	149

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Skagit			Snohomish					Spokane				
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>23 594</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>116 805</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>123 609</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 390</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	978	31	19	7 763	74	91	198	77	4 946	53	57	79	95
1975 to 1978 .....	3 523	22	41	18 957	142	200	361	190	16 586	188	112	163	184
1970 to 1974 .....	3 208	59	61	14 302	92	178	147	256	15 822	186	93	118	131
1960 to 1969 .....	3 170	29	109	31 472	143	262	362	350	14 775	157	165	175	103
1950 to 1959 .....	3 516	48	64	17 394	122	148	140	243	23 346	316	259	200	272
1940 to 1949 .....	2 960	55	59	9 518	79	128	61	142	16 159	206	194	127	170
1939 or earlier .....	6 239	87	106	17 399	77	220	91	212	31 975	434	500	480	435
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	400	9	52	1 463	—	13	14	18	2 753	49	95	75	77
1 .....	2 827	40	83	11 927	67	155	210	176	17 789	314	227	332	251
2 .....	8 408	131	108	35 660	249	362	458	383	39 622	479	447	395	438
3 .....	8 847	92	161	47 322	326	519	405	568	38 365	505	416	371	432
4 .....	2 595	52	52	16 402	75	151	232	237	19 350	163	133	113	163
5 or more .....	517	7	3	4 031	12	27	41	88	5 730	30	62	56	29
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached .....	18 439	254	275	84 998	467	801	806	1 044	88 146	770	807	792	869
1, attached .....	279	—	15	1 381	16	21	18	34	2 339	169	30	50	38
2 .....	525	—	15	3 444	47	77	62	72	5 608	102	74	66	100
3 and 4 .....	491	18	29	3 606	56	102	53	44	3 419	115	80	68	34
5 to 9 .....	538	—	31	3 613	47	47	80	57	4 186	120	78	72	70
10 to 49 .....	1 430	30	75	8 178	65	62	223	107	8 448	207	175	234	153
50 or more .....	137	8	—	2 993	23	21	86	57	4 988	49	56	40	70
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 755	21	—	8 592	8	96	32	55	6 475	8	80	20	56
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	5 986	165	208	31 453	330	579	496	582	38 537	856	806	659	608
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 364	109	91	13 100	120	295	99	321	14 592	310	366	207	230
Median gross rent .....	\$257	\$211	\$261	\$328	\$344	\$315	\$400	\$359	\$267	\$273	\$308	\$262	\$269
2 or more .....	2 622	56	117	18 353	210	284	397	261	23 945	546	440	452	378
Median gross rent .....	\$231	\$158	\$176	\$289	\$334	\$289	\$323	\$291	\$205	\$204	\$174	\$190	\$199
<b>BATHROOMS</b>													
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	594	5	23	1 484	5	12	25	24	1 896	73	99	42	81
1 complete bathroom .....	14 296	243	343	60 426	402	787	642	908	75 388	1 130	1 002	928	959
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	3 698	29	20	20 724	160	223	290	273	14 692	158	116	164	117
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	5 006	54	73	34 171	162	205	403	265	31 633	179	163	208	233
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>													
Public system or private company .....	19 021	298	430	104 317	714	1 119	1 311	1 376	113 149	1 519	1 280	1 311	1 327
Individual drilled well .....	2 934	25	18	6 330	5	31	34	57	8 182	15	87	12	57
Individual dug well .....	970	8	11	4 884	5	48	10	37	1 367	—	—	7	6
Some other source .....	669	—	—	1 274	5	29	5	—	911	6	13	12	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	709	6	31	2 368	5	28	41	20	8 771	117	201	175	109
Central warm-air furnace .....	7 950	109	80	46 465	207	352	475	503	65 074	650	565	573	670
Electric heat pump .....	727	8	33	4 131	67	31	137	87	4 630	41	80	45	38
Other built-in electric units .....	6 883	81	120	51 484	330	590	639	637	31 672	486	324	383	372
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 067	34	19	1 724	24	25	6	52	1 642	41	12	25	32
Room heaters with flue .....	2 208	20	78	3 653	49	92	40	73	5 419	152	120	75	81
Room heaters without flue .....	765	30	64	1 172	16	18	21	18	1 138	34	11	23	13
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	3 285	43	34	5 581	31	84	1	70	5 198	19	67	43	75
None .....	—	—	—	47	—	7	—	10	65	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
No telephone .....	1 407	88	84	4 769	75	167	35	112	7 121	272	343	123	182
No complete kitchen facilities .....	371	9	23	1 261	—	7	17	9	1 434	—	27	—	27
Lacking air conditioning .....	22 987	331	445	113 763	706	1 200	1 343	1 441	85 712	1 146	1 093	916	1 025
Lacking public sewer .....	10 663	68	136	42 496	135	465	243	470	43 012	150	342	243	281
No vehicle available .....	1 482	40	64	6 238	50	102	91	83	11 706	304	305	208	197
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	17 041	166	233	84 249	399	633	857	888	83 940	650	561	677	760
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 324	25	42	14 411	84	143	297	215	12 590	62	117	103	178
1975 to 1978 .....	5 092	27	73	27 704	156	174	432	309	25 668	199	209	163	231
1970 to 1974 .....	3 230	33	61	14 719	77	175	73	199	13 739	146	69	105	142
1960 to 1969 .....	3 157	29	44	16 809	51	74	49	90	14 523	128	102	120	97
1950 to 1959 .....	1 790	26	8	6 893	26	38	—	51	10 340	74	53	98	88
1949 or earlier .....	1 448	26	5	3 713	5	29	6	24	7 080	41	11	88	24
Renter-occupied housing units .....	6 553	165	226	32 556	330	594	503	582	39 669	890	819	665	630
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 577	84	183	17 393	238	305	354	376	23 295	602	539	439	463
1975 to 1978 .....	1 970	42	26	10 672	81	198	137	166	10 486	245	258	129	145
1970 to 1974 .....	526	31	—	2 734	11	76	1	9	3 294	13	22	25	—
1960 to 1969 .....	260	8	14	1 169	—	15	11	17	1 692	19	—	38	18
1959 or earlier .....	220	—	3	588	—	—	—	14	902	11	—	34	4
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	5 858	81	49	19 357	46	86	35	113	26 056	188	108	247	137
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 627	53	30	14 728	28	73	28	80	18 744	156	78	192	92
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	69	—	7	140	—	—	—	—	494	7	15	—	8
No complete kitchen facilities .....	49	—	15	214	—	—	—	—	417	—	—	—	8
No vehicle available .....	1 013	23	19	3 769	16	9	6	17	7 100	80	35	72	29
No telephone .....	202	23	15	679	—	—	—	—	1 245	7	27	22	15
Lacking central heating system .....	1 506	39	15	2 347	15	37	—	36	2 836	19	18	38	16
Lacking air conditioning .....	5 713	81	49	18 634	34	86	35	106	17 288	161	77	162	115

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Stevens		Thurston					Walla Walla		
	Race		Race					Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Occupied housing units .....	9 345	454	44 566	277	470	731	738	16 234	113	528
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	710	14	3 029	24	32	95	33	358	4	4
1975 to 1978 .....	2 030	166	9 396	92	69	309	194	1 859	—	60
1970 to 1974 .....	1 364	56	8 647	70	87	145	185	1 406	—	58
1960 to 1969 .....	1 027	89	9 131	35	119	109	130	1 960	6	99
1950 to 1959 .....	1 012	49	4 506	18	42	32	98	2 600	33	54
1940 to 1949 .....	783	23	3 754	33	38	8	65	2 739	48	82
1939 or earlier .....	2 419	57	6 103	5	83	33	33	5 312	22	171
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	184	6	581	—	22	6	1	335	—	13
1 .....	1 112	53	5 471	51	60	139	121	2 136	4	93
2 .....	3 291	201	14 600	81	165	226	193	5 727	38	193
3 .....	3 374	156	17 681	113	194	260	298	5 084	50	151
4 .....	1 141	38	5 158	21	23	85	112	2 258	8	53
5 or more .....	243	—	1 075	11	6	15	13	694	13	25
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	6 932	305	29 325	147	271	411	493	11 486	89	307
1, attached .....	33	—	1 065	7	26	44	13	272	—	18
2 .....	156	13	2 530	37	19	30	27	896	11	25
3 and 4 .....	113	9	1 197	16	6	86	31	489	—	21
5 to 9 .....	178	—	914	9	3	31	20	584	4	50
10 to 49 .....	379	19	2 738	50	67	43	55	976	9	85
50 or more .....	34	—	1 803	6	12	63	26	314	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 520	108	4 994	5	66	23	73	1 217	—	22
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 524	119	13 828	174	216	337	353	5 166	60	347
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	954	91	5 676	56	120	93	194	2 277	41	171
Median gross rent .....	\$192	\$186	\$280	\$307	\$265	\$329	\$318	\$257	\$375	\$241
2 or more .....	570	28	8 152	118	96	244	159	2 889	19	176
Median gross rent .....	\$200	\$143	\$247	\$353	\$220	\$262	\$234	\$193	\$154	\$164
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	618	24	536	5	39	29	1	190	—	—
1 complete bathroom .....	5 748	308	23 802	109	314	375	457	9 707	87	435
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	696	19	7 080	114	53	138	97	1 706	4	41
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	2 283	103	13 148	49	64	189	183	4 631	22	52
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	4 924	187	31 208	234	304	659	529	13 536	109	455
Individual drilled well .....	2 122	144	11 754	43	152	65	203	2 221	—	47
Individual dug well .....	1 115	19	1 005	—	—	7	5	277	4	26
Some other source .....	1 184	104	599	—	14	—	1	200	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	76	—	1 977	—	12	13	26	808	6	8
Central warm-air furnace .....	3 470	154	16 072	52	167	266	209	7 601	14	146
Electric heat pump .....	628	107	2 101	44	33	42	60	849	5	5
Other built-in electric units .....	1 893	90	15 952	137	158	348	335	3 553	19	159
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	100	3	1 462	7	21	7	6	546	7	9
Room heaters with flue .....	434	4	2 348	29	25	38	41	1 307	25	101
Room heaters without flue .....	198	—	504	8	19	10	13	390	16	44
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	2 516	96	4 141	—	35	7	48	1 180	21	56
None .....	30	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone .....	1 275	176	2 186	15	80	54	93	1 020	6	181
No complete kitchen facilities .....	402	22	367	—	9	—	13	122	8	8
Lacking air conditioning .....	7 639	353	42 339	262	435	701	705	4 813	35	337
Lacking public sewer .....	6 065	363	25 583	95	258	252	408	5 087	8	95
No vehicle available .....	625	48	2 947	25	46	86	45	1 236	18	16
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7 441	324	30 074	103	243	385	377	10 649	53	166
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 642	33	5 774	32	46	113	73	1 381	—	47
1975 to 1978 .....	2 516	190	10 416	55	108	189	185	3 096	—	41
1970 to 1974 .....	1 312	57	5 596	—	48	21	74	1 729	16	32
1960 to 1969 .....	919	37	4 821	11	34	40	43	1 857	9	46
1950 to 1959 .....	516	4	2 083	5	7	16	2	1 507	23	—
1949 or earlier .....	536	3	1 384	—	—	6	—	1 079	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 904	130	14 492	174	227	346	361	5 585	60	362
1979 to March 1980 .....	993	78	8 711	143	145	283	261	2 897	47	243
1975 to 1978 .....	593	47	4 004	31	70	61	83	1 597	9	94
1970 to 1974 .....	163	5	1 131	—	—	—	7	537	—	25
1960 to 1969 .....	107	—	466	—	6	2	5	307	4	—
1959 or earlier .....	48	—	180	—	6	—	5	247	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	2 093	45	8 317	11	18	38	22	4 385	21	29
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 724	38	6 065	11	6	27	22	3 225	21	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	36	2	48	—	6	—	—	38	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	27	—	52	—	6	—	—	13	—	—
No vehicle available .....	425	9	1 614	6	12	6	—	784	9	—
No telephone .....	122	12	193	—	6	—	—	172	—	16
Lacking central heating system .....	684	11	1 399	—	6	6	6	741	21	9
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 713	45	7 856	11	18	38	16	1 154	—	16

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Whatcom				Whitman				Yakima					
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		
Occupied housing units -----	38 254	854	189	517	12 670	180	309	156	53 786	617	1 768	494	6 008	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 910	42	8	27	280	6	—	6	1 932	55	29	13	230	
1975 to 1978 -----	6 166	136	44	107	1 035	5	36	11	6 532	31	305	49	532	
1970 to 1974 -----	6 104	217	33	117	1 776	24	53	17	5 591	58	375	85	591	
1960 to 1969 -----	5 064	75	23	41	2 431	101	62	49	8 059	83	197	44	723	
1950 to 1959 -----	4 149	88	11	38	1 345	19	24	25	9 689	64	324	94	1 176	
1940 to 1949 -----	3 894	98	7	74	1 282	11	71	25	8 914	88	209	73	1 288	
1939 or earlier -----	10 967	198	63	113	4 521	14	63	23	13 069	238	329	136	1 468	
BEDROOMS														
None -----	821	10	27	5	207	16	54	11	829	34	33	14	346	
1 -----	4 955	151	63	100	2 192	46	94	60	6 946	73	257	92	1 448	
2 -----	12 587	327	29	193	3 940	90	87	47	19 327	274	539	168	2 246	
3 -----	13 673	211	41	156	3 684	16	48	38	19 147	174	648	139	1 457	
4 -----	5 084	134	6	55	1 932	12	26	—	6 038	48	219	60	425	
5 or more -----	1 134	21	23	8	715	—	—	—	1 499	14	72	21	86	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached -----	27 538	575	71	319	7 022	23	72	29	39 120	444	1 141	369	3 933	
1, attached -----	446	—	6	5	113	4	6	—	1 077	10	73	6	177	
2 -----	1 428	13	22	2	1 073	19	21	23	1 888	10	60	19	187	
3 and 4 -----	1 226	28	7	36	587	—	—	6	1 661	46	114	21	246	
5 to 9 -----	1 152	39	13	20	756	5	85	18	1 290	29	71	25	349	
10 to 49 -----	2 787	82	65	94	1 894	108	107	43	3 193	54	106	18	684	
50 or more -----	1 234	21	5	6	230	19	18	17	689	4	—	—	32	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 443	96	—	35	995	2	—	20	4 868	20	203	36	400	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units														
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	5 448	196	9	140	1 220	8	6	2	7 748	130	395	66	1 752	
Median gross rent -----	\$283	\$253	\$500+	\$279	\$203	\$375	\$375	\$175	\$230	\$201	\$200	\$257	\$203	
2 or more -----	6 836	171	100	132	4 164	151	231	102	7 403	133	260	67	1 262	
Median gross rent -----	\$226	\$222	\$210	\$240	\$218	\$184	\$176	\$182	\$210	\$210	\$185	\$156	\$177	
BATHROOMS														
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	724	12	7	16	122	12	9	—	1 075	40	44	37	400	
1 complete bathroom -----	22 789	677	129	344	8 151	132	231	124	33 562	454	1 181	315	4 717	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	5 510	98	32	62	1 204	9	24	8	6 392	72	246	68	462	
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	9 231	67	21	95	3 193	27	45	24	12 757	51	297	74	429	
SOURCE OF WATER														
Public system or private company -----	31 294	676	182	426	10 279	180	303	156	35 929	518	900	322	4 351	
Individual drilled well -----	4 170	122	—	54	1 889	—	6	—	16 115	99	838	137	1 435	
Individual dug well -----	1 851	40	—	22	212	—	—	—	1 150	—	30	30	222	
Some other source -----	939	16	7	15	290	—	—	—	592	—	—	5	—	
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water system -----	2 652	40	16	16	975	21	71	17	1 431	8	11	11	103	
Central warm-air furnace -----	13 299	187	47	149	4 411	36	89	36	22 593	136	512	148	1 043	
Electric heat pump -----	1 408	18	6	24	394	15	20	5	2 276	42	75	42	274	
Other built-in electric units -----	12 665	239	77	196	4 645	96	69	44	14 055	170	600	151	1 772	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	709	16	—	—	255	—	13	6	1 845	10	64	6	293	
Room heaters with flue -----	2 951	154	24	50	1 042	5	36	33	5 053	171	169	79	1 260	
Room heaters without flue -----	759	22	—	17	241	7	11	—	1 206	37	58	20	391	
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	3 773	167	19	64	702	—	—	15	5 264	43	279	37	714	
None -----	38	11	—	1	5	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	158	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
No telephone -----	1 931	158	22	84	486	27	28	—	3 853	125	545	32	2 174	
No complete kitchen facilities -----	431	8	6	6	94	—	12	—	618	9	11	2	235	
Lacking air conditioning -----	36 980	828	189	508	9 224	148	275	136	24 252	298	1 052	172	4 017	
Lacking public sewer -----	13 931	446	27	187	2 975	—	6	—	21 419	126	880	168	1 816	
No vehicle available -----	3 085	95	19	60	810	41	68	28	4 574	96	185	16	521	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
Owner-occupied housing units -----														
1979 to March 1980 -----	25 156	447	80	228	6 623	21	67	52	36 989	332	1 029	341	2 627	
1975 to 1978 -----	3 910	79	21	53	851	—	14	6	4 881	47	125	45	478	
1970 to 1974 -----	7 724	91	31	86	1 755	16	26	26	10 590	57	404	88	690	
1960 to 1969 -----	4 664	209	22	54	1 013	5	8	7	6 408	80	221	53	619	
1950 to 1959 -----	4 135	33	6	33	1 388	—	6	—	7 216	75	125	70	571	
1949 or earlier -----	2 330	21	—	2	726	—	7	6	4 637	50	111	70	206	
2 393 -----	14	—	—	—	890	—	6	7	3 257	23	43	15	63	
Renter-occupied housing units -----														
1979 to March 1980 -----	13 098	407	109	289	6 047	159	242	104	16 797	285	739	153	3 381	
1975 to 1978 -----	7 922	233	74	188	3 957	101	186	90	9 176	185	316	57	2 052	
1970 to 1974 -----	3 305	118	27	67	1 451	42	56	14	4 546	26	253	47	751	
1960 to 1969 -----	943	17	8	16	279	11	—	—	1 472	47	117	18	358	
1959 or earlier -----	525	17	—	9	209	5	—	—	1 009	15	41	27	142	
403 -----	22	—	—	9	151	—	—	—	594	12	12	4	78	
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER														
Occupied housing units -----														
Owner-occupied housing units -----	8 062	87	14	24	2 202	10	6	9	13 493	153	227	195	471	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 023	62	—	6	1 719	—	6	9	10 223	110	160	156	269	
No complete kitchen facilities -----	73	8	—	—	26	—	—	—	259	17	7	—	27	
No vehicle available -----	51	8	—	—	22	—	—	—	241	5	—	—	16	
No telephone -----	1 759	20	—	18	350	6	—	—	2 827	53	41	16	135	
Lacking central heating system -----	250	8	—	—	59	6	—	—	573	44	85	20	116	
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 557	54	—	—	456	—	—	2	3 179	73	104	86	238	
7 782 -----	80	14	24	24	1 392	4	6	2	5 852	89	121	55	320	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Adams	Benton					Chelan	Clallam				
		Race						Race				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>692</b>	<b>37 345</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>19 236</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>147</b>	
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	155	2 382	41	25	30	139	36	51	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	29	386	8	—	—	35	42	432	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	477	31 494	227	226	344	917	230	14 747	425	76	116	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	31	2 660	26	8	12	181	51	1 757	42	—	11	—
Coal or coke .....	—	26	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	383	—	—	—	3	66	2 231	100	14	20	—
Other fuel .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	12	16	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	9	—	—	—	8	13	6	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	129	1 503	32	27	14	63	9	34	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	6	374	17	—	—	30	21	435	24	—	7	—
Electricity .....	557	35 359	253	238	372	1 185	378	18 504	577	90	140	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	130	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	20	—	—	—	5	30	48	—	—	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	114	1 007	33	21	14	51	—	57	11	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	29	645	5	2	—	38	51	720	18	7	15	—
Electricity .....	549	35 647	264	242	372	1 194	342	18 310	572	83	132	—
Other .....	—	17	—	—	—	—	45	125	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>201</b>	<b>19 401</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>9 564</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>77</b>	
With a mortgage .....	166	14 410	107	67	170	271	26	5 838	112	7	71	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	10	198	13	—	—	4	—	218	7	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	48	834	—	—	8	13	—	456	20	—	5	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	23	1 251	17	9	9	13	10	761	8	—	5	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	40	1 133	—	13	—	17	9	777	26	—	6	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	12	1 189	5	—	—	9	—	770	28	—	6	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	24	1 470	2	6	7	20	7	695	7	—	13	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	5	1 504	6	11	13	36	—	591	6	—	6	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	4	1 679	20	—	21	37	—	475	—	—	24	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	2 419	8	6	65	78	—	560	—	7	6	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	1 697	25	17	14	20	—	330	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	1 018	11	5	33	24	—	157	10	—	—	—
Median .....	\$252	\$437	\$476	\$425	\$536	\$482	\$267	\$343	\$290	\$525	\$404	—
Not mortgaged .....	35	4 991	—	31	24	64	17	3 726	124	8	6	—
Less than \$50 .....	6	171	—	—	—	—	—	319	43	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	4	689	—	—	7	26	15	938	54	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	12	1 327	—	29	—	16	—	1 027	15	8	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	9	2 106	—	—	17	15	2	1 105	3	—	6	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	4	514	—	2	—	—	—	261	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	127	—	—	—	7	—	60	9	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$91	\$106	—	\$88	\$107	\$84	\$64	\$90	\$59	\$88	\$113	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>305</b>	<b>11 409</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>5 237</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>39</b>	
Less than \$50 .....	—	37	—	—	—	7	—	20	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	72	14	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	78	—	—	—	8	15	134	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	12	83	—	—	—	7	2	169	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	5	64	—	—	—	32	8	201	—	7	—	—
\$120 to \$149 .....	27	235	—	—	9	8	7	328	34	—	—	—
\$150 to \$169 .....	28	149	—	—	—	8	7	226	20	—	—	—
\$170 to \$199 .....	95	400	—	12	—	41	21	504	30	6	6	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	77	1 264	12	26	17	46	23	1 101	29	17	12	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	8	2 281	28	26	30	171	32	1 009	14	5	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	10	2 579	40	25	29	184	—	583	33	6	14	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	1 949	38	24	23	77	—	353	5	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	1 328	24	12	35	22	—	243	—	8	7	—
\$500 or more .....	—	585	14	6	7	7	—	39	6	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	43	328	—	—	—	116	115	255	35	6	—	—
Median .....	\$186	\$317	\$347	\$303	\$333	\$295	\$198	\$236	\$183	\$224	\$305	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>692</b>	<b>37 345</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>19 236</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>147</b>	
Median income .....	\$13 608	\$22 776	\$17 984	\$17 540	\$25 905	\$18 356	\$7 242	\$16 748	\$13 133	\$18 000	\$12 039	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	382	25 611	129	134	236	510	76	13 676	381	35	108	—
Median income .....	\$15 833	\$25 765	\$26 150	\$25 625	\$27 969	\$22 232	\$12 258	\$19 298	\$14 932	\$18 906	\$11 842	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	310	11 734	173	131	150	773	362	5 560	220	55	39	—
Median income .....	\$9 167	\$16 412	\$16 103	\$14 625	\$21 875	\$14 275	\$6 478	\$11 772	\$8 214	\$14 250	\$18 036	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17</b>	
Percent below poverty level .....	18.1	4.8	17.1	15.7	3.0	7.8	10.5	7.4	15.0	22.9	15.7	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	69	1 207	22	21	7	40	8	1 003	57	8	17	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	19	29	—	—	—	19	—	37	10	—	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>75</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	
Percent below poverty level .....	24.2	12.7	—	15.3	18.7	22.1	47.8	17.1	44.1	9.1	17.9	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	75	1 470	—	20	28	128	163	947	97	5	7	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	19	60	—	6	3	64	96	61	5	5	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	18	—	—	—	43	10	6	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	4	—	—	—	17	10	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial or Spanish**  
**Origin Group]**

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Clark					Cowlitz				Douglas	Ferry		
	Race				Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			Spanish origin¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Occupied housing units -----	66 486	541	616	752	930	28 864	315	212	211	192	1 631	323	
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas -----	4 729	33	76	21	86	1 786	31	10	2	2	16	—	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	414	—	10	16	8	161	—	—	—	3	51	19	
Electricity -----	51 683	463	478	667	784	23 147	254	193	180	117	717	90	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	7 197	40	40	32	45	1 978	—	9	14	38	279	58	
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wood -----	2 394	5	12	13	7	1 768	30	—	15	32	562	149	
Other fuel -----	39	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	7	
No fuel used -----	30	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas -----	2 162	33	47	5	41	750	22	—	—	2	—	—	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	328	—	10	—	8	180	5	—	—	3	47	—	
Electricity -----	63 707	502	544	740	881	27 754	288	205	211	173	1 431	318	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	195	6	9	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	2	—	
Other -----	40	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	33	—	
No fuel used -----	54	—	6	7	—	35	—	7	—	14	118	5	
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas -----	1 061	—	36	—	28	366	10	—	2	2	4	—	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	451	8	10	—	12	312	6	—	—	9	99	33	
Electricity -----	64 825	525	570	749	890	28 083	299	212	209	173	1 352	225	
Other -----	99	—	—	3	—	78	—	—	—	8	171	65	
No fuel used -----	50	8	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	5	—	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	36 368	225	229	353	347	15 226	141	95	63	16	408	90	
With a mortgage -----	27 515	178	213	325	323	10 137	109	87	40	6	198	72	
Less than \$100 -----	109	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	21	7	
\$100 to \$149 -----	546	—	20	—	8	319	—	—	—	—	13	—	
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 811	8	5	8	5	1 047	30	—	8	2	19	10	
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 257	13	19	10	43	1 491	7	12	2	—	45	9	
\$250 to \$299 -----	3 429	33	24	15	28	1 457	23	2	16	—	30	12	
\$300 to \$349 -----	3 071	13	32	42	20	1 270	19	27	—	—	14	5	
\$350 to \$399 -----	3 187	16	42	23	60	1 149	4	14	2	4	15	7	
\$400 to \$449 -----	3 057	31	15	29	22	723	9	2	—	—	20	16	
\$450 to \$499 -----	2 616	7	22	48	22	784	7	—	5	—	7	—	
\$500 to \$599 -----	3 198	30	11	61	75	980	—	19	2	—	8	—	
\$600 to \$749 -----	2 313	12	23	55	40	575	10	11	5	—	6	6	
\$750 or more -----	921	15	—	34	—	282	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	\$374	\$410	\$358	\$487	\$398	\$327	\$288	\$359	\$281	\$363	\$252	\$292	
Not mortgaged -----	8 853	47	16	28	24	5 089	32	8	23	10	210	18	
Less than \$50 -----	535	6	10	—	—	392	7	—	—	—	25	7	
\$50 to \$74 -----	1 886	6	—	3	11	1 334	13	8	11	6	67	5	
\$75 to \$99 -----	2 554	14	6	25	13	1 429	2	—	—	2	73	—	
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 834	21	—	—	—	1 462	10	—	12	2	40	6	
\$150 to \$199 -----	721	—	—	—	—	340	—	—	—	—	5	—	
\$200 to \$249 -----	206	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250 or more -----	117	—	—	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	\$95	\$96	\$50—	\$86	\$77	\$89	\$67	\$63	\$101	\$71	\$79	\$60	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	20 420	273	318	336	471	9 213	119	105	111	74	323	120	
Less than \$50 -----	96	14	19	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	18	—	
\$50 to \$59 -----	289	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	—	4	14	
\$60 to \$79 -----	353	—	9	3	12	162	—	—	—	—	10	—	
\$80 to \$99 -----	333	5	5	11	5	190	—	—	—	—	21	—	
\$100 to \$119 -----	421	—	18	—	—	337	5	6	6	—	16	—	
\$120 to \$149 -----	882	—	8	10	15	477	5	5	6	11	43	60	
\$150 to \$169 -----	749	22	3	12	11	471	11	37	2	—	48	20	
\$170 to \$199 -----	1 833	14	19	30	54	1 241	36	13	8	—	23	15	
\$200 to \$249 -----	5 420	90	97	92	127	2 841	29	28	33	5	58	—	
\$250 to \$299 -----	3 812	63	74	80	60	1 578	29	6	36	—	27	—	
\$300 to \$349 -----	2 094	15	20	26	48	677	2	—	5	2	10	2	
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 821	9	14	30	66	395	2	1	9	5	2	—	
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 450	34	15	23	51	403	—	6	6	—	2	—	
\$500 or more -----	371	7	—	4	10	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent -----	496	—	17	15	12	263	—	3	—	51	41	9	
Median -----	\$246	\$245	\$239	\$251	\$254	\$227	\$206	\$175	\$251	\$227	\$157	\$136	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Occupied housing units -----	66 486	541	616	752	930	28 864	315	212	211	192	1 631	323	
Median income -----	\$18 821	\$15 738	\$14 300	\$17 566	\$16 310	\$18 419	\$16 629	\$13 224	\$9 708	\$8 143	\$14 581	\$14 811	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	45 236	263	278	416	441	19 308	196	101	100	84	1 187	203	
Median income -----	\$22 124	\$20 245	\$21 842	\$22 500	\$22 275	\$21 824	\$23 056	\$21 354	\$13 182	\$9 167	\$15 551	\$17 132	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	21 250	278	338	336	489	9 556	119	111	111	108	444	120	
Median income -----	\$12 017	\$10 208	\$8 929	\$11 579	\$11 835	\$11 337	\$7 708	\$8 566	\$8 550	\$7 297	\$12 807	\$7 813	
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 486	29	30	34	26	1 120	18	—	24	28	148	40	
Percent below poverty level -----	5.5	11.0	10.8	8.2	5.9	5.8	9.2	—	24.0	33.3	12.5	19.7	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 478	29	30	34	26	1 111	18	—	24	28	126	35	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	57	—	—	12	7	29	—	—	14	2	9	13	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	22	5	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 103	64	121	91	109	2 256	35	51	45	33	128	46	
Percent below poverty level -----	19.3	23.0	35.8	27.1	22.3	23.6	29.4	45.9	40.5	30.6	28.8	38.3	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 998	64	121	88	109	2 205	35	51	45	19	96	46	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	156	4	—	49	16	106	6	37	15	13	8	—	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	105	—	—	3	—	51	—	—	—	14	32	—	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas ..... 748 78 78  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas ..... 186 7 21  
Electricity ..... 8 550 426 1 007  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc ..... 1 106 26 68  
Coal or coke ..... 12 -- --  
Wood ..... 90 -- --  
Other fuel ..... -- -- --  
No fuel used ..... 35 -- 6

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas ..... 553 35 57  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas ..... 155 9 16  
Electricity ..... 9 938 493 1 089  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc ..... 23 -- --  
Other ..... -- -- --  
No fuel used ..... 58 -- 18

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas ..... 214 6 112  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas ..... 262 9 31  
Electricity ..... 10 223 522 1 030  
Other ..... 5 -- --  
No fuel used ..... 23 -- 7

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing  
units**  
With a mortgage ..... 4 658 202 267  
Less than \$100 ..... 3 409 127 250  
\$100 to \$149 ..... 12 -- 2  
\$150 to \$199 ..... 90 -- 2  
\$200 to \$249 ..... 397 11 21  
\$250 to \$299 ..... 455 25 21  
\$300 to \$349 ..... 359 12 67  
\$350 to \$399 ..... 409 13 54  
\$400 to \$449 ..... 305 11 23  
\$450 to \$499 ..... 376 7 15  
\$500 to \$599 ..... 273 20 12  
\$600 to \$749 ..... 353 8 11  
\$750 or more ..... 197 20 16  
Median ..... 83 8 23  
\$348 \$361 \$313  
Not mortgaged ..... 1 249 75 17  
Less than \$50 ..... 69 -- 8  
\$50 to \$74 ..... 190 5 5  
\$75 to \$99 ..... 312 13 4  
\$100 to \$149 ..... 518 31 --  
\$150 to \$199 ..... 116 26 --  
\$200 to \$249 ..... 35 -- --  
\$250 or more ..... 9 -- --  
Median ..... \$104 \$136 \$52

**GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing  
units**  
Less than \$50 ..... 3 366 288 797  
\$50 to \$59 ..... 4 -- 5  
\$60 to \$79 ..... 53 -- 6  
\$80 to \$99 ..... 52 6 --  
\$100 to \$119 ..... 70 27 39  
\$120 to \$149 ..... 83 -- 23  
\$150 to \$169 ..... 184 8 39  
\$170 to \$199 ..... 141 -- 21  
\$200 to \$249 ..... 282 39 114  
\$250 to \$299 ..... 646 60 115  
\$300 to \$349 ..... 604 73 164  
\$350 to \$399 ..... 472 26 106  
\$400 to \$499 ..... 266 30 23  
\$500 or more ..... 149 9 16  
No cash rent ..... 95 -- 11  
Median ..... 265 10 115  
\$253 \$249 \$245

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

**Occupied housing units**  
Owner-occupied housing units ..... 10 727 537 1 180  
Renter-occupied housing units ..... 18 598 \$15 037 \$13 173  
Median income ..... 7 070 249 375  
\$22 006 \$23 173 \$17 377  
\$3 657 288 805  
\$13 141 \$8 403 \$10 896

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

**Owner-occupied housing units**  
Percent below poverty level ..... 511 35 36  
Complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 7.2 14.1 9.6  
1.01 or more persons per room ..... 505 35 36  
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 25 -- 8  
1.01 or more persons per room ..... 6 -- 19  
**Renter-occupied housing units**  
Percent below poverty level ..... 683 96 312  
Complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 18.7 33.3 38.8  
1.01 or more persons per room ..... 652 96 293  
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 92 16 182  
1.01 or more persons per room ..... 31 -- 19  
8 -- 8

Franklin			Grant						Grays Harbor				
Race		Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹	
White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			
10 727	537	1 180	15 775	195	176	194	1 342	24 215	683	124	235		
748	78	78	823	41	7	13	160	1 954	59	6	11		
186	7	21	165	13	7	—	49	422	10	—	10		
8 550	426	1 007	13 282	141	162	158	1 053	16 680	524	79	151		
1 106	26	68	1 151	—	—	23	71	3 244	29	31	24		
12	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—		
90	—	—	336	—	—	—	—	1 874	54	8	32		
—	—	—	13	—	—	—	1	31	—	—	—		
35	—	6	2	—	—	—	8	5	7	—	7		
553	35	57	243	22	—	—	33	899	33	4	5		
155	9	16	159	7	—	—	20	290	11	—	6		
9 938	493	1 089	15 313	166	176	194	1 289	22 709	639	104	224		
23	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	186	—	11	—		
—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	89	—	5	—		
58	—	18	7	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—		
214	6	112	164	21	5	—	28	484	12	4	12		
262	9	31	277	3	—	—	30	487	11	—	2		
10 223	522	1 030	15 291	171	171	188	1 266	23 040	660	109	221		
5	—	—	26	—	—	—	6	147	—	11	—		
23	—	7	17	—	—	6	12	57	—	—	—		
4 658	202	267	6 930	48	73	45	483	12 550	253	48	54		
3 409	127	250	4 356	33	45	32	397	6 963	115	29	47		
12	—	—	89	—	—	—	15	99	11	—	—		
90	—	2	361	—	—	—	82	255	12	—	—		
397	11	21	660	7	32	6	82	844	26	6	7		
455	25	21	726	—	4	—	73	1 004	23	8	17		
359	12	67	596	3	7	7	32	1 263	26	—	11		
409	13	54	474	—	2	—	31	915	5	—	10		
405	11	23	435	11	—	9	18	756	4	—	—		
376	7	15	334	—	—	—	38	578	6	8	2		
273	20	12	216	12	—	6	20	420	—	—	—		
353	8	11	266	—	—	2	6	474	—	7	—		
197	20	16	176	—	—	—	—	265	—	—	—		
83	—	8	23	—	—	—	—	90	2	—	—		
\$348	\$361	\$313	\$279	\$380	\$189	\$367	\$213	\$301	\$218	\$403	\$249		
1 249	75	17	2 574	15	28	13	86	5 587	138	19	7		
69	—	8	237	8	2	5	8	518	25	—	7		
190	5	5	901	—	19	2	47	1 265	34	11	—		
312	13	4	754	—	2	—	8	1 713	33	—	—		
518	31	—	516	7	5	6	21	1 598	34	2	—		
116	26	—	111	—	—	—	—	299	6	6	—		
35	—	—	40	—	—	—	2	129	—	—	—		
9	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	65	6	—	—		
\$104	\$136	\$52	\$80	\$50—	\$66	\$69	\$69	\$90	\$83	\$72	\$50—		
3 366	288	797	4 293	129	68	75	677	6 954	301	51	151		
4	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	36	7	—	—		
53	—	6	78	4	—	6	2	170	—	—	—		
52	6	—	171	16	4	—	7	293	8	—	—		
70	27	39	199	—	12	—	29	216	11	8	5		
83	—	23	256	23	—	—	42	240	7	—	—		
184	8	39	471	11	8	2	99	521	19	—	17		
141	—	21	421	14	8	12	95	394	28	—	12		
282	39	114	747	21	12	7	135	644	42	6	10		
646	60	115	988	22	13	20	134	1 239	48	23	43		
604	73	164	414	15	5	22	41	1 094	24	—	27		
472	26	106	133	3	—	—	9	933	31	—	16		
266	30	23	58	—	—	—	4	456	25	11	14		
149	9	16	14	—	—	—	5	224	24	—	7		
95	—	11	24	—	—	6	—	77	5	—	—		
265	10	115	308	—	6	—	75	417	22	3	—		
\$253	\$249	\$245	\$187	\$167	\$159	\$213	\$175	\$230	\$214	\$228	\$241		
10 727	537	1 180	15 775	195	176	194	1 342	24 215	683	124	235		
\$18 598	\$15 037	\$13 173	\$15 304	\$6 103	\$15 163	\$15 156	\$11 950	\$17 145	\$14 601	\$11 053	\$14 447		
\$7 070	249	375	11 047	66	99	107	633	16 941	375	73	84		
\$22 006	\$23 173	\$17 377	\$18 143	\$11 875	\$15 801	\$20 208	\$15 156	\$19 943	\$17 303	\$13 125	\$15 556		
\$3 657	288	805	4 728	129	77	87	709	7 274	308	51	151		
\$13 141	\$8 403	\$10 896	\$10 194	\$4 851	\$10 625	\$13 021	\$9 840	\$11 397	\$12 768	\$6 417	\$13 911		
511	35	36	927	20	5	14	76	1 174	93	2	7		
7.2	14.1	9.6	8.4	30.3	5.1	13.1	12.0	6.9	24.8	2.7	8.3		
505	35	36	908	20	5	14	76	1 151	93	2	7		
25	—	8	25	—	—	—	50	19	13	—	—		
6	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
683	96	312	1 163	54	21	28	278	1 529	83	9	29		
18.7	33.3	38.8	24.6	41.9	27.3	32.2	39.2	21.0	26.9	17.6	19.2		
652	96	293	1 151	54	21	28	273	1 426	77	9	29		
92	16	182	109	—	—	6	89	94	6	—	6		
31	—	19	12	—	—	—	5	103	6	—	—		
8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Island				Jefferson			King				
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race		Race				Spanish origin¹	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		
Occupied housing units -----	15 140	128	329	324	6 129	143	450 065	20 763	4 333	19 217	8 074	
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	707	4	12	30	6	—	143 398	7 038	1 365	6 251	2 703	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	348	—	—	6	382	—	2 877	208	68	180	90	
Electricity -----	10 212	113	238	186	2 910	89	176 157	9 030	1 878	8 139	3 564	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	2 262	11	58	84	1 155	30	115 644	4 064	832	4 437	1 522	
Coal or coke -----	6	—	—	—	5	—	253	35	—	—	—	
Wood -----	1 544	—	21	18	1 657	24	9 922	44	106	60	81	
Other fuel -----	61	—	—	—	—	—	1 601	320	74	150	71	
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	14	—	213	24	10	—	43	
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	321	—	6	14	14	—	68 869	3 733	743	3 141	1 433	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	170	—	—	6	341	7	2 558	280	88	209	82	
Electricity -----	14 417	128	323	304	5 571	136	368 326	16 046	3 337	15 322	6 364	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	73	—	—	—	41	—	8 795	465	99	391	156	
Other -----	82	—	—	—	77	—	894	207	61	53	31	
No fuel used -----	77	—	—	—	85	—	623	32	5	101	8	
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	233	—	—	—	27	—	21 493	1 888	477	1 080	732	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	342	—	6	—	522	14	2 490	74	59	62	70	
Electricity -----	14 387	128	316	324	5 390	129	424 144	18 662	3 733	17 987	7 230	
Other -----	170	—	—	—	182	—	1 074	63	10	14	26	
No fuel used -----	8	—	7	—	8	—	864	76	54	74	16	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	7 715	26	149	105	3 313	60	241 127	7 748	1 364	8 970	3 000	
With a mortgage -----	4 995	26	132	103	1 683	33	175 761	6 189	1 079	7 090	2 590	
Less than \$100 -----	33	—	—	—	32	—	354	51	—	16	17	
\$100 to \$149 -----	145	—	—	—	24	—	1 994	71	11	114	25	
\$150 to \$199 -----	272	—	7	13	254	—	9 331	451	77	357	140	
\$200 to \$249 -----	552	—	21	—	145	4	20 422	812	97	655	264	
\$250 to \$299 -----	597	—	13	6	288	7	23 005	998	191	754	316	
\$300 to \$349 -----	652	—	7	6	206	14	20 515	901	138	777	352	
\$350 to \$399 -----	638	—	18	9	201	—	17 852	656	128	677	223	
\$400 to \$449 -----	516	6	7	6	154	3	15 925	481	91	632	214	
\$450 to \$499 -----	325	7	10	21	74	—	13 256	416	56	620	220	
\$500 to \$599 -----	609	13	16	20	124	5	19 967	592	120	938	374	
\$600 to \$749 -----	462	—	33	22	92	—	18 244	449	106	965	277	
\$750 or more -----	194	—	—	—	89	—	14 896	311	64	585	168	
Median -----	\$369	\$500	\$400	\$477	\$324	\$320	\$384	\$339	\$360	\$415	\$391	
Not mortgaged -----	2 720	—	17	2	1 630	27	65 366	1 559	285	1 880	410	
Less than \$50 -----	133	—	—	—	59	—	1 447	41	8	11	29	
\$50 to \$74 -----	493	—	—	—	356	6	6 068	110	60	91	34	
\$75 to \$99 -----	698	—	8	2	432	—	13 205	217	58	429	113	
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 054	—	6	—	499	15	27 249	679	95	915	132	
\$150 to \$199 -----	236	—	3	—	226	—	11 079	277	56	269	75	
\$200 to \$249 -----	70	—	—	—	27	6	3 713	120	—	126	7	
\$250 or more -----	36	—	—	—	31	—	2 605	115	8	39	20	
Median -----	\$101	—	\$102	\$88	\$98	\$113	\$120	\$126	\$105	\$123	\$112	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	4 493	84	167	179	1 300	57	161 573	11 798	2 582	8 330	4 322	
Less than \$50 -----	10	—	—	—	11	—	585	136	13	43	11	
\$50 to \$59 -----	49	—	—	—	20	5	1 537	221	52	228	21	
\$60 to \$79 -----	58	—	—	—	58	7	3 664	449	92	360	88	
\$80 to \$99 -----	53	—	—	2	56	—	2 889	459	124	249	63	
\$100 to \$119 -----	48	—	8	—	42	—	2 868	457	101	175	103	
\$120 to \$149 -----	148	—	—	12	105	—	5 152	609	133	438	209	
\$150 to \$169 -----	200	—	—	12	85	—	4 849	360	90	359	172	
\$170 to \$199 -----	470	4	40	37	93	—	10 862	794	170	764	310	
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 298	37	74	73	259	11	25 033	2 166	368	1 598	756	
\$250 to \$299 -----	737	26	13	13	178	22	28 666	2 138	476	1 394	740	
\$300 to \$349 -----	450	4	6	17	79	—	24 040	1 446	287	948	667	
\$350 to \$399 -----	248	4	2	—	108	—	17 682	961	244	528	345	
\$400 to \$499 -----	264	5	7	4	67	—	18 061	1 012	220	562	457	
\$500 or more -----	111	—	5	—	24	—	12 049	480	141	460	342	
No cash rent -----	349	4	12	9	115	12	3 636	110	71	224	38	
Median -----	\$240	\$249	\$212	\$209	\$223	\$224	\$288	\$254	\$262	\$245	\$281	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units -----	15 140	128	329	324	6 129	143	450 065	20 763	4 333	19 217	8 074	
Median income -----	\$15 805	\$11 528	\$15 203	\$12 727	\$14 606	\$16 157	\$20 997	\$13 609	\$14 238	\$20 095	\$17 160	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	10 286	40	149	133	4 691	73	286 086	8 793	1 686	10 799	3 721	
Median income -----	\$19 035	\$10 893	\$18 456	\$19 375	\$16 438	\$17 404	\$26 000	\$21 886	\$23 205	\$26 732	\$25 278	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 854	88	180	191	1 438	70	163 979	11 970	2 647	8 418	4 353	
Median income -----	\$10 426	\$12 763	\$9 167	\$8 520	\$10 841	\$15 000	\$13 445	\$9 442	\$10 367	\$10 939	\$11 423	
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	614	6	23	6	452	8	10 325	812	156	357	207	
Percent below poverty level -----	6.0	15.0	15.4	4.5	9.6	11.0	3.6	9.2	9.3	3.3	5.6	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	596	6	23	6	407	8	10 181	808	156	357	196	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	33	—	—	—	12	—	162	77	32	37	17	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	18	—	—	—	45	—	144	4	—	—	11	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	13	—	18	4	—	—	6	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	891	10	30	41	325	18	23 434	3 589	714	2 368	895	
Percent below poverty level -----	18.4	11.4	16.7	21.5	22.6	25.7	14.3	30.0	27.0	28.1	20.6	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	862	10	30	41	285	18	22 290	3 424	672	2 192	801	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	22	6	6	—	16	11	595	293	98	670	88	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	29	—	—	—	40	—	1 144	165	42	176	94	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	47	24	9	44	17	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]

	Kitsap					Klickitat			Lewis		
	Race					Race			Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Occupied housing units .....	50 025	899	640	976	887	5 509	159	114	20 287	161	204
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	6 769	215	119	247	153	643	34	10	3 208	27	46
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	714	12	7	25	20	81	—	—	412	3	—
Electricity .....	25 444	456	296	480	482	2 629	74	73	11 610	78	141
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	13 398	210	120	198	191	871	20	5	1 506	11	—
Cool or coke .....	16	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	310	4	—
Wood .....	3 612	6	98	26	36	1 276	31	26	3 172	38	17
Other fuel .....	46	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	32	—	—
No fuel used .....	26	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	37	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	3 368	141	73	137	62	189	10	—	1 404	14	27
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	445	15	9	34	58	111	—	13	346	10	—
Electricity .....	45 404	710	545	788	758	5 105	149	95	18 274	137	177
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	540	27	3	17	9	6	—	—	52	—	—
Other .....	146	6	—	—	—	24	—	—	130	—	—
No fuel used .....	122	—	10	—	—	74	—	6	81	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	1 989	159	37	77	28	113	13	—	662	17	36
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	743	14	17	33	32	242	4	16	573	10	—
Electricity .....	46 907	726	576	847	812	5 075	142	98	18 825	134	160
Other .....	345	—	10	—	9	77	—	—	208	—	8
No fuel used .....	41	—	—	19	6	2	—	—	19	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	27 614	316	210	501	366	2 237	56	22	9 341	36	37
With a mortgage .....	19 056	251	135	419	305	1 125	25	19	5 166	18	28
Less than \$100 .....	50	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	18	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	246	5	—	8	8	45	—	—	218	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	763	15	4	7	—	164	—	—	674	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 938	30	24	23	38	208	—	—	886	10	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 270	29	10	25	16	191	—	7	778	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	2 091	32	19	28	12	154	3	5	752	5	18
\$350 to \$399 .....	2 206	34	38	68	45	108	—	7	512	—	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	2 081	15	14	38	58	82	14	—	470	3	6
\$450 to \$499 .....	1 977	24	—	74	36	49	—	—	237	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	2 510	35	10	52	43	64	8	—	346	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	1 923	16	11	56	34	16	—	—	209	—	—
\$750 or more .....	1 001	16	5	40	15	10	—	—	66	—	4
Median .....	\$399	\$371	\$364	\$458	\$429	\$279	\$434	\$325	\$301	\$245	\$339
Not mortgaged .....	8 558	65	75	82	61	1 112	31	3	4 175	18	9
Less than \$50 .....	226	—	11	—	15	93	—	—	355	3	7
\$50 to \$74 .....	871	18	25	—	—	245	2	—	1 165	7	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 903	16	13	22	6	298	2	3	1 228	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	3 591	7	8	40	11	351	27	—	1 159	8	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 384	15	18	20	17	94	—	—	209	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	325	9	—	—	—	27	—	—	52	—	—
\$250 or more .....	258	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	7	—	—
Median .....	\$116	\$98	\$78	\$131	\$133	\$93	\$126	\$88	\$87	\$71	\$50—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	15 310	520	335	322	439	1 494	62	75	4 845	77	124
Less than \$50 .....	61	16	—	—	—	17	—	6	21	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	256	—	—	4	6	19	—	—	47	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	466	25	6	14	—	55	—	—	105	—	7
\$80 to \$99 .....	398	17	—	—	—	62	4	9	108	6	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	302	6	—	—	13	47	17	—	160	—	17
\$120 to \$149 .....	720	66	49	37	28	211	1	19	380	11	9
\$150 to \$169 .....	514	16	23	5	34	103	4	9	392	6	10
\$170 to \$199 .....	1 263	37	9	—	33	200	6	—	678	11	6
\$200 to \$249 .....	3 508	130	71	101	94	321	—	11	1 163	17	18
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 811	118	56	38	58	221	10	7	786	17	28
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 566	60	73	45	46	47	10	—	395	3	14
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 150	7	12	24	33	32	—	5	178	—	2
\$400 to \$499 .....	989	14	14	29	59	9	—	—	59	6	7
\$500 or more .....	430	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
No cash rent .....	876	—	9	25	35	150	10	9	358	—	6
Median .....	\$246	\$228	\$254	\$243	\$247	\$191	\$165	\$139	\$217	\$232	\$233
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	50 025	899	640	976	887	5 509	159	114	20 287	161	204
Median income .....	\$19 071	\$13 478	\$14 025	\$18 698	\$17 019	\$15 912	\$11 108	\$7 437	\$15 028	\$11 375	\$11 806
Owner-occupied housing units .....	34 169	366	293	623	419	3 788	89	30	14 854	78	80
Median income .....	\$22 384	\$19 840	\$18 785	\$22 055	\$22 525	\$18 947	\$11 719	\$18 929	\$17 324	\$13 333	\$17 500
Renter-occupied housing units .....	15 856	533	347	353	468	1 721	70	84	5 433	83	124
Median income .....	\$11 999	\$9 527	\$10 448	\$13 490	\$12 366	\$11 195	\$10 375	\$6 500	\$10 996	\$7 150	\$8 958
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 568	33	13	42	14	309	33	—	1 354	14	7
Percent below poverty level .....	4.6	9.0	4.4	6.7	3.3	8.2	37.1	—	9.1	17.9	8.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 542	33	13	42	14	309	33	—	1 294	14	7
1.01 or more persons per room .....	39	—	—	9	—	—	3	—	59	3	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 734	140	72	54	59	340	16	24	1 314	24	61
Percent below poverty level .....	17.2	26.3	20.7	15.3	12.6	19.8	22.9	28.6	24.2	28.9	49.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 694	140	72	50	42	335	16	21	1 242	24	61
1.01 or more persons per room .....	133	8	13	19	4	23	3	—	66	6	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	40	—	—	4	17	5	—	3	72	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	3	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	7	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial or Spanish**  
**Origin Group]**

	Mason			Okanogan			Pierce				
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 360</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>10 332</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>158 006</b>	<b>9 062</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>3 812</b>	<b>3 381</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	699	61	7	31	—	—	37 464	2 157	441	954	821
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	421	39	—	179	30	—	1 902	151	15	42	67
Electricity .....	7 198	173	38	6 975	706	125	82 094	5 485	785	2 334	1 934
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	1 353	13	19	1 392	27	36	30 044	1 206	371	430	492
Coal or coke .....	6	—	—	10	3	—	75	—	6	10	—
Wood .....	1 675	35	7	1 725	78	11	6 073	53	64	29	61
Other fuel .....	8	6	—	11	—	3	249	10	7	13	6
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	9	3	—	105	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	371	34	7	13	—	—	19 620	1 283	272	578	528
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	359	16	—	102	—	—	1 537	173	23	74	65
Electricity .....	10 367	265	58	9 899	827	153	134 674	7 523	1 377	3 122	2 737
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	52	6	6	19	—	—	1 630	74	9	25	31
Other .....	131	6	—	87	3	—	323	4	—	6	—
No fuel used .....	80	—	—	212	17	22	222	5	8	7	20
<b>COOKING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	257	28	7	6	—	—	7 920	643	131	319	250
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	615	28	—	345	37	4	1 881	79	23	6	40
Electricity .....	10 271	265	58	9 786	805	171	147 442	8 313	1 531	3 482	3 086
Other .....	217	6	6	195	5	—	602	12	4	—	5
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	161	15	—	5	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 206</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>4 445</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>85 294</b>	<b>3 273</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>1 236</b>
With a mortgage .....	3 421	93	18	2 221	88	5	59 068	2 865	464	1 250	1 112
Less than \$100 .....	28	—	—	63	—	—	214	4	8	9	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	47	8	—	173	5	—	966	72	16	17	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	336	8	—	332	11	2	4 455	176	60	40	36
\$200 to \$249 .....	538	—	—	374	12	—	7 609	298	56	158	105
\$250 to \$299 .....	502	13	—	394	13	—	8 046	487	38	168	114
\$300 to \$349 .....	509	—	—	287	23	3	7 464	392	56	162	125
\$350 to \$399 .....	327	6	6	166	—	—	6 551	259	81	193	194
\$400 to \$449 .....	399	—	—	149	5	—	5 476	339	35	128	126
\$450 to \$499 .....	238	9	—	107	16	—	4 557	262	23	122	109
\$500 to \$599 .....	318	11	6	104	3	—	6 075	273	64	150	192
\$600 to \$749 .....	127	7	—	54	—	—	4 812	176	14	85	78
\$750 or more .....	52	—	6	18	—	—	2 843	127	13	18	33
Median .....	\$325	\$249	\$525	\$271	\$307	\$308	\$356	\$351	\$348	\$368	\$395
Not mortgaged .....	2 785	62	10	2 224	186	1	26 226	408	145	322	124
Less than \$50 .....	125	—	—	340	33	—	760	11	10	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	641	24	10	769	72	—	3 309	45	13	27	12
\$75 to \$99 .....	955	7	—	643	53	—	6 185	78	22	84	28
\$100 to \$149 .....	789	21	—	388	23	—	10 201	152	92	161	79
\$150 to \$199 .....	197	2	—	49	5	1	3 885	85	8	47	5
\$200 to \$249 .....	54	8	—	12	—	—	1 176	28	—	3	—
\$250 or more .....	24	—	—	23	—	—	710	9	—	—	—
Median .....	\$91	\$100	\$63	\$75	\$71	\$163	\$112	\$124	\$109	\$116	\$116
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 396</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2 295</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>53 113</b>	<b>5 343</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1 867</b>	<b>1 882</b>
Less than \$50 .....	15	—	—	24	6	—	224	20	—	—	6
\$50 to \$59 .....	42	—	—	33	6	3	524	43	—	29	4
\$60 to \$79 .....	42	—	—	101	2	2	999	89	24	21	7
\$80 to \$99 .....	59	12	6	100	28	3	917	117	21	13	42
\$100 to \$119 .....	47	—	—	129	46	—	1 015	96	10	44	11
\$120 to \$149 .....	154	—	—	261	42	2	2 472	180	66	77	40
\$150 to \$169 .....	169	—	—	203	35	—	2 696	219	55	107	106
\$170 to \$199 .....	285	31	6	325	67	3	5 599	730	148	329	265
\$200 to \$249 .....	395	—	5	375	29	—	13 374	1 761	219	517	670
\$250 to \$299 .....	432	7	—	258	10	—	9 822	946	123	318	344
\$300 to \$349 .....	291	—	7	90	2	2	5 816	469	132	134	138
\$350 to \$399 .....	127	—	—	17	1	—	3 495	195	52	106	71
\$400 to \$499 .....	104	6	5	14	—	—	2 889	207	82	63	78
\$500 or more .....	18	—	—	6	—	—	1 019	110	23	31	32
No cash rent .....	216	—	—	359	34	93	2 252	161	16	78	68
Median .....	\$233	\$170	\$213	\$180	\$153	\$97	\$241	\$230	\$236	\$223	\$233
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 360</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>10 332</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>158 006</b>	<b>9 062</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>3 812</b>	<b>3 381</b>
Median income .....	\$15 845	\$11 758	\$12 768	\$13 835	\$11 299	\$9 087	\$17 463	\$12 743	\$12 025	\$14 411	\$13 599
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 814</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>7 517</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>103 581</b>	<b>3 651</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>1 460</b>
Median income .....	\$17 778	\$11 766	\$12 292	\$16 204	\$13 137	\$10 694	\$21 496	\$22 034	\$21 115	\$20 617	\$22 039
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>2 546</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2 815</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>54 425</b>	<b>5 411</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>1 912</b>	<b>921</b>
Median income .....	\$11 246	\$11 731	\$13 393	\$8 889	\$8 955	\$8 333	\$11 149	\$9 804	\$8 874	\$8 571	\$9 593
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>662</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5 767</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>93</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	7.5	30.1	—	9.7	28.3	13.8	5.6	7.5	13.2	7.8	6.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	627	72	—	617	140	4	5 652	270	92	145	89
1.01 or more persons per room .....	51	11	—	6	28	—	138	17	—	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	35	—	—	110	7	—	115	5	—	4	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	70	—	—	15	5	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>536</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>10 886</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>507</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	21.1	18.2	20.7	26.8	39.3	31.5	20.0	25.4	40.2	35.0	26.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	507	10	—	691	125	17	10 597	1 359	383	643	484
1.01 or more persons per room .....	26	—	—	56	48	2	527	194	52	189	98
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	29	6	6	63	4	29	289	18	16	26	23
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	—	—	26	—	—	10	—	—	13	12

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Skagit			Snohomish					Spokane				
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Occupied housing units .....	23 594	331	459	116 805	729	1 227	1 360	1 470	123 609	1 540	1 380	1 342	1 390
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	5 862	107	169	14 745	118	151	209	248	42 732	509	450	437	465
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	481	—	28	1 279	—	7	9	14	711	14	15	7	—
Electricity .....	10 051	125	184	83 646	500	873	1 064	993	49 549	628	519	526	525
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	4 197	75	44	12 419	87	123	77	161	24 605	367	302	329	296
Coal or coke .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 217	13	22	6	23
Wood .....	2 965	24	34	4 537	24	66	1	44	4 278	9	49	25	69
Other fuel .....	30	—	—	132	—	—	—	—	452	—	23	12	12
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	47	—	7	—	10	65	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	2 527	58	118	8 827	72	81	108	162	21 046	250	180	225	236
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	443	—	6	1 054	5	4	21	9	781	38	16	7	16
Electricity .....	20 198	273	329	106 065	646	1 137	1 223	1 279	100 216	1 218	1 121	1 098	1 074
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	138	—	—	307	6	—	—	5	1 142	34	20	12	44
Other .....	150	—	—	261	—	—	—	15	309	—	23	—	14
No fuel used .....	138	—	6	291	—	5	8	—	115	—	20	—	6
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	1 544	34	110	2 542	16	28	40	66	3 491	82	99	94	24
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	661	7	26	1 640	—	10	6	21	956	30	35	—	23
Electricity .....	21 050	290	323	112 021	713	1 173	1 314	1 376	118 456	1 428	1 225	1 248	1 308
Other .....	316	—	—	526	—	16	—	7	460	—	21	—	35
No fuel used .....	23	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	246	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	12 824	127	165	66 977	340	488	673	737	68 519	575	441	592	633
With a mortgage .....	7 888	77	138	51 389	313	406	644	660	46 967	398	332	364	500
Less than \$100 .....	28	—	—	151	—	—	7	—	237	—	—	—	2
\$100 to \$149 .....	183	17	8	843	15	13	—	7	1 037	19	18	13	11
\$150 to \$199 .....	729	25	28	3 546	19	70	6	17	3 834	26	37	25	33
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 231	—	26	7 029	17	39	47	71	5 811	25	24	21	67
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 296	9	15	6 856	53	47	45	114	6 799	38	55	63	103
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 054	15	18	5 814	24	40	37	72	6 719	113	48	58	40
\$350 to \$399 .....	819	—	8	4 995	15	26	45	54	5 351	34	43	66	66
\$400 to \$449 .....	668	7	7	4 490	44	21	52	70	4 878	29	37	17	36
\$450 to \$499 .....	474	4	8	4 049	12	28	62	51	3 583	45	14	42	51
\$500 to \$599 .....	616	—	14	6 240	56	51	148	82	4 546	45	32	24	38
\$600 to \$749 .....	472	—	6	4 645	33	40	131	98	2 910	5	19	26	40
\$750 or more .....	318	—	—	2 731	25	31	64	24	1 262	19	5	9	13
Median .....	\$323	\$193	\$273	\$365	\$415	\$342	\$513	\$395	\$343	\$340	\$333	\$352	\$342
Not mortgaged .....	4 936	50	27	15 588	27	82	29	77	21 552	177	109	228	133
Less than \$50 .....	144	9	—	816	5	20	—	—	804	5	7	—	16
\$50 to \$74 .....	724	—	—	2 950	—	13	—	17	3 119	23	22	27	33
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 286	20	7	4 019	—	8	13	34	5 738	38	39	40	12
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 824	21	12	5 292	10	18	10	26	8 381	70	41	116	58
\$150 to \$199 .....	711	—	8	1 799	6	15	6	—	2 512	29	—	36	7
\$200 to \$249 .....	143	—	—	434	—	8	—	—	593	6	—	9	—
\$250 or more .....	104	—	—	278	6	—	—	—	405	6	—	—	7
Median .....	\$107	\$95	\$114	\$100	\$146	\$100	\$104	\$91	\$105	\$114	\$91	\$116	\$103
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	5 986	165	208	31 453	330	579	496	582	38 537	856	806	659	608
Less than \$50 .....	20	—	—	129	—	5	—	—	314	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	67	9	—	145	—	13	—	—	619	7	10	11	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	144	—	—	632	6	7	—	—	1 244	19	48	5	14
\$80 to \$99 .....	187	18	—	544	—	5	6	—	972	34	27	9	32
\$100 to \$119 .....	151	19	25	577	—	12	6	8	1 202	26	36	58	44
\$120 to \$149 .....	315	25	14	1 223	—	44	14	12	2 476	53	73	38	27
\$150 to \$169 .....	255	8	24	1 078	11	12	13	—	2 304	67	36	81	21
\$170 to \$199 .....	599	13	19	1 877	—	61	—	55	4 922	126	88	103	87
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 245	7	41	3 920	25	48	45	65	8 771	174	161	141	162
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 118	24	65	5 094	66	75	81	113	6 001	164	117	77	64
\$300 to \$349 .....	751	25	7	5 353	77	128	143	58	3 674	74	78	27	58
\$350 to \$399 .....	325	—	—	4 012	71	75	89	141	1 953	28	52	24	25
\$400 to \$499 .....	368	17	3	3 921	60	62	49	69	1 592	23	65	29	40
\$500 or more .....	121	—	3	1 927	14	25	37	48	516	4	9	4	—
No cash rent .....	320	—	7	1 021	—	7	13	13	1 977	57	6	52	34
Median .....	\$245	\$183	\$235	\$300	\$337	\$302	\$327	\$327	\$223	\$216	\$224	\$200	\$218
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	23 594	331	459	116 805	729	1 227	1 360	1 470	123 609	1 540	1 380	1 342	1 390
Median income .....	\$16 534	\$10 568	\$11 779	\$20 688	\$20 505	\$16 829	\$20 614	\$19 390	\$15 974	\$10 888	\$10 022	\$13 534	\$13 981
Owner-occupied housing units .....	17 041	166	233	84 249	399	633	857	888	83 940	650	561	677	760
Median income .....	\$19 205	\$12 750	\$18 036	\$23 261	\$27 656	\$22 695	\$25 951	\$23 077	\$19 921	\$19 167	\$17 721	\$20 520	\$20 608
Renter-occupied housing units .....	6 553	165	226	32 556	330	594	503	582	39 669	890	819	665	630
Median income .....	\$10 545	\$8 687	\$8 222	\$13 734	\$12 614	\$10 861	\$11 218	\$14 511	\$9 415	\$8 741	\$7 265	\$8 402	\$8 861
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 261	28	30	4 206	5	75	33	71	5 434	97	92	33	54
Percent below poverty level .....	7.4	16.9	12.9	5.0	1.3	11.8	3.9	8.0	6.5	14.9	16.4	4.9	7.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 215	23	23	4 124	5	75	33	67	5 390	97	85	33	54
1.01 or more persons per room .....	12	—	—	103	—	23	7	2	142	—	8	—	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	46	5	7	82	—	—	—	4	44	—	7	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	5	—	22	—	—	—	4	2	—	7	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 432	45	97	4 943	54	211	148	100	9 889	306	377	228	220
Percent below poverty level .....	21.9	27.3	42.9	15.2	16.4	35.5	29.4	17.2	24.9	34.4	46.0	34.3	34.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 332	45	91	4 805	49	204	140	100	9 274	266	350	228	189
1.01 or more persons per room .....	36	—	28	252	9	28	51	17	412	23	59	86	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	100	—	6	138	5	7	8	—	615	40	27	—	31
1.01 or more persons per room .....	22	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	19	—	—	—	7

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	850	12	8 443	33	67	142	127	4 438	58	185
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	117	—	912	14	44	—	7	235	—	18
Electricity	4 821	316	25 292	192	250	539	499	6 865	24	232
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1 114	38	6 105	38	87	48	59	3 587	4	74
Coal or coke	27	—	115	—	—	—	6	142	—	8
Wood	2 370	88	3 630	—	22	2	40	929	21	11
Other fuel	16	—	60	—	—	—	—	38	6	—
No fuel used	30	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	171	—	4 105	13	34	77	93	2 597	23	104
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	53	—	678	14	25	2	16	180	9	16
Electricity	8 630	424	39 376	245	398	652	628	13 312	81	408
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	36	15	212	5	12	—	—	107	—	—
Other	193	—	143	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
No fuel used	262	15	52	—	1	—	1	13	—	—

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas	41	3	1 608	7	23	21	70	955	—	90
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	235	21	1 016	3	37	9	26	157	—	7
Electricity	8 692	430	41 632	267	404	701	635	15 098	113	431
Other	360	—	269	—	—	—	7	21	—	—
No fuel used	17	—	41	—	6	—	—	3	—	—

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 742</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>21 981</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>8 209</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>152</b>
With a mortgage	2 013	65	16 215	87	155	284	274	4 765	15	124
Less than \$100	18	—	44	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$100 to \$149	64	3	203	6	—	5	13	165	7	—
\$150 to \$199	210	5	741	—	22	—	4	455	—	—
\$200 to \$249	203	9	1 575	—	32	12	27	624	—	28
\$250 to \$299	215	8	2 029	—	15	20	47	711	8	19
\$300 to \$349	180	14	2 080	5	12	37	13	690	—	43
\$350 to \$399	278	6	1 920	24	9	37	38	485	—	7
\$400 to \$449	297	—	1 833	6	8	14	24	374	—	—
\$450 to \$499	193	4	1 546	9	12	19	40	414	—	—
\$500 to \$599	219	16	1 984	17	32	64	37	488	—	17
\$600 to \$749	118	—	1 368	9	7	39	10	283	—	10
\$750 or more	18	—	892	11	6	37	21	69	—	—
Median	\$371	\$327	\$387	\$464	\$335	\$495	\$393	\$330	\$253	\$317
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>5 766</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>3 444</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>28</b>
Less than \$50	268	22	197	—	—	—	2	149	—	—
\$50 to \$74	523	23	682	—	—	—	6	521	—	—
\$75 to \$99	495	11	1 191	—	—	18	6	950	17	21
\$100 to \$149	319	7	2 423	—	16	16	11	1 315	5	7
\$150 to \$199	95	—	862	—	3	11	—	361	—	—
\$200 to \$249	23	—	267	—	—	—	—	102	—	—
\$250 or more	6	—	144	—	—	5	—	46	—	—
Median	\$79	\$60	\$115	—	\$115	\$125	\$94	\$103	\$91	\$92

**GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>13 828</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>5 166</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>347</b>
Less than \$50	9	—	47	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
\$50 to \$59	38	2	55	—	—	—	—	55	—	—
\$60 to \$79	36	10	230	—	—	—	8	75	—	6
\$80 to \$99	63	—	193	—	2	6	—	122	—	12
\$100 to \$119	56	—	270	—	6	—	7	204	—	30
\$120 to \$149	114	25	551	5	23	5	8	556	9	34
\$150 to \$169	181	20	479	9	12	6	49	369	—	60
\$170 to \$199	215	14	1 277	—	20	6	11	686	6	24
\$200 to \$249	316	14	3 080	14	53	90	92	958	8	84
\$250 to \$299	140	19	2 961	42	42	135	24	849	4	41
\$300 to \$349	71	—	1 838	26	40	29	68	494	8	15
\$350 to \$399	55	—	1 052	60	5	9	25	225	9	14
\$400 to \$499	30	2	912	6	6	25	50	197	16	6
\$500 or more	22	—	400	12	7	19	11	55	—	—
No cash rent	178	13	483	—	—	7	—	289	—	21
Median	\$196	\$168	\$258	\$333	\$242	\$279	\$252	\$214	\$319	\$198

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>9 345</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>44 566</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>16 234</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>528</b>
Median income	\$14 506	\$18 667	\$18 026	\$18 750	\$13 889	\$15 024	\$16 840	\$15 837	\$12 417	\$11 500
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>7 441</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>30 074</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>10 649</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>166</b>
Median income	\$16 134	\$19 135	\$21 882	\$17 443	\$16 830	\$25 775	\$22 665	\$19 798	\$8 854	\$14 297
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 904</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>14 492</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>5 585</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>362</b>
Median income	\$9 486	\$14 167	\$11 418	\$18 804	\$10 750	\$5 938	\$12 171	\$10 578	\$16 563	\$10 273

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>39</b>
Percent below poverty level	11.2	18.2	5.5	17.5	10.7	7.5	8.8	6.7	7.5	23.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	685	59	1 649	18	25	29	32	703	4	39
1.01 or more persons per room	63	6	37	—	—	—	—	12	—	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	152	—	19	—	1	—	1	7	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	70	—	—	—	1	—	1	7	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2 625</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>104</b>
Percent below poverty level	30.9	22.3	18.1	28.7	34.4	57.8	20.5	21.4	16.7	28.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	518	27	2 551	50	66	179	74	1 170	10	104
1.01 or more persons per room	65	12	105	—	1	102	27	53	—	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	2	74	—	12	21	—	24	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	37	—	1	—	—	21	—	5	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

Whatcom				Whitman				Yakima				
Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹
White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
38 254	854	189	517	12 670	180	309	156	53 786	617	1 768	494	6 008
9 913	198	57	160	3 377	54	167	62	10 967	193	352	93	1 643
1 119	48	7	31	156	—	—	18	577	—	9	12	129
17 594	313	100	268	6 220	119	108	55	26 032	267	975	242	2 729
6 019	128	6	5	2 255	7	34	12	11 454	125	221	134	960
70	14	—	—	99	—	—	—	651	—	9	—	27
3 355	134	12	47	537	—	—	9	3 961	32	196	13	353
146	8	7	5	21	—	—	—	81	—	6	—	9
38	11	—	1	5	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	158
4 693	83	37	91	2 000	45	71	52	4 582	27	156	40	690
595	28	—	14	94	6	—	6	355	—	11	6	83
32 238	735	152	411	10 477	129	233	98	48 304	556	1 583	438	5 072
355	—	—	—	62	—	5	—	310	7	—	4	51
204	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	139	10	18	—	39
169	8	—	1	3	—	—	—	96	17	—	6	73
2 722	75	21	56	193	8	—	6	1 887	45	127	28	679
770	86	—	14	207	—	—	12	653	5	49	19	56
34 335	693	168	446	12 233	172	309	138	50 951	560	1 574	447	5 176
369	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	241	7	18	—	50
58	—	—	1	7	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	47
18 383	319	60	144	4 415	19	67	27	26 517	287	601	253	2 026
11 627	211	48	108	2 483	19	54	20	16 367	185	321	127	1 255
94	6	—	—	29	—	—	—	193	28	22	—	53
211	37	—	—	84	—	—	4	699	22	48	—	93
667	27	2	5	220	—	—	—	1 770	25	26	23	287
1 197	27	—	7	245	—	6	—	2 691	38	43	19	261
1 707	33	6	7	339	—	—	3	2 349	4	53	25	169
1 573	28	—	19	388	5	13	5	2 236	23	58	22	121
1 249	15	—	11	304	—	9	8	1 452	14	32	18	92
1 260	10	—	11	175	6	7	—	1 337	12	13	—	45
1 065	6	20	13	248	8	—	—	1 076	14	4	—	43
1 139	22	—	12	246	—	19	—	1 207	5	16	10	62
985	—	20	17	101	—	—	—	871	—	6	7	20
480	—	—	6	104	—	—	—	486	—	—	—	9
\$365	\$263	\$490	\$423	\$342	\$438	\$394	\$330	\$311	\$223	\$270	\$293	\$237
6 756	108	12	36	1 932	—	13	7	10 150	102	280	126	771
295	16	7	—	135	—	—	—	706	24	46	12	61
996	13	—	5	376	—	—	—	2 216	8	55	20	164
1 688	45	—	9	483	—	—	—	2 796	44	73	26	210
2 598	24	5	13	693	—	13	7	3 235	22	92	46	245
793	10	—	7	188	—	—	—	801	4	14	14	70
262	—	—	2	55	—	—	—	252	—	—	—	17
124	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	144	—	—	8	4
\$106	\$89	\$50	\$114	\$99	—	\$138	\$138	\$94	\$86	\$88	\$103	\$94
12 284	367	109	272	5 384	159	237	104	15 151	263	655	133	3 014
61	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	54	—	10	6	9
113	6	—	—	50	6	6	—	236	12	16	—	11
298	—	—	—	53	9	—	5	318	18	23	8	72
256	6	8	—	106	5	—	—	360	10	10	7	78
307	7	—	—	280	22	25	13	592	10	48	4	166
512	—	12	—	571	—	52	15	1 156	29	79	13	324
541	20	—	12	425	10	24	5	1 188	13	76	7	291
1 366	54	22	33	775	39	38	25	1 824	27	65	11	505
2 537	73	41	89	1 024	34	56	—	3 637	97	131	14	595
2 536	74	6	50	900	17	10	17	2 342	22	91	29	285
1 286	28	6	38	452	9	20	18	1 173	20	35	18	157
830	28	5	23	269	—	6	6	602	—	23	—	64
667	7	—	21	163	8	—	—	571	—	5	7	53
367	6	9	6	64	—	—	—	155	—	—	—	6
607	52	—	—	247	—	—	—	943	5	43	9	398
\$247	\$239	\$214	\$251	\$211	\$184	\$175	\$194	\$220	\$207	\$188	\$211	\$193
38 254	854	189	517	12 670	180	309	156	53 786	617	1 768	494	6 008
\$16 220	\$12 842	\$15 129	\$15 639	\$14 500	\$5 878	\$8 885	\$7 167	\$15 216	\$9 039	\$12 179	\$17 340	\$10 784
25 156	447	80	228	6 623	21	67	52	36 989	332	1 029	341	2 627
\$20 353	\$16 332	\$25 455	\$21 875	\$21 145	\$23 958	\$23 646	\$7 000	\$18 448	\$11 364	\$18 198	\$17 298	\$14 168
13 098	407	109	289	6 047	159	242	104	16 797	285	739	153	3 381
\$10 018	\$9 005	\$6 696	\$9 475	\$10 078	\$5 208	\$7 143	\$7 250	\$10 091	\$7 837	\$8 190	\$17 422	\$8 740
1 891	94	—	22	359	—	—	14	3 046	101	200	71	570
7.5	21.0	—	9.6	5.4	—	—	26.9	8.2	30.4	19.4	20.8	21.7
1 825	94	—	22	359	—	—	14	2 952	101	193	71	536
41	17	—	2	5	—	—	—	79	13	43	—	188
66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	—	7	—	34
21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	23
3 479	161	38	78	1 806	89	109	43	4 087	99	265	31	1 374
26.6	39.6	34.9	27.0	29.9	56.0	45.0	41.3	24.3	34.7	35.9	20.3	40.6
3 315	161	38	77	1 794	89	109	43	3 886	82	258	31	1 304
110	42	—	6	101	10	25	18	315	6	76	—	740
164	—	—	1	12	—	—	—	201	17	7	—	70
20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	43

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Adams	Asefin	Benton	Chelan	Clallam	Clark	Columbia	Cowlitz	Douglas
Total housing units .....	456 332	3 429	2 412	6 500	13 112	10 579	16 863	685	9 640	4 935
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	36 708	103	79	24	2 451	435	99	73	233	301
Year-round housing units .....	419 624	3 326	2 333	6 476	10 661	10 144	16 764	612	9 407	4 634
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>										
<b>Persons</b>										
Total persons .....	1 092 698	8 813	6 237	18 938	25 002	25 478	49 745	1 466	26 143	10 734
Persons in occupied housing units .....	1 082 081	8 715	6 237	18 872	24 904	25 393	49 463	1 466	26 028	10 660
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.86	2.90	2.92	3.17	2.63	2.70	3.10	2.71	2.93	2.62
Owner-occupied housing units .....	877 119	6 210	5 282	15 812	18 748	20 765	42 486	1 087	21 487	7 547
Renter-occupied housing units .....	204 962	2 505	955	3 060	6 156	4 628	6 977	379	4 541	3 113
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	297 653	2 090	1 749	4 816	6 853	7 462	13 552	389	7 034	2 810
White .....	288 831	1 907	1 731	4 666	6 785	7 110	13 321	389	6 914	2 766
Black .....	602	---	---	14	---	12	7	---	---	15
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	4 050	217	---	153	39	38	143	---	48	76
Renter-occupied housing units .....	80 760	913	389	1 130	2 611	1 957	2 395	152	1 864	1 262
White .....	75 050	854	385	933	2 400	1 828	2 320	152	1 809	1 160
Black .....	351	---	---	5	---	16	14	---	---	---
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	3 884	124	---	227	281	7	40	---	12	95
<b>Vacancy Status</b>										
Vacant housing units .....	41 211	323	195	530	1 197	725	817	71	509	562
For sale only .....	5 404	50	53	140	97	161	239	---	108	48
Vacant less than 6 months .....	3 890	37	50	128	63	137	192	---	73	30
Median price asked .....	\$66 200	\$15 000	\$60 800	\$64 500	\$48 600	\$76 900	\$76 400	---	\$44 000	\$26 500
For rent .....	7 864	84	36	124	204	143	177	12	140	181
Vacant less than 2 months .....	4 135	27	26	83	114	98	73	3	85	71
Median rent asked .....	\$166	\$103	\$259	\$221	\$158	\$176	\$168	\$73	\$173	\$158
Other vacants .....	27 943	189	106	266	896	421	401	59	261	333
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>										
Year-round housing units .....	419 624	3 326	2 333	6 476	10 661	10 144	16 764	612	9 407	4 634
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	407 423	3 279	2 291	6 333	10 181	9 964	16 593	599	9 248	4 487
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12 201	47	42	143	480	180	171	13	159	147
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	506	2	5	29	25	11	13	---	18	8
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	6 767	37	11	92	302	111	109	13	85	91
No plumbing facilities .....	4 928	8	26	22	153	58	49	---	56	48
Occupied housing units .....	378 413	3 003	2 138	5 946	9 464	9 419	15 947	541	8 898	4 072
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	371 597	2 977	2 118	5 841	9 257	9 259	15 835	528	8 799	3 972
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6 816	26	20	105	207	160	112	13	99	100
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	448	2	5	29	25	11	13	---	8	8
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	3 930	20	3	64	105	107	67	13	63	60
No plumbing facilities .....	2 438	4	12	12	77	42	32	---	28	32
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	186 182	1 012	1 303	2 161	4 605	4 445	8 355	136	4 650	1 523
Less than \$10,000 .....	2 978	84	5	28	71	58	51	13	40	53
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	9 563	210	49	51	271	101	197	9	244	170
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	15 693	152	75	234	511	251	374	32	508	240
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	42 599	218	360	433	1 244	895	1 549	40	1 347	526
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	87 544	317	732	1 098	1 972	2 447	4 823	35	2 221	441
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	20 522	14	78	272	423	547	1 158	7	240	70
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	4 470	5	16	51	43	103	138	---	39	23
\$200,000 or more .....	2 813	12	4	29	62	43	65	---	11	---
Median .....	\$59 300	\$34 300	\$54 600	\$64 900	\$53 000	\$64 600	\$69 200	\$33 200	\$51 900	\$40 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	65 995	609	346	881	2 019	1 704	1 882	63	1 628	1 018
Median .....	\$178	\$137	\$220	\$204	\$159	\$205	\$199	\$123	\$180	\$175
<b>Rooms</b>										
Year-round housing units .....	419 624	3 326	2 333	6 476	10 661	10 144	16 764	612	9 407	4 634
1 room .....	6 541	32	5	58	378	254	64	---	66	82
2 rooms .....	12 889	107	27	262	408	305	227	22	161	128
3 rooms .....	31 506	284	84	495	969	715	675	44	573	315
4 rooms .....	78 455	693	497	1 159	1 959	2 129	2 375	86	1 876	1 121
5 rooms .....	92 465	747	447	1 389	2 080	2 643	3 420	188	2 065	1 060
6 rooms .....	79 206	571	401	1 241	2 032	1 924	3 721	103	1 792	886
7 rooms .....	54 416	336	341	963	1 230	1 217	2 870	58	1 413	470
8 or more rooms .....	64 146	556	531	909	1 605	957	3 412	111	1 461	572
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.1
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.2	6.0	5.4	5.6	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.8	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.4	6.2	5.6	5.9	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.3	4.4	4.6
<b>Persons in Unit</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	378 413	3 003	2 138	5 946	9 464	9 419	15 947	541	8 898	4 072
1 person .....	64 534	599	317	801	1 933	1 662	2 148	82	1 428	918
2 persons .....	129 481	981	723	1 803	3 528	3 801	4 908	254	2 825	1 426
3 persons .....	63 970	442	391	1 019	1 527	1 459	2 774	62	1 583	679
4 persons .....	67 547	488	430	1 237	1 521	1 417	3 320	97	1 752	620
5 persons .....	33 254	300	165	567	672	642	1 734	23	878	281
6 persons .....	12 621	110	71	269	173	290	623	23	293	125
7 persons .....	4 650	40	25	159	59	95	229	---	98	8
8 or more persons .....	2 356	43	16	91	51	53	211	---	41	15
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.46	2.42	2.57	2.86	2.29	2.30	2.83	2.24	2.62	2.28
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.51	2.43	2.57	2.96	2.35	2.31	2.91	2.20	2.74	2.37
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.26	2.38	2.60	2.50	2.09	2.29	2.42	2.37	2.30	2.05
<b>Persons Per Room</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	378 413	3 003	2 138	5 946	9 464	9 419	15 947	541	8 898	4 072
1.00 or less .....	364 260	2 854	2 093	5 559	9 126	8 979	15 482	530	8 627	3 974
1.01 to 1.50 .....	9 447	117	29	226	201	247	372	6	187	60
1.51 or more .....	4 706	32	16	161	137	193	93	5	84	38
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	371 597	2 977	2 118	5 841	9 257	9 259	15 835	528	8 799	3 972
1.00 or less .....	359 045	2 833	2 073	5 472	8 958	8 869	15 386	517	8 538	3 887
1.01 to 1.50 .....	8 965	115	29	226	173	247	361	6	187	60
1.51 or more .....	3 587	29	16	143	126	143	88	5	74	25

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	Ferry	Franklin	Gorfield	Grant	Grays Harbor	Island	Jefferson	King	Kitsap	Kittitas
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	2 394	3 360	1 142	11 123	13 113	16 155	6 217	36 242	25 232	6 818
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	232	188	47	600	1 639	2 829	576	832	571	930
Year-round housing units .....	2 162	3 172	1 095	10 523	11 474	13 326	5 641	35 410	24 661	5 888
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>										
<b>Persons</b>										
Total persons .....	5 811	9 469	2 468	25 661	29 232	29 233	9 898	100 878	65 346	13 125
Persons in occupied housing units .....	5 618	9 413	2 437	25 601	29 116	29 120	9 763	100 322	64 011	13 024
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.88	3.19	2.59	2.84	2.75	2.54	2.48	3.03	2.85	2.65
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 245	6 878	1 674	19 314	23 606	22 970	7 687	87 657	51 703	10 570
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 373	2 535	763	6 287	5 510	6 150	2 076	12 665	12 308	2 454
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 390	2 102	665	6 599	8 284	8 764	3 025	28 000	17 771	3 819
White .....	1 187	2 009	661	6 284	7 935	8 594	2 946	27 470	17 241	3 787
Black .....	—	10	—	38	7	16	8	96	52	7
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	131	...	254	36	72	12	238	192	13
Renter-occupied housing units .....	564	845	277	2 419	2 295	2 693	919	5 120	4 673	1 092
White .....	444	765	274	2 137	2 157	2 562	839	5 014	4 422	1 045
Black .....	—	—	—	39	3	9	19	—	40	11
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	119	...	284	41	59	24	40	147	5
<b>Vacancy Status</b>										
Vacant housing units .....	208	225	153	1 505	895	1 869	1 697	2 290	2 217	977
For sale only .....	8	12	8	125	112	234	69	457	314	57
Vacant less than 6 months .....	8	12	4	69	111	196	21	365	245	30
Median price asked .....	\$28 800	\$35 000	\$37 500	\$27 100	\$57 200	\$70 800	\$33 800	\$86 700	\$86 700	\$23 300
For rent .....	59	69	52	530	347	240	257	300	285	96
Vacant less than 2 months .....	20	35	14	214	171	171	192	192	154	37
Median rent asked .....	\$106	\$167	\$116	\$123	\$217	\$219	\$184	\$236	\$225	\$116
Other vacants .....	141	144	93	850	436	1 395	1 371	1 476	1 618	824
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>										
Year-round housing units .....	2 162	3 172	1 095	10 523	11 474	13 326	5 641	35 410	24 661	5 888
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 941	3 140	1 089	10 395	11 358	13 053	5 162	34 887	24 118	5 628
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	221	32	6	128	116	273	479	523	543	260
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	5	7	4	4	12	6	—	25	22	2
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	55	6	—	84	70	160	232	244	280	142
No plumbing facilities .....	161	19	2	40	34	107	247	254	241	116
Occupied housing units .....	1 954	2 947	942	9 018	10 579	11 457	3 944	33 120	22 444	4 911
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 781	2 928	940	8 967	10 491	11 293	3 750	32 726	22 212	4 858
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	173	19	2	51	88	164	194	394	232	53
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	5	7	2	4	12	6	—	13	22	2
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	45	—	—	40	55	87	115	210	105	37
No plumbing facilities .....	123	12	—	7	21	71	79	171	105	14
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	498	732	434	3 022	4 894	6 472	1 818	21 931	13 383	2 274
Less than \$10,000 .....	13	28	19	204	110	8	31	61	58	109
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	79	41	96	452	362	154	98	366	224	313
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	61	88	93	589	598	233	132	652	635	390
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	185	216	142	769	1 601	1 260	490	2 684	2 484	664
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	154	288	77	857	1 939	3 561	772	11 125	6 866	720
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	6	58	—	247	892	204	5 062	2 009	68	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	13	—	131	27	205	51	1 327	611	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	—	6	10	159	40	654	496	10
Median .....	\$39 500	\$49 300	\$30 800	\$35 800	\$47 300	\$68 600	\$54 900	\$79 100	\$72 700	\$38 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	443	592	158	1 978	2 041	2 421	776	4 444	4 309	828
Median .....	\$107	\$163	\$122	\$128	\$201	\$206	\$174	\$232	\$227	\$139
<b>Rooms</b>										
Year-round housing units .....	2 162	3 172	1 095	10 523	11 474	13 326	5 641	35 410	24 661	5 888
1 room .....	94	26	2	175	100	197	225	462	286	123
2 rooms .....	150	112	20	392	338	582	458	734	638	248
3 rooms .....	262	171	76	1 259	1 029	1 166	650	1 883	1 548	505
4 rooms .....	616	599	181	2 382	2 644	2 957	1 124	4 398	4 062	1 120
5 rooms .....	457	695	253	2 328	2 681	2 980	1 210	6 577	5 453	1 332
6 rooms .....	348	594	190	1 719	2 153	2 331	1 006	7 056	4 681	1 192
7 rooms .....	134	435	171	1 013	1 380	1 581	551	5 617	3 716	648
8 or more rooms .....	101	540	202	1 255	1 149	1 532	417	8 683	4 277	720
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.4	5.5	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8	6.0	5.6	5.2
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.5	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	6.1	5.7	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	4.8	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.2	6.3	5.9	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.9	5.3	5.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.4
<b>Persons in Unit</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	1 954	2 947	942	9 018	10 579	11 457	3 944	33 120	22 444	4 911
1 person .....	372	384	213	1 818	2 049	2 243	827	4 583	3 621	1 046
2 persons .....	646	894	355	3 003	3 683	4 833	1 747	10 066	7 749	1 777
3 persons .....	305	492	130	1 413	1 772	1 816	567	6 227	3 885	749
4 persons .....	330	595	141	1 441	1 775	1 520	463	7 094	4 323	806
5 persons .....	177	340	73	764	863	613	237	3 365	1 931	330
6 persons .....	86	115	12	319	301	287	76	1 181	602	163
7 persons .....	30	73	13	147	78	121	10	498	250	23
8 or more persons .....	8	54	5	113	58	24	17	106	83	17
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.44	2.90	2.23	2.40	2.38	2.22	2.16	2.81	2.48	2.29
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.59	2.84	2.19	2.40	2.38	2.26	2.16	2.94	2.50	2.36
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.11	3.04	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.04	2.13	2.22	2.38	2.02
<b>Persons Per Room</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	1 954	2 947	942	9 018	10 579	11 457	3 944	33 120	22 444	4 911
1.00 or less .....	1 776	2 771	925	8 543	10 206	11 119	3 772	32 223	21 884	4 771
1.01 to 1.50 .....	83	115	12	329	274	236	85	658	370	110
1.51 or more .....	95	61	5	146	99	102	87	239	190	30
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 781	2 928	940	8 967	10 491	11 293	3 750	32 726	22 212	4 858
1.00 or less .....	1 679	2 752	923	8 500	10 134	10 979	3 608	31 923	21 689	4 718
1.01 to 1.50 .....	77	115	12	329	274	230	80	619	356	110
1.51 or more .....	25	61	5	138	83	84	62	184	167	30

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Klickitat	Lewis	Lincoln	Mason	Okanogan	Pacific	Pend Oreille	Pierce	San Juan	Skagit
<b>Total housing units</b> -----	<b>5 098</b>	<b>14 549</b>	<b>4 336</b>	<b>14 464</b>	<b>11 874</b>	<b>9 664</b>	<b>4 688</b>	<b>31 455</b>	<b>5 310</b>	<b>14 299</b>
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	89	758	237	3 719	1 009	3 296	724	2 128	388	1 196
Year-round housing units -----	5 009	13 791	4 099	10 745	10 865	6 368	3 964	29 327	4 922	13 103
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>										
<b>Persons</b>										
<b>Total persons</b> -----	<b>12 408</b>	<b>35 788</b>	<b>9 604</b>	<b>23 555</b>	<b>26 632</b>	<b>14 246</b>	<b>8 580</b>	<b>80 561</b>	<b>7 838</b>	<b>32 112</b>
Persons in occupied housing units -----	12 369	35 686	9 426	22 590	26 384	13 990	8 459	79 687	7 661	31 762
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.76	2.83	2.56	2.55	2.71	2.43	2.82	2.93	2.69	2.69
Owner-occupied housing units -----	9 327	28 877	6 734	18 607	19 431	11 260	6 979	67 888	5 861	25 205
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 042	6 809	2 692	3 983	6 953	2 730	1 480	11 799	1 800	6 557
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 092</b>	<b>9 949</b>	<b>2 683</b>	<b>7 320</b>	<b>6 936</b>	<b>4 403</b>	<b>2 332</b>	<b>22 571</b>	<b>2 378</b>	<b>9 331</b>
White -----	2 995	9 839	2 650	7 079	6 483	4 309	2 287	22 082	2 357	9 141
Black -----	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	149	...	6
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	11	61	...	30	29	14	15	261	...	83
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 382</b>	<b>2 659</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>1 539</b>	<b>2 816</b>	<b>1 356</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>4 646</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>2 463</b>
White -----	1 286	2 594	989	1 503	2 376	1 295	662	4 505	951	2 330
Black -----	...	...	...	5	17	2	...	23	...	5
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	79	59	...	16	146	15	5	55	...	74
<b>Vacancy Status</b>										
<b>Vacant housing units</b> -----	<b>535</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>1 886</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>2 110</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>1 309</b>
For sale only -----	9	125	40	183	122	60	55	390	72	171
Vacant less than 6 months -----	6	64	17	128	73	30	26	285	43	125
Median price asked -----	\$10000-	\$24 000	\$17 200	\$61 800	\$28 300	\$49 400	\$35 800	\$70 800	\$96 000	\$55 400
For rent -----	202	307	85	147	295	141	143	474	120	209
Vacant less than 2 months -----	85	121	21	76	103	61	24	278	96	146
Median rent asked -----	\$136	\$134	\$110	\$162	\$124	\$152	\$64	\$233	\$297	\$204
Other vacants -----	324	751	287	1 556	696	408	764	1 246	1 390	929
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>										
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>5 009</b>	<b>13 791</b>	<b>4 099</b>	<b>10 745</b>	<b>10 865</b>	<b>6 368</b>	<b>3 964</b>	<b>29 327</b>	<b>4 922</b>	<b>13 103</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 755	13 449	4 028	10 086	10 263	6 260	3 581	28 791	4 307	12 605
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	254	342	71	659	602	108	383	536	615	498
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	3	...	5	16	28	6	27	28	5	9
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	114	246	55	436	226	41	190	314	386	304
No plumbing facilities -----	137	96	11	207	348	61	166	194	224	185
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 474</b>	<b>12 608</b>	<b>3 687</b>	<b>8 859</b>	<b>9 752</b>	<b>5 759</b>	<b>3 002</b>	<b>27 217</b>	<b>3 340</b>	<b>11 794</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 332	12 395	3 638	8 602	9 295	5 712	2 783	26 875	3 004	11 460
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	142	213	49	257	457	47	219	342	336	334
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	3	...	4	16	25	6	8	28	3	7
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	69	177	45	182	195	19	112	193	213	200
No plumbing facilities -----	70	36	...	59	237	22	99	121	120	127
<b>VALUE</b>										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 659</b>	<b>5 088</b>	<b>1 652</b>	<b>4 825</b>	<b>3 732</b>	<b>2 980</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>14 879</b>	<b>1 502</b>	<b>6 138</b>
Less than \$10,000 -----	84	142	109	73	98	93	73	113	21	128
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	217	502	308	242	441	379	216	418	3	258
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	265	700	386	497	640	579	231	903	50	530
\$30,000 to \$49,999 -----	531	1 620	481	1 438	1 250	1 016	344	3 053	176	1 546
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	497	1 890	356	2 038	1 173	769	258	8 097	653	3 006
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	58	193	8	404	121	111	8	1 579	341	516
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	5	19	4	80	...	19	7	426	110	72
\$200,000 or more -----	2	22	...	53	8	14	...	290	148	82
Median -----	\$40 400	\$44 500	\$30 800	\$52 100	\$40 300	\$37 500	\$32 600	\$63 600	\$88 700	\$55 500
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 147</b>	<b>2 125</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>2 239</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>4 114</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>1 966</b>
Median -----	\$124	\$156	\$128	\$190	\$141	\$153	\$136	\$206	\$214	\$184
<b>Rooms</b>										
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>5 009</b>	<b>13 791</b>	<b>4 099</b>	<b>10 745</b>	<b>10 865</b>	<b>6 368</b>	<b>3 964</b>	<b>29 327</b>	<b>4 922</b>	<b>13 103</b>
1 room -----	122	86	21	292	242	76	70	217	287	227
2 rooms -----	178	398	94	656	517	271	194	579	394	321
3 rooms -----	529	996	269	1 251	1 045	654	566	1 640	700	1 037
4 rooms -----	1 114	2 828	712	2 509	2 683	1 385	851	5 131	1 154	2 456
5 rooms -----	1 027	3 282	763	2 692	2 506	1 429	970	6 600	956	3 165
6 rooms -----	972	2 706	712	1 496	1 769	1 226	664	6 160	684	2 449
7 rooms -----	595	1 634	628	1 019	1 056	694	279	4 301	329	1 757
8 or more rooms -----	472	1 861	900	830	1 047	633	370	4 699	418	1 691
Median, year-round housing units -----	5.0	5.3	5.8	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.6	4.4	5.3
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.2	5.4	5.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.6	4.8	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.6	5.6	6.1	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.9	5.1	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.1	4.5	5.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.4
<b>Persons in Unit</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 474</b>	<b>12 608</b>	<b>3 687</b>	<b>8 859</b>	<b>9 752</b>	<b>5 759</b>	<b>3 002</b>	<b>27 217</b>	<b>3 340</b>	<b>11 794</b>
1 person -----	894	2 228	866	1 984	2 139	1 462	594	3 915	861	2 220
2 persons -----	1 528	4 422	1 409	3 513	3 367	2 325	1 019	9 249	1 485	4 503
3 persons -----	753	2 035	528	1 266	1 514	781	470	4 868	457	1 843
4 persons -----	734	2 105	473	1 175	1 521	699	476	5 326	328	1 888
5 persons -----	350	1 109	254	605	690	294	241	2 578	131	890
6 persons -----	142	510	94	205	388	111	155	826	51	295
7 persons -----	35	139	41	81	79	56	34	330	27	132
8 or more persons -----	38	60	22	30	54	31	13	125	...	23
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.38	2.42	2.19	2.20	2.31	2.11	2.39	2.59	2.04	2.32
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.46	2.44	2.17	2.22	2.38	2.16	2.42	2.69	2.11	2.32
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.14	2.31	2.28	2.06	2.09	1.89	2.22	2.28	1.86	2.29
<b>Persons Per Room</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 474</b>	<b>12 608</b>	<b>3 687</b>	<b>8 859</b>	<b>9 752</b>	<b>5 759</b>	<b>3 002</b>	<b>27 217</b>	<b>3 340</b>	<b>11 794</b>
1.00 or less -----	4 280	12 141	3 601	8 490	9 227	5 662	2 880	26 408	3 142	11 419
1.01 to 1.50 -----	123	340	63	270	288	75	96	629	89	249
1.51 or more -----	71	127	23	99	237	22	26	180	109	126
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>4 332</b>	<b>12 395</b>	<b>3 638</b>	<b>8 602</b>	<b>9 295</b>	<b>5 712</b>	<b>2 783</b>	<b>26 875</b>	<b>3 004</b>	<b>11 460</b>
1.00 or less -----	4 188	11 962	3 559	8 282	8 928	5 623	2 679	26 115	2 891	11 165
1.01 to 1.50 -----	111	333	63	243	236	75	88	612	70	225
1.51 or more -----	33	100	16	77	131	14	16	148	43	70

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Skamania	Snohomish	Spokane	Stevens	Thurston	Wahkiakum	Walla Walla	Whatcom	Whitman	Yakima
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	3 435	35 834	19 642	10 649	21 744	1 504	4 855	22 715	6 020	24 246
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	383	2 301	257	1 568	941	21	92	3 790	88	1 481
Year-round housing units .....	3 052	33 533	19 385	9 081	20 803	1 483	4 763	18 925	5 932	22 765
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>										
<b>Persons</b>										
<b>Total persons</b> .....	7 919	91 183	53 605	24 469	55 462	3 832	12 748	47 839	13 744	66 896
Persons in occupied housing units .....	7 880	89 737	52 830	24 357	54 835	3 781	12 730	47 587	13 692	66 475
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.80	2.95	2.95	3.01	2.83	2.79	2.95	2.89	3.13	3.13
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5 768	76 055	44 944	20 196	44 721	2 984	9 276	37 469	9 827	49 982
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 112	13 682	7 886	4 161	10 114	797	3 454	10 118	3 865	16 493
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 065	24 949	14 501	6 623	15 064	1 050	3 155	12 621	3 728	15 728
White .....	2 022	24 508	14 264	6 287	14 736	1 028	3 119	12 188	3 713	14 041
Black .....	—	32	38	7	24	—	—	7	—	32
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	274	82	48	195	—	35	134	9	1 087
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	754	5 458	3 378	1 460	4 279	303	1 155	3 840	1 537	5 529
White .....	746	5 296	3 214	1 336	4 064	292	1 034	3 599	1 529	5 349
Black .....	—	14	43	7	33	—	—	7	—	29
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	86	61	31	137	11	145	93	2	1 355
<b>Vacancy Status</b>										
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	233	3 126	1 506	998	1 460	130	453	2 464	667	1 508
For sale only .....	35	478	284	173	347	13	52	190	79	234
Vacant less than 6 months .....	30	378	179	93	265	11	34	161	42	129
Median price asked .....	\$71 100	\$74 200	\$78 300	\$51 100	\$57 500	\$22 700	\$65 700	\$68 600	\$17 400	\$51 300
Far rent .....	53	342	422	163	301	49	131	339	116	432
Vacant less than 2 months .....	38	218	193	51	209	37	113	202	46	237
Median rent asked .....	\$160	\$257	\$182	\$126	\$216	\$145	\$141	\$199	\$98	\$128
Other vacants .....	145	2 306	800	662	812	68	270	1 935	472	842
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>										
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	3 052	33 533	19 385	9 081	20 803	1 483	4 763	18 925	5 932	22 765
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 022	32 103	18 986	8 289	20 436	1 466	4 690	18 561	5 794	22 205
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	30	1 430	399	792	367	17	73	364	138	560
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	11	49	5	8	41	4	—	7	7	49
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	10	797	191	413	226	13	41	164	72	404
No plumbing facilities .....	9	584	203	371	100	—	32	193	59	107
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 819	30 407	17 879	8 083	19 343	1 353	4 310	16 461	5 265	21 257
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 796	29 877	17 690	7 519	19 167	1 336	4 281	16 214	5 232	20 857
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	23	530	189	564	176	17	29	247	33	400
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	11	49	5	6	36	4	—	7	7	49
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	10	279	117	339	108	13	24	124	24	291
No plumbing facilities .....	2	202	67	219	32	—	5	116	2	60
<b>VALUE</b>										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 200	17 139	7 274	2 888	9 238	611	1 947	7 497	2 183	8 965
Less than \$10,000 .....	19	112	56	129	65	22	40	47	189	321
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	53	431	314	293	299	71	154	188	430	859
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	154	993	567	379	601	99	183	382	437	1 269
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	333	3 072	1 306	842	2 644	176	461	2 054	567	2 582
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	571	9 459	3 688	1 141	4 649	227	908	3 880	492	3 347
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	49	2 260	1 074	96	787	16	168	677	66	494
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	7	528	193	8	144	—	13	166	2	46
\$200,000 or more .....	14	284	76	—	49	—	20	103	—	47
Median .....	\$52 500	\$66 600	\$65 700	\$46 300	\$56 600	\$45 000	\$55 000	\$59 000	\$31 200	\$46 100
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	646	4 724	2 625	1 076	3 875	242	821	3 066	885	3 735
Median .....	\$168	\$219	\$174	\$151	\$201	\$130	\$161	\$190	\$123	\$145
<b>Rooms</b>										
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	3 052	33 533	19 385	9 081	20 803	1 483	4 763	18 925	5 932	22 765
1 room .....	28	778	307	241	250	6	63	265	41	293
2 rooms .....	92	1 135	525	271	494	26	86	542	120	677
3 rooms .....	230	2 489	1 163	883	1 472	110	249	1 526	342	1 652
4 rooms .....	590	5 437	3 316	1 962	4 410	222	906	3 332	992	4 487
5 rooms .....	818	7 023	4 083	2 260	4 795	340	996	4 392	1 074	5 289
6 rooms .....	590	6 462	3 236	1 543	4 005	296	857	3 966	1 123	4 349
7 rooms .....	407	4 777	2 370	842	2 743	250	566	2 472	828	2 725
8 or more rooms .....	297	5 432	4 385	1 079	2 634	233	1 040	2 430	1 412	3 293
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.9	5.3
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.8	6.1	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.8	4.5	5.4	4.4
<b>Persons in Unit</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 819	30 407	17 879	8 083	19 343	1 353	4 310	16 461	5 265	21 257
1 person .....	568	4 667	2 736	1 325	3 168	250	624	2 758	1 202	3 029
2 persons .....	901	9 847	5 643	2 481	6 645	491	1 438	5 568	1 955	6 690
3 persons .....	482	5 488	3 261	1 362	3 433	209	760	2 789	750	3 629
4 persons .....	488	5 784	3 469	1 548	3 582	219	826	2 927	773	3 836
5 persons .....	225	3 036	1 797	883	1 639	107	481	1 520	386	2 083
6 persons .....	127	1 017	705	314	574	62	115	575	147	1 089
7 persons .....	15	405	189	75	201	13	49	216	41	536
8 or more persons .....	13	163	79	95	101	2	17	108	11	365
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.43	2.63	2.67	2.67	2.48	2.37	2.62	2.48	2.23	2.75
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.40	2.76	2.81	2.77	2.57	2.40	2.65	2.62	2.20	2.79
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.62	2.21	2.24	2.27	2.26	2.22	2.55	2.21	2.32	2.65
<b>Persons Per Room</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 819	30 407	17 879	8 083	19 343	1 353	4 310	16 461	5 265	21 257
1.00 or less .....	2 725	29 404	17 381	7 419	18 770	1 313	4 140	15 881	5 208	19 555
1.01 to 1.50 .....	80	654	367	409	423	31	107	382	43	1 012
1.51 or more .....	14	349	131	255	150	9	63	198	14	690
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	2 796	29 877	17 690	7 519	19 167	1 336	4 281	16 214	5 232	20 857
1.00 or less .....	2 704	28 989	17 234	7 072	18 625	1 296	4 123	15 688	5 177	19 307
1.01 to 1.50 .....	78	647	343	340	420	31	107	368	41	928
1.51 or more .....	14	241	113	107	122	9	51	158	14	622

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Adams	Asotin	Benton	Chelan	Clallam	Clark	Columbia	Cowlitz	Douglas
Occupied housing units .....	26 382	616	120	828	1 299	212	895	196	247	641
<b>PERSONS</b>										
Total persons .....	81 664	2 092	356	2 783	3 822	698	2 760	498	761	1 956
Persons in occupied housing units .....	81 664	2 092	356	2 783	3 822	698	2 760	498	761	1 956
Per occupied housing unit .....	3.10	3.40	2.97	3.36	2.94	3.29	3.08	2.54	3.08	3.05
Owner-occupied housing units .....	66 969	1 182	223	2 361	2 758	676	2 602	364	684	1 375
Renter-occupied housing units .....	14 695	910	133	422	1 064	22	158	134	77	581
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	21 292	334	84	707	896	196	828	143	222	441
White .....	20 855	...	84	696	889	196	828	143	206	439
Black .....	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	246	—	—	11	—	—	...	—	...	20
Renter-occupied housing units .....	5 090	282	36	121	403	16	67	53	25	200
White .....	4 742	...	36	121	301	16	67	53	25	176
Black .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	403	—	—	—	134	—	...	—	...	43
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	21 292	334	84	707	896	196	828	143	222	441
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	20 986	334	84	707	890	196	828	143	222	436
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	306	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	218	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
No plumbing facilities .....	82	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	5 090	282	36	121	403	16	67	53	25	200
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 990	282	36	109	379	16	67	53	25	191
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	100	—	—	12	24	—	—	—	—	9
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	76	—	—	12	24	—	—	—	—	9
No plumbing facilities .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room .....	199	—	—	—	73	4	9	—	—	24
2 rooms .....	298	15	—	17	47	—	—	—	—	—
3 rooms .....	862	12	—	42	66	6	—	—	—	28
4 rooms .....	2 911	75	13	82	126	18	82	40	22	36
5 rooms .....	4 856	141	29	113	245	36	169	39	39	101
6 rooms .....	5 586	123	11	203	240	45	179	38	28	153
7 rooms .....	4 538	56	30	163	198	53	294	21	30	114
8 or more rooms .....	7 132	194	37	208	304	50	162	58	128	185
Median, occupied housing units .....	6.2	6.0	6.7	6.3	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.0	7.6	6.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.4	5.9	7.1	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.5	7.6	6.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.6	6.1	5.2	5.0	4.1	8.0	6.0	5.4	8.5+	5.5
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	2 916	64	4	89	212	24	60	30	19	115
2 persons .....	9 905	223	56	285	487	81	396	121	66	199
3 persons .....	4 713	76	28	162	232	49	193	14	68	113
4 persons .....	4 387	113	13	144	223	30	105	28	49	111
5 persons .....	2 766	84	14	83	101	6	114	—	11	65
6 persons .....	1 140	49	5	37	38	12	17	3	21	31
7 persons .....	322	—	—	20	—	10	—	—	13	—
8 or more persons .....	233	7	—	8	6	—	10	—	—	7
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.58	2.78	2.50	2.75	2.40	2.52	2.48	2.06	3.07	2.56
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.57	2.68	2.25	2.81	2.43	2.68	2.54	2.05	3.04	2.76
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.62	2.81	3.38	2.36	2.31	1.61	1.46	2.11	6.54	2.23
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	21 292	334	84	707	896	196	828	143	222	441
0.50 or less .....	14 675	204	68	472	698	140	568	128	147	297
0.51 to 0.75 .....	4 179	80	16	124	124	23	191	9	48	94
0.76 to 1.00 .....	2 012	43	—	87	67	29	56	6	27	43
1.01 to 1.50 .....	306	7	—	13	7	—	13	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	120	—	—	11	—	4	—	—	—	7
Renter-occupied housing units .....	5 090	282	36	121	403	16	67	53	25	200
0.50 or less .....	2 922	181	9	70	140	16	41	37	12	117
0.51 to 0.75 .....	1 020	22	15	25	67	—	12	3	13	40
0.76 to 1.00 .....	887	73	12	17	128	—	14	13	—	33
1.01 to 1.50 .....	123	6	—	9	34	—	—	—	—	5
1.51 or more .....	138	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	25 976	616	120	816	1 269	212	895	196	247	627
Owner-occupied housing units .....	20 986	334	84	707	890	196	828	143	222	436
1.00 or less .....	20 605	327	84	683	883	192	815	143	222	429
1.01 to 1.50 .....	288	7	—	13	7	—	13	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	93	—	—	11	—	4	—	—	—	7
Renter-occupied housing units .....	4 990	282	36	109	379	16	67	53	25	191
1.00 or less .....	4 738	276	36	100	311	16	67	53	25	181
1.01 to 1.50 .....	123	6	—	9	34	—	—	—	—	5
1.51 or more .....	129	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	5

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	Ferry	Franklin	Garfield	Grant	Grays Harbor	Island	Jefferson	King	Kitsap	Kittitas
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>98</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>467</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>										
Total persons -----	247	3 243	556	5 180	1 117	544	274	2 242	593	1 477
Persons in occupied housing units -----	247	3 243	556	5 180	1 117	544	274	2 242	593	1 477
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.52	3.56	3.07	3.37	3.26	2.72	2.69	3.17	3.01	3.16
Owner-occupied housing units -----	247	2 516	251	4 258	1 057	506	225	1 947	483	1 233
Renter-occupied housing units -----	—	727	305	922	60	38	49	295	110	244
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>98</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>386</b>
White -----	...	665	99	1 198	...	...	...	595	...	386
Black -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	...	25	—	17	—	...	—	20	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>—</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>81</b>
White -----	...	223	82	289	...	...	...	99	...	81
Black -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	...	3	—	23	—	...	—	9	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>98</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>386</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	98	670	99	1 207	307	185	81	608	156	374
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	12	—	22	—	—	—	—	6	12
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Same but not all plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	6	6
No plumbing facilities -----	—	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>—</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>81</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	230	82	306	36	15	21	99	35	81
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Same but not all plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room -----	—	3	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms -----	—	6	—	—	—	—	15	—	11	6
3 rooms -----	—	23	—	52	17	—	5	22	—	18
4 rooms -----	33	133	12	256	38	35	7	62	27	46
5 rooms -----	16	128	32	301	63	29	9	83	45	113
6 rooms -----	36	187	28	248	65	52	28	165	39	109
7 rooms -----	6	159	41	233	73	45	18	125	31	44
8 or more rooms -----	7	273	68	433	87	39	20	250	44	131
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.5	6.4	7.0	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.7	5.9	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.5	6.5	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.8	6.0	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	—	6.1	6.9	5.8	4.4	4.4	5.7	6.1	5.3	5.4
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	16	44	21	122	27	12	17	88	23	40
2 persons -----	40	293	65	539	107	74	51	178	77	182
3 persons -----	20	140	32	349	44	63	18	178	21	69
4 persons -----	16	219	36	206	118	37	—	126	29	107
5 persons -----	—	146	16	192	34	14	9	100	27	54
6 persons -----	—	41	5	68	7	—	7	26	14	11
7 persons -----	6	19	3	29	6	—	—	11	—	4
8 or more persons -----	—	10	3	30	—	—	—	—	6	—
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.32	3.35	2.64	2.81	3.35	2.72	2.17	2.99	2.48	2.67
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.32	3.18	2.49	2.80	3.40	2.64	2.24	2.94	2.55	2.68
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	—	3.67	3.06	2.83	1.40	3.00	1.71	3.35	2.38	2.62
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>98</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>386</b>
0.50 or less -----	69	403	72	735	192	134	65	431	107	245
0.51 to 0.75 -----	23	143	19	332	68	33	9	128	18	72
0.76 to 1.00 -----	6	116	5	132	41	18	—	43	37	65
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	11	—	13	6	—	—	6	—	4
1.51 or more -----	—	9	3	17	—	—	7	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>—</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>81</b>
0.50 or less -----	—	116	54	194	20	7	21	51	20	44
0.51 to 0.75 -----	—	65	18	61	8	8	—	35	15	31
0.76 to 1.00 -----	—	49	8	22	8	—	—	13	—	6
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>98</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>455</b>
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>98</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>374</b>
1.00 or less -----	98	650	96	1 183	301	185	74	602	156	370
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	11	—	13	6	—	—	6	—	4
1.51 or more -----	—	9	3	11	—	—	7	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>—</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>81</b>
1.00 or less -----	—	230	80	277	36	15	21	99	35	81
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Klickitat	Lewis	Lincoln	Mason	Okanogan	Pacific	Pend Oreille	Pierce	San Juan	Skagit
Occupied housing units .....	461	881	655	86	916	217	158	870	78	780
<b>PERSONS</b>										
Total persons .....	1 357	2 677	1 781	258	2 947	658	432	2 745	156	2 253
Persons in occupied housing units .....	1 357	2 677	1 781	258	2 947	658	432	2 745	156	2 253
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.94	3.04	2.72	3.00	3.22	3.03	2.73	3.16	2.00	2.89
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 099	2 466	1 144	244	2 427	588	406	2 522	144	1 851
Renter-occupied housing units .....	258	211	637	14	520	70	26	223	12	402
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	380	790	438	74	756	195	152	800	71	645
White .....	367	...	...	...	736	195	152	786	71	...
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	81	91	217	12	160	22	6	70	7	135
White .....	72	...	...	...	139	22	6	70	7	...
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	380	790	438	74	756	195	152	800	71	645
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	369	763	430	74	742	195	...	788	...	632
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11	27	8	...	14	...	...	12	...	13
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	5	27	8	...	10	...	...	12	...	6
No plumbing facilities .....	6	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	7
Renter-occupied housing units .....	81	91	217	12	160	22	6	70	7	135
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	81	91	210	12	147	22	...	70	...	135
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	7	...	13	...	...	...	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	3
2 rooms .....	6	13	14	...	34	7	...	13	6	6
3 rooms .....	23	39	16	...	52	23	15	24	...	23
4 rooms .....	45	62	44	18	151	22	11	83	23	64
5 rooms .....	88	130	48	6	156	18	63	183	12	206
6 rooms .....	98	250	109	23	197	61	26	256	13	160
7 rooms .....	98	135	114	20	149	48	14	134	12	169
8 or more rooms .....	103	252	310	19	177	38	29	170	12	149
Median, occupied housing units .....	6.2	6.3	7.3	6.3	5.8	6.1	5.3	6.0	5.3	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.3	6.4	8.0	6.6	6.0	6.2	...	6.0	...	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	6.0	4.5	6.7	4.5	4.8	5.1	...	5.1	...	5.4
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	68	106	101	12	93	31	16	88	23	160
2 persons .....	156	375	259	34	308	82	75	348	42	299
3 persons .....	96	121	117	26	156	37	23	149	7	114
4 persons .....	70	152	96	8	183	42	24	130	6	107
5 persons .....	50	55	42	6	59	25	20	108	...	79
6 persons .....	21	61	21	...	100	...	...	26	...	12
7 persons .....	...	6	19	...	12	...	...	...	...	9
8 or more persons .....	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	21	...	...
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.57	2.39	2.37	2.41	2.87	2.45	2.34	2.50	1.88	2.27
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.44	2.47	2.35	2.62	2.86	2.39	...	2.49	...	2.20
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.52	1.52	2.46	1.00	2.88	4.07	...	3.00	...	2.92
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	380	790	438	74	756	195	152	800	71	645
0.50 or less .....	280	566	361	69	444	128	...	553	...	467
0.51 to 0.75 .....	65	140	57	5	196	67	...	118	...	115
0.76 to 1.00 .....	32	66	20	...	80	...	...	114	...	57
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	18	...	...	30	...	...	15	...	6
1.51 or more .....	3	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	81	91	217	12	160	22	6	70	7	135
0.50 or less .....	31	68	175	12	66	...	...	28	...	82
0.51 to 0.75 .....	32	10	25	...	29	8	...	10	...	29
0.76 to 1.00 .....	18	7	17	...	47	14	...	32	...	24
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
1.51 or more .....	...	6	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	450	854	640	86	889	217	143	858	61	767
Owner-occupied housing units .....	369	763	430	74	742	195	...	788	...	632
1.00 or less .....	366	752	430	74	715	195	...	773	...	632
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	11	...	...	25	...	...	15	...	...
1.51 or more .....	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	81	91	210	12	147	22	...	70	...	135
1.00 or less .....	81	85	210	12	133	22	...	70	...	135
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
1.51 or more .....	...	6	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Skamania	Snohomish	Spokane	Stevens	Thurston	Wahkiakum	Walla Walla	Whatcom	Whitman	Yakima
Occupied housing units .....	72	916	1 612	712	622	127	673	1 252	1 326	4 172
<b>PERSONS</b>										
Total persons .....	299	3 046	4 689	2 342	1 775	372	1 813	4 243	3 723	12 899
Persons in occupied housing units .....	299	3 046	4 689	2 342	1 775	372	1 813	4 243	3 723	12 899
Per occupied housing unit .....	4.15	3.33	2.91	3.29	2.85	2.93	2.69	3.39	2.81	3.09
Owner-occupied housing units .....	203	2 801	4 126	2 072	1 515	360	1 228	3 839	2 669	10 317
Renter-occupied housing units .....	96	245	563	270	260	12	585	404	1 054	2 582
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	56	821	1 375	634	498	119	469	1 140	925	3 266
White .....	56	814	1 355	621	490	119	463	...	925	3 070
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	6	—	101
Renter-occupied housing units .....	16	95	237	78	124	8	204	112	401	906
White .....	16	88	237	78	124	8	199	...	401	774
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	5	—	154
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	56	821	1 375	634	498	119	469	1 140	925	3 266
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	56	812	1 367	613	492	...	463	1 128	912	3 220
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	9	8	21	6	...	6	12	13	46
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	9	—	7	6	...	6	6	13	40
No plumbing facilities .....	—	—	8	14	—	...	—	6	—	6
Renter-occupied housing units .....	16	95	237	78	124	8	204	112	401	906
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	16	95	237	78	124	...	204	107	401	876
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	5	—	30
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	6
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	5	—	19
No plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	5
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room .....	—	—	—	14	12	—	6	11	—	21
2 rooms .....	—	13	5	—	—	—	—	12	13	39
3 rooms .....	—	55	23	18	18	—	18	21	42	161
4 rooms .....	6	75	156	124	84	17	77	87	80	539
5 rooms .....	—	157	346	208	110	26	119	219	152	878
6 rooms .....	17	124	351	169	180	6	117	329	231	892
7 rooms .....	24	203	268	58	97	24	106	254	223	654
8 or more rooms .....	25	289	463	121	121	54	230	319	585	988
Median, occupied housing units .....	7.0	6.7	6.3	5.5	6.0	7.1	6.5	6.3	7.2	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	7.3	6.8	6.2	5.5	6.2	...	6.6	6.4	7.2	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	6.8	4.9	6.5	5.4	5.5	...	6.3	5.4	7.1	4.9
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	7	97	167	72	62	5	80	112	170	419
2 persons .....	18	281	674	221	261	73	295	388	513	1 683
3 persons .....	5	196	317	145	131	20	133	210	233	608
4 persons .....	23	147	243	156	81	8	97	215	214	675
5 persons .....	13	107	137	78	43	7	62	206	133	466
6 persons .....	—	61	—	26	30	14	6	65	48	190
7 persons .....	6	21	7	—	—	—	—	45	9	61
8 or more persons .....	—	6	—	14	8	—	—	11	6	70
Median, occupied housing units .....	3.76	2.91	2.45	2.93	2.45	2.30	2.37	3.10	2.46	2.49
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.67	2.97	2.41	2.90	2.45	...	2.31	3.09	2.34	2.51
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.10	2.23	2.89	3.33	2.47	...	2.58	3.25	3.42	2.42
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	56	821	1 375	634	498	119	469	1 140	925	3 266
0.50 or less .....	37	542	1 047	375	334	...	364	713	750	2 232
0.51 to 0.75 .....	13	185	227	111	85	...	80	278	138	681
0.76 to 1.00 .....	6	68	90	118	67	...	25	109	37	269
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	21	11	18	—	...	—	28	—	72
1.51 or more .....	—	5	—	12	12	...	—	12	—	12
Renter-occupied housing units .....	16	95	237	78	124	8	204	112	401	906
0.50 or less .....	5	46	157	35	78	...	161	55	250	508
0.51 to 0.75 .....	5	21	59	17	41	...	30	17	110	139
0.76 to 1.00 .....	6	28	21	12	5	...	13	40	34	167
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	14	—	...	—	—	—	36
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	7	56
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	72	907	1 604	691	616	122	667	1 235	1 313	4 096
Owner-occupied housing units .....	56	812	1 367	613	492	...	463	1 128	912	3 220
1.00 or less .....	56	786	1 356	583	486	...	463	1 094	912	3 141
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	21	11	18	—	...	—	28	—	72
1.51 or more .....	—	5	—	12	6	...	—	6	—	7
Renter-occupied housing units .....	16	95	237	78	124	...	204	107	401	876
1.00 or less .....	16	95	237	64	124	...	204	107	394	789
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	14	—	...	—	—	—	36
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	7	51

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Adams	Asaſin	Bentan	Chelan	Clallam	Clark	Columbia	Cowlitz	Douglas
Year-round housing units	419 624	3 326	2 333	6 476	10 661	10 144	16 764	612	9 407	4 634
Complete kitchen facilities	408 404	3 278	2 282	6 348	10 398	9 928	16 555	593	9 233	4 505
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1	319 664	2 130	1 864	3 999	8 372	7 364	13 531	470	7 428	2 869
2 or more	33 983	293	162	405	1 032	571	772	25	803	775
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	65 977	903	307	2 072	1 257	2 209	2 461	117	1 176	990
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Central heating system	320 855	2 762	1 833	5 632	8 521	7 790	14 076	319	7 419	3 761
Room heaters with flue	21 363	315	153	294	580	313	527	93	272	414
Room heaters without flue	6 614	119	105	85	88	40	134	27	103	46
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	69 462	127	242	442	1 405	1 981	1 982	173	1 608	391
None	1 330	3	—	23	67	20	45	—	5	22
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	30 906	46	243	740	568	904	1 138	16	428	240
1975 to 1978	83 156	575	509	1 831	1 589	2 548	3 424	29	1 498	765
1970 to 1974	63 022	495	496	697	1 144	2 474	2 932	64	1 480	581
1960 to 1969	69 634	401	333	801	1 325	1 711	2 763	60	1 619	500
1940 to 1959	84 626	699	339	1 570	2 943	1 449	3 459	111	2 219	1 233
1939 or earlier	88 280	1 110	413	837	3 092	1 058	3 048	332	2 163	1 315
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	221 888	1 943	2 089	1 876	7 157	5 059	5 312	237	4 144	3 430
Individual drilled well	144 229	1 225	141	4 242	1 745	3 683	9 327	217	3 706	814
Individual dug well	29 370	131	42	263	566	571	1 254	93	517	207
Some other source	24 137	27	61	95	1 193	831	871	65	1 040	183
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	89 003	1 287	394	1 319	3 328	1 456	2 171	19	2 834	2 320
Septic tank or cesspool	319 448	1 892	1 908	5 099	7 015	8 487	14 409	587	6 394	2 219
Other means	11 173	147	31	58	318	201	184	6	179	95
AIR CONDITIONING										
None	348 866	1 194	428	1 710	6 557	9 812	14 594	330	8 537	2 058
Central system	34 185	1 025	1 333	2 697	1 640	270	1 088	145	480	930
1 or more individual room units	36 573	1 107	572	2 069	2 464	62	1 082	137	390	1 646
Occupied housing units	378 413	3 003	2 138	5 946	9 464	9 419	15 947	541	8 898	4 072
No telephone	26 617	261	77	471	1 010	707	644	48	461	306
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	94 987	613	615	1 727	2 336	2 798	3 273	93	1 907	1 195
1975 to 1978	126 204	950	694	2 254	2 777	3 200	5 729	111	2 757	1 116
1970 to 1974	61 805	527	348	768	1 527	1 888	2 855	139	1 553	568
1960 to 1969	50 756	388	260	639	1 352	880	2 245	86	1 491	539
1959 or earlier	44 661	525	221	558	1 472	653	1 845	112	1 190	654
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	17 606	535	461	27	303	19	320	—	258	216
Battled, tank, or LP gas	9 477	83	17	211	171	221	191	—	88	21
Electricity	237 244	1 678	1 140	4 918	6 978	6 942	12 190	144	6 811	2 912
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	58 650	650	309	557	1 244	518	1 582	237	562	652
Coal or coke	1 289	6	3	13	6	—	—	15	—	14
Wood	53 368	51	208	210	720	1 713	1 627	145	1 179	252
Other fuel	355	—	—	5	2	—	13	—	—	—
No fuel used	424	—	—	5	40	6	24	—	—	5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
Total:										
None	13 866	133	80	157	609	302	444	3	393	217
1	89 892	780	475	1 126	2 526	2 565	3 120	91	1 926	1 132
2	146 279	1 210	840	2 336	3 497	3 790	5 559	285	3 198	1 713
3 or more	128 376	880	743	2 327	2 832	2 762	6 824	162	3 381	1 010
Trucks or vans:										
None	159 562	1 072	809	2 368	4 378	3 883	6 019	94	3 502	1 628
1	184 989	1 433	1 104	2 929	4 320	4 760	8 497	356	4 692	1 862
2	28 364	389	159	519	677	688	1 221	62	597	457
3 or more	5 498	109	66	130	89	88	210	29	107	125
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	72 633	604	430	780	2 212	2 092	2 768	115	1 723	868
Owner-occupied housing units	62 215	452	358	653	1 763	1 939	2 479	97	1 516	722
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	987	4	8	30	18	19	38	7	34	11
No complete kitchen facilities	833	3	8	14	8	13	44	—	19	5
No vehicle available	8 405	95	58	89	346	144	275	—	255	110
No telephone	3 386	36	3	63	128	48	101	17	60	27
Lacking central heating system	19 264	107	118	150	392	435	606	71	482	164
Lacking air conditioning	59 153	216	61	199	1 304	2 058	2 258	40	1 566	332
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	186 182	1 012	1 303	2 161	4 605	4 445	8 355	136	4 650	1 523
With a mortgage	121 662	490	944	1 549	2 581	2 698	6 259	58	3 034	781
Less than \$100	993	—	—	3	36	35	48	—	23	4
\$100 to \$199	11 517	78	86	149	509	204	512	31	294	189
\$200 to \$299	28 955	155	185	290	758	635	1 296	18	900	248
\$300 to \$399	26 461	99	241	261	497	636	1 166	—	829	164
\$400 to \$599	35 902	133	358	544	501	862	2 197	9	775	115
\$600 or more	17 834	25	74	302	280	326	1 040	—	213	61
Median	\$371	\$313	\$381	\$422	\$298	\$374	\$407	\$198	\$329	\$271
Not mortgaged	64 520	522	359	612	2 024	1 747	2 096	78	1 616	742
Median	\$95	\$94	\$109	\$100	\$88	\$92	\$89	\$88	\$84	\$90
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	65 995	609	346	881	2 019	1 704	1 882	63	1 628	1 018
Less than \$80	1 886	6	7	—	100	18	26	—	52	8
\$80 to \$99	1 538	33	14	7	85	57	31	—	31	26
\$100 to \$149	6 802	99	28	75	291	120	179	11	189	99
\$150 to \$199	11 172	148	27	106	339	285	275	32	301	172
\$200 to \$299	20 848	160	104	297	546	585	696	—	747	257
\$300 to \$399	9 794	25	101	112	190	342	276	—	122	181
\$400 or more	5 169	—	27	46	25	125	224	5	68	15
No cash rent	8 786	138	38	238	443	172	175	15	118	260
Median	\$229	\$183	\$264	\$255	\$198	\$250	\$245	\$170	\$219	\$235
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	\$18 584	\$16 281	\$20 249	\$21 441	\$15 623	\$17 952	\$20 691	\$18 112	\$19 907	\$13 514
Owner-occupied housing units	\$20 627	\$18 196	\$22 171	\$22 833	\$19 086	\$19 247	\$22 041	\$18 945	\$21 715	\$16 418
Renter-occupied housing units	\$12 176	\$12 747	\$11 642	\$14 025	\$9 810	\$14 018	\$13 529	\$16 250	\$13 730	\$9 463

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State  
Counties

	Ferry	Franklin	Garfield	Grant	Grays Harbor	Island	Jefferson	King	Kitsap	Kititas
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>2 162</b>	<b>3 172</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>10 523</b>	<b>11 474</b>	<b>13 326</b>	<b>5 641</b>	<b>35 410</b>	<b>24 661</b>	<b>5 888</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 870	3 145	1 086	10 266	11 370	13 017	5 260	34 705	24 242	5 622
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....										
1 .....	1 490	1 939	857	6 565	8 440	10 708	3 773	30 629	19 681	4 539
2 or more .....	165	322	107	1 394	880	952	744	1 863	2 307	387
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	507	911	131	2 564	2 154	1 666	1 124	2 918	2 673	962
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....										
Central heating system .....	1 078	2 870	759	9 286	9 172	10 472	3 336	28 813	19 655	3 567
Room heaters with flue .....	148	82	59	251	492	694	214	1 298	937	557
Room heaters without flue .....	27	37	19	189	142	152	121	446	288	105
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	905	181	256	743	1 666	2 004	1 936	4 792	3 695	1 632
None .....	4	2	2	54	2	4	34	61	86	27
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980 .....	163	292	13	452	685	979	614	3 121	1 985	296
1975 to 1978 .....	371	718	40	1 978	1 858	3 003	1 238	8 062	5 910	787
1970 to 1974 .....	295	440	75	1 323	1 889	2 430	814	4 767	3 704	799
1960 to 1969 .....	362	673	99	1 970	2 254	2 838	1 142	7 735	4 117	779
1940 to 1959 .....	389	765	184	3 613	2 153	2 562	1 107	5 833	4 679	987
1939 or earlier .....	582	284	684	1 187	2 635	1 514	726	5 892	4 266	2 240
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....										
Public system or private company .....	819	1 782	768	6 034	6 615	8 551	2 562	24 190	12 758	2 886
Individual drilled well .....	474	1 303	263	4 145	3 436	3 686	2 035	7 951	8 451	2 415
Individual dug well .....	399	53	15	277	620	694	475	1 377	2 530	281
Some other source .....	470	34	49	67	803	395	569	1 892	922	306
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....										
Public sewer .....	462	835	735	3 952	3 185	1 598	1 031	4 514	4 044	2 279
Septic tank or cesspool .....	1 428	2 292	346	6 480	8 179	11 483	4 180	30 302	20 204	3 417
Other means .....	272	45	14	91	110	245	430	594	413	192
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....										
None .....	1 860	799	491	3 747	11 082	13 019	5 387	33 515	23 744	5 167
Central system .....	144	1 273	174	2 846	254	232	130	1 198	605	376
1 or more individual room units .....	158	1 100	430	3 930	138	75	124	697	312	345
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 954</b>	<b>2 947</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>9 018</b>	<b>10 579</b>	<b>11 457</b>	<b>3 944</b>	<b>33 120</b>	<b>22 444</b>	<b>4 911</b>
No telephone .....	500	239	33	967	814	521	413	1 174	911	390
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980 .....	638	813	164	2 152	2 458	3 421	1 110	7 624	6 090	1 016
1975 to 1978 .....	687	1 124	229	3 056	3 439	4 008	1 437	12 469	7 827	1 479
1970 to 1974 .....	307	372	161	1 441	1 979	2 052	587	5 222	3 358	889
1960 to 1969 .....	172	356	156	1 287	1 369	1 394	452	4 825	2 816	660
1959 or earlier .....	150	282	232	1 082	1 334	582	358	2 980	2 353	867
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....										
Utility gas .....	16	31	—	117	216	165	10	4 004	419	87
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	70	85	2	111	262	314	293	829	454	87
Electricity .....	807	2 576	454	7 899	8 134	7 881	1 878	16 967	13 291	2 357
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	337	223	312	638	701	1 536	444	7 235	5 263	1 136
Coal or coke .....	—	—	23	3	5	6	5	23	22	109
Wood .....	711	26	151	235	1 245	1 547	1 307	4 009	2 967	1 123
Other fuel .....	13	6	—	13	16	6	—	17	20	6
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	2	—	2	7	36	8	6
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....										
Total: .....										
None .....	61	92	51	402	457	408	146	762	635	294
1 .....	442	674	257	2 399	3 028	3 181	898	5 812	6 035	1 200
2 .....	1 027	1 006	389	3 352	3 963	4 583	1 817	12 975	8 749	1 825
3 or more .....	424	1 175	245	2 865	3 131	3 285	1 083	13 571	7 025	1 592
Trucks or vans: .....										
None .....	796	1 048	357	3 787	4 620	5 715	1 441	14 214	10 766	1 981
1 .....	960	1 406	469	4 198	5 072	5 093	2 182	16 165	10 123	2 492
2 .....	146	348	103	745	754	578	274	2 325	1 297	358
3 or more .....	52	145	13	288	133	71	47	416	258	80
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>346</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>1 892</b>	<b>2 277</b>	<b>2 748</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>3 937</b>	<b>4 007</b>	<b>1 145</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	240	272	240	1 537	2 000	2 364	1 020	3 508	3 569	955
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	10	—	2	20	9	41	15	47	24	11
No complete kitchen facilities .....	38	2	2	15	14	27	20	50	10	12
No vehicle available .....	30	40	49	250	270	277	80	464	393	216
No telephone .....	103	11	9	156	124	53	54	134	174	76
Lacking central heating system .....	136	70	91	271	568	451	450	1 003	897	383
Lacking air conditioning .....	308	86	130	550	2 185	2 709	1 062	3 729	3 821	1 013
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>498</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>3 022</b>	<b>4 894</b>	<b>6 472</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>21 931</b>	<b>13 383</b>	<b>2 274</b>
With a mortgage .....	270	524	165	1 671	2 614	3 915	893	17 376	9 323	1 192
Less than \$100 .....	28	7	—	48	72	21	25	53	28	5
\$100 to \$199 .....	42	75	46	361	371	293	120	778	358	180
\$200 to \$299 .....	96	169	67	429	867	850	233	2 925	1 975	366
\$300 to \$399 .....	41	98	28	404	545	1 072	214	3 442	1 938	313
\$400 to \$599 .....	51	132	20	362	632	1 150	223	5 679	3 238	258
\$600 or more .....	12	43	4	67	127	529	78	4 499	1 786	70
Median .....	\$263	\$313	\$241	\$299	\$300	\$373	\$348	\$446	\$418	\$311
Not mortgaged .....	228	208	269	1 351	2 280	2 557	925	4 555	4 060	1 082
Median .....	\$78	\$104	\$89	\$78	\$83	\$100	\$92	\$116	\$121	\$98
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>443</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>2 421</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>4 444</b>	<b>4 309</b>	<b>828</b>
Less than \$80 .....	46	5	3	156	59	56	24	76	16	29
\$80 to \$99 .....	21	2	8	122	28	35	43	24	18	24
\$100 to \$149 .....	119	68	26	419	215	113	91	245	150	113
\$150 to \$199 .....	106	118	57	514	312	396	129	415	425	156
\$200 to \$299 .....	85	151	41	401	696	876	239	1 295	1 634	275
\$300 to \$399 .....	14	38	—	57	362	454	104	972	912	93
\$400 or more .....	2	30	2	10	117	296	38	1 008	658	—
No cash rent .....	50	180	21	299	252	195	108	409	496	138
Median .....	\$152	\$209	\$181	\$165	\$235	\$258	\$217	\$296	\$274	\$205
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$14 617</b>	<b>\$16 105</b>	<b>\$15 993</b>	<b>\$14 823</b>	<b>\$17 445</b>	<b>\$16 645</b>	<b>\$15 261</b>	<b>\$24 829</b>	<b>\$20 987</b>	<b>\$15 342</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$15 795	\$17 217	\$17 564	\$16 806	\$18 616	\$18 689	\$16 791	\$26 630	\$22 805	\$17 198
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$12 120	\$13 894	\$13 105	\$10 365	\$13 300	\$10 839	\$11 714	\$16 269	\$14 109	\$11 007



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Klickitat	Lewis	Lincoln	Mason	Okanogan	Pacific	Pend Oreille	Pierce	San Juan	Skagit
Year-round housing units .....	5 009	13 791	4 099	10 745	10 865	6 368	3 964	29 327	4 922	13 103
Complete kitchen facilities .....	4 782	13 494	4 025	10 313	10 364	6 248	3 698	28 734	4 452	12 695
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 .....	3 511	10 495	3 250	7 938	7 756	4 979	2 996	21 809	3 919	10 674
2 or more .....	657	831	305	590	1 209	546	413	2 139	599	957
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	841	2 465	544	2 217	1 900	843	555	5 379	404	1 472
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Central heating system .....	2 855	8 945	3 305	7 850	7 679	4 410	2 453	23 730	3 012	8 883
Room heaters with flue .....	612	714	362	514	584	228	149	1 302	164	1 004
Room heaters without flue .....	106	313	91	200	297	100	52	283	19	429
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 432	3 755	331	2 168	2 287	1 628	1 277	3 945	1 696	2 769
None .....	4	64	10	13	18	2	33	67	31	18
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980 .....	250	553	120	711	536	279	244	3 364	507	675
1975 to 1978 .....	702	2 235	304	2 298	1 881	574	564	7 856	1 101	1 952
1970 to 1974 .....	603	2 077	375	1 851	1 066	725	486	4 327	782	1 819
1960 to 1969 .....	521	2 020	398	2 294	1 344	794	537	5 307	915	1 966
1940 to 1959 .....	1 582	2 926	842	2 490	2 979	1 583	987	4 223	855	3 130
1939 or earlier .....	1 351	3 980	2 060	1 101	3 059	2 413	1 146	4 250	762	3 561
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company .....	3 032	5 376	2 714	5 080	5 977	4 668	2 066	16 779	2 600	8 333
Individual drilled well .....	1 227	5 909	1 148	4 436	2 594	902	773	10 455	1 503	3 066
Individual dug well .....	176	1 542	68	453	1 701	360	405	988	518	959
Some other source .....	574	964	169	776	593	438	720	1 105	301	745
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer .....	2 077	2 453	1 910	533	4 870	2 137	1 493	2 944	968	2 352
Septic tank or cesspool .....	2 729	11 028	2 073	9 662	5 528	4 087	2 168	25 931	3 398	10 299
Other means .....	203	310	116	550	467	144	303	452	556	452
AIR CONDITIONING										
None .....	3 768	12 851	2 544	10 118	6 093	6 238	3 689	27 674	4 861	12 680
Central system .....	396	545	575	412	1 507	84	50	1 109	34	293
1 or more individual room units .....	845	395	980	215	3 265	46	225	544	27	130
Occupied housing units .....	4 474	12 608	3 687	8 859	9 752	5 759	3 002	27 217	3 340	11 794
No telephone .....	624	851	259	743	1 347	457	524	1 284	396	905
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 256	2 635	679	2 253	2 608	1 251	788	7 573	996	2 551
1975 to 1978 .....	1 241	3 969	945	3 067	3 138	1 651	900	9 714	1 166	3 516
1970 to 1974 .....	644	2 165	601	1 333	1 500	910	497	4 042	536	2 051
1960 to 1969 .....	641	1 833	591	1 336	1 208	735	398	3 610	387	1 874
1959 or earlier .....	692	2 006	871	870	1 298	1 212	419	2 278	255	1 802
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	391	419	268	150	31	2	—	1 273	—	1 024
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	76	367	35	442	186	150	55	761	98	405
Electricity .....	2 007	7 551	1 809	5 816	6 649	3 648	1 726	17 236	1 838	5 418
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	791	1 119	1 294	896	1 176	679	234	4 481	316	2 680
Cool or coke .....	2	210	31	6	13	12	4	17	—	8
Wood .....	1 200	2 905	246	1 549	1 671	1 258	973	3 401	1 083	2 259
Other fuel .....	5	14	4	—	14	10	3	35	—	—
No fuel used .....	2	23	—	—	12	—	7	13	5	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
Total .....	252	547	199	305	786	302	232	576	199	417
None .....	1 152	2 947	1 019	2 479	2 540	1 880	733	6 118	1 131	2 929
1 .....	1 751	4 966	1 457	3 395	3 924	2 176	1 291	10 658	1 276	4 400
2 .....	1 319	4 148	1 012	2 680	2 502	1 401	746	9 865	734	4 048
3 or more .....	1 954	4 654	1 453	3 872	3 730	2 773	1 052	11 642	1 704	5 095
Trucks or vans .....	1 975	6 635	1 778	4 245	4 809	2 633	1 588	13 486	1 429	5 740
None .....	495	1 075	311	673	975	329	316	1 785	197	871
1 .....	50	244	145	69	238	24	46	304	10	88
2 .....										
3 or more .....										
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units .....	1 044	2 894	1 089	2 277	2 310	1 792	737	4 360	924	2 709
Owner-occupied housing units .....	817	2 528	891	2 063	1 860	1 558	599	3 812	760	2 381
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11	48	10	21	30	6	31	69	38	54
No complete kitchen facilities .....	5	49	2	21	35	14	47	36	30	30
No vehicle available .....	119	360	149	148	391	203	136	390	110	297
No telephone .....	99	107	44	70	106	113	91	134	31	118
Lacking central heating system .....	459	1 137	167	605	643	606	248	1 098	228	833
Lacking air conditioning .....	764	2 726	686	2 118	1 093	1 755	706	4 113	909	2 630
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 659	5 088	1 652	4 825	3 732	2 980	1 137	14 879	1 502	6 138
With a mortgage .....	784	2 923	585	2 543	1 845	1 320	483	10 836	717	3 707
Less than \$100 .....	28	18	9	28	48	16	27	38	6	9
\$100 to \$199 .....	176	541	108	255	390	211	152	522	35	409
\$200 to \$299 .....	233	871	235	726	578	495	153	2 358	149	1 158
\$300 to \$399 .....	166	664	137	630	432	280	74	2 408	219	911
\$400 to \$599 .....	155	629	72	772	325	240	64	3 477	193	763
\$600 or more .....	26	200	24	132	72	78	13	2 033	115	457
Median .....	\$279	\$304	\$273	\$335	\$285	\$289	\$243	\$405	\$378	\$327
Not mortgaged .....	875	2 165	1 067	2 282	1 887	1 660	654	4 043	785	2 431
Median .....	\$91	\$82	\$93	\$92	\$77	\$84	\$77	\$110	\$113	\$107
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 147	2 125	678	1 391	2 239	1 205	532	4 114	763	1 966
Less than \$80 .....	60	58	29	30	155	83	28	16	16	55
\$80 to \$99 .....	62	62	38	12	109	62	29	50	13	50
\$100 to \$149 .....	210	270	93	113	397	184	81	327	66	167
\$150 to \$199 .....	230	580	169	235	513	356	100	468	128	301
\$200 to \$299 .....	400	694	178	481	522	352	152	1 384	190	691
\$300 to \$399 .....	45	155	23	246	73	72	21	994	170	348
\$400 or more .....	4	49	4	106	7	13	—	422	65	136
No cash rent .....	136	257	144	168	463	156	66	441	115	218
Median .....	\$185	\$197	\$180	\$247	\$172	\$187	\$168	\$263	\$266	\$238
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units .....	\$16 036	\$16 235	\$16 758	\$16 333	\$13 442	\$13 744	\$11 843	\$20 738	\$15 752	\$17 401
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$18 818	\$18 021	\$17 952	\$17 582	\$15 916	\$15 686	\$14 095	\$22 120	\$17 707	\$19 142
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$11 339	\$11 530	\$14 057	\$11 773	\$8 810	\$10 206	\$8 091	\$14 133	\$11 959	\$12 313

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Skamania	Snohomish	Spokane	Stevens	Thurston	Wahkiakum	Walla Walla	Whatcom	Whitman	Yakima
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>3 052</b>	<b>33 533</b>	<b>19 385</b>	<b>9 081</b>	<b>20 803</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>4 763</b>	<b>18 925</b>	<b>5 932</b>	<b>22 765</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 990	32 281	18 992	8 465	20 465	1 461	4 695	18 500	5 753	22 294
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....	<b>2 092</b>	<b>25 840</b>	<b>13 949</b>	<b>6 744</b>	<b>14 602</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>3 494</b>	<b>14 789</b>	<b>4 949</b>	<b>17 982</b>
1 .....	322	2 310	1 762	714	2 175	85	469	1 794	358	1 789
2 or more .....	638	5 383	3 674	1 623	4 026	150	800	2 342	625	2 994
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....										
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....	<b>2 060</b>	<b>27 973</b>	<b>16 190</b>	<b>5 521</b>	<b>16 014</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>3 829</b>	<b>14 238</b>	<b>4 306</b>	<b>15 525</b>
Central heating system .....	169	1 040	561	427	1 023	88	385	1 247	793	2 304
Room heaters with flue .....	60	429	226	239	232	11	89	327	127	711
Room heaters without flue .....	762	3 969	2 369	2 857	3 469	428	450	3 025	618	4 066
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1	122	39	37	65	—	10	88	88	159
None .....										
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....	<b>258</b>	<b>3 479</b>	<b>1 643</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>2 048</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>1 028</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	609	6 262	5 023	2 183	4 760	141	747	3 826	367	3 038
1975 to 1978 .....	449	5 101	3 334	1 328	4 198	125	511	3 815	418	2 733
1970 to 1974 .....	591	7 036	2 623	950	3 735	167	697	2 595	561	3 101
1960 to 1969 .....	685	5 343	3 075	1 422	3 237	373	1 213	3 500	992	6 895
1940 to 1959 .....	460	6 312	3 687	2 369	2 825	642	1 360	4 098	3 496	5 970
1939 or earlier .....										
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....	<b>1 882</b>	<b>21 086</b>	<b>8 841</b>	<b>3 807</b>	<b>8 215</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>2 241</b>	<b>11 316</b>	<b>3 209</b>	<b>5 522</b>
Public system or private company .....	464	6 198	8 294	2 491	11 049	150	2 038	4 619	2 160	15 494
Individual drilled well .....	72	4 367	1 389	1 350	883	104	292	1 999	242	1 137
Individual dug well .....	634	1 882	861	1 433	656	297	192	991	321	612
Some other source .....										
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....	<b>794</b>	<b>7 131</b>	<b>4 485</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>4 951</b>	<b>2 621</b>	<b>4 429</b>
Public sewer .....	2 215	25 183	14 419	6 545	18 387	1 196	3 722	13 612	3 217	17 728
Septic tank or cesspool .....	43	1 219	481	712	360	48	68	362	94	608
Other means .....										
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....	<b>2 567</b>	<b>32 433</b>	<b>14 196</b>	<b>7 623</b>	<b>19 650</b>	<b>1 429</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>18 005</b>	<b>4 112</b>	<b>12 770</b>
None .....	151	572	2 724	508	749	40	1 788	745	686	4 377
Central system .....	334	528	2 465	950	404	14	1 441	175	1 134	5 618
1 or more individual room units .....										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 819</b>	<b>30 407</b>	<b>17 879</b>	<b>8 083</b>	<b>19 343</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>4 310</b>	<b>16 461</b>	<b>5 265</b>	<b>21 257</b>
No telephone .....	154	1 773	1 039	1 261	1 075	92	276	1 032	221	2 357
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....	<b>772</b>	<b>7 876</b>	<b>4 552</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>6 158</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>4 178</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>4 334</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	927	10 317	6 624	2 838	6 354	362	1 300	5 286	1 248	6 298
1975 to 1978 .....	506	5 171	2 686	1 288	3 129	172	664	2 893	746	3 730
1970 to 1974 .....	297	4 062	2 143	848	2 146	252	589	2 049	925	3 465
1960 to 1969 .....	317	2 981	1 874	862	1 556	291	824	2 055	1 318	3 430
1959 or earlier .....										
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....	<b>164</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>932</b>
Utility gas .....	122	729	187	84	711	29	124	910	111	385
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 563	23 499	10 875	4 244	12 071	748	2 376	8 487	2 316	11 410
Electricity .....	320	2 489	3 336	937	2 555	210	1 165	2 951	1 702	5 183
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	167	5	111	—	60	34	74	282
Coal or coke .....	649	2 982	1 980	2 341	2 898	362	336	2 486	435	2 928
Wood .....	—	11	47	16	27	—	5	30	7	10
Other fuel .....	1	19	—	30	9	—	—	30	5	127
No fuel used .....										
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....	<b>93</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>958</b>
Total: .....	770	6 566	3 723	1 877	5 208	263	907	4 103	1 263	4 617
1 .....	1 052	11 668	6 847	3 512	7 269	487	1 600	6 536	2 027	7 873
2 .....	904	11 289	6 754	2 260	6 295	501	1 713	5 340	1 739	7 809
3 or more .....										
Trucks or vans: .....	<b>1 232</b>	<b>12 949</b>	<b>7 269</b>	<b>2 775</b>	<b>8 766</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>1 596</b>	<b>7 236</b>	<b>1 983</b>	<b>8 853</b>
None .....	1 355	14 943	8 730	4 447	9 347	721	2 209	7 987	2 509	10 310
1 .....	199	2 201	1 510	710	1 018	136	389	1 090	598	1 789
2 .....	33	314	370	151	212	—	116	148	175	305
3 or more .....										
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....	<b>583</b>	<b>4 847</b>	<b>2 789</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>2 951</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>2 861</b>	<b>1 466</b>	<b>4 409</b>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>479</b>	<b>4 155</b>	<b>2 298</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>2 624</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>2 450</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>3 565</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6	68	43	38	7	5	13	31	18	92
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	73	43	27	7	3	2	33	22	64
No complete kitchen facilities .....	57	533	365	250	264	90	56	296	190	560
No vehicle available .....	20	165	144	130	107	7	32	116	48	327
No telephone .....	196	948	632	630	735	153	214	770	409	1 708
Lacking central heating system .....	491	4 665	1 995	1 306	2 801	379	332	2 761	972	2 324
Lacking air conditioning .....										
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....	<b>1 200</b>	<b>17 139</b>	<b>7 274</b>	<b>2 888</b>	<b>9 238</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>1 947</b>	<b>7 497</b>	<b>2 183</b>	<b>8 965</b>
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>657</b>	<b>12 527</b>	<b>5 476</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>6 717</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>4 970</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>5 396</b>
With a mortgage .....	3	40	27	12	21	—	2	68	24	133
Less than \$100 .....	98	1 158	394	210	474	8	124	492	170	914
\$100 to \$199 .....	139	3 262	779	308	1 570	74	245	1 249	295	1 616
\$200 to \$299 .....	156	2 560	1 128	402	1 579	89	222	1 128	207	1 081
\$300 to \$399 .....	198	3 784	2 040	535	2 063	80	357	1 528	121	1 267
\$400 to \$599 .....	63	1 723	1 108	115	1 010	26	172	505	41	385
\$600 or more .....	\$359	\$369	\$431	\$371	\$381	\$370	\$382	\$357	\$280	\$303
Median .....	543	4 612	1 798	1 306	2 521	334	825	2 527	1 325	3 569
Not mortgaged .....	\$94	\$87	\$103	\$75	\$106	\$102	\$95	\$106	\$91	\$93
Median .....										
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....	<b>646</b>	<b>4 724</b>	<b>2 625</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>3 875</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>3 066</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>3 735</b>
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>140</b>
Less than \$80 .....	23	84	51	40	56	2	11	36	33	106
\$80 to \$99 .....	79	386	245	145	253	25	81	225	215	590
\$100 to \$149 .....	127	642	527	254	597	67	181	476	196	712
\$150 to \$199 .....	216	1 343	915	304	1 434	69	218	1 076	202	942
\$200 to \$299 .....	87	1 055	268	67	807	26	103	555	27	297
\$300 to \$399 .....	24	660	149	36	350	4	49	267	28	100
\$400 or more .....	62	407	391	160	313	39	164	335	158	848
No cash rent .....	\$217	\$266	\$219	\$190	\$253	\$198	\$211	\$246	\$175	\$193
Median .....										
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....	<b>\$19 160</b>	<b>\$20 391</b>	<b>\$19 335</b>	<b>\$15 073</b>	<b>\$18 406</b>	<b>\$19 226</b>	<b>\$19 711</b>	<b>\$18 160</b>	<b>\$16 746</b>	<b>\$16 699</b>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$20 590</b>	<b>\$21 654</b>	<b>\$21 535</b>	<b>\$16 320</b>	<b>\$20 731</b>	<b>\$21 310</b>	<b>\$22 662</b>	<b>\$20 263</b>	<b>\$18 356</b>	<b>\$18 933</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$14 405	\$13 783	\$11 389	\$10 400	\$11 398	\$10 347	\$12 604	\$12 186	\$13 977	\$11 182
Renter-occupied housing units .....										



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Adams	Asotin	Benton	Chelan	Clallam	Clark	Columbia	Cowlitz	Dauglas
Occupied housing units .....	26 382	616	120	828	1 299	212	895	196	247	641
Complete kitchen facilities .....	26 044	616	120	823	1 293	212	886	196	247	641
No telephone .....	1 107	23	5	44	212	5	8	18	—	31
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 .....	23 153	529	106	673	1 111	195	772	175	238	506
2 or more .....	864	11	8	45	52	5	32	12	—	51
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 365	76	6	110	136	12	91	9	9	84
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Central heating system .....	19 077	471	53	653	1 048	165	704	97	197	547
Room heaters with flue .....	1 902	64	8	54	40	16	39	38	—	51
Room heaters without flue .....	528	60	7	14	6	—	7	—	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	4 840	21	52	107	205	31	145	54	50	43
None .....	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980 .....	789	6	—	42	35	5	38	7	—	29
1975 to 1978 .....	2 540	65	24	121	99	48	85	14	21	64
1970 to 1974 .....	2 587	57	—	84	129	38	105	—	24	94
1960 to 1969 .....	3 345	76	—	104	126	28	186	10	40	78
1940 to 1959 .....	6 415	143	18	256	299	37	161	27	61	134
1939 or earlier .....	10 706	269	78	221	611	56	320	138	101	242
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company .....	4 066	47	11	55	578	60	31	15	17	189
Individual drilled well .....	16 417	529	57	696	383	99	595	109	151	285
Individual dug well .....	3 206	28	16	65	102	6	93	31	26	99
Some other source .....	2 693	12	36	12	236	47	176	41	53	68
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer .....	294	—	—	6	58	—	—	—	—	25
Septic tank or cesspool .....	25 467	611	120	814	1 189	207	895	196	235	606
Other means .....	621	5	—	8	52	5	—	—	12	10
AIR CONDITIONING										
None .....	17 136	201	66	192	714	194	791	90	185	255
Central system .....	4 313	175	23	327	224	18	60	61	44	155
1 or more individual room units .....	4 933	240	31	309	361	—	44	45	18	231
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 954	99	14	111	282	19	73	20	27	110
1975 to 1978 .....	6 128	133	34	205	298	58	169	30	54	115
1970 to 1974 .....	4 757	97	—	149	234	65	185	34	64	123
1960 to 1969 .....	5 023	114	7	182	153	29	255	38	44	131
1959 or earlier .....	7 520	173	65	181	332	41	213	74	58	162
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	447	—	—	5	10	—	13	—	—	9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	654	31	—	44	32	12	11	—	19	8
Electricity .....	13 483	347	38	580	921	142	558	27	168	447
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	7 364	232	37	127	205	27	181	110	22	147
Coal or coke .....	331	6	—	13	—	—	—	10	—	—
Wood .....	4 020	—	45	59	131	31	127	49	38	30
Other fuel .....	48	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
Total .....										
None .....	277	—	—	—	43	—	6	—	—	15
1 .....	3 218	48	5	61	295	33	60	28	25	108
2 .....	9 802	238	50	278	467	63	372	83	72	238
3 or more .....	13 085	330	65	489	494	116	457	85	150	280
Trucks or vans:										
None .....	5 047	44	5	132	407	44	134	9	31	136
1 .....	14 842	333	69	486	718	106	564	129	179	318
2 .....	4 769	169	23	154	147	52	141	45	31	120
3 or more .....	1 724	70	23	56	27	10	56	13	6	67
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units .....	5 168	89	32	108	166	52	181	51	35	114
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 600	53	21	104	137	52	181	39	35	109
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	106	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone .....	151	—	—	9	6	5	6	—	—	6
Lacking central heating system .....	1 763	21	17	24	11	26	40	34	18	21
Lacking air conditioning .....	3 766	34	7	32	117	52	172	16	29	57
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	2 693	5	—	132	302	8	84	17	48	129
With a mortgage .....	1 562	3	—	77	137	8	63	9	36	63
Less than \$100 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	118	—	—	6	25	—	—	—	—	22
\$200 to \$299 .....	373	—	—	14	43	—	25	9	11	4
\$300 to \$399 .....	335	3	—	12	19	—	4	—	13	21
\$400 to \$599 .....	443	—	—	39	30	8	15	—	6	14
\$600 or more .....	287	—	—	6	20	—	19	—	—	—
Median .....	\$386	\$375	—	\$415	\$301	\$475	\$471	\$225	\$310	\$327
Not mortgaged .....	1 131	2	—	55	165	—	21	8	12	66
Median .....	\$110	\$113	—	\$140	\$98	—	\$88	\$88	\$125	\$128
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	948	34	—	47	112	—	16	20	9	71
Less than \$80 .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	17	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	5
\$200 to \$299 .....	139	—	—	19	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	27	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more .....	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	581	21	—	28	102	—	9	4	—	66
Median .....	\$209	\$325	—	\$282	\$234	—	\$450	\$194	\$450	\$175
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units .....	\$20 388	\$20 045	\$16 912	\$23 519	\$19 458	\$20 000	\$21 610	\$21 875	\$27 039	\$14 840
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$22 045	\$20 724	\$17 083	\$24 250	\$25 500	\$22 917	\$21 659	\$24 044	\$30 417	\$20 764
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$14 249	\$18 611	\$16 500	\$14 896	\$8 376	\$12 778	\$20 893	\$16 146	\$15 673	\$9 531

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Ferry	Franklin	Garfield	Grant	Grays Harbor	Island	Jefferson	King	Kitsap	Kittitas
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	98	912	181	1 535	343	200	102	707	197	467
Complete kitchen facilities.....	98	897	181	1 513	343	193	102	707	197	461
No telephone.....	29	17	4	88	9	13	—	11	—	17
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....										
1.....	79	695	162	1 230	311	194	87	642	164	416
2 or more.....	6	9	5	36	15	—	—	19	6	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	13	208	14	269	17	6	15	46	27	29
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....										
Central heating system.....	57	821	129	1 395	223	140	59	542	115	259
Room heaters with flue.....	16	17	8	49	21	13	5	43	11	31
Room heaters without flue.....	—	—	3	9	—	—	9	8	6	10
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	25	68	41	82	99	47	29	114	57	167
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980.....	6	31	3	73	17	26	5	33	5	6
1975 to 1978.....	7	158	5	180	13	12	8	70	4	43
1970 to 1974.....	13	112	6	164	45	24	19	125	39	54
1960 to 1969.....	31	204	13	350	26	13	21	132	32	61
1940 to 1959.....	7	310	18	631	101	48	18	112	60	101
1939 or earlier.....	34	97	136	137	141	77	31	235	57	202
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....										
Public system or private company.....	—	247	17	107	52	34	5	238	26	20
Individual drilled well.....	28	627	119	1 321	187	128	50	337	97	395
Individual dug well.....	29	17	8	75	47	18	31	79	43	35
Some other source.....	41	21	37	32	57	20	16	53	31	17
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....										
Public sewer.....	—	3	7	13	—	—	—	23	8	—
Septic tank or cesspool.....	98	888	170	1 490	343	200	102	673	176	455
Other means.....	—	21	4	32	—	—	—	11	13	12
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....										
None.....	92	175	88	403	307	187	102	633	191	410
Central system.....	—	380	14	519	25	13	—	61	—	32
1 or more individual room units.....	6	357	79	613	11	—	—	13	6	25
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980.....	6	138	25	211	26	26	5	102	11	40
1975 to 1978.....	21	307	33	388	79	50	34	171	28	142
1970 to 1974.....	6	180	28	329	62	63	22	184	61	70
1960 to 1969.....	37	105	23	310	38	12	9	122	35	77
1959 or earlier.....	28	182	72	297	138	49	32	128	62	138
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....										
Utility gas.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	49	—	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	6	19	—	22	—	6	7	24	6	—
Electricity.....	36	779	80	1 295	209	68	24	248	61	175
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	31	108	54	159	51	79	47	284	69	119
Coal or coke.....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood.....	25	6	36	46	83	47	24	102	53	167
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....										
Total:										
None.....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6	—
1.....	20	139	13	192	46	19	10	51	25	89
2.....	50	290	91	583	95	95	31	241	72	148
3 or more.....	28	483	77	747	202	86	61	415	94	230
Trucks or vans:										
None.....	30	163	16	293	45	57	18	102	51	98
1.....	55	485	111	803	216	90	62	393	103	258
2.....	13	168	44	282	67	40	16	156	43	88
3 or more.....	—	96	10	157	15	13	6	56	—	23
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....										
Occupied housing units.....	44	74	35	207	83	17	36	80	26	115
Owner-occupied housing units.....	44	66	29	185	83	17	27	80	21	102
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	6
No complete kitchen facilities.....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6
No vehicle available.....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	—
No telephone.....	29	—	2	13	—	—	—	—	—	6
Locking central heating system.....	22	21	12	42	43	9	9	17	11	57
Locking air conditioning.....	44	18	16	90	71	17	36	75	26	108
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	66	37	25	—	150	46	27
With a mortgage.....	—	—	—	45	22	25	—	145	17	11
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	12	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	8	8	7	—	24	7	6
\$400 to \$599.....	—	—	—	13	7	12	—	56	10	5
\$600 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	53	—	—
Median.....	—	—	—	\$238	\$325	\$446	—	\$499	\$413	\$346
Not mortgaged.....	—	—	—	21	15	—	—	5	29	16
Median.....	—	—	—	\$92	\$113	—	—	\$163	\$129	\$80
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	—	38	6	67	—	—	—	34	—	17
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	11	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	14	—	8	—	—	—	9	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	5	6	50	—	—	—	9	—	17
Median.....	—	\$235	—	\$199	—	—	—	\$224	—	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....										
Occupied housing units.....	\$4 950	\$14 141	\$15 583	\$16 213	\$24 803	\$23 611	\$27 500	\$28 184	\$21 326	\$16 844
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$4 950	\$14 574	\$17 386	\$17 342	\$30 176	\$26 042	\$25 750	\$30 833	\$22 083	\$18 194
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	\$12 941	\$13 906	\$13 351	\$19 773	\$20 156	\$31 944	\$17 375	\$19 219	\$13 750



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

	Klickitat	Lewis	Lincoln	Mason	Okanogan	Pacific	Pend Oreille	Pierce	San Juan	Skagit
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	461	881	655	86	916	217	158	870	78	780
Complete kitchen facilities.....	450	854	655	86	878	217	158	853	61	764
No telephone.....	22	20	23	5	66	7	23	28	6	18
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....										
1.....	407	810	628	79	741	189	146	781	72	716
2 or more.....	6	12	7	7	56	17	—	54	—	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	48	59	20	—	119	11	12	35	6	58
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....										
Central heating system.....	251	483	526	51	578	142	67	569	47	507
Room heaters with flue.....	54	35	81	11	65	—	—	44	6	61
Room heaters without flue.....	17	6	25	—	48	—	—	6	—	39
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	139	343	23	24	225	75	91	251	25	173
None.....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980.....	—	12	16	—	29	—	—	23	6	26
1975 to 1978.....	54	57	15	—	107	11	38	94	22	52
1970 to 1974.....	52	61	45	5	105	17	13	84	—	23
1960 to 1969.....	26	88	74	15	143	20	8	135	13	78
1940 to 1959.....	70	194	128	50	211	53	32	199	12	223
1939 or earlier.....	259	469	377	16	321	116	67	335	25	378
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....										
Public system or private company.....	106	110	12	5	101	81	—	206	—	435
Individual drilled well.....	250	457	565	42	358	61	46	547	61	245
Individual dug well.....	39	161	37	21	352	19	42	57	11	83
Some other source.....	66	153	41	18	105	56	70	60	6	17
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....										
Public sewer.....	—	7	1	—	10	—	—	2	—	6
Septic tank or cesspool.....	439	867	646	80	884	217	143	854	67	767
Other means.....	22	7	8	6	22	—	15	14	11	7
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....										
None.....	360	828	356	86	527	211	158	762	78	760
Central system.....	47	35	117	—	116	6	—	90	—	20
1 or more individual room units.....	54	18	182	—	273	—	—	18	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980.....	26	76	50	5	168	8	11	81	17	71
1975 to 1978.....	98	210	148	—	243	65	38	193	23	155
1970 to 1974.....	120	118	80	14	151	42	20	180	—	74
1960 to 1969.....	71	178	123	30	166	46	22	229	19	154
1959 or earlier.....	146	299	254	37	188	56	67	187	19	326
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....										
Utility gas.....	5	13	4	—	—	—	—	24	—	41
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	10	5	—	5	8	—	—	38	6	11
Electricity.....	153	443	291	40	523	141	59	281	29	268
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	171	66	319	28	186	13	8	289	18	318
Coal or coke.....	—	49	18	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Wood.....	122	284	23	13	197	63	91	232	25	142
Other fuel.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....										
Total.....	—	6	8	—	14	—	9	6	—	19
None.....	—	94	69	22	126	11	13	73	17	124
1.....	171	362	220	30	395	80	88	280	31	313
2.....	233	419	358	34	381	126	48	511	30	324
3 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucks or vans.....	69	133	100	34	136	18	28	101	12	239
None.....	211	501	301	26	483	162	83	521	54	429
1.....	176	182	142	26	194	37	47	176	12	98
2.....	5	65	112	—	103	—	—	72	—	14
3 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	137	226	106	33	101	42	67	157	30	241
Owner-occupied housing units.....	124	208	71	21	94	42	67	152	23	217
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
No complete kitchen facilities.....	5	7	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	19
No vehicle available.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system.....	55	123	34	16	39	8	29	45	13	110
Lacking air conditioning.....	116	220	68	33	54	36	67	140	30	241
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	16	27	33	3	85	27	—	180	6	53
With a mortgage.....	11	13	—	3	53	21	—	142	6	19
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	6	7	—	—	—	11	—	41	—	6
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	18	10	—	35	—	6
\$400 to \$599.....	5	6	—	3	14	—	—	35	—	7
\$600 or more.....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	20	6	—
Median.....	\$246	\$246	—	\$475	\$369	\$248	—	\$377	\$1000+	\$329
Not mortgaged.....	5	14	33	—	32	6	—	38	—	34
Median.....	\$138	\$100	\$111	—	\$106	\$138	—	\$118	—	\$114
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	22	29	31	—	40	—	—	15	—	33
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	9
\$80 to \$99.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	6	21	31	—	38	—	—	—	—	12
Median.....	\$99	\$238	—	—	\$175	—	—	\$79	—	\$112
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$17 109	\$17 961	\$22 837	\$19 750	\$20 381	\$21 719	\$9 074	\$25 640	\$19 167	\$21 082
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$20 268	\$18 611	\$25 560	\$23 750	\$22 841	\$22 937	—	\$26 512	—	\$22 109
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$11 125	\$12 344	\$16 741	\$5 000	\$7 917	\$16 429	—	\$18 333	—	\$17 330

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Skamania	Snohomish	Spokane	Stevens	Thurston	Wahkiakum	Walla Walla	Whatcom	Whitman	Yakima
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	72	916	1 612	712	622	127	673	1 252	1 326	4 172
Complete kitchen facilities.....	72	907	1 593	698	610	127	673	1 224	1 317	4 121
No telephone.....	6	16	55	52	14	—	6	19	6	181
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....										
1.....	66	822	1 455	618	554	115	592	1 157	1 223	3 697
2 or more.....	6	32	41	25	33	—	35	21	30	142
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	62	116	69	35	12	46	74	73	333
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....										
Central heating system.....	42	736	1 250	358	395	73	518	909	985	2 915
Room heaters with flue.....	—	31	86	34	82	11	68	120	191	398
Room heaters without flue.....	—	22	20	33	—	—	18	19	15	108
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	30	127	256	281	145	43	69	204	135	744
None.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980.....	—	24	44	20	35	—	7	35	5	140
1975 to 1978.....	24	116	149	86	65	12	43	130	54	370
1970 to 1974.....	—	103	179	114	89	—	38	144	87	296
1960 to 1969.....	5	146	181	69	116	24	61	127	72	413
1940 to 1959.....	13	123	326	133	97	31	180	227	265	1 306
1939 or earlier.....	30	404	733	290	220	60	344	589	843	1 647
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....										
Public system or private company.....	23	277	50	17	43	34	75	521	30	191
Individual drilled well.....	18	307	1 066	251	518	26	437	478	988	3 503
Individual dug well.....	—	282	308	192	41	7	103	221	143	239
Some other source.....	31	50	188	252	20	60	58	32	165	239
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....										
Public sewer.....	—	22	2	—	—	7	20	2	7	65
Septic tank or cesspool.....	66	873	1 562	684	610	112	636	1 208	1 313	3 971
Other means.....	6	21	48	28	12	8	17	42	6	136
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....										
None.....	60	870	1 169	640	588	127	168	1 204	774	2 134
Central system.....	—	18	199	25	23	—	279	42	229	936
1 or more individual room units.....	12	28	244	47	11	—	226	6	323	1 102
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980.....	5	75	83	59	118	—	86	96	139	435
1975 to 1978.....	36	255	314	201	161	19	116	294	211	999
1970 to 1974.....	12	168	239	214	94	12	86	208	171	798
1960 to 1969.....	—	187	369	98	123	30	110	266	213	868
1959 or earlier.....	19	231	607	140	126	66	275	388	592	1 072
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....										
Utility gas.....	6	12	55	18	13	—	—	84	24	50
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	—	51	15	7	42	—	—	121	19	69
Electricity.....	31	606	657	282	255	53	259	367	553	1 989
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	5	126	612	113	185	31	315	476	595	1 401
Coal or coke.....	—	—	43	5	6	—	32	—	33	103
Wood.....	30	114	230	281	121	43	62	198	97	553
Other fuel.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....										
Total:										
None.....	—	11	—	7	8	—	13	11	19	63
1.....	6	87	218	71	89	11	95	149	129	490
2.....	36	332	530	316	218	52	237	483	493	1 578
3 or more.....	30	486	864	318	307	64	328	609	685	2 041
Trucks or vans:										
None.....	6	159	324	74	128	25	145	245	224	1 032
1.....	60	593	798	450	411	77	345	792	746	2 321
2.....	6	138	362	137	41	25	99	196	224	652
3 or more.....	—	26	128	51	42	—	84	19	132	167
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....										
Occupied housing units.....	25	182	389	106	55	55	208	212	334	917
Owner-occupied housing units.....	25	167	366	106	48	47	176	206	285	770
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	8	—	—	5	6	—	6	25
No complete kitchen facilities.....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
No vehicle available.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	6	11	19
No telephone.....	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	35
Lacking central heating system.....	—	25	148	53	23	29	44	84	87	343
Lacking air conditioning.....	25	179	326	98	55	55	67	206	231	502
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	—	192	79	6	71	16	124	90	35	574
With a mortgage.....	—	136	45	6	65	5	46	66	12	252
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	14
\$200 to \$299.....	—	29	10	—	8	—	7	24	6	87
\$300 to \$399.....	—	11	—	—	15	5	27	14	6	56
\$400 to \$599.....	—	55	16	6	15	—	6	5	—	67
\$600 or more.....	—	41	14	—	27	—	—	23	—	28
Median.....	—	\$477	\$507	\$425	\$440	\$325	\$324	\$369	\$325	\$359
Not mortgaged.....	—	56	34	—	6	11	78	24	23	322
Median.....	—	\$94	\$74	—	\$138	\$163	\$125	\$92	\$117	\$107
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	6	17	44	25	27	—	23	24	—	141
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	27
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	7	8	18	—	3	6	—	19
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	6	17	37	5	9	—	20	11	—	51
Median.....	—	—	\$238	\$213	\$263	—	\$288	\$139	—	\$194
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....										
Occupied housing units.....	\$22 917	\$24 102	\$21 926	\$17 446	\$20 167	\$16 146	\$19 494	\$21 901	\$20 786	\$20 364
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$25 577	\$25 386	\$22 691	\$18 375	\$23 696	—	\$24 671	\$22 844	\$22 021	\$21 673
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$11 000	\$9 946	\$18 207	\$13 661	\$9 706	—	\$12 143	\$14 375	\$17 786	\$14 363



Table 102. Selected Characteristics of American Indian Reservations: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units with American Indian householder							
	Total	Percent with—								Total	Percent with—			With householder or spouse 65 years and over	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company							Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	Telephone		With a mortgage		
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	Complete kitchen facilities	1979 to March 1980	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged								
Chehalis Reservation, Wash. ....	135	29.6	35.6	0.7	45.2	22.2	58.5	3.7	97.0	39	—	100.0	84.6	20	177	113	—
Grays Harbor County (pt.) .....	119	29.4	40.3	0.8	47.1	21.0	52.9	—	96.6	33	—	100.0	81.8	20	177	113	—
Thurston County (pt.) .....	16	31.3	—	—	31.3	31.3	100.0	31.3	100.0	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Colville Reservation, Wash. ....	2 690	39.1	23.6	3.1	61.0	51.1	73.6	46.8	95.4	998	25.3	96.9	80.7	168	289	71	136
Ferry County (pt.) .....	585	33.5	34.7	3.1	23.6	3.1	39.5	14.0	81.9	292	32.2	100.0	74.3	65	292	57	132
Okanogan County (pt.) .....	2 105	40.7	20.5	3.1	71.4	64.5	83.1	56.0	99.1	706	22.4	95.6	83.3	103	287	72	137
Hoh Reservation, Wash. ....	14	42.9	28.6	—	14.3	—	42.9	—	100.0	10	20.0	60.0	40.0	4	—	113	—
Jefferson County (pt.) .....	14	42.9	28.6	—	14.3	—	42.9	—	100.0	10	20.0	60.0	40.0	4	—	113	—
Kalispel Reservation, Wash. ....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	16	37.5	62.5	—	—	—	50—	—
Pend Oreille County (pt.) .....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	16	37.5	62.5	—	—	—	50—	—
Lower Elwha Reservation, Wash. ....	12	41.7	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	12	—	100.0	41.7	—	...	...	...
Clallam County (pt.) .....	12	41.7	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	12	—	100.0	41.7	—	...	...	...
Lummi Reservation, Wash. ....	951	49.9	8.5	2.8	83.3	8.5	74.3	4.0	95.5	292	10.3	91.4	82.2	30	152	84	206
Whatcom County (pt.) .....	951	49.9	8.5	2.8	83.3	8.5	74.3	4.0	95.5	292	10.3	91.4	82.2	30	152	84	206
Makah Reservation, Wash. ....	468	59.8	8.5	1.5	94.9	84.6	76.5	3.8	95.1	245	19.6	88.2	84.1	11	244	58	138
Clallam County (pt.) .....	468	59.8	8.5	1.5	94.9	84.6	76.5	3.8	95.1	245	19.6	88.2	84.1	11	244	58	138
Muckleshoot Reservation, Wash. ....	1 190	48.1	0.3	19.1	93.4	72.4	91.8	6.9	100.0	56	23.2	82.1	75.0	—	275	78	...
King County (pt.) .....	1 190	48.1	0.3	19.1	93.4	72.4	91.8	6.9	100.0	56	23.2	82.1	75.0	—	275	78	...
Pierce County (pt.) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nisqually Reservation, Wash. ....	74	100.0	—	14.9	100.0	14.9	100.0	—	100.0	11	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—
Pierce County (pt.) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thurston County (pt.) .....	74	100.0	—	14.9	100.0	14.9	100.0	—	100.0	11	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—
Noaksock Reservation, Wash. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Whatcom County (pt.) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ozette Reservation, Wash. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clallam County (pt.) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Port Gamble Reservation, Wash. ....	123	67.5	—	—	74.8	42.3	78.9	11.4	73.2	68	20.6	92.6	88.2	5	225	60	223
Kitsop County (pt.) .....	123	67.5	—	—	74.8	42.3	78.9	11.4	73.2	68	20.6	92.6	88.2	5	225	60	223
Port Madison Reservation, Wash. ....	1 582	45.3	20.0	0.6	84.0	34.6	68.8	2.8	98.2	80	33.8	100.0	100.0	16	325	78	392
Kitsop County (pt.) .....	1 582	45.3	20.0	0.6	84.0	34.6	68.8	2.8	98.2	80	33.8	100.0	100.0	16	325	78	392
Puyallup Reservation, Wash. ....	9 532	31.2	20.2	7.7	81.8	55.3	86.3	5.4	99.1	236	36.4	84.3	70.3	7	364	80	193
Pierce County (pt.) .....	9 532	31.2	20.2	7.7	81.8	55.3	86.3	5.4	99.1	236	36.4	84.3	70.3	7	364	80	193
Quileute Reservation, Wash. ....	70	77.1	—	—	100.0	88.6	88.6	—	100.0	45	—	80.0	42.2	—	188	225	—
Clallam County (pt.) .....	70	77.1	—	—	100.0	88.6	88.6	—	100.0	45	—	80.0	42.2	—	188	225	—
Quinault Reservation, Wash. ....	497	57.7	6.6	1.4	53.5	41.9	89.3	2.8	100.0	234	35.9	94.9	54.7	14	162	84	147
Grays Harbor County (pt.) .....	419	58.9	7.9	—	53.2	39.4	87.4	3.3	100.0	198	36.9	100.0	64.6	14	162	83	110
Jefferson County (pt.) .....	78	51.3	—	9.0	55.1	55.1	100.0	—	100.0	36	30.6	66.7	—	—	102	213	—
Sauk-Suiattle Reservation, Wash. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Snohomish County (pt.) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shoalwater Reservation, Wash. ....	17	100.0	—	—	35.3	—	100.0	—	100.0	17	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—
Pacific County (pt.) .....	17	100.0	—	—	35.3	—	100.0	—	100.0	17	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—
Skokamish Reservation, Wash. ....	169	51.5	17.2	—	27.2	—	72.8	1.8	95.3	88	9.1	100.0	64.8	10	288	88	...
Mason County (pt.) .....	169	51.5	17.2	—	27.2	—	72.8	1.8	95.3	88	9.1	100.0	64.8	10	288	88	...
Spokane Reservation, Wash. ....	469	65.0	5.3	3.2	32.2	11.1	82.5	27.7	96.4	295	21.7	85.8	55.9	23	502	56	129
Lincoln County (pt.) .....	1	—	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stevens County (pt.) .....	468	65.2	5.1	3.2	32.3	11.1	82.5	27.8	96.4	295	21.7	85.8	55.9	23	502	56	129
Squaxin Island Reservation, Wash. ....	5	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Mason County (pt.) .....	5	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Swinamish Reservation, Wash. ....	626	71.6	11.0	1.9	79.1	71.2	78.1	6.5	98.7	115	23.5	92.2	49.6	28	150	87	86
Skagit County (pt.) .....	626	71.6	11.0	1.9	79.1	71.2	78.1	6.5	98.7	115	23.5	92.2	49.6	28	150	87	86
Tulalip Reservation, Wash. ....	1 863	43.4	15.1	0.8	60.2	40.5	86.7	5.2	99.4	184	20.7	75.0	83.7	29	243	66	183
Snohomish County (pt.) .....	1 863	43.4	15.1	0.8	60.2	40.5	86.7	5.2	99.4	184	20.7	75.0	83.7	29	243	66	183
Upper Skagit Reservation, Wash. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skagit County (pt.) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yakima Reservation, Wash. ....	8 395	22.0	28.1	9.6	53.9	52.7	64.6	48.7	97.7	1 212	18.3	92.9	64.5	190	232	80	157
Klickitat County (pt.) .....	244	39.8	19.3	2.5	82.8	48.4	53.7	11.9	94.7	20	60.0	100.0	100.0	6	—	—	118
Yakima County (pt.) .....	8 151	21.5	28.4	9.8	53.1	52.9	64.9	49.8	97.8	1 192	17.6	92.8	63.9	184	232	80	159

Table B-1. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Year-round housing units (number)	651 680	1 232 056	1 070 251	507 014	563 237	68 484	93 321	419 624	43 753	26 382	1 319 573	332 107
Year structure built	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.5	6.8	6.3	7.7	7.0	3.4	6.2	8.1
1979 to March 1980	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
1975 to 1978	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.2
1970 to 1974	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.0
1960 to 1969	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.3
1950 to 1959	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.2
1940 to 1949	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.1
1939 or earlier	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.1	0.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.1	1.3	2.0
Heating equipment	8.1	7.1	7.0	6.6	7.5	7.2	7.9	10.8	8.1	8.0	7.5	10.1
Steam or hot water system	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Central warm-air furnace	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.5	2.2	2.3	3.3	1.9	2.3	3.3	2.6
Electric heat pump	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
Other built-in electric units	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.5	1.7	2.4	3.7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Room heaters with flue	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Room heaters without flue	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	2.7	1.5	2.7	0.7	2.3
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bedrooms	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	4.9	6.9	5.4	2.7	5.6	6.8
None	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.9	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.2
1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.7	1.5	1.7
2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.6	0.6	1.5	2.1
3	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.4
4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
5 or more	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Units in structure	7.6	6.7	6.5	5.4	7.5	8.2	7.7	10.3	8.0	6.9	7.1	9.4
1, detached	3.0	2.1	2.1	1.4	2.7	2.0	2.3	5.7	3.3	4.0	2.7	4.3
1, attached	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.6
3 and 4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7
5 to 9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	-	0.6	0.9
10 to 49	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	3.1	3.0	1.4	2.2	-	2.0	2.1
50 or more	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	0.6	0.3
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5
Bathrooms	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.1	3.0	5.3	3.6	1.3	3.7	5.0
No bathroom or only a half bath	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0
1 complete bathroom	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.2	0.5	1.9	2.5
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
2 or more complete bathrooms	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.0
Kitchen facilities	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.1	4.1	3.1	3.2	5.3	4.0	1.7	3.7	5.2
Complete kitchen facilities	3.8	3.4	3.5	2.9	4.0	2.9	3.0	4.8	3.8	1.5	3.5	4.7
No complete kitchen facilities	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Air conditioning	3.7	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.8	2.8	2.9	5.0	3.6	1.3	3.5	4.8
None	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.4	3.4	1.9	2.1	4.1	2.7	0.7	3.0	3.7
Central system	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
1 or more individual room units	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7
Source of water	3.2	2.5	2.6	1.8	3.3	2.0	2.0	5.2	2.2	1.9	2.9	4.4
Public system or private company	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.8	3.1	2.0	1.9	3.2	2.1	0.5	2.5	2.9
Individual drilled well	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	1.3	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.9
Individual dug well	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.3	0.1	0.3
Some other source	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.3
Sewage disposal	4.0	3.4	3.5	2.1	4.8	2.2	2.7	5.7	3.2	0.9	3.8	4.7
Public sewer	2.8	2.9	3.0	1.9	3.9	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.5	0.1	2.9	2.6
Septic tank or cesspool	0.9	0.4	0.4	-	0.8	0.1	0.2	2.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.7
Other means	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
Stories in structure	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.7	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.0	1.9	3.3	3.7
1 to 3	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.7	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.0	1.9	3.2	3.7
4 to 6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
7 to 12	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger elevator in structures with 4 or more stories	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.2	-
With elevator	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.2	-
No elevator	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
Occupied housing units (number)	1 540 510	1 162 097	1 009 970	478 022	531 948	64 475	87 652	378 413	39 769	26 382	1 240 465	300 045
Vehicles available	10.2	9.8	9.9	8.9	10.8	9.6	9.5	11.1	10.3	6.9	9.9	11.4
None	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.3	3.3	1.3	3.4	2.9
1	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.4	5.1	4.9	5.0	6.2	5.2	3.9	4.5	6.3
2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.7
3 or more	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Telephone in housing unit	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.3	1.0	2.7	2.7
With telephone	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.3	3.0	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.0	2.5	2.3
No telephone	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
House heating fuel	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.4	6.4	6.6	8.6	6.6	9.9	6.0	8.2
Utility gas	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.6	1.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3
Electricity	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.8	3.1	4.7	3.3	5.3	2.5	4.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.7	2.6	1.4	1.7
Cool or cake	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
Wood	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.7
Other fuel	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-
No fuel used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-
Water heating fuel	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.0	3.2	2.2	1.8	3.1	3.3
Cooking fuel	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.1	1.5	2.7	1.9	1.6	2.5	2.6
Year householder moved into unit	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.4	5.1	4.1	7.6	4.1	4.9
1979 to March 1980	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.2
1975 to 1978	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3
1970 to 1974	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6
1960 to 1969	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
1950 to 1959	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
1949 or earlier	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	4.7	0.7	1.1



Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

Year-round housing units													Occupied housing units						
Total (number)	Percent allocations											Total (number)	Percent allocations						
	Year struc- ture built	Heat- ing equip- ment	Units in struc- ture	Bed- rooms	Kitchen facili- ties	Bath- rooms	Source of water	Sewage disposal	Stor- ies in struc- ture	Pass- enger ele- vator	Air condi- tioning		House heat- ing fuel	Water heat- ing fuel	Cook- ing fuel	Year house- holder moved into unit	Ve- hicles avail- able	Tele- phone in hou- sing unit	
1 651 680	6.6	8.1	7.6	5.9	4.0	4.0	3.2	4.0	3.4	0.3	3.7	1 540 510	6.4	3.1	2.5	4.2	10.2	2.7	
1 232 056	6.2	7.1	6.7	5.5	3.6	3.5	2.5	3.4	3.2	0.4	3.3	1 162 097	5.7	3.1	2.4	3.9	9.8	2.7	
1 070 251	6.2	7.0	6.5	5.6	3.6	3.6	2.6	3.5	3.3	0.5	3.3	1 009 970	5.6	3.3	2.5	4.0	9.9	2.8	
507 014	5.9	6.6	5.4	5.7	3.1	3.3	1.8	2.1	2.8	0.8	2.8	478 022	5.8	3.3	2.1	3.9	8.9	2.5	
563 237	6.5	7.5	7.5	5.5	4.1	3.9	3.3	4.8	3.7	0.2	3.8	531 948	5.4	3.2	2.9	4.2	10.8	3.1	
161 805	6.5	7.6	7.9	5.1	3.2	3.0	2.0	2.5	2.7	0.1	2.9	152 127	6.6	2.4	1.8	3.4	9.6	2.1	
68 484	6.8	7.2	8.2	5.4	3.1	3.1	2.0	2.2	2.7	0.1	2.8	64 475	6.4	2.9	2.1	3.4	9.6	2.2	
93 321	6.3	7.9	7.7	4.9	3.2	3.0	2.0	2.7	2.8	—	2.9	87 652	6.6	2.0	1.5	3.4	9.5	1.9	
419 624	7.7	10.8	10.3	6.9	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.7	3.9	—	5.0	378 413	8.6	3.2	2.7	5.1	11.1	2.6	
43 753	7.0	8.1	8.0	5.4	4.0	3.6	2.2	3.2	3.0	—	3.6	39 769	6.6	2.2	1.9	4.1	10.3	2.3	
375 871	7.7	11.1	10.5	7.1	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.0	4.0	—	5.2	338 644	8.8	3.3	2.8	5.3	11.2	2.7	
26 382	3.4	8.0	6.9	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.9	—	1.3	26 382	9.9	1.8	1.6	7.6	6.9	1.0	
1 319 573	6.2	7.5	7.1	5.6	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.8	3.3	0.4	3.5	1 240 465	6.0	3.1	2.5	4.1	9.9	2.7	
1 088 352	6.2	7.1	6.6	5.6	3.6	3.6	2.6	3.5	3.3	0.4	3.3	1 027 497	5.6	3.2	2.5	4.0	9.8	2.8	
501 344	5.9	6.6	5.4	5.7	3.2	3.3	1.8	2.1	2.8	0.8	2.8	472 445	5.8	3.3	2.1	3.9	8.9	2.5	
587 008	6.4	7.4	7.6	5.4	4.0	3.9	3.2	4.7	3.7	0.2	3.7	555 052	5.4	3.2	2.8	4.1	10.6	3.0	
231 221	6.4	9.8	9.7	5.9	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.1	3.5	—	4.2	212 968	7.8	2.6	2.3	4.5	10.1	2.2	
332 107	8.1	10.1	9.4	6.8	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.7	3.7	—	4.8	300 045	8.2	3.3	2.6	4.9	11.4	2.7	
143 704	6.8	7.6	7.5	5.2	3.4	3.2	2.1	2.6	2.7	0.1	3.0	134 600	6.6	2.5	1.9	3.5	10.1	2.2	
188 403	9.1	12.0	11.0	8.1	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.4	4.5	—	6.1	165 445	9.5	3.9	3.2	6.0	12.4	3.1	
838 479	6.3	7.4	6.8	5.9	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.5	0.5	3.6	792 194	5.9	3.4	2.6	4.1	9.7	2.8	
740 209	6.4	7.1	6.4	6.0	3.8	3.8	2.8	3.6	3.4	0.6	3.5	701 450	5.7	3.5	2.6	4.1	9.7	2.9	
98 270	5.9	9.6	9.4	5.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	5.2	3.9	—	4.0	90 744	7.4	2.7	2.4	4.1	9.8	2.4	
43 674	6.3	9.3	7.5	6.3	4.7	4.9	3.0	3.8	2.5	0.2	4.7	39 630	6.6	1.7	1.4	3.6	8.4	1.5	
24 749	4.7	6.7	5.8	4.6	3.0	3.3	1.5	2.1	2.5	0.3	2.9	23 169	4.7	1.5	1.3	3.3	7.6	1.4	
18 925	8.5	12.8	9.8	8.5	6.9	7.0	5.0	6.0	2.6	—	7.1	16 461	9.1	2.1	1.5	4.0	9.6	1.5	
56 699	6.6	8.6	9.6	6.1	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.6	2.8	0.1	3.9	52 809	6.8	3.3	2.7	4.5	11.1	3.1	
32 038	6.7	7.3	9.8	5.7	4.0	3.8	3.0	3.4	2.7	0.1	3.5	30 365	5.4	3.2	2.7	4.2	11.2	3.4	
24 661	6.5	10.3	9.2	6.6	5.0	4.9	3.9	3.9	2.9	—	4.5	22 444	8.6	3.5	2.8	4.9	11.0	2.7	
49 672	4.8	6.8	9.2	4.3	2.7	3.3	3.0	4.2	2.4	0.1	2.4	46 375	6.2	2.1	2.0	3.5	9.1	2.1	
28 869	5.3	5.9	8.2	4.1	2.8	3.4	2.3	3.3	2.6	0.2	2.4	27 032	5.2	2.2	2.0	3.3	9.5	2.4	
20 803	4.1	8.1	10.7	4.5	2.6	3.1	3.9	5.6	2.0	—	2.5	19 343	7.7	1.9	2.0	3.9	8.7	1.7	
504 152	5.1	6.6	6.8	4.8	2.8	2.9	2.2	3.1	2.8	0.3	2.5	477 513	5.2	2.2	1.8	3.1	8.2	1.9	
440 306	5.1	6.4	6.6	4.9	2.8	2.8	2.0	3.1	2.7	0.3	2.4	416 800	4.7	2.3	1.8	3.0	8.0	2.0	
63 846	4.9	8.4	8.2	3.9	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	2.9	—	3.0	60 713	8.6	2.0	1.7	3.8	9.2	1.6	
431 500	5.1	6.8	6.7	5.0	2.9	3.0	2.3	3.3	2.9	0.3	2.6	408 763	5.2	2.2	1.7	3.1	8.1	1.9	
384 418	5.2	6.5	6.5	5.1	2.8	2.9	2.1	3.2	2.8	0.4	2.5	363 997	4.7	2.2	1.7	3.0	7.9	1.9	
47 082	5.0	8.9	8.4	4.4	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.3	—	3.4	44 766	9.3	2.2	1.8	3.9	9.6	1.6	
72 652	4.6	6.0	7.1	3.3	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.1	0.1	2.0	68 750	5.2	2.3	2.0	3.2	8.8	2.2	
55 888	4.7	5.6	6.9	3.6	2.3	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.2	0.1	2.0	52 803	4.7	2.5	2.3	3.1	9.1	2.4	
16 764	4.6	7.2	7.6	2.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	—	1.8	15 947	6.7	1.4	1.4	3.6	8.0	1.7	
55 683	6.4	6.0	8.3	5.1	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	—	3.2	50 963	5.5	3.4	3.3	5.4	14.2	3.9	
46 035	6.2	5.9	7.7	5.1	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.7	—	3.3	42 070	5.5	3.7	3.4	5.3	14.3	4.1	
9 648	7.5	6.2	11.0	5.1	3.0	2.9	4.0	4.7	3.0	—	2.9	8 893	5.7	2.4	2.4	5.8	13.4	2.6	
653 320	6.3	7.4	6.5	5.9	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.6	0.6	3.6	617 962	6.0	3.6	2.8	4.1	9.9	2.9	
584 377	6.3	7.1	6.2	6.0	3.8	3.9	2.8	3.2	3.5	0.6	3.6	554 435	5.8	3.7	2.8	4.2	9.9	3.0	
68 943	6.0	9.4	8.8	5.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.0	3.9	—	3.8	63 527	7.4	2.8	2.5	3.9	9.9	2.3	
137 384	5.0	7.7	6.1	4.8	3.0	3.2	2.4	4.6	3.7	0.2	3.1	128 403	5.9	2.4	1.8	3.4	8.6	2.2	
117 999	4.9	7.3	5.4	4.6	2.9	3.0	1.9	4.3	3.4	0.3	2.8	110 524	5.6	2.3	1.8	3.4	8.6	2.2	
19 385	5.9	10.2	10.4	6.2	3.9	4.7	5.2	6.5	5.2	—	4.9	17 879	7.6	2.4	1.9	3.7	8.7	1.7	
185 159	6.5	7.7	7.8	5.8	4.0	3.8	2.9	5.1	3.2	0.3	3.5	174 232	5.6	2.7	2.0	4.0	8.9	2.5	
155 832	6.6	7.2	7.2	5.8	3.8	3.7	2.5	5.0	3.0	0.4	3.3	147 015	5.3	2.7	1.9	3.8	8.7	2.5	
29 327	5.8	10.3	10.9	5.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.8	3.9	—	4.3	27 217	7.4	2.6	2.2	4.6	9.7	2.6	
65 330	9.9	9.9	9.2	7.2	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.2	3.7	—	4.5	61 341	7.3	3.4	2.7	5.4	12.7	2.8	
42 565	9.6	8.7	8.4	6.5	4.1	4.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	—	4.0	40 084	6.1	3.3	2.5	4.4	12.1	2.8	
22 765	10.5	12.1	10.7	8.3	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.0	4.0	—	5.5	21 257	9.7	3.7	3.1	7.4	13.8	2.8	
21 713	4.6	6.1	5.8	4.5	2.7	3.1	1.5	2.0	2.4	0.4	2.5	20 300	4.5	1.5	1.2	3.4	7.5	1.4	
25 456	7.1	7.6	9.6	6.3	4.6	4.1	3.1	3.5	2.9	0.1	3.8	24 091	5.3	3.1	2.6	4.5	11.0	3.4	
22 782	8.2	7.9	6.7	5.8	4.4	3.9	2.7	3.1	3.3	—	3.7	21 257	6.1	3.2	2.8	4.2	12.5	3.2	
688	10.2	13.5	8.6	7.6	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.7	5.5	—	5.4	639	12.2	3.4	3.9	6.6	16.1	3.9	
22 094	8.1	7.7	6.7	5.7	4.3	3.8	2.7	3.0	3.2	—	3.7	20 618	5.9	3.2	2.8	4.1	12.4	3.1	
28 869	5.3	5.9	8.2	4.1	2.8	3.4	2.3	3.3	2.6	0.2	2.4	27 032	5.2	2.2	2.0	3.3	9.5	2.4	
428 780	5.1	6.4	6.5	4.9	2.8	2.8	2.1	3.1	2.8	0.3	2.5	405 974	4.7	2.3	1.8	3.0	8.0	2.0	
377 822	5.2	6.5	6.4	5.1															



Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Auburn city	11 335	7.7	9.2	8.8	5.7	4.1	4.3	2.4	2.8	3.3	0.1	3.3	10 396	4.9	1.6	0.9	1.6	6.3	0.8
Ault Field (CDP)	362	14.1	16.9	25.7	10.5	—	2.2	1.4	7.2	—	—	2.8	341	52.2	2.6	1.8	—	5.3	—
Battle Ground city	1 022	7.5	6.3	8.6	3.7	0.8	2.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	—	2.3	970	3.4	1.3	1.4	2.1	8.4	1.8
Bellvue city	29 306	4.0	4.9	4.2	3.9	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.2	2.3	27 868	2.9	2.0	1.9	2.7	7.2	1.7
Bellingham city	19 776	4.6	6.1	5.5	4.6	2.8	3.3	1.5	2.0	2.3	0.4	2.5	18 465	4.6	1.6	1.2	3.6	7.6	1.4
Bonney Lake city	1 857	5.3	8.5	10.0	4.0	2.4	2.8	1.9	4.3	4.0	—	1.9	1 739	7.1	4.0	3.2	4.3	10.5	2.4
Bothell city	3 064	5.1	5.4	8.5	3.8	2.9	3.3	1.3	2.0	2.9	—	2.3	2 964	3.3	2.4	2.2	3.7	8.7	2.1
Boulevard Park (CDP)	3 590	45.8	44.2	43.2	42.8	43.0	42.5	42.6	42.9	43.1	9.1	43.0	3 401	42.3	41.7	41.3	42.8	86.1	42.2
Bremerton city	14 927	6.2	6.6	9.9	6.2	3.9	3.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	0.3	3.2	14 063	5.2	2.9	2.5	4.0	10.7	3.8
Brier city	946	1.6	3.0	2.5	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	—	0.6	906	4.7	2.0	1.2	1.2	7.5	1.8
Bryn Mawr-Skyway (CDP)	4 600	4.0	5.9	5.3	3.6	2.1	1.9	2.1	3.0	2.3	—	2.0	4 453	4.1	2.3	2.1	4.0	7.9	1.8
Buckley city	843	2.7	11.0	6.8	3.0	5.7	1.3	2.6	3.7	2.6	—	3.0	843	5.1	3.4	2.8	7.6	10.3	4.5
Burien (CDP)	9 647	39.8	40.0	39.9	38.8	38.2	37.9	37.8	38.1	37.7	—	37.9	9 288	39.6	37.7	37.5	38.7	78.3	37.7
Burlington city	1 661	4.8	4.6	6.5	3.5	2.6	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	—	1.3	1 567	3.4	1.4	—	2.0	7.3	0.9
Camas city	2 237	4.6	7.1	3.6	3.1	2.0	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	—	1.4	2 087	3.4	1.6	0.6	3.4	3.2	0.7
Cascade-Fairwood (CDP)	5 898	5.4	7.0	6.5	6.3	4.7	5.2	4.3	4.6	4.0	—	4.6	5 538	2.5	1.4	1.1	2.3	8.6	2.3
Centralia city	5 033	6.6	9.4	8.0	6.4	3.8	4.7	2.5	2.9	3.2	0.3	3.0	4 698	7.6	3.6	2.8	3.9	9.5	2.7
Central Park (CDP)	1 002	6.8	9.5	6.5	5.5	4.3	3.4	1.9	5.3	2.5	—	4.0	981	11.9	3.3	1.8	4.6	12.7	1.8
Chehalis city	2 519	7.9	9.1	4.8	5.1	2.8	3.9	2.2	2.1	2.7	0.6	2.5	2 389	7.8	3.3	2.1	3.6	9.1	2.4
Chelan city	1 279	8.1	7.3	7.0	4.2	3.8	2.1	0.7	0.7	3.0	—	2.2	1 203	17.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	9.7	0.5
Cheney city	2 601	5.1	4.5	7.5	5.7	2.9	2.2	1.0	1.8	0.8	—	1.3	2 471	4.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	4.7	0.3
Clarkston city	3 077	3.0	1.4	4.9	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	—	0.9	2 909	4.4	0.8	0.9	3.1	7.1	0.7
Clyde Hill town	1 020	1.5	3.1	3.4	1.5	2.0	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.5	—	2.4	1 007	3.3	3.0	1.5	3.9	3.0	0.9
Colfax city	1 256	0.8	3.8	3.4	4.3	3.3	2.1	—	—	—	—	1.0	1 091	2.2	0.6	—	1.5	11.3	—
College Place city	1 983	14.5	6.9	10.7	3.9	2.6	3.5	1.1	1.2	2.8	—	3.5	1 868	4.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	9.9	2.7
Columbia Heights (CDP)	881	5.1	7.4	4.3	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.2	3.2	1.2	—	1.7	845	4.9	0.7	2.2	1.3	11.1	1.2
Colville city	1 897	8.2	12.0	10.5	5.9	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	—	4.4	1 763	7.3	2.0	0.8	2.6	12.6	1.0
Cottage Lake (CDP)	1 340	2.4	3.8	6.8	3.1	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.3	—	1.7	1 298	4.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	5.5	1.8
Dayton city	1 122	2.9	7.8	5.7	6.3	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.4	5.6	—	3.6	1 037	9.3	2.9	2.9	6.4	22.2	2.2
Des Moines city	3 256	6.3	7.2	8.6	5.6	4.0	4.5	3.7	4.0	4.1	—	3.8	2 938	4.7	2.5	1.8	2.7	9.8	2.8
Dishman (CDP)	4 254	4.9	6.5	4.8	5.9	3.0	2.6	1.1	12.5	1.8	—	3.7	3 975	3.7	1.3	1.3	3.3	10.7	1.6
Dumas Bay-Twin Lakes (CDP)	4 994	6.8	8.7	5.1	7.6	3.9	5.6	2.8	3.4	3.6	—	5.5	4 584	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.1	6.0	1.7
Eastgate (CDP)	2 740	3.3	6.2	1.9	2.9	2.2	3.1	1.8	1.9	2.4	—	3.0	2 616	2.3	2.0	1.2	2.3	5.2	1.3
East Port Orchard (CDP)	1 592	3.6	4.8	7.0	2.1	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	—	1.6	1 537	3.1	1.0	1.0	3.4	7.0	1.6
East Renton Highlands (CDP)	3 753	3.0	5.8	3.6	3.0	1.8	2.0	1.2	2.4	1.8	—	2.0	3 663	5.5	1.4	1.5	4.0	7.7	1.5
East Wenatchee Bench (CDP)	4 188	8.2	4.9	10.3	4.4	4.4	3.4	3.4	4.4	4.2	—	3.8	3 922	6.3	4.8	5.0	6.9	17.6	4.5
Edmonds city	10 702	3.2	5.0	3.2	2.3	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.9	10 338	2.6	1.2	1.2	1.9	5.6	1.1
Ellensburg city	4 891	7.1	6.3	10.7	4.9	3.0	3.1	2.0	2.7	2.2	—	3.4	4 585	8.6	3.4	2.1	3.6	9.7	2.2
Elmo city	1 100	6.5	8.4	11.5	5.0	3.7	3.5	3.0	4.8	3.8	—	3.6	1 048	3.3	1.2	1.1	3.7	8.6	1.7
Enetai (CDP)	1 038	8.3	11.8	11.5	8.4	6.3	6.5	4.6	7.6	5.2	—	5.4	995	7.0	8.7	6.3	6.1	16.9	5.1
Enumclaw city	2 328	4.1	5.9	10.8	3.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.0	3.3	—	1.2	2 200	6.0	1.5	0.7	3.4	6.7	1.2
Ephrata city	2 306	6.5	10.2	4.2	5.3	5.9	4.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	—	5.7	2 132	5.0	1.7	1.3	2.2	8.6	1.2
Esperance (CDP)	4 078	3.9	5.1	4.9	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.3	0.3	1.3	3 971	4.4	1.6	1.1	2.5	6.6	1.6
Everett city	23 870	5.7	6.4	5.9	3.9	2.0	2.5	1.1	1.4	2.2	0.1	2.3	22 358	4.9	1.7	1.5	3.2	7.5	1.4
Fairchild AFB (CDP)	1 259	11.7	3.2	7.1	1.3	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 239	6.2	3.7	—	1.9	5.8	1.6
Fairmont-Intercity (CDP)	2 887	5.0	5.3	16.1	3.1	2.0	0.6	0.7	3.4	1.0	—	0.9	2 670	5.8	1.1	1.6	2.7	7.2	1.1
Fairview-Sumach (CDP)	1 186	22.8	12.4	14.6	11.0	10.6	11.4	13.2	15.0	7.9	—	11.4	1 083	17.1	13.0	11.6	18.0	34.5	13.1
Fairwood (CDP)	1 608	1.2	3.4	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.2	1.1	2.8	8.6	—	2.6	1 561	1.3	0.3	—	—	3.9	—
Ferndale city	1 465	7.3	13.8	7.2	7.5	7.3	6.4	2.2	3.4	2.3	—	7.4	1 366	4.1	—	0.4	1.0	4.0	—
Fircrest town	2 051	1.9	5.2	3.8	2.1	1.8	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.7	—	2.1	2 011	3.4	2.3	1.4	1.8	7.3	2.1
Fords Prairie (CDP)	1 004	2.1	6.5	9.7	1.2	1.8	1.2	2.8	3.7	3.7	—	1.2	968	8.8	1.2	1.9	3.6	8.5	1.2
Forks town	1 158	6.0	7.3	7.3	4.6	3.0	1.8	1.8	15.8	2.5	—	1.8	1 095	5.9	0.6	0.6	2.9	10.8	2.4
Fort Lewis (CDP)	3 407	14.4	5.0	13.6	6.7	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.2	—	2.2	3 241	7.6	8.1	3.6	3.8	11.0	3.1
Fruitvale (CDP)	1 889	11.1	7.9	11.4	9.8	5.6	4.6	8.5	10.3	4.7	—	4.1	1 732	7.0	5.9	5.6	6.8	16.2	5.5
Goldendale city	1 400	5.0	8.9	7.6	4.8	2.6	1.1	0.7	1.1	2.5	—	2.7	1 280	14.8	1.3	1.6	5.4	5.8	1.6
Grandview city	2 107	6.0	10.3	7.8	6.6	3.3	4.2	0.9	0.6	3.4	—	2.9	2 000	6.0	2.0	3.3	3.3	9.9	2.9
Hazel Dell (CDP)	6 202	3.5	5.2	6.4	3.1	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.9	—	1.9	5 777	3.7	2.2	1.5	2.1	7.5	1.7
Hogquiam city	3 988	3.7	5.2	3.3	3.7	1.6	2.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	—	1.8	3 786	5.4	0.8	0.6	3.9	8.7	2.0
Inglewood (CDP)	4 184	2.2	6.4	1.6	3.5	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.6	—	1.7	4 014	3.0	1.7	1.8	2.2	6.3	1.6
Issaquah city	2 270	6.8	6.6	6.3	7.1	5.4	5.8	4.3	5.1	3.3	—	5.4	2 160	4.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	11.4	3.1
Juanita (CDP)	6 174	3.0	4.5	5.0	3.6	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.7	2.1	0.2	1.4	5 778	3.6	2.2	2.2	3.3	10.2	1.7
Kelso city	4 785	9.3	7.8	6.0	5.8	4.2	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.5	—	3.5	4 373	5.9	2.0	1.3	3.1	7.1	2.1
Kenmore (CDP)	2 737	4.8	6.5	3.7	4.4	3.3	3.1	0.9	2.4	1.6	—	3.3	2 642	2.9	0.6	0.6			



Table B-2. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Mount Vernon city	5 488	6.4	8.6	9.1	6.1	3.6	3.3	2.7	3.0	4.0	0.5	3.0	5 203	5.2	3.2	2.0	3.2	8.7	2.2
Navy Yard city (CDP)	1 194	17.8	12.2	12.7	10.2	6.8	7.7	8.5	8.9	5.6	—	6.6	1 088	11.1	6.9	5.6	8.6	14.2	6.8
Newport Hills (CDP)	4 174	2.1	5.9	2.8	2.7	1.5	3.2	1.2	1.1	1.7	—	1.6	3 969	2.0	0.9	0.6	2.7	4.2	0.7
Normandy Park city	1 440	2.4	7.9	4.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	2.1	2.3	—	0.4	1 415	4.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	4.5	0.5
North City-Ridgecrest (CDP)	5 132	5.1	6.0	3.6	4.5	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.2	2.0	4 960	3.5	2.0	1.7	4.0	6.8	1.3
North Hill (CDP)	3 659	3.7	4.0	3.0	1.8	2.7	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.9	—	1.1	3 559	3.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	4.2	0.3
North Marysville (CDP)	5 073	4.5	7.4	3.9	3.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.7	1.3	—	1.8	4 902	3.1	0.9	0.9	2.3	6.0	1.1
Oak Harbor city	4 349	7.7	6.0	11.4	4.6	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.0	—	2.5	4 061	5.3	4.2	2.7	3.2	9.6	2.7
Olympia city	12 525	5.0	5.0	7.4	4.1	2.6	4.1	1.7	2.2	2.3	0.4	2.1	11 669	5.5	2.1	2.1	3.3	8.9	2.6
Omak city	1 714	11.9	9.8	10.9	7.4	6.1	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.1	—	6.9	1 609	13.0	5.0	4.7	7.1	29.8	5.7
Opportunity (CDP)	7 887	4.1	7.5	3.5	3.1	1.7	1.6	1.1	12.2	2.6	—	1.9	7 439	4.5	2.1	2.3	2.8	9.8	2.2
Orchards (CDP)	3 055	6.4	6.5	9.1	4.5	3.8	4.3	4.5	5.2	5.1	—	4.2	2 873	4.4	2.7	2.7	3.9	11.2	3.0
Othello city	1 616	10.0	3.2	7.1	5.9	4.1	3.1	1.9	2.2	1.6	—	3.3	1 485	5.1	4.5	2.5	5.3	17.4	2.6
Otis Orchards-East Farms (CDP)	1 468	4.0	9.7	9.5	6.9	4.8	3.5	2.6	3.9	5.2	—	4.8	1 351	6.7	2.4	1.9	5.1	12.5	2.9
Parkland (CDP)	8 455	6.9	6.3	8.5	4.6	3.2	2.6	3.1	9.0	2.5	—	2.4	8 084	6.6	3.3	2.7	5.7	11.7	3.0
Parkwood (CDP)	1 565	3.5	3.8	8.0	1.5	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.8	—	0.4	1 503	4.2	1.7	1.3	2.7	8.3	1.7
Pasco city	7 425	12.2	10.2	9.5	10.9	6.0	5.1	3.5	4.5	4.9	—	6.9	6 666	7.3	5.8	4.7	7.1	17.7	5.7
Port Angeles city	7 288	6.4	6.8	4.7	4.2	2.1	2.6	0.8	1.0	1.6	—	1.2	6 937	8.8	2.9	2.5	3.0	9.0	2.1
Port Angeles East (CDP)	1 231	7.4	13.2	6.9	3.8	2.7	2.5	0.6	6.4	2.2	—	3.1	1 139	4.4	0.4	—	3.8	6.2	—
Port Orchard city	1 943	6.8	8.5	11.9	5.2	2.8	5.1	3.7	4.7	2.4	—	3.7	1 826	8.3	6.8	4.7	4.6	21.2	6.5
Port Townsend city	2 603	5.1	17.1	6.1	6.9	7.1	5.2	2.8	3.0	3.4	—	5.1	2 415	9.5	3.4	2.6	6.6	11.5	3.2
Poulsbo city	1 482	5.7	7.7	15.6	5.4	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.8	1.8	—	3.3	1 408	7.2	3.1	4.0	2.7	9.5	3.2
Poverty Bay (CDP)	2 931	3.8	5.4	5.6	3.7	5.0	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.1	0.5	2.5	2 804	3.4	1.7	2.1	2.6	6.3	2.2
Prosser city	1 500	5.1	11.7	8.1	3.9	2.1	3.7	1.9	3.7	3.1	—	3.3	1 431	7.8	0.6	0.6	4.7	7.1	1.7
Pullman city	7 142	4.0	3.6	12.1	5.8	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	0.3	2.0	6 923	4.5	2.6	1.9	1.3	7.3	1.3
Puyallup city	7 005	4.9	5.6	4.4	3.5	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.3	2.4	—	1.5	6 677	5.4	2.2	1.6	3.3	8.2	1.7
Quincy town	1 355	12.3	11.5	4.9	8.0	6.0	6.5	0.4	0.4	2.4	—	7.2	1 248	7.1	2.5	2.2	3.1	7.9	3.0
Raymond city	1 285	1.8	8.4	3.7	3.7	2.3	2.6	1.4	0.8	0.8	—	1.4	1 181	9.4	0.8	0.8	5.8	10.2	2.6
Redmond city	8 724	3.1	3.8	6.0	3.7	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.1	0.6	2.0	8 124	3.1	2.1	1.4	2.7	8.1	1.9
Renton city	13 585	5.1	6.1	7.7	5.2	3.0	2.7	1.7	2.4	2.5	0.4	2.7	12 586	4.2	2.3	2.0	3.5	8.0	2.0
Richland city	13 387	3.6	3.4	5.6	2.9	2.3	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.5	—	1.9	12 407	3.9	2.1	2.3	3.0	10.8	2.4
Urban	13 369	3.6	3.4	5.6	2.9	2.3	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.5	—	1.9	12 389	3.9	2.1	2.3	3.0	10.8	2.4
Richmond Beach-Innis Arden (CDP)	2 450	2.3	5.2	4.8	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.8	—	0.9	2 386	2.3	0.8	1.5	0.9	3.7	1.0
Richmond Highlands (CDP)	9 087	4.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.3	0.7	1.5	8 793	3.0	1.6	1.0	2.6	7.6	2.0
Riverton (CDP)	6 161	9.8	9.4	9.3	8.2	6.1	5.7	5.3	6.7	5.7	—	5.4	5 778	5.2	2.9	2.1	3.5	9.4	1.7
Rose Hill (CDP)	2 778	4.3	6.6	3.9	4.3	1.6	2.8	1.3	2.4	1.8	—	2.1	2 659	6.5	4.7	4.0	3.7	11.5	3.9
Seattle city	229 922	5.9	6.2	4.5	6.3	2.9	3.0	1.8	2.0	2.7	1.2	2.6	219 469	6.2	3.9	2.1	3.8	8.2	2.4
Sedro-Woolley city	2 397	7.9	6.3	8.1	3.8	3.9	2.7	4.5	4.7	2.8	—	3.1	2 282	4.9	1.1	0.8	1.6	5.7	0.8
Selah city	1 667	13.7	12.5	8.2	4.0	1.4	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.3	—	4.2	1 577	6.7	3.2	1.8	4.0	9.3	1.6
Sequim city	1 595	5.7	10.7	8.3	2.8	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.2	2.8	—	1.0	1 406	4.8	0.9	0.9	3.0	7.3	1.8
Shelton city	3 068	2.9	6.5	6.9	3.8	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.6	—	1.7	2 912	9.4	1.4	1.2	2.7	5.4	1.9
Sheridan Beach (CDP)	2 726	2.6	6.3	2.7	4.6	2.5	3.4	0.5	0.6	1.2	3.3	3.2	2 621	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.9	4.9	1.3
Silver Lake-Fircrest (CDP)	3 341	2.7	5.4	5.3	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.3	—	2.7	3 230	3.4	1.1	1.2	2.0	8.5	1.4
Snohomish city	2 075	5.9	7.6	8.1	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.7	—	2.1	2 001	5.7	2.0	3.1	3.2	9.1	2.9
South Broadway (CDP)	1 376	8.5	11.3	11.4	6.4	3.9	5.2	5.7	5.8	3.9	—	4.3	1 297	4.7	2.4	1.1	2.5	11.9	2.2
Spanaway (CDP)	3 327	8.4	7.1	11.0	8.4	5.5	5.7	5.7	11.4	3.2	—	5.4	3 130	4.7	2.6	2.1	2.9	9.4	2.1
Spokane city	76 023	5.1	7.3	5.3	4.8	3.1	3.3	2.1	2.4	3.2	0.4	2.9	70 916	6.0	2.7	2.0	3.6	8.5	2.5
Steilacoom town	1 949	6.5	5.1	7.6	4.4	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.2	—	2.9	1 843	5.2	1.5	2.4	3.4	7.9	1.7
Sumner city	2 149	6.5	4.9	10.4	3.9	3.4	3.3	1.6	3.2	2.5	—	2.1	1 997	5.4	2.4	2.2	3.5	9.0	1.4
Sunnyside city	3 302	11.3	9.0	10.6	11.6	7.6	5.6	2.7	4.2	6.6	—	4.9	3 138	7.0	3.5	2.0	3.2	13.5	2.3
Tacoma city	67 705	6.4	7.6	5.6	6.6	4.0	4.0	1.9	2.4	3.2	0.8	3.6	63 405	5.5	3.0	1.9	4.2	8.5	2.6
Tanglewilde-Thompson Place (CDP)	2 087	6.5	7.8	13.4	5.6	2.3	5.2	4.2	8.5	2.5	—	3.2	1 958	1.9	1.3	1.3	2.5	8.2	3.0
Terrace Heights (CDP)	1 229	6.3	3.8	8.2	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.8	1.5	1.9	—	2.1	1 142	4.6	1.3	1.3	2.9	11.3	1.8
Toppenish city	2 235	13.1	10.1	11.9	9.3	4.7	4.9	4.8	8.8	8.8	—	5.7	2 066	6.4	2.2	0.5	4.5	11.8	1.5
Town and Country (CDP)	1 917	3.9	7.9	1.8	3.9	1.7	1.8	0.9	4.7	3.9	0.6	2.2	1 879	3.5	1.3	0.9	2.1	4.8	1.2
Tukwila city	1 932	5.9	2.5	2.8	3.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.5	—	1.2	1 812	4.9	1.2	1.2	1.5	11.1	3.6
Tumwater city	2 920	6.3	5.7	8.2	4.5	3.6	2.8	3.0	2.8	4.0	—	2.6	2 726	6.0	2.9	2.6	4.0	14.7	3.9
Union Gap city	1 335	9.4	6.2	15.0	4.9	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.4	4.2	—	2.3	1 265	5.5	2.9	2.8	7.1	13.0	2.8
Union Mills (CDP)	1 636	5.4	6.7	9.0	4.8	3.5	2.8	2.6	7.2	3.4	—	2.9	1 533	6.9	2.5	2.9	4.1	12.5	3.0
University Place (CDP)	8 088	4.9	4.2	3.3	3.1	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.7	—	1.1	7 725	2.7	0.9	0.7	2.5	6.8	1.8
Valley Ridge (CDP)	8 178	7.3	7.1	8.5	5.8	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.5	0.4	3.7	7 562	4.6	2.3	1.7	2.1	6.3	1.8
Vancouver city	19 872	5.7	5.5	9.3	4.4	2.8	2.1	1.3	2.1	2.3	0.4	2.1	18 808	5.5	3.6	3.3	4.4	11.4	3.3
Veradale (CDP)	2 441	1.9	3.6	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.4	0.7	3.1	3.9	—	1.7	2 310	6.2	3.7	2.7	4.1	9.9	2.9
Walla Walla city	10 126	6.0	6.5	6.4	5.0	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.1	3.3	0.2	2.7	9 675	5.5	1.9	1.6	3.4	7.3	1.7
Walla Walla East (CDP)	1 159	2.2	6.6	2.5	2.4	—													

Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Year-round housing units													Occupied housing units						
Total (number)	Percent allocations											Total (number)	Percent allocations						
	Year struc- ture built	Heat- ing equip- ment	Units in struc- ture	Bed- rooms	Kit- chen facili- ties	Bath- rooms	Source of water	Sewage dis- posal	Star- ies in struc- ture	Pos- senger ele- vator	Air condi- tioning		House heat- ing fuel	Water heat- ing fuel	Cook- ing fuel	Year house- holder moved into unit	Ve- hicles avail- able	Tele- phone in hous- ing unit	
1 095	5.6	6.6	8.0	5.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.8	—	4.7	942	5.3	1.7	1.6	4.9	10.0	2.9	
19 641	10.1	10.1	9.0	6.7	4.2	4.6	3.4	3.5	3.2	—	6.2	17 158	5.7	2.3	1.7	3.0	11.2	1.9	
26 951	7.6	9.2	8.3	6.5	4.2	4.3	3.4	3.8	3.5	—	3.8	25 181	7.0	2.3	1.9	5.5	11.3	3.0	
18 037	8.2	10.2	9.4	7.1	5.0	4.7	3.0	3.6	1.7	—	4.4	15 859	7.5	2.4	1.6	3.3	7.6	1.9	
8 244	16.0	22.0	10.0	19.1	17.6	16.8	9.7	10.6	2.9	—	16.1	6 359	9.1	4.2	2.5	6.0	10.9	2.6	
524 500	6.5	7.5	6.3	6.4	4.2	4.2	3.2	3.6	3.8	0.7	3.9	497 263	6.2	4.0	3.0	4.4	10.2	3.2	
56 699	6.6	8.6	9.6	6.1	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.6	2.8	0.1	3.9	52 809	6.8	3.3	2.7	4.5	11.1	3.1	
10 779	9.8	10.4	8.9	8.4	3.4	5.4	3.2	3.5	2.2	—	5.4	9 496	8.6	3.1	2.5	5.0	10.2	2.3	
6 409	9.8	12.2	9.4	7.7	6.1	5.8	4.2	4.2	4.0	—	6.0	5 754	9.5	3.1	2.0	4.8	9.0	1.8	
22 347	6.3	9.9	8.2	4.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	0.1	3.2	20 663	9.2	2.6	2.3	5.1	10.2	2.3	
4 099	2.3	2.5	5.6	3.1	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.0	—	1.9	3 687	5.5	1.9	2.3	4.6	7.4	1.2	
13 813	6.4	13.2	10.7	5.0	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	3.4	—	3.1	11 771	9.4	2.3	1.8	3.6	9.4	2.2	
12 579	15.4	16.6	19.2	14.1	13.0	12.4	13.9	14.5	10.9	—	11.7	11 361	17.4	10.8	9.3	11.1	27.4	9.4	
7 653	6.3	12.1	7.0	5.3	4.9	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.6	—	3.6	6 940	10.1	2.3	2.0	5.1	9.6	2.0	
3 964	5.8	12.0	8.1	7.4	6.4	5.5	2.6	3.7	2.1	—	3.8	3 002	10.7	4.5	1.8	5.0	9.6	1.6	
185 159	6.5	7.7	7.8	5.8	4.0	3.8	2.9	5.1	3.2	0.3	3.5	174 232	5.6	2.7	2.0	4.0	8.9	2.5	
4 922	9.0	12.9	11.7	8.8	6.4	5.7	6.8	9.5	3.2	—	3.2	3 340	6.9	5.4	2.3	4.3	10.0	1.6	
26 543	6.1	8.8	8.6	5.3	4.0	3.5	2.8	3.6	2.6	0.1	3.2	24 472	6.7	2.5	1.6	3.5	8.1	1.5	
3 052	5.1	12.5	12.0	5.6	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	—	4.2	2 819	9.6	2.3	2.1	4.4	8.3	2.3	
128 820	5.2	6.9	7.2	3.9	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.8	2.6	0.1	2.4	120 699	5.1	2.0	1.9	3.3	8.9	2.0	
137 384	5.0	7.7	6.1	4.8	3.0	3.2	2.4	4.6	3.7	0.2	3.1	128 403	5.9	2.4	1.8	3.4	8.6	2.2	
10 978	13.7	17.1	16.5	12.8	12.0	11.6	12.8	12.8	9.1	—	11.4	9 846	14.8	6.8	6.0	8.1	18.4	5.9	
49 672	4.8	6.8	9.2	4.3	2.7	3.3	3.0	4.2	2.4	0.1	2.4	46 375	6.2	2.1	2.0	3.5	9.1	2.1	
1 483	6.6	18.1	7.8	5.6	6.1	5.5	3.8	3.6	3.0	—	5.3	1 353	10.9	3.6	2.4	9.7	10.6	2.5	
18 031	6.6	6.6	7.8	4.5	2.6	2.9	3.6	2.4	2.9	0.1	2.9	16 975	5.5	1.9	1.7	3.6	7.8	1.6	
43 674	6.3	9.3	7.5	6.3	4.7	4.9	3.0	3.8	2.5	0.2	4.7	39 630	6.6	1.7	1.4	3.6	8.4	1.5	
14 330	3.5	4.7	9.5	4.9	2.9	2.4	1.8	2.3	2.0	0.1	2.4	13 279	4.2	1.9	1.4	3.3	8.1	1.0	
65 330	9.9	9.9	9.2	7.2	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.2	3.7	—	4.5	61 341	7.3	3.4	2.7	5.4	12.7	2.8	



## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES .....	A-1
COUNTIES .....	A-1
PLACES .....	A-1
Incorporated Places .....	A-1
Census Designated Places .....	A-1
Towns/Townships .....	A-2
URBAN AND RURAL	
RESIDENCE .....	A-2
Farm-Nonfarm Residence .....	A-2
Extended Cities .....	A-2
URBANIZED AREAS .....	A-2
Definition .....	A-2
Urbanized Area Titles .....	A-3
Urbanized Area Central Cities ..	A-3
STANDARD METROPOLITAN	
STATISTICAL AREAS .....	A-3
Definition .....	A-3
SMSA Titles .....	A-3
New SMSA Standards .....	A-3
STANDARD CONSOLIDATED	
STATISTICAL AREAS .....	A-4
RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN	
URBANIZED AREAS AND	
METROPOLITAN AREAS .....	A-4
AMERICAN INDIAN	
RESERVATIONS .....	A-4
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES ...	A-4
BOUNDARY CHANGES .....	A-5
AREA MEASUREMENTS .....	A-5

### STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

### COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Mis-

souri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

### PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

#### Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Some incorporated places include narrow strips of land (frequently only the rights-of-way of streets) which typically have no population or housing units. These areas, termed "corporate corri-

dors," are generally not shown on the maps or in the tables of 1980 census reports. The existence of these areas is indicated in the footnotes to table 4 in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants, PC80-1-A*.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

#### Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska .....	25
Hawaii .....	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more .....	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more .....	1,000
Outside urbanized areas .....	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the

## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for this State. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

### Towns/Townships

For 11 States, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), a series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for towns/townships of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In these States, towns/townships with coextensive census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as towns or townships in this report.

### URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, urban housing comprises all housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban housing consists of all housing units in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those housing units in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. Housing units not classified as urban constitute rural housing. Information on the historical development of the urban-rural residence definition appears in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

### Farm-Nonfarm Residence

In rural areas, occupied housing units are subdivided into rural-farm housing, which comprises all rural units on farms, and rural-nonfarm housing, which comprises the remaining rural units. Occupied housing units are classified as farm units if the place is of one acre or more and sales of farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more in 1979. (See facsimiles of questionnaire items H15a and H15b and respondent instructions in appendix E.)

Occupied units in rural territory which do not meet the definition for farm housing are classified as nonfarm. All vacant units in rural areas also are classified as nonfarm. Information on nonfarm housing units is not shown separately in this report. It may, however, be obtained by subtracting rural farm from rural.

The definition of farm has changed since the 1970 census. In 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with sales of farm products of \$50 or more or a place on less than 10 acres with sales of \$250 or more. A report in the 1980 Census of Population Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1, is planned which will provide 1980 counts of the farm population using the 1970 definition of farm.

### Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all housing units of such cities as urban would include in the urban category housing units in areas which are primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 census, in order to separate these housing units from those in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a

rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population and housing units within the legal boundaries of the city.

### URBANIZED AREAS

#### Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory or "urban fringe."

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:<sup>1</sup>

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place<sup>2</sup> and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.<sup>3</sup> The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated places or census designated places having:
  - a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
  - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

<sup>2</sup> In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

<sup>3</sup> The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

<sup>4</sup> Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.



## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:

a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.

b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.

c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:

(1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.

(2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.

4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the 1980 Census of Housing report for this State, HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*.

### Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.

2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:

a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.

b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:

(1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.

(2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.

3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.

4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.

5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with populations over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

### Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria.

Counts and data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

## STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area

with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing. The housing in SMSA's is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the nonmetropolitan housing.

### SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the names of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of SMSA's, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification



was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards will not be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

### RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Although the urbanized area and the metropolitan area are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area has a more limited territorial extent. The urbanized area consists of the physically continuously built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of high and medium population density at the heart of the metropolitan area. In concept, a metropolitan area is always larger than its core urbanized area, even if the metropolitan area is defined in terms of small building blocks, because it includes discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up area. The metropolitan area may also include some rural territory whose residents commute to work in the city or its immediate environs, while the urbanized area does not include such territory. In practice, because the SMSA definitions use

counties as building blocks, considerable amounts of rural territory with few commuters are often included. However, even in New England, where cities and towns are used as building blocks, SMSA's are generally much larger in extent than their core urbanized areas.

It sometimes occurs, because of boundary anomalies, that a portion of the urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. However, such portions are usually quite small in area and population.

The new standards provide that each SMSA be associated with an urbanized area. However, the reverse is not true—there are some urbanized areas that are not in any SMSA. This situation occurs when an urbanized area does not qualify as an SMSA of at least 100,000 population (75,000 in New England), and the urbanized area has no city with at least 50,000 population.

In addition, some SMSA's contain more than one urbanized area. This occurs when:

1. Two or more urban concentrations not far apart and of generally similar size have separate urbanized areas but qualify as a single SMSA (e.g., Greensboro, High Point, and Winston-Salem, North Carolina). Often the SMSA title includes the name of the largest city or each of the component urbanized areas.
2. A very large SMSA includes a large urbanized area and one or more smaller separate urbanized areas within its boundaries. Examples are the separate urbanized areas around Joliet, Aurora, and Elgin within the Chicago SMSA.

### AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place bound-

aries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

Preliminary evaluation of the 1980 census data suggest that counts for a few reservations may be subject to certain limitations or nonsampling errors. Although the various field and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to ensure accuracy of the data, available evidence indicates that nonsampling errors are substantial for a small number of reservations. Additional evaluation of the counts for reservations will be done when more information is available and a fuller explanation will be presented in 1980 census subject reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, *American Indians*, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., made for the 1980 census. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports.

### ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on certain Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries. Names and



## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

---

locations of Alaska Native villages may be found on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for Alaska.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed

between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A, United States Summary.





## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL . . . . .	B-1	Year Structure Built . . . . .	B-6
LIVING QUARTERS . . . . .	B-1	Units in Structure . . . . .	B-6
Housing Units . . . . .	B-1	Stories in Structure . . . . .	B-6
Comparability With 1970		Passenger Elevator . . . . .	B-6
Census Housing Unit Data . . . . .	B-2	PLUMBING CHARACTER-	
Group Quarters . . . . .	B-2	ISTICS . . . . .	B-6
Comparability With 1970		Plumbing Facilities . . . . .	B-6
Group Quarters Data . . . . .	B-2	Comparability With 1970	
Rules for Hotels, Rooming		Census Plumbing Facilities	
Houses, Etc. . . . .	B-2	Data . . . . .	B-6
Staff Living Quarters . . . . .	B-2	Bathrooms . . . . .	B-6
Year-Round Housing Units . . . . .	B-2	Source of Water . . . . .	B-7
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY		Sewage Disposal . . . . .	B-7
CHARACTERISTICS . . . . .	B-2	EQUIPMENT AND FUELS . . . . .	B-7
Occupied Housing Units . . . . .	B-2	Kitchen Facilities . . . . .	B-7
Householder . . . . .	B-2	Heating Equipment . . . . .	B-7
Persons in Occupied Housing		Comparability With 1970	
Units . . . . .	B-2	Census Heating Equipment	
Year Householder Moved		Data . . . . .	B-7
Into Unit . . . . .	B-2	Air-Conditioning . . . . .	B-7
Vacant Housing Units . . . . .	B-3	Vehicles Available . . . . .	B-7
Type of Vacant Unit . . . . .	B-3	Comparability With 1970	
Vacancy Status . . . . .	B-3	Census Automobiles	
Duration of Vacancy . . . . .	B-3	Available Data . . . . .	B-7
Tenure . . . . .	B-3	Telephone in Housing Unit . . . . .	B-7
Race of Householder . . . . .	B-3	Comparability With 1970	
Comparability Between Sample		Census Telephone Available	
and 100-Percent Data for Race		Data . . . . .	B-8
of Householder . . . . .	B-4	Fuels Used for House Heat-	
Comparability With 1970		ing, Water Heating, and	
Census Data on Race of		Cooking . . . . .	B-8
Householder . . . . .	B-4	FINANCIAL CHARACTER-	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the		ISTICS . . . . .	B-8
Householder . . . . .	B-5	Value . . . . .	B-8
Limitations of the Data on		Mortgage Status and Selected	
Householders of Spanish/		Monthly Owner Costs . . . . .	B-8
Hispanic Origin . . . . .	B-5	Rent . . . . .	B-8
Comparability Between Sample		Income in 1979 . . . . .	B-8
and 100-Percent Data on		Comparability With 1970	
Householders of Spanish/		Census Income Data . . . . .	B-9
Hispanic Origin . . . . .	B-5	Poverty Status in 1979 . . . . .	B-9
Comparability With 1970			
Census Data on Householders			
of Spanish/Hispanic Origin . . . . .	B-5		
UTILIZATION CHARACTER-			
ISTICS . . . . .	B-6		
Persons . . . . .	B-6		
Rooms . . . . .	B-6		
Persons Per Room . . . . .	B-6		
Bedrooms . . . . .	B-6		
STRUCTURAL CHARACTER-			
ISTICS . . . . .	B-6		

### GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their

telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a

single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census ques-

naire, or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Group Quarters Data**—In 1970, a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

## OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences in the number shown for households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Persons in Occupied Housing Units**—"Persons in occupied housing units" is the total population less those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units. Data are also presented separately for the population in owner-occupied and in renter-occupied housing units.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time. (See question H19 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Type of Vacant Unit**—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "Seasonal and migratory" or "Year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to

questionnaire item C (see item C in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages"). Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

***For sale only.*** Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

***For rent.*** Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

***Other vacants.*** If a vacant year-round unit is not "For sale only" or "For rent," it is classified in the category "Other vacants" in this report. This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy, and units held for occasional use.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. (See item D in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent. (See question H8 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Race of Householder**—The data on race of householder were derived from answers to question 4, for the person listed in column 1. (See Appendix E, "Facsimiles

of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used. If a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in this report includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese,



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, as well as persons who answered the "Other" race category and provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category, "Race, n.e.c." (Race, not elsewhere classified) includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. For example, householders reporting the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During sample coding operations each of the subgroups comprising "Race, n.e.c." was identified separately. Plans were to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 Census of Population reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for the householder, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

### Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of Householder—

The data for race of householder shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample

data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of householders originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of householders who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, householders in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report for this State, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

### Comparability With. 1970 Census Data on Race of Householder—Differences

between 1980 and 1970 census counts by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietna-



mese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 Census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980 data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Hawaiian and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 (see Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages").

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish

origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this

report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanic over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respond-



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

ents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

### UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. (See question H7 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms.

On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. (See question H24 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

### STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration. (See question H18 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (See question H13 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes. (See question H14a in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. Housing units in structures with an elevator used only for

freight are not included in the category "With elevator." (See question H14b in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

### PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present. (See question H6 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

**Bathrooms**—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category "No bathroom or only a half bath" consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units. (See question H25 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Source of Water**—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a “Public system or private company.” The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category, “Some other source,” includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. (See question H16 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Sewage Disposal**—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, “Other means,” includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. (See question H17 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

### EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Kitchen Facilities**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator. (See question H23 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Heating Equipment**—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. (See question H20 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category “Warm-air furnace” and individual room heat pumps were included in the category “Built-in electric units.” In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category “Electric heat pump.”

**Air-Conditioning**—“Air-conditioning” is defined as the cooling of air by refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. (See question H27 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more, police and government cars kept at home, and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. (See questions H28 and H29 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

In this report, selected tables present the number of households with automobiles available separately from the number of households with trucks or vans. The figures do not add to the total number of vehicles available because a household may be counted in both categories. For example, a household may have an automobile as well as a truck or van available for use by household members and, thus, be included in the count of households with automobiles and in the count of households with trucks or vans available.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but excludes pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Telephone in Housing Unit**—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone. (See question H26 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data**—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

**Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "Other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc. (See question H21 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

### FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property. (See question H11 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") Value and price asked are tabulated separately for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for specified owner-occupied hous-

ing units and specified vacant for sale only housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universe is the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). (See questions H30, H31, and H32 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Rent**—This report presents statistics on rent for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

**Contract Rent**—In this report, only median contract rent for specified renter-occupied housing units and median rent asked for specified vacant for rent housing units in rural areas are shown. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities,

or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the rent asked for the unit at the time of enumeration. (See question H12 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Gross Rent**—The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. "Gross rent" is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. (See questions H12 and H22 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Income in 1979**—In this report, only median household income is presented. The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. The median income is based on the distribution of the total number of households including those with no income. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

---

Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the

PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, and in the PHC80-S2, Supplementary Report, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*. Any such differences are the result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and PHC80-S2 reports.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data**—In 1970 the statistics on income related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General*

*Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census, the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cut-offs are updated each year to reflect the change in Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.





## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
Armed Forces. . . . .	C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . .	C-1
Persons Away at School . . . . .	C-1
Persons in Institutions . . . . .	C-1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day . . . .	C-1
Americans Abroad. . . . .	C-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . .	C-2

### DATA COLLECTION

PROCEDURES. . . . .	C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . .	C-2

### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.



## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION .....	D-1
SAMPLE DESIGN .....	D-1
ERRORS IN THE DATA .....	D-1
Calculation of Standard Errors ..	D-2
Totals and Percentages .....	D-2
Differences .....	D-2
Medians .....	D-2
Confidence Intervals .....	D-2
Use of Tables to Compute	
Standard Errors .....	D-3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE ....	D-4
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING	
ERROR .....	D-6
Undercoverage .....	D-6
Respondent and Enumerator	
Error .....	D-6
Processing Error .....	D-6
Nonresponse .....	D-6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE	
DATA .....	D-6
ALLOCATION TABLES .....	D-7

### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States were enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed

all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations



## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages—**Tables A–D (or E) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D (or table E). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (or table E) and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences—**The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the stand-

ard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Medians—**For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (or E). Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated



characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard

errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

### Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 74 shows that for the city of Yakima 9,624 housing units out of 21,353 housing units had no air conditioning. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Yakima with a percent in sample of 16.0 percent ("Housing units" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Air conditioning." The column that gives the range which includes 16.0 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.7 for "Air conditioning."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 9,624 is obtained from table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error,  $Se$ , is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5(9,624) \left(1 - \frac{9,624}{21,353}\right)} = 163 \text{ housing units.}$$

Note: The total number of year-round housing units for Yakima city was 21,353.

The standard error of the estimated 9,624 housing units with no air conditioning is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 163 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.7. This yields the estimated standard error of 277 for the total housing units with no air conditioning in Yakima city.

The estimated percent of housing units with no air conditioning is 45.1. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.76. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 45.1 percent of housing units with no air conditioning is  $0.76 \times 1.7 = 1.29$ .

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed

to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,624 housing units with no air conditioning in Yakima city was found to be 277. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[9,624 - 2(277)] \text{ to } [9,624 + 2(277)] \\ \text{or} \\ 9,070 \text{ to } 10,178.$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of housing units with no air conditioning in Walla Walla city was 3,249, and the total number of housing units was 10,126. Thus, the percentage of housing units with no air conditioning was 32.1. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 1.04 percent. Table D lists Walla Walla city with a percent in sample of 15.9. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.9 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.7 for "Air conditioning." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (32.1 percent) is  $1.7 \times 1.04 = 1.77$ .

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Yakima city and Walla Walla city of the percentages of housing units with no air conditioning.

The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$45.1 - 32.1 = 13.0 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$Se(13.0) = \sqrt{(Se(45.1))^2 + (Se(32.1))^2} \\ = \sqrt{(1.29)^2 + (1.77)^2} \\ = 2.19 \text{ percent.}$$



## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$[13.0 - 2(2.19)] \text{ to } [13.0 + 2(2.19)]$$

or

$$8.6 \text{ to } 17.4.$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

### ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type

groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

### PERSONS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

##### Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

- |   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 persons in housing unit         |
| 2 | 3 persons in housing unit         |
| 3 | 4 persons in housing unit         |
| 4 | 5 to 7 persons in housing unit    |
| 5 | 8 or more persons in housing unit |

##### *Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18*

- |      |   |
|------|---|
| 6-10 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
|------|---|

##### *Persons in All Other Housing Units*

- |       |   |
|-------|---|
| 11    | 1 person in housing unit  |
| 12-16 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |

- |    |                                  |
|----|----------------------------------|
| 17 | <i>Persons in group quarters</i> |
|----|----------------------------------|

#### Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

##### Group

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 | Householder  |
| 2 | Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters) |

#### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

##### Group *White Race* *Persons of Spanish Origin* *Male*

- |   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| 1 | 0 to 4 years of age      |
| 2 | 5 to 14 years of age     |
| 3 | 15 to 19 years of age    |
| 4 | 20 to 24 years of age    |
| 5 | 25 to 34 years of age    |
| 6 | 35 to 44 years of age    |
| 7 | 45 to 64 years of age    |
| 8 | 65 years of age or older |

##### *Female*

- |      |                                      |
|------|--------------------------------------|
| 9-16 | Same age categories as groups 1 to 8 |
|------|--------------------------------------|

##### *Persons Not of Spanish Origin*

- |       |  |
|-------|--|
| 17-32 | Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16 |
|-------|--|

##### *Black Race*

- |       |  |
|-------|--|
| 33-64 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|-------|--|

##### *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*

- |       |  |
|-------|--|
| 65-96 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|-------|--|

##### *Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race*

- |        |  |
|--------|--|
| 97-128 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|--------|--|

##### *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

- |         |  |
|---------|--|
| 129-160 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|---------|--|

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The



## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners

#### Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
------	---

#### Black Race

17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	---

#### Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	---

#### Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	---

#### Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	---

#### Renter

#### White Race

#### Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
----	-------------

82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

#### Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
--------	--

#### Black Race

103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---

#### Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---

#### Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---

#### Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---

### VACANT HOUSING UNITS

#### Group

1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the



complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

### CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized

to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic was still missing at the time the questionnaire reached the central processing offices, the characteristic was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were



## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

---

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a housing unit that was consistent with entries for other housing units with similar characteristics. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place

of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

## ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocation on the individual subject characteristics may be found in tables B-1 and B-2 which follow table 102.

For all characteristics except vehicles available, the allocation rates shown are obtained by dividing the number of housing units with the characteristics allocated by the number of year-round or occupied units. The allocation rates for vehicles available are the sum of the rates for the two component parts—automobiles available and vans or trucks available.

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage



Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.9	0.4
Source of water.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Kitchen facilities.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.7	1.5	0.7
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	1 689 450	16.8	PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE			PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE			Aberdeen city	8 088	15.9	Medina city	1 146	16.4
Urban	1 232 277	15.9	Alderwood Manor (CDP)	5 558	15.7	Mercer Island city	7 800	16.2
Inside urbanized areas	1 070 100	15.9	Anacortes city	3 917	15.5	Milton town	1 209	13.9
Central cities	507 343	15.8	Arlington city	1 299	15.6	Monroe city	1 193	19.9
Urban fringe	562 757	16.0	Auburn city	11 343	15.6	Montesano city	1 299	14.5
Outside urbanized areas	162 177	16.0	Ault Field (CDP)	347	15.9	Moses Lake city	4 224	15.8
Places of 10,000 or more	68 631	15.7	Battle Ground city	1 022	45.7	Moses Lake North (CDP)	1 242	16.4
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	93 546	16.3	Bellevue city	29 315	15.9	Mountlake Terrace city	6 150	15.9
Rural	457 173	19.3	Bellingham city	19 750	16.2	Mount Vernon city	5 494	15.4
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	44 955	40.4	Bonney Lake city	1 875	13.4	Novy Yard City (CDP)	1 177	15.5
Other rural	412 218	17.0	Bathell city	3 064	15.8	Newport Hills (CDP)	4 174	14.6
Farm	—	...	Boulevard Park (CDP)	3 590	13.0	Normandy Park city	1 440	16.7
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's			Bremerton city	14 960	15.9	North City-Ridgecrest (CDP)	5 132	16.3
Inside SMSA's	1 333 009	16.3	Brier city	946	16.9	North Hill (CDP)	3 659	15.4
Urban	1 088 255	15.9	Bryn Mawr-Skyway (CDP)	4 600	15.6	North Marysville (CDP)	5 073	16.0
Central cities	501 709	15.8	Buckley city	886	15.0	Oak Harbor city	4 407	16.1
Not in central cities	586 546	16.1	Burien (CDP)	9 647	12.9	Olympia city	12 565	16.0
Rural	244 754	17.7	Burlington city	1 268	15.4	Omak city	1 714	15.4
Outside SMSA's	356 441	19.0	Camas city	2 337	15.8	Opportunity (CDP)	7 894	16.2
Urban	144 022	15.9	Cascade-Fairwood (CDP)	5 904	16.5	Orchards (CDP)	3 063	15.8
Rural	212 419	21.0	Centralia city	5 039	15.5	Othello city	1 620	15.5
SCSA's			Central Park (CDP)	1 028	16.3	Otis Orchards-East Farms (CDP)	1 482	15.5
Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	844 194	16.0	Chehalis city	2 527	15.0	Parkland (CDP)	8 455	15.8
Urban	739 978	15.9	Chelan city	1 346	15.1	Parkwood (CDP)	1 539	15.8
Rural	104 216	17.3	Cheney city	2 601	15.5	Pasco city	7 484	14.8
SMSA's			Clarkston city	3 077	15.7	Port Angeles city	7 288	16.2
Bellingham, Wash.	47 479	16.6	Clyde Hill town	1 020	16.5	Port Angeles East (CDP)	1 231	15.4
Urban	24 752	16.1	Colfax city	1 256	15.4	Port Orchard city	1 950	16.5
Rural	22 727	17.1	College Place city	1 983	16.3	Port Townsend city	2 609	15.4
Bremerton, Wash.	57 327	16.2	Columbia Heights (CDP)	886	16.5	Poulsbo city	1 482	14.4
Urban	32 071	15.8	Colville city	1 901	14.8	Poverty Bay (CDP)	2 931	16.2
Rural	25 256	16.8	Cottage Lake (CDP)	1 351	16.6	Prosser city	1 500	15.6
Olympia, Wash.	50 712	17.3	Dayton city	1 122	15.0	Pullman city	7 142	15.9
Urban	28 945	15.9	Des Moines city	3 256	15.5	Puyallup city	7 018	15.9
Rural	21 767	19.2	Dishman (CDP)	4 257	16.3	Quincy town	1 355	16.3
Portland, Ore.—Wash.	506 200	16.2	Dumas Bay-Twin Lakes (CDP)	4 994	15.5	Raymond city	1 285	15.5
Urban	440 265	16.1	Eastgate (CDP)	2 740	15.9	Redmond city	8 728	15.7
Rural	65 935	16.7	East Port Orchard (CDP)	1 599	16.1	Renton city	13 594	16.3
Oregon (pt.)	433 394	16.1	East Renton Highlands (CDP)	3 753	15.8	Richland city	13 387	16.3
Urban	384 421	16.0	East Wenatchee Bench (CDP)	4 204	13.8	Urban	13 371	16.2
Rural	48 973	16.5	Edmonds city	10 706	15.9	Richmond Beach-Innis Arden (CDP)	2 450	16.0
Washington (pt.)	72 806	16.6	Ellensburg city	4 891	16.0	Richmond Highlands (CDP)	9 087	16.0
Urban	55 844	16.3	Elma city	1 102	37.6	Riverton (CDP)	6 161	17.5
Rural	16 962	17.4	Enetai (CDP)	1 038	16.1	Rose Hill (CDP)	2 778	15.7
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, Wash.	55 967	17.1	Enumclaw city	3 328	16.3	Seattle city	230 039	15.7
Urban	46 057	16.5	Ephrata city	2 327	16.0	Sedro-Woolley city	2 397	15.4
Rural	9 910	20.3	Esperance (CDP)	4 073	15.7	Selah city	1 667	16.1
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	656 762	16.1	Everett city	23 912	15.8	Sequim city	1 595	14.9
Urban	584 054	15.9	Fairchild AFB (CDP)	1 259	15.9	Shelton city	3 068	15.4
Rural	72 708	17.5	Fairmont-Intercity (CDP)	2 887	16.2	Sheridan Beach (CDP)	2 726	16.1
Spokane, Wash.	137 673	16.4	Fairview-Sumach (CDP)	1 190	15.7	Silver Lake-Fircrest (CDP)	3 341	15.7
Urban	117 994	16.0	Fairwood (CDP)	1 608	15.5	Snohomish city	2 075	15.9
Rural	19 679	18.5	Ferndale city	1 465	15.0	South Broadway (CDP)	1 376	15.7
Tacoma, Wash.	187 432	16.0	Fircrest town	2 057	16.6	Spanaway (CDP)	3 327	14.9
Urban	155 924	15.8	Fords Prairie (CDP)	1 004	16.1	Spokane city	76 041	15.8
Rural	31 508	16.7	Forks town	1 158	15.4	Steilacoom town	1 949	16.1
Yakima, Wash.	66 851	16.8	Fort Lewis (CDP)	3 407	15.3	Sumner city	2 149	15.4
Urban	42 614	15.8	Fruitvale (CDP)	1 889	14.8	Sunnyside city	3 302	16.2
Rural	24 237	18.6	Goldendale city	1 400	15.6	Tacoma city	67 759	15.6
URBANIZED AREAS			Grandview city	2 107	15.4	Tanglewilde-Thompson Place (CDP)	2 087	15.8
Bellingham, Wash.	21 716	16.2	Hazel Dell (CDP)	6 211	15.9	Terrace Heights (CDP)	1 229	15.9
Bremerton, Wash.	25 501	15.8	Hoquiam city	3 988	16.0	Toppenish city	2 235	14.8
Longview, Wash.—Oreg.	22 799	16.7	Inglewood (CDP)	4 184	15.0	Town and Country (CDP)	1 917	16.2
Oregon (pt.)	687	39.3	Issaquah city	2 270	15.8	Tukwila city	1 938	16.5
Washington (pt.)	22 112	16.0	Juanita (CDP)	6 174	16.1	Tumwater city	2 920	16.4
Olympia, Wash.	28 945	15.9	Kelso city	4 794	16.2	Union Gap city	1 335	14.8
Portland, Ore.—Wash.	428 723	15.9	Kenmore (CDP)	2 737	15.5	Union Mills (CDP)	1 652	15.5
Oregon (pt.)	377 825	15.9	Kennewick city	14 456	15.5	University Place (CDP)	8 088	15.3
Washington (pt.)	50 898	15.8	Kent city	11 007	15.6	Valley Ridge (CDP)	8 178	14.8
Richland-Kennewick, Wash.	44 557	16.5	Kingsgate (CDP)	3 866	14.9	Vancouver city	19 894	16.0
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	575 690	15.9	Kirkland city	8 259	15.8	Veradale (CDP)	2 441	15.4
Spokane, Wash.	111 748	16.0	Lacey city	5 838	15.4	Walla Walla city	10 172	15.9
Tacoma, Wash.	155 156	15.8	Lake Forest North (CDP)	2 702	15.7	Walla Walla East (CDP)	1 159	16.7
Yakima, Wash.	33 777	15.8	Lakeland North (CDP)	3 526	15.6	Wapato city	1 193	15.0
			Lakeland South (CDP)	1 748	13.9	Washougal city	1 687	15.7
			Lakes District (CDP)	22 589	14.7	Wenatchee city	7 882	15.2
			Lake Stickney (CDP)	2 503	14.6	West Clarkston-Highland (CDP)	1 554	15.7
			Longview city	13 118	16.0	West Federal Way (CDP)	6 437	15.8
			Lynden city	1 571	16.2	West Posco (CDP)	2 032	15.3
			Lynnwood city	9 220	15.9	West Richland city	1 268	46.6
			McChord AFB (CDP)	1 032	16.2	White Center-Shorewood (CDP)	7 497	17.0
			Martha Lake (CDP)	2 335	14.2	Yakima city	21 372	16.0
			Marysville city	2 447	16.2	Zenith-Saltwater (CDP)	3 221	16.0
			Medical Lake town	904	14.5			



Table D. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
<b>COUNTIES</b>			<b>AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS—Con.</b>		
Adams .....	5 049	23.7	Quileute Reservation, Wash. ....	73	11.0
Asotin .....	7 043	17.2	Clallam County (pt.) .....	73	11.0
Benton .....	42 651	17.2	Quinalt Reservation, Wash. ....	588	12.4
Chelan .....	22 140	17.8	Grays Harbor County (pt.) .....	508	12.4
Clallam .....	21 851	15.6	Jefferson County (pt.) .....	80	12.5
Clark .....	72 806	16.6	Sauk-Suiattle Reservation, Wash. ....	—	—
Columbia .....	1 819	17.1	Snohomish County (pt.) .....	—	—
Cowlitz .....	31 748	17.9	Shoalwater Reservation, Wash. ....	19	10.5
Dauglas .....	9 139	21.5	Pacific County (pt.) .....	19	10.5
Ferry .....	2 394	20.8	Skokomish Reservation, Wash. ....	199	15.1
Franklin .....	13 316	17.1	Mason County (pt.) .....	199	15.1
Garfield .....	1 142	47.6	Spokane Reservation, Wash. ....	475	15.8
Grant .....	20 271	20.9	Lincoln County (pt.) .....	1	100.0
Grays Harbor .....	28 598	20.2	Stevens County (pt.) .....	474	15.6
Island .....	20 872	17.1	Squaxin Island Reservation, Wash. ....	13	7.7
Jefferson .....	8 826	15.6	Mason County (pt.) .....	13	7.7
King .....	525 556	15.9	Swinomish Reservation, Wash. ....	733	14.3
Kitsap .....	57 327	16.2	Skagit County (pt.) .....	733	14.3
Kittitas .....	11 709	20.9	Tulalip Reservation, Wash. ....	2 091	15.3
Klickitat .....	6 498	21.4	Snohomish County (pt.) .....	2 091	15.3
Lewis .....	23 119	18.4	Upper Skagit Reservation, Wash. ....	1	—
Lincoln .....	4 336	34.6	Skagit County (pt.) .....	1	—
Mason .....	17 532	15.5	Yakima Reservation, Wash. ....	8 531	15.0
Okanogan .....	13 588	22.5	Klickitat County (pt.) .....	245	16.3
Pacific .....	10 949	20.1	Yakima County (pt.) .....	8 286	14.9
Pend Oreille .....	4 688	24.6			
Pierce .....	187 432	16.0			
San Juan .....	5 310	18.9			
Skagit .....	27 775	16.5			
Skamania .....	3 435	20.2			
Snohomish .....	131 206	16.6			
Spokane .....	137 673	16.4			
Stevens .....	12 550	18.4			
Thurston .....	50 712	17.3			
Wahkiakum .....	1 504	21.6			
Walla Walla .....	18 138	17.1			
Whatcom .....	47 479	16.6			
Whitman .....	14 418	21.5			
Yakima .....	66 851	16.8			
<b>AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS</b>					
Chehalis Reservation, Wash. ....	140	25.0			
Grays Harbor County (pt.) .....	120	26.7			
Thurston County (pt.) .....	20	15.0			
Colville Reservation, Wash. ....	2 713	21.7			
Ferry County (pt.) .....	671	16.7			
Okanogan County (pt.) .....	2 042	23.4			
Hoh Reservation, Wash. ....	26	15.4			
Jefferson County (pt.) .....	26	15.4			
Kalispel Reservation, Wash. ....	25	16.0			
Pend Oreille County (pt.) .....	25	16.0			
Lower Elwha Reservation, Wash. ....	20	15.0			
Clallam County (pt.) .....	20	15.0			
Lummi Reservation, Wash. ....	1 047	14.3			
Whatcom County (pt.) .....	1 047	14.3			
Makah Reservation, Wash. ....	435	14.9			
Clallam County (pt.) .....	435	14.9			
Muckleshoot Reservation, Wash. ....	1 187	15.3			
King County (pt.) .....	1 187	15.3			
Pierce County (pt.) .....	—	—			
Nisqually Reservation, Wash. ....	74	10.8			
Pierce County (pt.) .....	—	—			
Thurston County (pt.) .....	74	10.8			
Nooksack Reservation, Wash. ....	—	—			
Whatcom County (pt.) .....	—	—			
Ozette Reservation, Wash. ....	4	—			
Clallam County (pt.) .....	4	—			
Port Gamble Reservation, Wash. ....	118	12.7			
Kitsap County (pt.) .....	118	12.7			
Port Madison Reservation, Wash. ....	1 611	15.2			
Kitsap County (pt.) .....	1 611	15.2			
Puyallup Reservation, Wash. ....	9 639	17.4			
Pierce County (pt.) .....	9 639	17.4			





## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked *Son/daughter*. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked *Roomer, boarder*.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the *Indian (American)* or *Other* circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for *Nursery school*.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished this grade (or year)* only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark *Yes*, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark *Rented for cash rent* if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

*Occupied without payment of cash rent* includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer **Yes only** if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.



## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

#### 11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

#### *For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
  - (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
  - (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
  - (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
  - (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

**Part (1)** If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

**Part (2)** If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

**Part (3)** If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

**Part (4)** Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

#### Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

#### Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

#### Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

#### Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

#### Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

#### Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.



## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):

SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

### A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first Census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.





Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name	Last name
		First name Middle initial	First name Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister  If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O



→ **NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

**PERSON in column 7**

Last name \_\_\_\_\_ First name \_\_\_\_\_ Middle initial \_\_\_\_\_

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother  
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative  
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative  
☐ Partner, roommate  
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian  
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian  
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian  
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan  
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo  
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut  
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ Indian (Amer.)  
 Print tribe → \_\_\_\_\_

a. Age at last birthday \_\_\_\_\_ c. Year of birth \_\_\_\_\_

b. Month of birth \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June  
☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated  
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married  
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)  
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano  
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican  
☐ Yes, Cuban  
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1  
☐ Yes, public school, public college  
☐ Yes, private, church-related  
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten  
 Elementary through high school (grade or year)  
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12  
☐ College (academic year)  
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more  
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)  
☐ Finished this grade (or year)  
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

**CENSUS USE ONLY**

A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

**H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  
☐ No

**H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  
☐ No

**H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  
☐ No

**H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?**

- ☐ One  
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters  
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

**H5. Do you enter your living quarters —**

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

**H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?**

- ☐ Yes, for this household only  
☐ Yes, but also used by another household  
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

**H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?**

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms  
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms  
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

**H8. Are your living quarters —**

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  
☐ Rented for cash rent?  
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

**H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?**

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes, a condominium

**H10. If this is a one-family house —**

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

**H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —**

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer  
☐ A house on 10 or more acres  
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999  
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999  
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999  
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999  
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999  
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999  
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999  
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999  
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999  
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999  
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999  
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

**H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —**

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169  
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179  
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189  
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199  
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224  
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249  
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274  
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299  
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349  
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399  
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499  
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

**FOR CENSUS USE ONLY**

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		<b>Occupied</b>	<b>C1. Is this unit for —</b>	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		<b>Vacant</b>	<b>C2. Vacancy status</b>	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		<b>Group quarters</b>	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use	<b>E. Indicators</b>	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
			<b>C3. Is this unit boarded up?</b>	2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		



<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<b>H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H22a.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul>	<b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22b.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul>	<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22c.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul>	<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <p><b>a. Electricity</b></p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p>	<b>H22d.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>	<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul>																														
<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> </ul>	<b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul>	<b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>																														
<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>	<b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul>																														
<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>	<b>H29.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														



FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30—H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1
0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2
No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3
0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1
0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2
No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3
0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0		
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1		
0	2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2		
No	3 3	3 3 3	3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3		
0	4 4	4 4 4	4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4		
	5 5	5 5 5	5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5		
	6 6	6 6 6	6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6		
	7 7	7 7 7	7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7		
	8 8	8 8 8	8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8		
	9 9	9 9 9	9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9		

Name of Person 1 on page 2:

Last name

First name

Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?

Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.

Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. If this person was born in a foreign country —

a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?

Yes, a naturalized citizen

No, not a citizen

Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?

1975 to 1980

1965 to 1969

1950 to 1959

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1964

Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?

Yes

No, only speaks English — Skip to 14

b. What is this language?

(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?

Very well

Not well

Well

Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.

(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?

If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.

Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person

Yes, this house — Skip to 16

No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?

(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:

(2) County:

(3) City, town, village, etc.:

(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?

Yes

No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?

Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33

Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person

17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —

a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?

Yes

No

b. Attending college?

Yes

No

c. Working at a job or business?

Yes, full time

No

Yes, part time

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?

If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.

Yes

No — Skip to 19

b. Was active-duty military service during —

Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.

May 1975 or later

Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975)

February 1955–July 1964

Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955)

World War II (September 1940–July 1947)

World War I (April 1917–November 1918)

Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .

Yes

No

b. Prevents this person from working at a job?

Yes

No

c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . .

Yes

No

20. If this person is a female —

None

1

2

3

4

5

6

How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.

7

8

9

10

11

12 or more

21. If this person has ever been married —

a. Has this person been married more than once?

Once

More than once

b. Month and year of marriage?

Month and year of first marriage?

(Month)

(Year)

(Month)

(Year)

c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?

Yes

No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?

Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)

No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?

Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?

If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.

If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address (Number and street)

If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?

Yes

No, in unincorporated area

d. County

e. State

f. ZIP Code

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?

Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?

If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.

Car

Taxicab

Truck

Motorcycle

Van

Bicycle

Bus or streetcar

Walked only

Railroad

Worked at home

Subway or elevated

Other — Specify

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

Per. No.

11.

13b.

14.

15b.

23.

24a.



PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i>      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3      <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p><b>CENSUS USE</b></p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks _____</p>	<p><b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b></p> <p>31b.      31c.      31d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours _____</p>	<p>32a.      32b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>In school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D E F</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G H J</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K L M</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32c.      32d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980      <input type="radio"/> 1978      <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979      <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977      <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R S T</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U V W</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . <i>Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No      <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . <i>Report net income after business expenses.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No      <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p>	<p>32e.      32f.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p><i>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</i></p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p><i>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</i></p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (<i>Fill one circle</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Manufacturing      <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade      <input type="radio"/> Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p>	<p>30.</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (<i>city, county, etc.</i>) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>c. Own farm. . . <i>Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No      <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . <i>Report even small amounts credited to an account.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No      <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No      <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p>	<p>32g.      33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p><i>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</i></p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p><i>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</i></p>	<p>31.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No      <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . <i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No      <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$ _____ .00</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32h.      32i.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL . . . . .	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS . . . . .	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-	
Population and Housing Census		tial Finance . . . . .	F-4
Reports . . . . .	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary	
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . .	F-1	Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . .	F-2	Evaluation and Reference	
PHC80-3, Summary Charac-		Reports . . . . .	F-4
teristics for Governmental		PHC80-E, Evaluation and	
Units and Standard Metro-		Research Reports. . . . .	F-4
politan Statistical Areas . .	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports.	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional		PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. .	F-4
Districts of the 98th		PHC80-R2, History . . . .	F-4
Congress . . . . .	F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical	
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional		Index of Industries and	
Estimates of Social, Eco-		Occupations . . . . .	F-4
nomics, and Housing		PHC80-R4, Classified	
Characteristics. . . . .	F-2	Index of Industries and	
PHC80-S2, Advance Esti-		Occupations . . . . .	F-4
mates of Social, Economic,		PHC80-R5, Geographic	
and Housing Characteristics .	F-2	Identification Code	
Population Census Reports . .	F-2	Scheme . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		COMPUTER TAPES . . . . .	F-4
teristics of the Population . .	F-2	Summary Tape Files . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Num-		STF 1 . . . . .	F-4
ber of Inhabitants . . . . .	F-2	STF 2 . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General		STF 3 . . . . .	F-4
Population Characteristics. .	F-2	STF 4 . . . . .	F-5
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General		STF 5 . . . . .	F-5
Social and Economic		Other Computer Tape Files. . .	F-5
Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	P.L. 94-171, Population	
PC80-1-D, Chapter D,		Counts. . . . .	F-5
Detailed Population		Master Area Reference Files	
Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	1 and 2 (MARF) . . . . .	F-5
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject		Geographic Base File/Dual	
Reports . . . . .	F-3	Independent Map Encoding	
PC80-S1, Supplementary		(GBF/DIME). . . . .	F-5
Reports . . . . .	F-3	Public-Use Microdata	
Housing Census Reports . . . .	F-3	Samples. . . . .	F-5
HC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		Census/EEO Special File. . .	F-5
teristics of Housing Units . .	F-3	MAPS . . . . .	F-5
HC80-1-A, Chapter A,		MICROFICHE . . . . .	F-5
General Housing		STF 1 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	STF 3 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
HC80-1-B, Chapter B,		P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. .	F-5
Detailed Housing			
Characteristics. . . . .	F-3		
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metro-			
politan Housing			
Characteristics. . . . .	F-3		
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject			
Reports . . . . .	F-3		
HC80-4, Volume 4, Compo-			
nents of Inventory Change. .	F-3		

### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2 Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

### Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

### **HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—**

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

### **HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—**

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

## **Evaluation and Reference Reports**

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—**These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

## **COMPUTER TAPES**

### **Summary Tape Files**

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands, and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.



## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

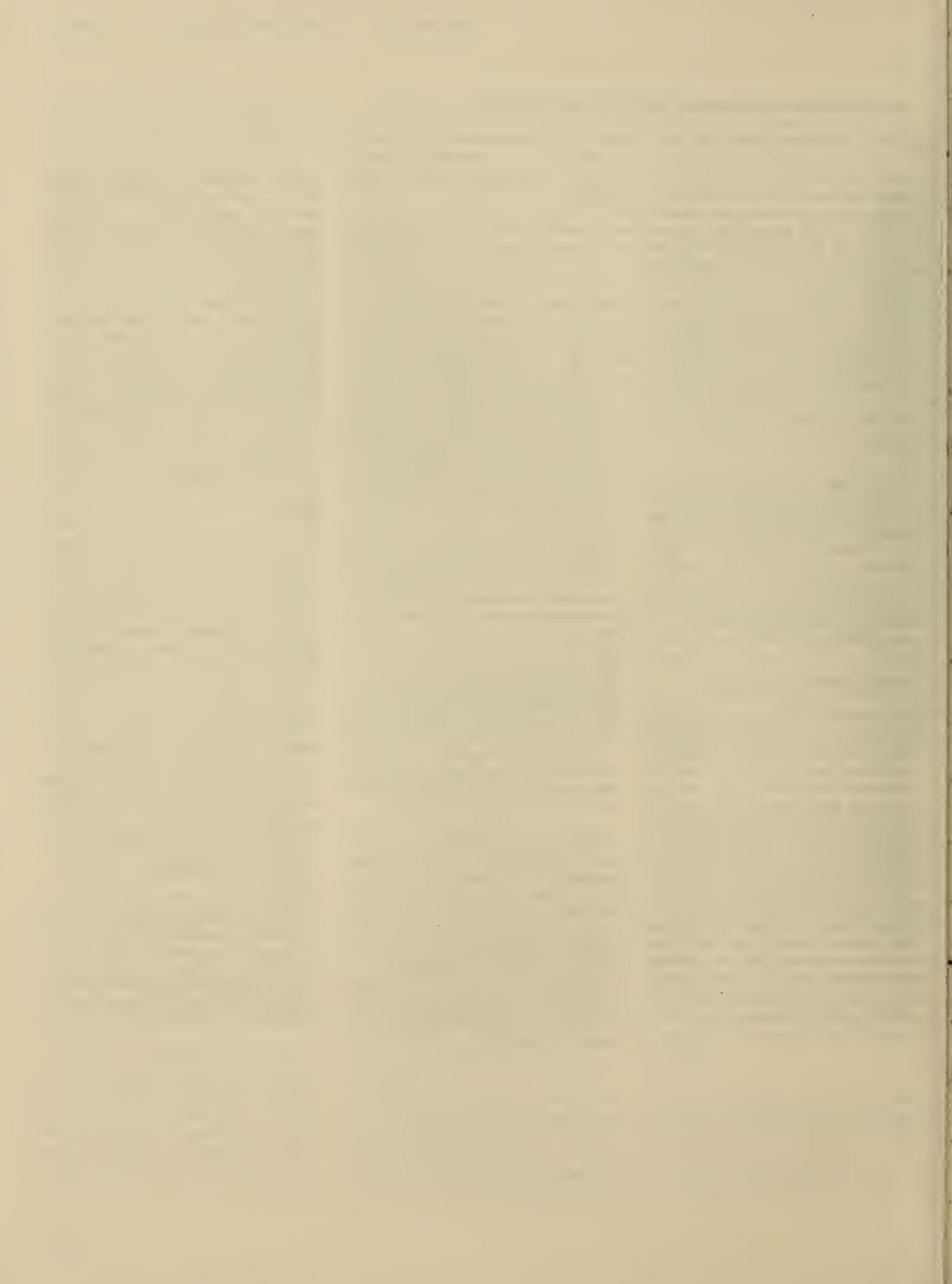
### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.





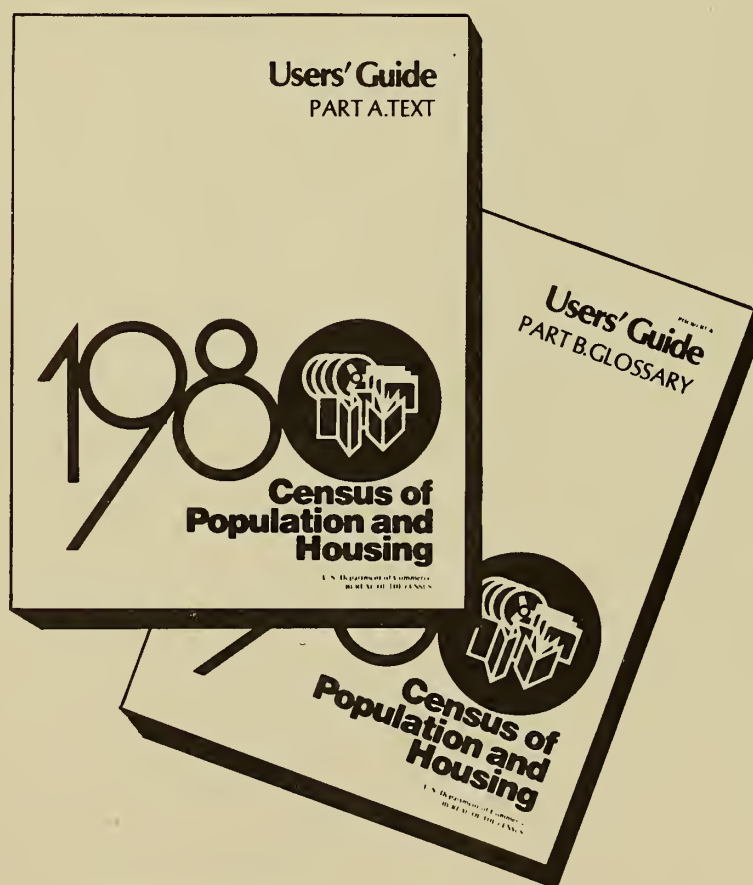
# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

## Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

**Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)**

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

PHYSICS 341

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1

LECTURE 1





Superintendent of Documents  
U.S. Government Printing Office  
Washington, D.C. 20402



**Official Business**

Penalty for Private Use, \$300

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
COM-202

Special Fourth-Class  
Rate—Book

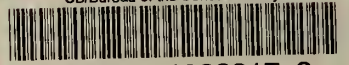
---







CB/Bureau of the Census Library



5 0673 01033217 2